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Los Angeles

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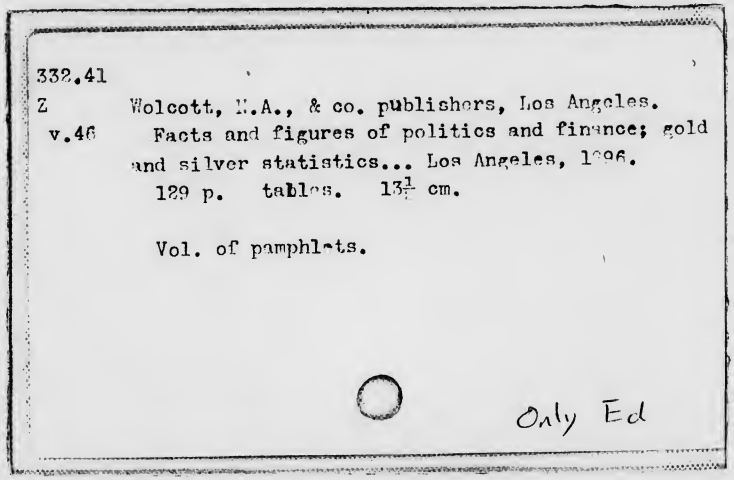
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# FACTS AND FIGURES OF POLITICS AND FINANCE

## GOLD AND SILVER STATISTICS.

COMPILED

From U. S. Census, Report of the Director of the Mint, the U. S. Treasurer's Report, and other Reliable Sources.

The Principal Tables are Photographic Reproductions of Official Reports and therefore Absolutely Correct.

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N. A. WOLCOTT & CO., Publishers.
LOS ANGELES, CAL.

**PRICE 15 CENTS.**

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## Popular and Electoral Vote for President in 1892.

| States and Territories. | Popular Vote. Cleveland Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. | Bidwell Pro. | Wing. Lab. | Pluralities. | Electoral Vote. Cleve land. | Harri son. | Weaver. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 138,138 | 9,197 | 86,181 | 226 | ..... | 52,957 C | 11 | — | — |
| Arkansas | 87,857 | 46,864 | 11,831 | 113 | ..... | 40,993 C | 8 | — | — |
| California | 118,293 | 118,149 | 25,252 | 8,126 | ..... | 144 C | 8 | 1 | — |
| Colorado | ..... | 26,899 | 58,294 | 1,636 | ..... | 14,914 W | — | — | 4 |
| Connecticut | 92,366 | 77,025 | 806 | 4,025 | 329 | 5,370 C | 6 | — | — |
| Delaware | 19,581 | 18,967 | 13 | 545 | ..... | 614 C | 3 | — | — |
| Florida | 30,143 | ..... | 4,843 | 475 | ..... | 25,300 C | 4 | — | — |
| Georgia | 129,361 | 48,366 | 42,937 | 986 | ..... | 81,056 C | 13 | — | — |
| Idaho | ..... | 3,588 | 10,520 | 288 | ..... | 1,921 W | — | — | 2 |
| Illinois | 426,281 | 399,288 | 22,207 | 25,870 | ..... | 26,993 C | 24 | — | — |
| Indiana | 262,740 | 255,615 | 22,208 | 13,060 | ..... | 7,125 C | 15 | — | — |
| Iowa | 196,367 | 216,706 | 20,565 | 6,472 | ..... | 22,945 R | — | 13 | — |
| Kansas | ..... | 157,237 | 163,111 | 4,580 | ..... | 5,874 W | — | — | 10 |
| Kentucky | 175,461 | 135,441 | 23,506 | 6,442 | ..... | 40,020 C | 13 | — | — |
| Louisiana | 87,922 | 13,262 | 18,281 | ..... | ..... | 61,356 D | 8 | — | — |
| Maine | 46,044 | 62,623 | 2,381 | 1,092 | ..... | 14,579 R | — | 6 | — |
| Maryland | 113,866 | 92,756 | 796 | 5,877 | ..... | 21,190 C | 8 | — | — |
| Massachusetts | 176,813 | 202,814 | 8,210 | 7,536 | 649 | 26,001 R | — | 15 | — |
| Michigan | 222,708 | 222,708 | 19,982 | 14,080 | ..... | 20,412 R | 5 | 9 | — |
| Minnesota | 100,920 | 122,823 | 28,413 | 12,192 | ..... | 21,903 R | — | 9 | — |
| Mississippi | 40,237 | 1,406 | 10,256 | 910 | ..... | 29,981 C | 9 | — | — |
| Missouri | 268,366 | 226,918 | 41,218 | 4,331 | ..... | 41,480 C | 17 | 9 | — |
| Montana | 17,581 | 18,851 | 7,314 | 540 | ..... | 1,270 R | — | 3 | — |
| Nebraska | 24,943 | 87,227 | 83,154 | 4,042 | ..... | 4,038 R | — | 8 | — |
| Nevada | 719 | 2,811 | 7,284 | 88 | ..... | 4,458 W | — | — | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 42,081 | 45,658 | 202 | 1,267 | ..... | 3,577 R | 4 | — | — |
| New Jersey | 171,042 | 156,068 | 969 | 8,131 | 1,337 | 14,974 C | 10 | — | — |
| New York | 654,868 | 609,350 | 30,489 | 36,180 | 17,506 | 45,518 C | 36 | — | — |
| North Carolina | 132,951 | 100,342 | 44,738 | 2,886 | ..... | 32,609 D | 11 | 1 | — |
| North Dakota | ..... | 17,519 | 17,776 | 900 | ..... | 181 W | — | — | 1 |
| Ohio | 404,115 | 405,187 | 14,660 | 26,012 | ..... | 1,072 R | 1 | 22 | — |
| Oregon | 14,243 | 25,002 | 22,291 | 1,127 | ..... | 711 R | — | 4 | — |
| Pennsylvania | 452,264 | 516,011 | 8,714 | 25,123 | 866 | 63,747 R | — | 32 | — |
| Rhode Island | 34,355 | 28,972 | 223 | 1,654 | ..... | 5,383 D | 4 | — | — |
| South Carolina | 54,892 | 13,345 | 2,407 | ..... | ..... | 41,547 D | 9 | — | — |
| South Dakota | 26,091 | 34,898 | 26,544 | ..... | ..... | 8,354 R | — | 4 | — |
| Tennessee | 138,874 | 100,331 | 23,447 | 4,861 | ..... | 38,543 C | 12 | — | — |
| Texas | 236,148 | 81,444 | 99,898 | 2,198 | ..... | 136,450 D | 15 | — | — |
| Vermont | 16,325 | 37,992 | 43 | 1,416 | ..... | 21,667 R | — | 4 | — |
| Virginia | 170,977 | 115,292 | 19,725 | 2,796 | ..... | 55,685 C | 12 | — | — |
| Washington | 20,802 | 36,460 | 19,165 | 2,542 | ..... | 6,658 R | — | 4 | — |
| West Virginia | 84,667 | 79,305 | 3,165 | 2,140 | ..... | 5,362 C | 6 | — | — |
| Wisconsin | 177,335 | 170,791 | 9,969 | 18,182 | ..... | 6,544 C | 12 | — | — |
| Wyoming | ..... | 7,454 | 7,722 | 500 | ..... | 703 R | — | 3 | — |
| Total | 5,556,918 | 5,176,108 | 1,041,028 | 264,133 | 21,164 | ..... | 277 | 145 | 22 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Popular Vote, Cleveland over Harrison | 380,810 |
| Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison | 132 |
| Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison and Weaver | 110 |
| Total Popular Vote, 1892, including Scattering | 12,119,636 |

The total Democratic popular vote in 1888 was 5,538,233; in 1892 it was 5,556,918, an increase of 18,685 from 1888 to 1892. The total Republican vote in 1888 was 5,440,216; in 1892 it was 5,176,108, a decrease of 264,108 from 1888 to 1892.

In the States of Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, North Dakota, and Wyoming the Democrats ran no electoral tickets, and voted for the Populist electoral tickets for the purpose of taking those States from the Republicans. With a few exceptions this was the case with the Populist electors in Nevada. In Louisiana the Republican party and Populists united their vote, each nominating half of the eight candidates for electors, and in the table their aggregate popular vote is divided.

In five States the electoral vote was divided; in California and Ohio because the vote for the Cleveland and Harrison electors was so close; in Michigan because by act of Legislature each Congressional district voted separately for an elector; in Oregon because one of the four candidates for electors on the Populist ticket was also on the Democratic ticket, the result being three Republicans and one Populist elected; in North Dakota because one of the two Populist electors who were elected cast his vote for Cleveland, this causing the electoral vote of the State to be equally divided between Cleveland, Harrison, and Weaver.

* Harrison over Fusion vote, 14,192.

† In Oregon the highest vote for an elector was that cast for the one candidate who was on both the Democratic and Populist tickets. He received 35,813 votes. The next highest vote was for a Republican candidate for elector, 35,002. This gave the Fusion candidate (who afterward voted for Weaver) a plurality of 811, and it is so reported in the column of pluralities above.

## Banking Statistics.

THE NATIONAL BANKS OF THE UNITED STATES.
(From the annual report of the Comptroller of the Currency.)

| Year Ending Sept. 1. | No. of Banks. | Capital. | Surplus. | Total Dividends. | Total Net Earnings. | Ratio of Dividends to Capital. | Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus. | Ratio of Net Earnings to Capital and Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1872 | 1,862 | $460,070,023 | $108,143,312 | $36,687,115 | $66,187,115 | 10.19 | 8.33 | 10.50 |
| 1873 | 2,047 | 497,864,851 | 121,123,610 | 40,005,040 | 70,130,224 | 9.93 | 7.81 | 9.52 |
| 1874 | 2,076 | 454,210,052 | 120,141,613 | 36,111,473 | 63,104,140 | 8.42 | 6.35 | 7.86 |
| 1875 | 2,100 | 426,844,180 | 127,248,013 | 36,115,385 | 58,157,185 | 8.28 | 6.64 | 8.40 |
| 1876 | 2,091 | 426,917,719 | 125,570,021 | 34,231,719 | 55,744,253 | 8.01 | 6.51 | 8.05 |
| 1877 | 2,056 | 414,693,130 | 141,282,187 | 30,678,026 | 54,407,138 | 8.30 | 6.51 | 8.60 |
| 1878 | 2,053 | 419,749,755 | 141,721,475 | 34,231,472 | 52,486,783 | 8.30 | 6.70 | 8.03 |
| 1879 | 2,059 | 421,959,000 | 146,906,000 | 33,650,121 | 63,625,407 | 7.81 | 6.10 | 8.50 |
| 1880 | 2,076 | 439,654,752 | 169,301,000 | 42,132,940 | 69,153,780 | 7.61 | 6.17 | 9.02 |
| 1881 | 2,269 | 484,477,412 | 185,394,990 | 44,452,102 | 72,464,316 | 7.08 | 6.12 | 8.95 |
| 1882 | 2,417 | 502,798,959 | 179,183,340 | 46,153,268 | 75,650,503 | 7.26 | 6.32 | 8.63 |
| 1883 | 2,625 | 540,189,755 | 181,401,805 | 46,253,286 | 74,710,426 | 7.08 | 6.24 | 8.53 |
| 1884 | 2,689 | 541,789,251 | 179,495,742 | 46,416,094 | 67,437,096 | 7.12 | 6.34 | 8.45 |
| 1885 | 2,719 | 540,844,912 | 177,770,011 | 46,026,903 | 63,597,866 | 7.07 | 6.31 | 8.15 |
| 1886 | 2,791 | 541,789,251 | 179,495,742 | 46,416,094 | 67,437,096 | 7.12 | 6.34 | 8.45 |
| 1887 | 2,937 | 559,183,736 | 185,394,990 | 47,911,750 | 70,183,713 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1888 | 3,069 | 565,844,778 | 185,394,990 | 48,911,750 | 70,183,713 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1889 | 3,239 | 603,322,979 | 198,683,598 | 51,495,993 | 75,996,857 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1890 | 3,484 | 632,614,281 | 219,106,571 | 55,413,050 | 81,218,397 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1891 | 3,652 | 664,138,001 | 237,539,600 | 57,444,480 | 85,314,282 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1892 | 3,761 | 677,585,298 | 242,141,992 | 58,495,253 | 86,819,779 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1893 | 3,807 | 679,328,940 | 243,493,414 | 58,778,973 | 87,241,309 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1894 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1895 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1896 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1897 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1898 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1899 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1900 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1901 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1902 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1903 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |
| 1904 | 3,715 | 664,752,643 | 240,918,674 | 59,313,274 | 88,021,110 | 7.09 | 6.31 | 8.31 |

AVERAGE DAILY RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS.

The following table, from the last report of the Comptroller of the Currency, shows the number of banks, their total reserve, and the percentage of reserve to each total, in twenty-three principal cities and elsewhere, on a given day in 1892 [September 17]:

| Cities. | No. of Banks. | Reserve. | Percentage of Reserve to Deposits. | Cities. | No. of Banks. | Reserve. | Percentage of Reserve to Deposits. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 48 | $130,076,961 | 42.50 | Kansas City | 9 | $4,198,021 | 31.41 |
| Chicago | 21 | 29,078,114 | 34.52 | St. Joseph | 4 | 610,775 | 10.43 |
| St. Louis | 13 | 8,240,070 | 32.24 | Omaha | 4 | 3,000,000 | 45.45 |
| Boston | 55 | 27,849,245 | 33.11 | Brooklyn | 6 | 1,121,720 | 33.56 |
| Albany | 4 | 1,175,000 | 40.51 | Cincinnati | 5 | 1,962,840 | 17.00 |
| Philadelphia | 41 | 25,569,882 | 34.02 | Minneapolis | 7 | 2,165,787 | 36.60 |
| Pittsburg | 26 | 8,122,151 | 30.02 | Duluth | 3 | 1,311,004 | 34.39 |
| Baltimore | 22 | 4,836,573 | 32.46 | Des Moines | 3 | 333,440 | 38.40 |
| Washington | 11 | 1,449,471 | 34.69 | | | | |
| New orleans | 9 | 1,496,595 | 37.16 | Total | 284 | $316,514,324 | 32.74 |
| Louisville | 5 | 1,916,121 | 34.94 | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 12 | 6,137,597 | 34.64 | Total all cities | 1329 | $247,493,287 | 32.54 |
| Cleveland | 5 | 1,253,500 | 32.79 | Banks elsewhere | 2432 | 68,820,937 | 34.10 |
| Detroit | 6 | 1,656,104 | 31.82 | | | | |
| Milwaukee | 8 | 1,555,000 | 34.00 | Total United States | 3,761 | $316,314,224 | 33.01 |

UNITED STATES CURRENCY CIRCULATION.

The Secretary of the Treasury has prepared the following table in response to numerous requests from all parts of the country:

| Fiscal Years. | Amount in Circulation. | Population. | Amount per Capita. | Fiscal Years. | Amount in Circulation. | Population. | Amount per Capita. | Fiscal Years. | Amount in Circulation. | Population. | Amount per Capita. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1860 | $435,407,393 | 31,443,321 | $13.85 | 1878 | $750,132,613 | 43,132 | $17.39 | 1898 | $1,352,170,870 | 72,268,000 | $22.58 |
| 1865 | 714,702,466 | 35,691,200 | 20.03 | 1879 | 743,924,788 | 45,178 | 16.47 | 1899 | 1,346,941,449 | 74,910,000 | 22.62 |
| 1870 | 676,212,741 | 37,509 | 18.03 | 1880 | 763,382,228 | 49,371 | 15.46 | 1900 | 1,428,251,270 | 76,303,387 | 22.92 |
| 1871 | 718,180,982 | 38,104 | 18.85 | 1881 | 1,114,226,013 | 50,261 | 22.17 | 1901 | 1,487,046,775 | 77,754,414 | 23.12 |
| 1872 | 738,958,849 | 38,110 | 19.39 | 1882 | 1,174,230,419 | 52,177 | 22.50 | 1902 | 1,601,347,147 | 79,205,768 | 24.44 |
| 1873 | 755,764,940 | 38,104 | 19.83 | 1883 | 1,230,196,680 | 53,142 | 23.15 | 1903 | 1,580,240,243 | 80,628,972 | 23.85 |
| 1874 | 777,094,041 | 38,114 | 19.84 | 1884 | 1,245,375,923 | 54,143 | 22.81 | 1904 | 1,601,835,674 | 82,052,176 | 24.30 |
| 1875 | 793,191,947 | 38,114 | 20.81 | 1885 | 1,210,124,643 | 55,143 | 21.94 | 1905 | 1,604,113,968 | 83,475,378 | 22.93 |
| 1876 | 737,449,858 | 38,12 | 19.80 | 1886 | 1,262,240,523 | 21.82 | | | | | |
| 1877 | 735,514,868 | 38,58 | 19.07 | 1887 | 1,317,580,149 | 22.45 | | | | | |

* Fiscal year ended June 30.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COINS AND CERTIFICATES, UNITED STATES NOTES, AND NATIONAL BANK NOTES, IN CIRCULATION OCTOBER 1, 1895, PREPARED BY THE DIVISION OF LOANS AND CURRENCY, TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

| | Gross Amount Coined or Issued. | In Treasury. | Amount in Circulation Oct. 1, 1895. | Amount in Circulation Dec. 1, 1894. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gold Coin | $836,140,814 | $381,218,256 | $489,881,092 | $508,126,218 |
| Standard Silver Dollars | 425,289,060 | 369,142,782 | 55,146,527 | 54,276,243 |
| Subsidiary Silver | 76,201,980 | 14,862,537 | 61,409,543 | 58,214,708 |
| Gold Certificates | 76,748,980 | 1,043,970 | 75,045,510 | 68,780,450 |
| Silver Certificates | 368,276,564 | 7,802,767 | 360,473,797 | 360,629,710 |
| Treasury Notes, Act July 14, 1890 | 155,660,281 | 36,649,854 | 107,035,426 | 121,466,374 |
| United States Notes | 346,681,016 | 106,315,744 | 240,365,272 | 267,283,483 |
| Currency Certificates, Act June 8, 1872 | 87,515,000 | 3,675,000 | 83,840,000 | 76,775,000 |
| National Bank Notes | 212,864,854 | 6,014,774 | 206,850,080 | 202,540,710 |
| Totals | $2,315,442,650 | $930,849,141 | $1,685,963,809 | $1,745,638,082 |

Population of the United States October 1, 1895, estimated at 70,253,000; circulation per capita, $22.57.

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

## Popular and Electoral Vote for President in 1892.

| States and Territories. | Popular Vote. | | | | | | Electoral Vote. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleveland Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. | Bidwell Pro. | Wing, Pro. Lab. | Pluralities. | Cleveland Dem. | Harrison Rep. |
| Alabama | 138,138 | 9,197 | 36,181 | 230 | ..... | 52,957 C | 11 | — |
| Arkansas | 87,834 | 46,894 | 11,831 | 113 | ..... | 40,960 C | 8 | — |
| California | 118,539 | 118,149 | 25,252 | 8,120 | ..... | 144 C | — | 1 |
| Colorado | ..... | 26,820 | 53,864 | 1,336 | ..... | 14,984 W | — | 4 |
| Connecticut | 82,395 | 77,055 | 996 | 4,725 | 328 | 5,340 C | 6 | — |
| Delaware | 18,581 | 18,083 | 13 | 585 | ..... | 498 C | 3 | — |
| Florida | 30,143 | ..... | 4,843 | 475 | ..... | 25,300 C | 4 | — |
| Georgia | 129,361 | 48,366 | 42,937 | 488 | ..... | 81,096 C | 13 | — |
| Idaho | ..... | 8,599 | 10,599 | 348 | ..... | 1,971 W | — | 3 |
| Illinois | 426,281 | 399,288 | 22,207 | 25,870 | ..... | 26,993 C | 24 | — |
| Indiana | 262,740 | 255,615 | 22,208 | 13,000 | ..... | 7,125 C | 15 | — |
| Iowa | 196,367 | 219,795 | 20,595 | 6,462 | ..... | 22,995 H | — | 13 |
| Kansas | ..... | 157,207 | 163,111 | 4,582 | ..... | 5,904 W | — | 10 |
| Kentucky | 175,491 | 135,441 | 23,509 | 6,442 | ..... | 40,020 C | 13 | — |
| Louisiana | 87,922 | 13,281 | 11,281 | ..... | ..... | 61,356 C | 8 | — |
| Maine | 48,044 | 62,123 | 2,981 | 3,992 | ..... | 14,079 H | — | 6 |
| Maryland | 113,866 | 92,796 | 796 | 5,877 | ..... | 21,130 C | 8 | — |
| Massachusetts | 176,813 | 202,814 | 8,710 | 7,539 | 649 | 26,001 H | — | 15 |
| Michigan | 202,296 | 222,708 | 30,477 | 14,002 | ..... | 20,412 H | — | 14 |
| Minnesota | 100,920 | 122,823 | 28,313 | 12,182 | ..... | 21,903 H | — | 9 |
| Mississippi | 40,226 | ..... | 10,586 | 916 | ..... | 29,981 C | 9 | — |
| Missouri | 268,396 | 226,118 | 41,210 | 4,341 | ..... | 41,480 C | 17 | — |
| Montana | 17,581 | 18,851 | 7,604 | 540 | ..... | 1,270 H | — | 3 |
| Nebraska | 24,943 | 87,277 | 83,134 | 4,902 | ..... | 4,008 H | — | 8 |
| Nevada | 378 | 2,811 | 1,298 | 86 | ..... | 2,433 W | — | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 42,081 | 45,566 | 292 | 1,207 | ..... | 3,547 H | 4 | — |
| New Jersey | 171,942 | 156,066 | 1,900 | 8,111 | 1,337 | 15,874 C | 10 | — |
| New York | 654,868 | 609,350 | 16,424 | 30,150 | 17,066 | 45,518 C | 36 | — |
| New Mexico | 153,961 | 119,942 | 14,740 | 2,886 | ..... | 34,019 C | 11 | — |
| North Carolina | ..... | 17,519 | 17,709 | 869 | ..... | 181 W | — | 1 |
| North Dakota | 404,115 | 405,187 | 26,090 | 2,281 | ..... | 1,072 H | — | 22 |
| Ohio | 14,243 | 16,002 | 726,096 | 2,281 | ..... | 811 Pr | — | 3 |
| Oregon | 46,232 | 52,870 | 8,714 | 25,122 | 898 | 6,638 H | 1 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 24,933 | 28,972 | 228 | 1,654 | ..... | 3,937 H | — | 4 |
| Rhode Island | 12,692 | 13,345 | 2,407 | ..... | ..... | 653 H | — | 4 |
| South Dakota | 9,081 | 34,388 | 26,544 | ..... | ..... | 8,344 H | — | 4 |
| Tennessee | 136,874 | 100,331 | 36,447 | 4,851 | ..... | 36,543 C | 12 | — |
| Texas | 236,148 | 81,444 | 99,998 | 2,105 | ..... | 136,490 C | 15 | — |
| Vermont | 16,788 | 37,662 | 43 | 1,410 | ..... | 21,567 H | — | 4 |
| Virginia | 163,977 | 113,362 | 12,275 | 2,798 | ..... | 50,715 C | 12 | — |
| Washington | 29,199 | 19,168 | 2,542 | 6,000 | ..... | 6,031 C | — | 4 |
| West Virginia | 84,467 | 80,293 | 4,108 | 1,146 | ..... | 4,174 C | 6 | — |
| Wisconsin | 177,330 | 170,791 | 30,159 | 12,172 | ..... | 6,544 C | 12 | — |
| Wyoming | ..... | 8,454 | 7,722 | 580 | ..... | 732 H | — | 3 |
| Total | 5,556,918 | 5,176,108 | 1,041,028 | 264,133 | 21,164 | ..... | 277 | 145 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Popular Vote, Cleveland over Harrison | 380,810 |
| Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison | 132 |
| Electoral Vote, Cleveland over Harrison and Weaver | 110 |
| Electoral Vote, Total Vote Including Scattering | 12,186,636 |

The total Democratic popular vote in 1888 was 5,538,233; in 1892 it was 5,556,918, an increase of 18,685 from 1888 to 1892. The total Republican vote in 1888 was 5,440,216, in 1892 it was 5,176,108, a decrease of 264,108 from 1888 to 1892.

In the States of Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, North Dakota, and Wyoming the Democrats ran no electoral ticket, and voted for the Populist electoral ticket for the purpose of taking those States from the Republicans. With a few exceptions they also voted for the Populist electors in Nevada. In Louisiana the Republicans generally voted for the Populist ticket, supplanting half of the eight candidates for electors, and in the table their aggregate popular vote is divided.

In five States the electoral vote was divided; in California and Ohio because the vote for the Cleveland and Harrison electors was so close; in Michigan because by act of Legislature each Congressional district voted separately for an elector; in Oregon because one of the four candidates for electors on the Populist ticket was also on the Democratic ticket, the result being three Republicans and one Populist elected; in North Dakota because one of the two Populist electors who were elected cast his vote for Cleveland, this causing the electoral vote of the State to be equally divided between Cleveland, Harrison, and Weaver.

* Harrison over Fusion vote, 14,192.

† In Oregon the highest vote for an elector was that cast for the one candidate who was on both the Democratic and Populist tickets. He received 36,813 votes. The next highest vote was for a Republican candidate for elector, 35,002. This gave the Fusion candidate (who afterward voted for Weaver) a plurality of 811, and it so appears in the column of pluralities above.

## Banking Statistics.

THE NATIONAL BANKS OF THE UNITED STATES.
(From the annual report of the Comptroller of the Currency.)

| Year Ends Sept. 1 | No. of Banks. | Capital. | Surplus. | Total Dividends. | Total Net Earnings. | Ratio of Dividends to Capital. | Amount of Net Earnings to Capital and Surplus. | Ratio of Net Earnings to Capital and Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1863 | 1,466 | $405,178,022 | $105,181,182 | $40,087,115 | $56,170,431 | 10.18 | 10.18 | 14.26 |
| 1870 | 2,047 | 457,804,845 | 111,125,649 | 49,186,501 | 57,936,224 | 10.80 | 7.81 | 9.24 |
| 1880 | 2,076 | 439,215,454 | 139,315,445 | 36,111,436 | 45,196,253 | 8.02 | 6.35 | 7.86 |
| 1890 | 2,401 | 858,833,483 | 327,226,404 | 59,577,180 | 81,622,563 | 8.08 | 6.58 | 9.09 |
| 1891 | 2,445 | 871,947,715 | 333,570,011 | 60,761,192 | 83,201,554 | 8.08 | 6.58 | 8.95 |
| 1892 | 2,501 | 904,889,190 | 341,252,185 | 60,675,876 | 84,407,148 | 8.10 | 6.70 | 9.04 |
| 1893 | 2,562 | 918,905,745 | 347,127,477 | 61,251,417 | 77,402,784 | 8.00 | 6.20 | 8.30 |
| 1894 | 2,605 | 924,709,682 | 346,061,466 | 49,650,123 | 43,023,407 | 7.80 | 4.01 | 5.59 |
| 1895 | 2,704 | 952,429,921 | 350,010,884 | 42,112,861 | 41,103,986 | 7.39 | 3.87 | 5.72 |
| 1896 | 2,810 | 978,402,765 | 372,915,440 | 44,152,407 | 61,540,942 | 7.68 | 4.12 | 8.55 |
| 1897 | 3,054 | 1,021,543,140 | 384,441,991 | 46,564,977 | 61,543,990 | 7.82 | 4.22 | 8.56 |
| 1898 | 3,189 | 1,055,502,518 | 398,938,192 | 49,618,020 | 69,141,256 | 7.92 | 4.53 | 8.90 |
| 1899 | 3,374 | 1,090,264,485 | 408,207,294 | 51,159,883 | 72,445,343 | 7.88 | 4.61 | 8.91 |
| 1900 | 3,583 | 1,127,906,660 | 421,731,611 | 53,265,014 | 75,703,014 | 7.82 | 4.76 | 8.99 |
| 1901 | 3,731 | 1,178,560,265 | 442,560,925 | 54,004,731 | 86,456,015 | 7.67 | 4.90 | 9.77 |
| 1902 | 3,750 | 1,214,332,024 | 470,198,673 | 49,843,105 | 89,668,758 | 7.25 | 5.13 | 9.78 |
| 1903 | 3,765 | 1,251,276,874 | 487,744,324 | 49,613,274 | 91,357,284 | 6.97 | 5.09 | 9.55 |
| 1904 | 3,826 | 1,292,874,814 | 500,000,000 | 51,000,000 | 91,000,000 | 6.92 | 4.89 | 9.05 |

AVERAGE DAILY RECEIPTS OF NATIONAL BANKS.

The following table, from the last report of the Comptroller of the Currency, shows the number of banks, their total receipts, and the percentage of checks of each total, in twenty-three principal cities and elsewhere, on a given day in 1892 (December 15):

| Cities. | No. of Banks. | Receipts. | Percentage of Checks, etc. | Cities. | No. of Banks. | Receipts. | Percentage of Checks, etc. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 61 | $1,467,276,985 | 90.00 | Kansas City | 4 | $4,198,022 | 91.43 |
| Chicago | 21 | 45,078,111 | 84.52 | St. Joseph | 4 | 910,775 | 91.81 |
| St. Louis | 7 | 20,500,070 | 87.50 | Omaha | 5 | 8,100,248 | 85.70 |
| Boston | 55 | 275,801,245 | 80.14 | Brooklyn | 4 | 1,124,750 | 81.85 |
| Albany | 4 | 1,175,426 | 69.00 | Cincinnati | 6 | 2,982,300 | 87.00 |
| Philadelphia | 41 | 75,989,882 | 84.92 | Minneapolis | 7 | 2,185,785 | 80.60 |
| Pittsburgh | 12 | 4,102,021 | 84.00 | New Orleans | 5 | 610,393 | 85.59 |
| Baltimore | 22 | 8,809,172 | 82.90 | Des Moines | 3 | 883,440 | 88.41 |
| Washington | 5 | 1,401,470 | 82.00 | | | | |
| New Orleans | 5 | 1,498,745 | 87.10 | Total | 283 | $1,141,514,324 | 92.74 |
| Louisville | 3 | 850,421 | 81.50 | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 12 | 6,137,707 | 86.04 | Total all cities | 329 | $247,401,287 | 92.54 |
| Cleveland | 5 | 1,885,000 | 84.00 | Banks elsewhere | 3,144 | 85,147,926 | 80.61 |
| Detroit | 6 | 1,624,104 | 91.82 | | | | |
| Milwaukee | 4 | 1,250,000 | 85.00 | Tot. United States | 3,473 | $1,141,205,213 | 90.61 |

UNITED STATES CURRENCY CIRCULATION.

The Secretary of the Treasury has prepared the following table in response to numerous requests from all parts of the country:

| Date. | Amount in Circulation. | Circulation per Capita. | Date. | Amount in Circulation. | Circulation per Capita. | Date. | Amount in Circulation. | Circulation per Capita. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1860 | $435,407,393 | $14.80 | 1878 | $729,192,851 | $15.32 | 1898 | $1,372,170,870 | $22.88 |
| 1865 | 714,705,707 | 24.74 | 1879 | 772,185,651 | 16.01 | 1899 | 1,437,147,540 | 23.52 |
| 1870 | 676,432,791 | 17.59 | 1880 | 1,073,982,924 | 19.11 | 1900 | 1,428,251,270 | 22.82 |
| 1871 | 718,989,695 | 18.40 | 1881 | 1,114,258,419 | 17.74 | 1901 | 1,502,997,162 | 23.45 |
| 1872 | 738,930,540 | 18.10 | 1882 | 1,174,280,410 | 22.57 | 1902 | 1,601,347,167 | 24.44 |
| 1873 | 756,292,495 | 18.00 | 1883 | 1,214,400,825 | 22.92 | 1903 | 1,641,883,240 | 23.85 |
| 1874 | 770,883,434 | 18.13 | 1884 | 1,240,162,902 | 22.65 | 1904 | 1,691,875,674 | 24.20 |
| 1875 | 754,101,947 | 17.16 | 1885 | 1,206,769,647 | 21.62 | 1905 | 1,694,132,068 | 22.96 |
| 1876 | 727,669,938 | 16.12 | 1886 | 1,202,760,595 | 21.02 | | | |
| 1877 | 732,214,983 | 15.98 | 1887 | 1,317,646,143 | 22.47 | | | |

* Fiscal year ended June 30.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COINS AND CERTIFICATES, UNITED STATES NOTES, AND NATIONAL BANK NOTES IN CIRCULATION, OCTOBER 1, 1895, PREPARED BY THE DIVISION OF LOANS AND CURRENCY, TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

| | General Stock Held in Treasury. | In Treasury. | Amount in Circulation. | Amount in Circulation, Oct. 1, 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gold Coin | $456,160,818 | $86,231,756 | $369,884,062 | $680,120,248 |
| Standard Silver Dollars | 423,289,309 | 368,142,764 | 55,146,545 | 54,276,243 |
| Subsidiary Silver | 70,293,804 | 14,862,337 | 61,400,543 | 58,244,768 |
| Gold Certificates | 58,267,544 | 7,802,667 | 500,645,533 | 484,780,439 |
| Silver Certificates | 13,640,286 | 36,181,854 | 337,043,827 | 330,029,791 |
| Treasury Notes, Act July 14, 1890 | 4,646,681,016 | 106,316,600 | 240,364,416 | 123,495,874 |
| United States Notes | 67,015,000 | 5,675,168 | 61,340,832 | 56,758,060 |
| Currency Certificates, Act June 8, 1872 | 212,851,914 | 6,018,775 | 206,833,139 | 202,646,710 |
| National Bank Notes | | | | |
| Totals | $2,315,442,650 | $629,949,141 | $1,885,593,009 | $1,655,638,082 |

Population of the United States October 1, 1895, estimated at 70,253,000; circulation per capita, $22.57.

3324
Z.46

## BANKING STATISTICS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

| Countries. | Capital. | Deposits. | Total. | Per Capita. | Amount of Issue. | Specie in Safe. | Specie Ratio. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Argent. Republ. | $80,000,000 | $80,000,000 | $145,000,000 | $10 00 | $20,000,000 | $25,000,000 | 17 |
| Australia | 120,000,000 | 540,000,000 | 670,000,000 | 185 00 | 27,000,000 | 98,000,000 | 357 |
| Austria | 225,000,000 | 510,000,000 | 735,000,000 | 19 00 | 217,500,000 | 107,500,000 | 50 |
| Belgium | 55,000,000 | 195,000,000 | 250,000,000 | 25 00 | 70,000,000 | 22,000,000 | 29 |
| Canada | 65,000,000 | 135,000,000 | 200,000,000 | 40 00 | 31,500,000 | 7,000,000 | 22 |
| Denmark | 10,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 115,000,000 | 58 00 | 22,000,000 | 15,500,000 | 70 |
| France | 700,000,000 | 640,000,000 | 1,340,000,000 | 35 00 | 605,000,000 | 505,000,000 | 84 |
| Germany | 425,000,000 | 725,000,000 | 1,150,000,000 | 25 00 | 320,000,000 | 205,000,000 | 64 |
| Great Britain | 1,420,000,000 | 3,130,000,000 | 4,550,000,000 | 120 00 | 195,000,000 | 140,000,000 | 70 |
| Italy | 125,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 540,000,000 | 18 00 | 315,000,000 | 70,000,000 | 23 |
| Netherlands | 70,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 22 50 | 88,000,000 | 53,000,000 | 61 |
| Norway | 25,000,000 | 80,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 60 00 | 12,000,000 | 13,500,000 | 104 |
| Portugal | 30,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 50,000,000 | 11 00 | | | |
| Russia | 210,000,000 | 320,000,000 | 530,000,000 | 6 00 | 615,000,000 | 165,000,000 | 26 |
| Spain | 105,000,000 | 80,000,000 | 185,000,000 | 14 00 | 147,500,000 | 47,500,000 | 32 |
| Sweden | 45,000,000 | 75,000,000 | 120,000,000 | 26 00 | 31,500,000 | 13,500,000 | 42 |
| Switzerland | 30,000,000 | 60,000,000 | 90,000,000 | 30 00 | 31,000,000 | 19,500,000 | 63 |

The approximations in the table of Banking Statistics of Principal Countries of the World, except the United States, are by Nuttall 1886

## Statistics of Savings Banks.

NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE TO EACH DEPOSITOR, 1884-85.

| States and Territories | Number of Depositors. | Amount of Deposits. | Average to each Depositor | States and Territories | Number of Depositors. | Amount of Deposits | Average to each Depositor. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maine | 155 704 | $54,531,223 | $350 22 | Louisiana | $9,918 | $2,687,934 | $271 02 |
| N. Hampshire | 103 702 | 66,746,948 | 697 73 | Texas* | 8,503 | 1,112,491 | 127 83 |
| Vermont | 94,169 | 29,839,697 | 309 81 | Tennessee | 86,185 | 34,736,229 | 403 25 |
| Massachusetts | 1 247,000 | 418,778,918 | 334 30 | Ohio | 15,826 | 3,607,013 | 234 54 |
| Rhode Island | 141,923 | 47,444,117 | 342 40 | Indiana | 24,357 | 4,990,257 | 204 94 |
| Connecticut | 337,254 | 146,928,858 | 436 01 | Illinois | 94,724 | 24,357,400 | 257 14 |
| New York | 1,610,178 | 643,875,574 | 399 83 | Wisconsin | 1,850 | 1,710,577 | 925 00 |
| New Jersey | 144,160 | 38,149,829 | 260 76 | Iowa | 177,809 | 28,158,487 | 391 80 |
| Pennsylvania | 294,942 | 92,522,217 | 250 80 | Minnesota | 42,421 | 8,477,226 | 199 82 |
| Delaware | 18,648 | 3,765,784 | 201 94 | Oregon | 1,943 | 662,228 | 387 79 |
| Maryland | 148,042 | 43,880,278 | 296 40 | Utah | 6,271 | 1,142,275 | 182 14 |
| Dist. of Columb. | 1,356 | 95,300 | 70 28 | Montana | 2,844 | 812,010 | 285 83 |
| West Virginia | | | | New Mexico | 217 | 37,951 | 174 90 |
| North Carolina | 16,009 | 291,744 | 18 31 | Washington | 15,512 | 1,148,104 | 226 20 |
| South Carolina | 17,418 | 4,878,859 | 280 10 | California | 1168,848 | 126,850,513 | 752 08 |
| Georgia | 5,747 | 741,500 | 129 04 | | | | |
| Florida | 11,145 | 925,710 | 179 19 | Total | 4 875,519 | $1,810,567,023 | $371 36 |

* Number of banks reporting 1 017 † No returns for 1884-5. Returns for previous year: West Virginia, deposits, 3,522; amount of deposits, $236 025 Alabama, previous year: Depositors, 2,500; amount of deposits $102,347 Texas, previous year: Depositors, 2,430; amount of deposits, $801,648. 1 Partially estimated

## SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS, AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES EVERY TEN YEARS SINCE 1820.

| Year | Number of Banks | Number of Depositors | Deposits | Year. | Number of Banks | Number of Depositors | Deposits |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1820 | 10 | 8,635 | $1,138,570 | 1880 | 921 | 4,258,893 | $1,524,844,500 |
| 1830 | 36 | 38,087 | 6,973,304 | 1881 | 1,011 | 4,533,217 | 1,623,079,749 |
| 1840 | 61 | 78,701 | 14,031,520 | 1882 | 1,070 | 4,781,693 | 1,712,709,020 |
| 1850 | 108 | 251,354 | 43,341,130 | 1883 | 1,080 | 4,809,580 | 1,785,150,057 |
| 1860 | 278 | 693,870 | 149,277,504 | 1884 | 1,021 | 4,777,087 | 1,747,931,080 |
| 1870 | 517 | 1,630,846 | 549,874,338 | 1885 | 1,017 | 4,875,519 | 1,810,567,023 |
| 1880 | 626 | 2,335,582 | 819,106,973 | | | | |

The above tables were compiled from the report of the Comptroller of the Currency for 1885

## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

| Countries. | Number of Depositors. | Amount of Deposits. | Countries. | Number of Depositors. | Amount of Deposits. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Austria | 1,850,000 | $613,000,000 | Prussia | | $720,000,000 |
| Belgium and Netherlands | 310,000 | 82,000,000 | Russia | 200,000 | 60,000,000 |
| France | 4,150,000 | 500,000,000 | Scandinavia | 1,600,000 | 220,000,000 |
| Germany | 5,000,000 | | Spain | | 10,000,000 |
| Great Britain | 3,715,000 | 536,000,000 | Switzerland | 1,600,000 | 118,500,000 |
| Italy | 1,070,000 | 346,000,000 | | | |





## OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

| Date | Number of banks | Net deposits. | Reserve required | Reserve held. Amount. | Reserve held. Ratio to deposits. | Classification of reserve. Specie. | Other lawful money. | Due from agents | Redemption fund |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | *Millions.* | *Millions.* | *Millions.* | *Per cent.* | *Millions.* | *Millions.* | *Millions.* | *Millions.* |
| Oct. 4, 1884 | 224 | $384.9 | 96.2 | $110.9 | 30.4 | $40.0 | $21.4 | $51.5 | 89 9 |
| May 13, 1889 | 224 | 415 3 | 103.8 | 132.8 | 32.0 | 43.7 | 28.9 | 59.8 | 0 7 |
| Sept. 12, 1889 | 226 | 427.8 | 106.9 | 131.4 | 31.0 | 42.5 | 27.9 | 59.3 | 0 6 |
| Sept. 30, 1889 | 226 | 419.0 | 104.8 | 121.9 | 29.1 | 37.8 | 26.7 | 55.7 | 0.0 |
| May 17, 1890 | 240 | 425.0 | 106.2 | 122.8 | 28.9 | 41.4 | 25.2 | 55.8 | 0 8 |
| July 18, 1890 | 259 | 461 0 | 115.5 | 131.8 | 28.4 | 43.7 | 28.1 | 58.8 | 0.7 |
| Oct. 2, 1890 | 250 | 457 6 | 114.4 | 129.6 | 28.3 | 42.1 | 24.9 | 61.0 | 0.7 |
| May 4, 1891 | 282 | 448.0 | 112.2 | 136 0 | 30.5 | 51.6 | 26.7 | 57.9 | 0.7 |
| July 17, 1891 | 285 | 442.0 | 110.5 | 154.1 | 30.3 | 49.1 | 29.0 | 85.3 | 0.7 |
| Sept. 25, 1891 | 285 | 451.9 | 113.0 | 138.8 | 30.7 | 45.5 | 31.5 | 61.0 | 0.8 |
| May 12, 1892 | 282 | 520.6 | 130.1 | 164.0 | 35.4 | 50.3 | 38.0 | 85.8 | 0.9 |
| July 12, 1892 | 282 | 534.3 | 133.6 | 174.0 | 33.4 | 50.0 | 37.4 | 81 3 | 0.9 |
| Sept. 28, 1892 | 281 | 519.3 | 129.8 | 156 1 | 30.1 | 53.0 | 28.1 | 73.0 | 1.9 |
| May 4, 1893 | 269 | 467 6 | 116.9 | 133.6 | 28.5 | 45.6 | 30.3 | 53.5 | 1.2 |
| July 12, 1893 | 260 | 404.5 | 101.1 | 118.1 | 29.2 | 40.6 | 27.8 | 48.5 | 1.2 |
| Oct. 3, 1893 | 260 | 392.6 | 98.2 | 129.6 | 33.1 | 46.0 | 29.6 | 51.6 | 2.6 |
| May 4, 1894 | 258 | 522.0 | 130.5 | 185.2 | 37.0 | 59.4 | 39.1 | 99.3 | 1.4 |
| July 18, 1894 | 265 | 533.7 | 133.5 | 196 2 | 37.7 | 59.4 | 38.4 | 99.9 | 1.5 |
| Oct. 2, 1894 | 263 | 525.4 | 131.4 | 172.8 | 32.8 | 54.2 | 29.6 | 87.2 | 1.5 |
| Dec. 19, 1894 | 267 | 518.4 | 129.6 | 165.0 | 31 9 | 54.3 | 32.5 | 77.7 | 1.4 |
| May 5, 1895 | 267 | 492.9 | 123.2 | 154.7 | 31.3 | 54.0 | 27.0 | 71.7 | 1.4 |
| July 5, 1895 | 267 | 464.6 | 116.1 | 147.8 | 31.9 | 53.4 | 28.7 | 74.5 | 1.5 |
| July 11, 1895 | 267 | 529.0 | 132.3 | 179.1 | 33 8 | 56.0 | 33.8 | 87.7 | 1.6 |
| Sept. 28, 1895 | 268 | 513.1 | 128.3 | 154.1 | 30.0 | 50.6 | 27.8 | 74.8 | 1.6 |

## SUMMARY.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oct. 4, 1884 | 3,140 | 1,843.6 | 312.0 | 448.2 | 24.3 | 178.1 | 90.0 | 170.5 | 7.6 |
| May 13, 1889 | 3,296 | 1,627 9 | 330.0 | 460.3 | 28.1 | 185.5 | 111 7 | 167.4 | 6.6 |
| July 12, 1889 | 3,220 | 1,665 0 | 332.3 | 487 8 | 29.3 | 175.9 | 112.3 | 192.5 | 6.5 |
| Sept. 30, 1889 | 3,290 | 1,665.5 | 333.1 | 450.6 | 27.8 | 164.3 | 99.7 | 189.1 | 6 4 |
| May 17, 1890 | 3,438 | 1,703.6 | 341.4 | 463.0 | 27.2 | 174.1 | 96.2 | 182 2 | 6.3 |
| July 18, 1890 | 3,484 | 1,735.4 | 349.3 | 473.0 | 27.3 | 178.6 | 102.7 | 185.8 | 6.3 |
| Oct. 2, 1890 | 3,540 | 1,708.7 | 352.7 | 478.2 | 27.2 | 180.9 | 89 8 | 189.5 | 6.1 |
| May 4, 1891 | 3,633 | 1,744 6 | 351.3 | 488.9 | 28.0 | 194.9 | 107.8 | 180.9 | 6 2 |
| July 8, 1891 | 3,652 | 1,734.5 | 346.9 | 491.8 | 28.3 | 190.8 | 110.3 | 175.8 | 6 1 |
| Sept. 25, 1891 | 3,677 | 1,758.6 | 353.5 | 497 4 | 28.3 | 183.5 | 113.5 | 194.0 | 6 6 |
| May 12, 1892 | 3,734 | 2,026.3 | 413.7 | 630.7 | 31.1 | 226.6 | 134.4 | 259.3 | 7.3 |
| July 12, 1892 | 3,759 | 2,051.0 | 417.7 | 626.0 | 30.5 | 229.3 | 137.1 | 252.5 | 7.1 |
| Sept. 30, 1892 | 3,773 | 2,022.5 | 408.1 | 571.0 | 28.2 | 209.1 | 118.3 | 228.4 | 7.2 |
| May 4, 1893 | 3,630 | 1,910.4 | 380.5 | 504.8 | 26.4 | 207.2 | 115.0 | 174.3 | 7.3 |
| July 12, 1893 | 3,607 | 1,674.6 | 332.2 | 458.1 | 27.2 | 186.7 | 102.5 | 158.3 | 7.8 |
| Oct. 3, 1893 | 3,701 | 1,573.7 | 316 6 | 513.9 | 32.6 | 224.7 | 121.7 | 155.5 | 6.0 |
| May 4, 1894 | 3,774 | 1,986.3 | 412.3 | 716.7 | 36 1 | 259.9 | 192.2 | 257.0 | 8 7 |
| July 18, 1894 | 3,776 | 2,007.4 | 416.4 | 705 8 | 35.1 | 250.7 | 188.3 | 256.0 | 8.8 |
| Oct. 2, 1894 | 3,755 | 2,019.2 | 417.1 | 660.5 | 32.7 | 237.3 | 165.6 | 248.6 | 8.8 |
| Dec. 19, 1894 | 3,737 | 1,975.9 | 405.9 | 617.5 | 31.2 | 218.0 | 150.6 | 234.3 | 8.6 |
| Mar. 5, 1895 | 3,728 | 1,958 1 | 400.6 | 586.8 | 30.4 | 229.9 | 144.9 | 222.5 | 8.5 |
| May 7, 1895 | 3,711 | 1,902 2 | 402.7 | 591.6 | 30.0 | 218.6 | 143.4 | 218.8 | 8.8 |
| July 11, 1895 | 3,715 | 2,022.1 | 415.5 | 627.3 | 31.0 | 214.4 | 168.5 | 235.3 | 9.1 |
| Sept. 28, 1895 | 3,712 | 1,989.3 | 406.3 | 571.5 | 28.6 | 196.2 | 143.9 | 222.3 | 9.1 |

## No. 17.—PRODUCT of GOLD and SILVER from MINES in the UNITED STATES, 1845 to 1894.

| Calendar year | Gold. | | Silver. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Fine ounces. | Value | Fine ounces | Commercial value. | Coining value |
| | | *Dollars.* | | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* |
| 1844 | 46,778 | 1,000,227 | 38,672 | 50,196 | 50,000 |
| 1845 | 55,116 | 1,139,357 | 38,672 | 50,251 | 50,000 |
| 1847 | 43,469 | 899,045 | 38,672 | 50,383 | 50,000 |
| 1848 | 483,750 | 10,000,000 | 38,672 | 50,428 | 50,000 |
| 1849 | 1,925,000 | 40,000,000 | 38,672 | 50,622 | 50,000 |
| 1850 | 2,418,780 | 50,000,000 | 38,672 | 50,892 | 50,000 |
| 1851 | 2,660,625 | 55,000,000 | 38,672 | 51,704 | 50,000 |
| 1852 | 2,902,500 | 60,000,000 | 38,672 | 51,279 | 50,000 |
| 1853 | 3,144,375 | 65,000,000 | 38,672 | 52,130 | 50,000 |
| 1854 | 2,901,500 | 60,000,000 | 38,672 | 52,130 | 50,000 |
| 1855 | 2,660,625 | 55,000,000 | 38,672 | 51,965 | 50,000 |
| 1856 | 2,660,125 | 55,000,000 | 38,672 | 51,985 | 50,000 |
| 1857 | 2,660,625 | 55,000,000 | 38,672 | 52,233 | 50,000 |
| 1858 | 2,418,000 | 50,000,000 | 386,720 | 519,753 | 500,000 |
| 1859 | 2,418,000 | 50,000,000 | 77,344 | 103,488 | 100,000 |
| 1860 | 2,225,250 | 46,000,000 | 116,016 | 156,832 | 150,000 |
| 1861 | 2,060,125 | 43,000,000 | 1,747,000 | 2,082,151 | 2,000,000 |
| 1862 | 1,886,300 | 39,000,000 | 3,449,000 | 4,663,480 | 4,500,000 |
| 1863 | 1,825,000 | 40,000,000 | 8,574,220 | 8,942,376 | 8,300,000 |
| 1864 | 2,230,100 | 46,100,000 | 5,510,000 | 11,445,800 | 11,000,000 |
| 1865 | 2,574,750 | 53,225,000 | 8,701,203 | 11,642,200 | 11,250,000 |
| 1866 | 2,580,002 | 53,500,000 | 7,734,400 | 10,356,382 | 10,000,000 |
| 1867 | 2,502,197 | 51,725,000 | 10,441,000 | 13,985,648 | 13,500,000 |
| 1868 | 2,322,000 | 48,000,000 | 9,281,250 | 12,206,948 | 12,000,000 |
| 1869 | 2,270,375 | 46,500,000 | 9,281,250 | 12,207,456 | 12,000,000 |
| 1870 | 2,418,750 | 50,000,000 | 13,000,000 | 17,264,000 | 18,000,000 |
| 1871 | 2,104,300 | 43,500,000 | 17,789,000 | 23,588,214 | 23,000,000 |
| 1872 | 1,741,500 | 36,000,000 | 22,244,100 | 29,474,700 | 29,750,000 |
| 1873 | 1,741,500 | 36,000,000 | 27,650,000 | 35,750,000 | 35,750,000 |
| 1874 | 1,620,543 | 33,500,000 | 28,849,000 | 36,869,049 | 37,000,000 |
| 1875 | 1,615,725 | 33,400,000 | 24,518,000 | 30,549,000 | 31,700,000 |
| 1876 | 1,939,102 | 39,900,000 | 30,009,000 | 34,896,000 | 38,800,000 |
| 1877 | 2,266,788 | 46,000,000 | 30,785,000 | 36,870,000 | 39,600,000 |
| 1878 | 2,476,800 | 51,200,000 | 84,960,000 | 40,270,000 | 45,250,000 |
| 1879 | 1,681,787 | 34,800,000 | 51,550,000 | 35,430,000 | 40,800,000 |
| 1880 | 1,741,500 | 36,000,000 | 30,320,000 | 34,720,000 | 39,200,000 |
| 1881 | 1,670,612 | 34,700,000 | 33,260,000 | 37,850,000 | 43,000,000 |
| 1882 | 1,572,187 | 32,500,000 | 36,200,000 | 41,120,000 | 46,800,000 |
| 1883 | 1,451,250 | 30,000,000 | 35,750,000 | 39,060,000 | 46,200,000 |
| 1884 | 1,469,950 | 30,390,000 | 37,800,000 | 42,070,000 | 48,800,000 |
| 1885 | 1,538,725 | 31,800,000 | 39,910,000 | 42,560,000 | 51,600,000 |
| 1886 | 1,693,125 | 35,000,000 | 39,440,000 | 39,370,000 | 51,000,000 |
| 1887 | 1,596,375 | 33,000,000 | 41,200,000 | 40,410,000 | 53,250,000 |
| 1888 | 1,604,841 | 32,175,000 | 45,780,000 | 43,020,000 | 59,195,000 |
| 1889 | 1,597,000 | 32,400,000 | 50,000,000 | 46,750,000 | 64,640,000 |
| 1890 | 1,582,880 | 32,845,000 | 54,500,000 | 57,225,000 | 70,465,000 |
| 1891 | 1,604,840 | 33,173,000 | 53,350,000 | 57,650,000 | 73,417,000 |
| 1892 | 1,664,375 | 28,000,000 | 63,500,000 | 55,562,000 | 82,101,000 |
| 1893 | 1,750,375 | 33,153,000 | 60,000,000 | 46,950,000 | 77,518,000 |
| 1894 | 1,811,313 | 38,500,000 | 49,500,000 | 31,422,000 | 64,000,000 |



# Monetary Statistics.

(Compiled from the Report of the Director of the Mint.)

APPROXIMATE AMOUNT OF MONEY IN THE WORLD, 1893-4.

| Countries. | Ratio Between Gold and Full Legal Tender Silver. | Ratio Between Gold and Limited Tender Silver. | Gold Stock. | Silver Stock. | Uncovered Notes. | Per Capita. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Gold. | Silver. | Paper. | Total. |
| United States | 1 to 19.99 | 1 to 16.53 | $561,000,000 | $654,000,000 | $403,000,000 | $8.93 | $9.73 | $6.34 | $25.00 |
| United Kingdom | 1 to 15.07 | 1 to 14.29 | 540,000,000 | 117,000,000 | 167,000,000 | 16.17 | 3.34 | 5.35 | 24.86 |
| France | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 848,000,000 | 400,000,000 | 110,000,000 | 20.99 | 13.01 | 2.87 | 36.87 |
| Germany | 1 to 15 1-2 | 1 to 12.857 | 717,000,000 | 213,000,000 | 84,000,000 | 11.51 | 4.26 | 1.70 | 16.47 |
| Belgium | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 54,000,000 | 34,000,000 | 54,000,000 | 8.84 | 5.56 | 8.85 | 23.25 |
| Italy | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 86,000,000 | 19,500,000 | 119,000,000 | 3.46 | 0.78 | 4.76 | 9.00 |
| Switzerland | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 18,000,000 | 13,000,000 | 12,400,000 | 5.11 | 3.17 | 4.78 | 13.06 |
| Greece | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 5,000,000 | 3,000,000 | 23,000,000 | 1.26 | 0.76 | 5.84 | 7.86 |
| Spain | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 40,000,000 | 154,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 2.28 | 8.66 | 6.00 | 17.14 |
| Portugal | | 1 to 14.35 | 20,000,000 | 10,000,000 | 48,000,000 | 3.33 | 1.67 | 10.67 | 15.66 |
| Austria-Hungary | | 1 to 13.64 | 194,000,000 | 83,000,000 | 187,000,000 | 3.80 | 1.62 | 4.53 | 9.95 |
| Netherlands | 1 to 15 1-7 | 1 to 14.35 | 82,000,000 | 27,000,000 | 112,000,000 | 15.71 | 5.16 | 6.04 | 26.91 |
| Scandinavian Union | | 1 to 14.35 | 28,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 12,000,000 | | | | |
| Russia | 1 to 15 1-2 | 1 to 13 | 677,000,000 | 41,000,000 | 300,000,000 | 7.60 | .53 | 4.04 | 8.17 |
| Turkey | 1 to 15 1-2 | 1 to 13 7-8 | 40,000,000 | 6,000,000 | | 1.29 | 1.11 | | 2.39 |
| Australia | 1 to 15.93 | 1 to 14.29 | 106,000,000 | 7,000,000 | | 34.49 | 1.43 | | 35.92 |
| Egypt | 1 to 15 1-2 | 1 to 13.64 | 19,000,000 | 11,000,000 | 11,000,000 | 3.80 | 2.20 | | 12.02 |
| Mexico | 1 to 15 1-2 | | 5,000,000 | 80,000,000 | 2,000,000 | .44 | 6.36 | .18 | 6.80 |
| Central America | 1 to 15 1-2 | | | 6,000,000 | 4,000,000 | .15 | 2.42 | 1.21 | 3.78 |
| South America | 1 to 15 1-2 | | 48,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 800,000,000 | 1.21 | .87 | 17.49 | 19.57 |
| Japan | 1 to 15.13 | | 20,000,000 | 21,000,000 | | 1.00 | 1.05 | | 2.05 |
| India | 1 to 15 | | | 280,000,000 | 27,000,000 | | 8.31 | .12 | 8.44 |
| China | | | | 710,000,000 | | | 1.85 | | 1.85 |
| The Straits | | | | 110,000,000 | | | 99.94 | | 99.94 |
| Canada | 1 to 14.77 | 1 to 14.29 | 14,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 29,000,000 | 2.92 | 1.46 | 6.04 | 10.40 |
| Cuba, Hayti, etc | 1 to 15 1-7 | | 21,000,000 | 4,000,000 | | | | | |
| Total | | | $3,903,000,000 | $3,351,000,000 | $3,700,000,000 | | | | |

WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN 1894.

| Countries. | Gold. | Silver. | Countries. | Gold. | Silver. | Countries. | Gold. | Silver. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United States* | $39,500,000 | $54,000,000 | France | $185,300 | $4,074,100 | Guiana (French) | $1,279,900 | |
| Australasia | 41,700,000 | 25,870,000 | Great Britain | 25,000 | 250,000 | Guiana | 14,000 | $4,404,800 |
| Mexico | 4,500,000 | 60,217,200 | Canada | 1,040,100 | 1,098,700 | Uruguay | 147,000 | |
| Russia | 34,152,600 | 4,500,000 | Argentine Rep | 10,000 | 1,837,000 | Central America | 2,700,000 | 2,700,000 |
| Germany | 1,420,900 | 2,300,100 | Colombia | 2,092,000 | 2,101,000 | Japan | 4,000,000 | 3,200,100 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,684,000 | 3,500,000 | Bolivia | 77,000 | 2,046,000 | Chile | 2,550,000 | |
| Sweden | 72,500 | 198,000 | Ecuador | 46,000 | 80,000 | Africa | 40,071,000 | |
| Norway | | 193,500 | Chile | 664,000 | 2,000,000 | British India | 2,300,000 | |
| Italy | 117,000 | 1,700,000 | Brazil | 2,125,500 | | Corea | 667,000 | |
| Spain | | 1,000,000 | Peru | 317,000 | | Total | $119,365,800 | $119,484,800 |
| Greece | | 1,417,000 | Guiana (British) | 1,230,100 | | Coin at fine | 4,768,000 | 168,401,000 |
| Turkey | 8,000 | 45,000 | Guiana (Dutch) | 120,000 | | | | |

* Ounces fine gold, 1,795,918; silver, 60,000,000.

RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1492 | 10.79 | 1862 | 15.39 | 1871 | 15.57 | 1879 | 18.40 | 1887 | 21.13 |
| 1687 | 14.94 | 1863 | 15.21 | 1872 | 15.63 | 1880 | 18.08 | 1888 | 21.98 |
| 1791 | 14.61 | 1864 | 15.27 | 1873 | 15.97 | 1881 | 18.18 | 1889 | 22.09 |
| 1792 | 14.93 | 1865 | 15.46 | 1874 | 16.17 | 1882 | 18.19 | 1890 | 19.77 |
| 1800 | 15.46 | 1866 | 15.42 | 1875 | 17.22 | 1883 | 18.64 | 1891 | 20.92 |
| 1833 | 15.77 | 1867 | 15.57 | 1876 | 17.66 | 1884 | 18.37 | 1892 | 23.76 |
| 1834 | 15.70 | 1868 | 15.58 | 1877 | 17.92 | 1885 | 19.41 | 1893 | 26.49 |
| 1853 | 15.09 | 1869 | 15.54 | 1878 | 17.94 | 1886 | 20.70 | 1894 | 32.56 |
| 1860 | 15.93 | 1870 | 15.57 | | | | | | |

VALUE OF A UNITED STATES SILVER DOLLAR, MEASURED BY THE MARKET PRICE OF SILVER, AND THE QUANTITY OF SILVER PURCHASABLE WITH A DOLLAR AT THE AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER, EACH YEAR SINCE 1873.

| Calendar Years. | Bullion Value of a Silver Dollar. | | | Grains of Pure Silver, at Average Price, Purchasable with a United States Silver Dollar.* | Calendar Years. | Bullion Value of a Silver Dollar. | | | Grains of Pure Silver, at Average Price, Purchasable with a United States Silver Dollar.* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Highest. | Lowest. | Average. | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Average. | |
| 1873 | $1.016 | $0.981 | $1.004 | 369.77 | 1884 | $0.871 | $0.859 | $0.863 | 431.18 |
| 1874 | 1.008 | .977 | .988 | 373.76 | 1885 | .847 | .794 | .822 | 451.09 |
| 1875 | .977 | .941 | .964 | 385.11 | 1886 | .797 | .712 | .749 | 482.77 |
| 1876 | .961 | .892 | .914 | 415.27 | 1887 | .766 | .743 | .756 | 480.78 |
| 1877 | .987 | .902 | .929 | 399.62 | 1888 | .776 | .746 | .747 | 510.06 |
| 1878 | .953 | .838 | .891 | 416.06 | 1889 | .752 | .746 | .747 | 512.03 |
| 1879 | .911 | .828 | .869 | 427.70 | 1890 | .952 | .740 | .810 | 458.86 |
| 1880 | .893 | .875 | .886 | 419.49 | 1891 | .827 | .736 | .764 | 485.76 |
| 1881 | .892 | .862 | .881 | 421.87 | 1892 | .742 | .642 | .674 | 560.79 |
| 1882 | .887 | .847 | .870 | 422.83 | 1893 | .656 | .613 | .604 | 615.10 |
| 1883 | .858 | .847 | .856 | 432.69 | 1894 | .638 | .457 | .601 | 701.04 |

* 371.25 grains of pure silver are contained in a silver dollar.

## MONETARY STATISTICS—*Continued.*

### GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following estimate of the gold and silver produced in the United States since the discovery of gold in California, is compiled from the official reports of the Director of the United States Mint:

| Years. | Gold. | Silver. | Total. | Years. | Gold. | Silver. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1849 | $40,000,000 | $50,000 | $40,050,000 | 1872 | $30,000,000 | $28,750,000 | $64,750,000 |
| 1850 | 50,000,000 | 50,000 | 50,050,000 | 1873 | 36,000,000 | 35,750,000 | 71,750,000 |
| 1851 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1874 | 34,440,972 | 37,324,504 | 70,815,498 |
| 1852 | 60,000,000 | 50,000 | 60,050,000 | 1875 | 53,467,586 | 31,727,569 | 85,195,155 |
| 1853 | 65,000,000 | 50,000 | 65,050,000 | 1876 | 38,929,166 | 38,780,031 | 78,712,182 |
| 1854 | 60,000,000 | 50,000 | 60,050,000 | 1877 | 46,887,209 | 39,103,753 | 86,090,963 |
| 1855 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1878 | 51,206,360 | 45,281,385 | 96,487,745 |
| 1856 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1879 | 38,895,858 | 40,813,132 | 79,711,990 |
| 1857 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1880 | 36,000,000 | 38,450,000 | 74,450,000 |
| 1858 | 50,000,000 | 50,000 | 50,050,000 | 1881 | 34,700,000 | 43,000,000 | 77,700,000 |
| 1859 | 50,000,000 | 100,000 | 50,100,000 | 1882 | 32,500,000 | 46,800,000 | 79,300,000 |
| 1860 | 46,000,000 | 150,000 | 46,150,000 | 1883 | 30,100,000 | 46,200,000 | 76,300,000 |
| 1861 | 43,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 45,000,000 | 1884 | 30,800,000 | 48,800,000 | 79,600,000 |
| 1862 | 39,200,000 | 4,000,000 | 43,200,000 | 1885 | 31,400,000 | 51,600,000 | 83,000,000 |
| 1863 | 40,000,000 | 8,000,000 | 48,000,000 | 1886 | 33,000,000 | 51,000,000 | 84,000,000 |
| 1864 | 46,100,000 | 11,000,000 | 57,100,000 | 1887 | 34,000,000 | 53,357,000 | 87,357,000 |
| 1865 | 53,225,000 | 11,250,000 | 64,475,000 | 1888 | 33,175,000 | 59,195,000 | 92,370,000 |
| 1866 | 53,500,000 | 12,000,000 | 65,500,000 | 1889 | 32,980,000 | 54,640,000 | 87,620,000 |
| 1867 | 51,725,000 | 13,500,000 | 65,225,000 | 1890 | 32,845,000 | 70,464,000 | 103,309,000 |
| 1868 | 48,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 60,000,000 | 1891 | 33,179,000 | 75,416,962 | 108,595,962 |
| 1869 | 49,500,000 | 12,000,000 | 61,500,000 | 1892 | 33,000,000 | 82,101,010 | 115,101,010 |
| 1870 | 50,000,000 | 16,000,000 | 66,000,000 | 1893 | 32,500,000 | 77,875,757 | 113,640,757 |
| 1871 | 43,500,000 | 23,000,000 | 66,500,000 | 1894 | 39,500,000 | 64,000,000 | 103,500,000 |

Total Gold, 92,015,385,708. Silver, $1,286,500,000. Grand Total, $5,310,186,708.

### COINAGE AT UNITED STATES MINTS.

The coinage at the United States Mints during the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1895, was as follows:

| | Gold. | Silver Dollars. | Subsidiary Silver Coins. | Minor Coins. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Pieces..... | 4,935,205 | 3,956,011 | 16,532,504 | 35,087,302 | 59,611,112 |
| Value ..... | $45,833,475 | $3,956,011 | *$5,113,479 | *$712,594 | $55,615,559 |

* Includes $2,501,062.50 in half dollars and $10,006.75 in quarter dollars, Columbian souvenir coins.

The total coinage of the mints since their organization, 1792 (Philadelphia), to December 31 1894, is as follows:

| Gold Coins. | | Silver Coins. | | Nickel, Copper and Bronze. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dbls. Eagles | $1,210,703,700 | 00 Dollars..... | $430,457,987 | 00 5 cent pieces, nickel. | $18,353,730 |
| Eagles | 266,127,260 | 00 Trade Dollars..... | 35,965,924 | 00 3 cent pieces, nickel. | 941,548 |
| Half Eagles.. | 212,921,675 | 00 Half Dollars.. | *172,284,041 | 00 2 cent pieces, bronze | 912,020 |
| 3 dollar pieces | 1,619,276 | 00 Quarter Dollars | 140,183,179 | 25 1 cent pieces, bronze | 562,287 |
| Quar. Eagles. | 28,681,000 | 00 20 cent pieces.. | 771,000 | 00 1 cent pieces, nickel. | 2,007,726 |
| Dollars ..... | 410,499,357 | 00 Dimes ..... | 28,610,171 | 50 1 cent pieces | 7,463,176 |
| | | Half Dimes.. | 4,880,219 | 40 ½ cent pieces. copper | 39,926 |
| | | 3 cent pieces.. | 1,262,087 | 20 | |
| Total ..... | $1,732,552,323 | 00 | Total ..... | $681,909,619 | 15 |

Total..... | $26,481,531,79

* Including $1,501,063.50 Columbian souvenir half dollars. † Including $10,006.75 Columbian souvenir quarter dollars.

### COINAGE OF NATIONS IN 1894.

| Countries. | Gold. | Silver. | Countries. | Gold. | Silver. | Countries. | Gold. | Silver. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United States.. | $39,846,100 | $3,956,331 | Sweden ..... | $153,338 | $46,441 | Venezuela.... | ..... | $153,000 |
| Mexico ..... | 464,197 | 20,461,345 | Denmark..... | ..... | 178,483 | Chile ..... | ..... | 121,776 |
| Great Britain.. | 27,631,297 | 4,995,831 | Switzerland.... | 665,816 | 1,301,248 | Guatemala..... | ..... | 1,301,248 |
| Australasia .... | 33,268,648 | ..... | Turkey ..... | 16,460 | 480,018 | British Honduras. | ..... | 8,000 |
| India* ..... | ..... | 9,000,358 | Abyssinia..... | ..... | 20,786 | British W. I..... | ..... | 3,788 |
| France ..... | 1,891,286 | 777,000 | Hong Kong..... | ..... | 3,100,000 | Guiana or Br. Ar. | ..... | 82,287 |
| Germany ..... | 37,438,152 | 1,401,000 | Africa ..... | ..... | 1,000,000 | German South'n | ..... | 41,898 |
| Finland..... | ..... | 43,265 | Indo-China..... | ..... | 1,033,961 | Br'sh Bechuan'd | ..... | 20,000 |
| Austria-Hun.. | 10,389,456 | 10,000,000 | Tunis..... | 823 | 241 | Congo State.... | ..... | 80,000 |
| Italy ..... | ..... | ..... | Canada..... | ..... | 186,816 | Morocco..... | ..... | 8,000 |
| Russia ..... | ..... | 2,940,733 | Colombia..... | ..... | 1,000,000 | Bulgaria..... | $679,097 | 1,811,594 |
| Spain ..... | 1,376,440 | 24,131,200 | Bolivia ..... | ..... | 10,000 | Roumania..... | ..... | 1,000,000 |
| Portugal..... | 478,446 | ..... | Haiti..... | ..... | 178,785 | Cochin ..... | ..... | 149,318 |
| Netherlands .... | 70,087 | 180,800 | Colombia..... | ..... | 8,333 | | | |
| Norway ..... | ..... | 107,000 | Ecuador..... | ..... | 33,300 | Total..... | $123,005,561 | $150,843,740 |

* Rupee calculated at coining rate, $0.4737. † Florin calculated at coining rate, $0.4867, under the coinage act of August 5, 1881.

"Fineness," the term used in treating of bullion mints, coinage, and money, indicates the proportion of pure metal contained in a piece of gold or silver. Fineness is expressed in thousandths, that is, pure metal is 1,000. United States coin is 900-1000 fine, or decimally .900 fine. Fineness is estimated by jewelers and workers in the precious metals by "carats," pure metal being 24 carats. Thus, 22 carats, the British standard for gold coins, is 22-24 carats, or decimally .91666 fine.

Mint Mark" means the letter or mark on the coin designating the mint at which it was struck, as "S," for San Francisco, "C," for Carson City, "O," for New Orleans. The coins struck at the parent mint in Philadelphia bear no mint mark.—*Soane's "History of the United States Mint."*

## MONETARY STATISTICS—*Continued.*

### PURCHASES OF SILVER BY THE UNITED STATES.

| ACT AUTHORIZING. | Fine Ounces. | Cost. | Average Price |
|---|---|---|---|
| February 14, 1878..... | 5,454,282 | $7,152,504 | $1.314 |
| January 14, 1879..... | 31,603,360 | 37,571,116 | 1.189 |
| February 28, 1878..... | 291,292,019 | 308,199,262 | 1.058 |
| July 14, 1890, to November 1, 1893, date of the repeal of the purchasing clause of the act of July 14, 1890..... | 168,674,682 | 155,931,002 | 0.924 |
| Total..... | 497,024,343 | $508,853,876 | $1.024 |

The following table exhibits the number of fine ounces purchased, the cost of the same, and the average price paid each calendar year from April 1, 1878, to November 1, 1893:

| Years. | Fine Ounces. | Cost. | Annual Average Cost per Fine Ounce. | Years. | Fine Ounces. | Cost. | Annual Average Cost per Fine Ounce. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1878..... | 3,027,111 | $4,030,848 | $1.3825 | 1885..... | 22,417,366 | $29,622,646 | $1.3220 |
| 1879..... | 2,407,171 | 3,149,061 | 1.3082 | 1886..... | 25,939,886 | 25,504,467 | 1.0823 |
| 1880..... | 0,453,209 | 8,693,174 | 1.3299 | 1887..... | 24,031,243 | 24,020,500 | 0.9700 |
| 1881..... | 14,050,408 | 19,402,241 | 1.1709 | 1888..... | 25,028,503 | 24,491,341 | 0.9785 |
| 1882..... | 19,119,744 | 24,119,744 | 1.2620 | 1889..... | 27,137,878 | 25,370,514 | 0.9596 |
| 1883..... | 21,839,925 | 28,400,925 | 1.3117 | 1890..... | 45,045,203 | 40,239,618 | 1.0628 |
| 1884..... | 16,564,639 | 21,530,031 | 1.2993 | 1891..... | 54,283,011 | 52,786,833 | 0.9800 |
| 1885..... | 22,742,623 | 25,718,213 | 1.1308 | 1892..... | 54,129,728 | 47,304,282 | 0.8755 |
| 1886..... | 19,612,742 | 22,005,571 | 1.1245 | 1893 to Nov 1 | 38,805,360 | 31,278,573 | 0.8041 |
| 1887..... | 21,878,483 | 24,564,254 | 1.1230 | | | | |
| 1888..... | 24,169,950 | 25,466,077 | 1.1012 | | | | |
| 1889..... | 21,864,708 | 24,020,000 | 1.1000 | Total..... | 488,368,102 | $516,470,765 | ..... |

Since November 1, 1893, the date of the repeal of the purchasing clause of the act of July 14, 1890, the purchase of silver bullion by the Government has consisted of the silver contained in gold coin, the profits on the coinage of silver for return in fine bars, the amount retained in payment of charges, surplus silver bullion returned by the operative officers of the mints at the annual settlements, and the unrefined domestic silver sent, purchased for the subsidiary silver coinage under the provisions of section 3, title of Revised Statutes.

### SOURCES OF THE SILVER PRODUCT OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1893.

| STATES OR TERRITORY | FINE OUNCES SILVER IN— | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quartz and Shilling Ores. | Lead Ores. | Copper Ores. | |
| Arizona ..... | 1,852,200 | 812,400 | 270,000 | 2,935,700 |
| California ..... | 420,000 | 49,000 | ..... | 470,100 |
| Colorado ..... | 13,027,400 | 12,660,900 | 1,550,300 | 25,838,600 |
| Idaho ..... | 1,035,000 | 2,984,000 | ..... | 3,819,000 |
| Montana ..... | 1,041,000 | 2,427,200 | 5,500,000 | 16,945,000 |
| Nevada ..... | 1,436,000 | 125,000 | ..... | 1,561,000 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,150,000 | 306,300 | ..... | 459,300 |
| Utah ..... | 1,800,000 | 5,340,000 | 3,036,700 | 10,176,700 |
| All others ..... | 300,000 | 700,000 | 74,000 | 874,000 |
| Total ..... | 27,641,100 | 24,714,100 | 7,645,800 | 60,000,000 |

From an examination of the above table it will be seen that of the 60,000,000 ounces of silver produced in the United States during the calendar year 1893, about 27,600,000 ounces were extracted from mixed ores—that is, silver coin proper—while 24,700,000 ounces came from lead ores, and 7,600,000 ounces from copper ores.

It would appear, therefore, that less than one-half of the silver product of the United States is derived from mines producing silver ores proper, and that considerably more than one-half of the product comes from the smelting of lead and copper ores, the total product of the United States in 1893 being in fact derived from the other mineral combined. ores although this incidental product is frequently more valuable than the other mineral combined.

### STATEMENT OF DEPOSITS AT MINTS AND ASSAY OFFICES OF THE GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, DECEMBER 31, 1894.

| Localities | Gold. | Silver | Total. | Localities | Gold. | Silver | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama ..... | $109,382 86 | $35 51 | $109,418 37 | South Carolina ..... | $2,373,484 52 | $1,000 00 | $2,374,484 52 |
| Alaska ..... | 20,000 00 | 1,000 00 | 21,000 00 | South Dakota ..... | 10,870,811 70 | 1,763,445 47 | 12,634,257 17 |
| Arizona ..... | 4,311,752 19 | 14,787,116 86 | 19,098,869 05 | Tennessee ..... | 105 17 | 11 18 | 116 35 |
| California ..... | 107,946,733 49 | 4,000,000 00 | 111,946,733 49 | Texas ..... | 3,910 50 | 3,447 91 | 7,358 41 |
| Colorado ..... | 68,446,252 26 | 84,869,914 45 | 153,316,166 71 | Utah ..... | 1,477,247 32 | 19,870,418 58 | 21,347,665 90 |
| Georgia ..... | 2,710,274 91 | 8,811 50 | 2,719,086 41 | Vermont ..... | 75,842 45 | ..... | 75,842 45 |
| Idaho ..... | 23,901,488 62 | 1,960,263 84 | 27,161,752 46 | Virginia ..... | 1,797,135 07 | ..... | 1,797,135 07 |
| Illinois ..... | 8,271 08 | 97 10 | 8,368 18 | Washington ..... | 197,252 73 | 11,000 00 | 208,252 73 |
| Maryland ..... | 17,474 32 | 49 91 | 17,524 23 | Wisconsin ..... | 3,000 00 | 1,000 00 | 4,000 00 |
| Michigan ..... | 410,084 17 | 4,463,534 04 | 4,873,618 21 | Wyoming ..... | 41,241,000 00 | 41,000,000 00 | 82,241,000 00 |
| Minnesota ..... | 96 71 | 324 11 | 420 82 | Other sources ..... | 4,000 00 | ..... | 4,000 00 |
| Missouri ..... | 11,660,564 83 | 11,870,312 70 | 23,530,877 53 | Total received at mints | 347,760,411 06 | 148,556,310 41 | 496,316,721 47 |
| Nebraska ..... | 1,767 70 | 1,767 70 | 3,535 40 | Total received at assay offices | 139,643,624 94 | 35,247,902 47 | 174,891,527 41 |
| Nevada ..... | 28,317,753 18 | 104,111,111 58 | 132,428,864 76 | Refined bullion ..... | 4,000 00 | ..... | 4,000 00 |
| New Hampshire | 471 56 | ..... | 471 56 | | | | |
| New Mexico.... | 4,048,315 90 | 3,020,280 50 | 11,140,096 40 | | | | |
| N. Carolina .... | 1,000 00 | 46,161 84 | 47,161 84 | Grand total.... | $1,257,410,036 00 | $732,807,716 88 | $2,241,116,831 43 |
| Oregon..... | 1,975,996 86 | 94,646 81 | 2,070,643 67 | | | | |

## PRODUCTION OF THE PRECIOUS METALS SINCE 1492.

The following table exhibits the production of gold and silver for periods since the discovery of America and the commercial ratio of silver to gold at the end of each period:

| Years. | Gold. | Silver Coining Value. | Ratio. | Years. | Gold. | Silver Coining Value. | Ratio. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1492-1520 | $107,531,000 | $84,363,000 | 10.75 | 1831-1840 | $134,941,100 | $347,930,000 | 15.15 |
| 1521-1580 | 294,987,000 | 297,225,000 | 11.30 | 1841-1850 | 306,928,000 | 454,400,000 | 15.63 |
| 1581-1600 | 189,482,000 | 307,214,000 | 11.80 | 1851-1860 | 1,332,383,000 | 772,261,000 | 15.39 |
| 1601-1640 | 225,352,000 | 678,806,000 | 14.00 | 1861-1870 | 1,265,915,000 | 807,174,000 | 14.89 |
| 1641-1690 | 229,655,000 | 484,604,000 | 15.00 | 1871-1880 | 1,190,514,000 | 918,578,000 | 15.66 |
| 1691-1730 | 313,491,000 | 579,909,000 | 15.21 | 1881-1890 | 1,038,892,000 | 1,295,276,000 | 19.76 |
| 1731-1760 | 380,227,000 | 801,712,000 | 14.75 | 1891 | 130,650,000 | 177,392,000 | 20.02 |
| 1761-1800 | 511,875,000 | 1,273,409,000 | 15.19 | 1892 | 146,298,000 | 197,241,000 | 23.73 |
| 1801-1810 | 178,132,000 | 371,677,000 | 15.61 | 1893 | 155,823,000 | 208,371,000 | 26.49 |
| 1811-1820 | 26,065,000 | 224,786,000 | 15.54 | | | | |
| 1821-1830 | 94,479,000 | 191,444,000 | 15.80 | Total | $8,207,250,000 | $9,068,247,000 | |

The above table and the table following are from "Monetary Systems of the World" by Maurice L. Muhleman, Deputy Assistant United States Treasurer, New York, 1895.

## PRESENT MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES ILLUSTRATED.

| | Gold Coin | Gold Certificates | Silver Dollars | Silver Certificates | United States Notes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Weight | 25.8 grs. to the dollar | ..... | 412.5 grains | ..... | ..... |
| Fineness | 900-1000 | ..... | 900-1000 | ..... | ..... |
| Ratio of gold | ..... | ..... | 15 lbs. to 1. | ..... | ..... |
| Mint or Treas. | Unlimited coinage free | Same suspended so long as Free gold in Treasury below $100,000,000. | Suspended so long as Treasury holds. | Convertible on demand into silver dollars in sums of $10 or more. | Redeemable in gold at Treasury or any Assistant Treasurer in sums of $50 and over. |
| Denominations | $20, $10, $5, $2.50 | $10,000, $5,000, $1,000, $500, $100 $50, $20. | $1.00. | $1,000, $500, $100, $50, $20, $10, $5, $2, $1. | $1,000, $500, $100, $50, $20, $10, $5, $2, $1. |
| Legal tenders | Unlimited. | Not a tender. | Unlimited unless otherwise restricted. | Not a tender. | Unlimited unless otherwise restricted. |
| Receivable | For all dues. | For all public dues. | For all dues. | For all public dues | For all dues of all kinds. |
| Exchangeable | for certificates same as the limitation | For gold coin at the Treasurer or any other money. | For silver certificates of smaller coin at the Treasury | For gold coin at any of the Treasury | For gold coin at the Treasurer in New York and San Francisco in sums of $100 and over. |
| Redeemable | ..... | In gold coin at the Treasury | And may be deposited for silver certificates. | In silver dollars | In coin as Sub-Treasurer in New York and San Francisco in sums of $100 and over. |

| | Currency Certificates. | Treas. Notes of 1890 | National Bank Notes. | Subsidiary Silver Coin. | Minor Coin. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Weight | ..... | ..... | ..... | 385.8 grains to the dollar. | 5c piece 77.16 grs. 75 p. c. copper, 25 p. c. nickel. |
| Fineness | ..... | ..... | ..... | 900-1000 | 5c piece 48 grs., 25 p. c. copper, 75 p. c. nickel. |
| Ratio to gold | ..... | ..... | ..... | Ratio 15.98 | ..... |
| Limit of issue | The same as United States bonds. | $155,000,000. | Volume of U. S. bonds deposited. | Needs of the country | Needs of the country |
| Denominations | $10,000. | $1,000, $500, $100, $50, $20, $10, $5, $2, $1. | $1,000, $500, $100, $50, $20, $10, $5, $2, $1. | 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents | 5 cents, 1 cent. |
| Legal tender | Not a tender, unless otherwise contracted. | Not a tender. | Not a tender. | Not to exceed $10. | Not to exceed 25 cents |
| Receivable | Not receivable. | ..... | For all dues except the interest on bonds and for silver and minor coins. | To the amount of $10 for all dues. | To the amount of 25 cents for all dues. |
| Exchangeable | For United States notes. | ..... | For all kinds of money except gold certificates. | For minor coin. | ..... |
| Redeemable | In United States notes in sums of $10 and over. | In coin at the Treasury | In "lawful money" at the Treasury or bank of issue | In "lawful money" at the Treasurer in sums of $20 or any multiple. | In "lawful money" at the Treasurer in sums of $20 or more |

* Dollar or exports by regulation only

## PRECIOUS METALS CONSUMED IN THE ARTS.

Average annual consumption, estimated by the Director of the Mint, 1893.

| Countries. | Year | Authority | Silver. Weight, Kilograms | Silver. Value | Gold. Weight, Kilograms | Gold. Value |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United States | 1893 | Official | 282,480 | $9,091,871 | 12,750 | $8,473,658 |
| France | 1893 | " | 131,250 | 5,454,750 | 14,400 | 9,570,240 |
| Sweden | 1894 | " | 2,500 | 103,900 | 272 | 180,771 |
| Netherlands | 1894 | " | 5,860 | 202,798 | 836 | 223,806 |
| Switzerland | 1894 | " | 55,000 | 2,285,800 | 7,000 | 4,652,200 |
| Austria | 1894 | " | 40,000 | 1,662,400 | | |
| Russia | 1893 | " | 75,000 | 3,117,000 | 5,331 | 3,542,983 |
| Portugal | 1894 | " | 25,000 | 865,800 | 1,900 | 1,262,616 |
| England | 1890 | Haupt | 80,000 | 3,324,800 | 17,000 | 11,298,200 |
| Germany | 1890 | " | 100,000 | 4,156,000 | 15,000 | 9,969,000 |
| Belgium | 1885 | Soetbeer | 17,400 | 723,144 | 2,070 | 1,376,722 |
| Other countries | 1885 | " | 40,000 | 1,662,400 | 2,400 | 1,595,040 |
| Total | ..... | ..... | 802,230 | $33,340,683 | 78,519 | $52,185,736 |



## No. 30.—VALUE OF GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED FROM 1846 TO 1895; ALSO ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR OF EXPORTS.

| Year ending June 30— | Exports | | | Imports. | Excess of | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Domestic. | Foreign | Total. | | Exports over imports | Imports over exports. |
| | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* | *Dollars.* |
| 1846 | 423,851 | 1,629,348 | ..... | 916,413 | ..... | ..... |
| 1847 | 62,629 | 975,301 | ..... | 21,574,931 | ..... | ..... |
| 1848 | 2,760,412 | 8,370,785 | ..... | 2,468,753 | ..... | ..... |
| 1849 | 916,674 | 1,015,352 | ..... | 1,099,847 | ..... | ..... |
| 1850 | 2,016,670 | 2,313,948 | ..... | 1,776,706 | ..... | ..... |
| 1851 | 18,092,580 | 4,767,333 | ..... | 3,568,000 | ..... | ..... |
| 1852 | 37,437,387 | 2,636,142 | ..... | 3,658,059 | ..... | ..... |
| 1853 | 23,548,535 | 1,894,323 | ..... | 2,427,200 | ..... | ..... |
| 1854 | 26,062,376 | 2,491,894 | ..... | 3,031,964 | ..... | ..... |
| 1855 | 33,937,418 | 1,151,797 | ..... | 1,092,802 | ..... | ..... |
| 1856 | 44,148,279 | 852,698 | ..... | 990,305 | ..... | ..... |
| 1857 | 60,076,332 | 5,154,301 | ..... | 6,631,636 | ..... | ..... |
| 1858 | 42,467,746 | 7,395,538 | ..... | 11,566,068 | ..... | ..... |
| 1859 | 57,502,365 | 3,605,748 | ..... | 2,125,357 | ..... | ..... |
| 1860 | 56,946,851 | 1,469,186 | ..... | 2,508,260 | ..... | ..... |
| 1861 | 23,799,670 | 3,824,103 | ..... | 42,291,830 | ..... | ..... |
| 1862 | 31,844,451 | 4,395,252 | ..... | 12,907,011 | ..... | ..... |
| 1863 | 55,993,562 | 6,199,276 | ..... | 5,330,538 | ..... | ..... |
| 1864 | 97,134,674 | 3,527,010 | 100,661,634 | 11,176,799 | 89,484,835 | ..... |
| 1865 | 56,558,700 | 1,822,227 | 58,381,033 | 6,494,228 | 51,886,805 | ..... |
| 1866 | 70,127,406 | 1,069,843 | 71,197,309 | 8,176,261 | 63,021,048 | ..... |
| 1867 | 36,229,676 | 2,746,951 | 38,976,627 | 17,024,866 | 22,001,761 | ..... |
| 1868 | 66,231,156 | 4,165,186 | 72,396,344 | 8,737,441 | 63,658,901 | ..... |
| 1869 | 28,442,776 | 7,560,722 | 36,003,498 | 14,122,568 | 21,876,930 | ..... |
| 1870 | 38,563,699 | 5,055,353 | 43,635,962 | 12,061,050 | 31,570,912 | ..... |
| 1871 | 64,581,679 | 2,164,520 | 66,665,208 | 6,983,561 | 59,681,647 | ..... |
| 1872 | 40,277,502 | 1,171,252 | 49,548,760 | 8,717,456 | 40,831,302 | ..... |
| 1873 | 44,472,038 | 384,677 | 44,856,715 | 8,685,417 | 36,174,298 | ..... |
| 1874 | 32,645,486 | 1,366,934 | 34,042,420 | 19,561,177 | 14,539,243 | ..... |
| 1875 | 61,843,545 | 5,437,472 | 66,980,977 | 11,694,705 | 55,286,194 | ..... |
| 1876 | 89,421,757 | 1,745,293 | 31,177,050 | 7,992,709 | 23,184,341 | ..... |
| 1877 | 22,359,101 | 4,211,273 | 26,580,374 | 26,246,234 | 344,140 | ..... |
| 1878 | 6,927,570 | 2,571,885 | 9,204,455 | 13,180,215 | ..... | 4,125,760 |
| 1879 | 4,145,065 | 442,529 | 4,587,614 | 6,024,948 | ..... | 1,437,334 |
| 1880 | 1,775,039 | 1,965,966 | 3,670,023 | 80,746,396 | ..... | 77,119,371 |
| 1881 | 1,826,387 | 738,825 | 2,565,172 | 100,051,250 | ..... | 97,486,127 |
| 1882 | 31,403,625 | 1,184,255 | 32,587,880 | 34,377,054 | ..... | 1,789,174 |
| 1883 | 8,920,909 | 2,679,979 | 11,600,888 | 17,734,149 | ..... | 6,133,261 |
| 1884 | 25,294,704 | 5,747,153 | 31,041,857 | 27,580,317 | 38,540,640 | ..... |
| 1885 | 2,741,598 | 5,736,333 | 8,477,931 | 28,691,606 | ..... | 18,213,804 |
| 1886 | 32,766,066 | 10,166,125 | 42,932,191 | 20,743,349 | 22,268,842 | ..... |
| 1887 | 5,705,384 | 2,205,883 | 9,701,187 | 42,910,601 | ..... | 33,209,414 |
| 1888 | 12,560,084 | 5,616,150 | 18,176,234 | 43,304,317 | ..... | 25,058,083 |
| 1889 | 54,930,323 | 6,521,053 | 59,932,205 | 10,281,658 | 49,667,427 | ..... |
| 1890 | 13,407,072 | 3,870,859 | 17,274,491 | 12,043,345 | 4,231,149 | ..... |
| 1891 | 84,959,564 | 1,423,103 | 86,382,654 | 18,232,567 | 68,150,087 | ..... |
| 1892 | 43,213,351 | 6,873,976 | 50,193,327 | 49,689,454 | 495,873 | ..... |
| 1893 | 102,068,152 | 6,612,670 | 108,680,844 | 21,174,381 | 87,506,463 | ..... |
| 1894 | 91,467,384 | 12,470,767 | 76,958,461 | 72,443,419 | 4,558,942 | ..... |
| 1895 | 55,890,232 | 18,220,868 | 64,131,181 | 35,146,734 | 30,984,449 | ..... |

a Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1861, but it is possible that the greater portion of the exports was gold

**No. 31.– VALUE OF SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED FROM 1816 TO 1895 ALSO OF SILVER IN ORE, 1886 TO 1895.**

| Year ending June 30— | Coin and bullion. | | | | | Silver in ore |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Exports | | | Imports | Excess of exports over imports. | Imports |
| | Domestic a | Foreign | Total | | | |
| | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. |
| 1840 | | 1,852,089 | | 2 867 919 | | |
| 1847 | | 608,103 | | 2,746,358 | | |
| 1848 | | 4,770,419 | | 2,951,529 | | |
| 1849 | | 3,472,415 | | 2,192,593 | | |
| 1850 | | 2,962,027 | | 2,852,186 | | |
| 1851 | | 6,025,879 | | 1,884,413 | | |
| 1852 | | 2,600,156 | | 1,446,983 | | |
| 1853 | | 2,044,017 | | 1,774,020 | | |
| 1854 | | 727,040 | | 3,726,623 | | |
| 1855 | | 1,170,128 | | 2,367,010 | | |
| 1856 | | 744,598 | | 3,217,327 | | |
| 1857 | | 3,004,269 | | 4,982,283 | | |
| 1858 | | 2,020,348 | | 7,708,428 | | |
| 1859 | | 2,770,258 | | 7,307,732 | | |
| 1860 | | 8,189,200 | | 6,141,340 | | |
| 1861 | | 2,367,147 | | 4,717,681 | | |
| 1862 | | 1,447,737 | | 2,508,041 | | |
| 1863 | | 1,960,713 | | 4,953,507 | | |
| 1864 | 3,336,624 | 1,395,809 | 4,734,867 | 1,948,843 | 2,786,024 | |
| 1865 | 6,059,418 | 1,202,775 | 9 262,193 | 3,111,844 | 5,950,349 | |
| 1866 | 12,535,909 | 2,330,854 | 14,866,762 | 2,903,813 | 12,242,951 | |
| 1867 | 18,746,570 | 2,080,225 | 21,841,745 | 5,045,995 | 16,796,130 | |
| 1868 | 15,744,647 | 2,872,941 | 18,617,588 | 5,401,240 | 13,216,348 | |
| 1869 | 14,473,100 | 2,661,892 | 21,134,862 | 8,675,306 | 12,459,574 | |
| 1870 | 15,363,193 | 9,210,511 | 24,619,704 | 14,422,220 | 10,197,473 | |
| 1871 | 10,421,561 | 11,934,909 | 31,756,780 | 14,760,403 | 17,169,317 | |
| 1872 | 24,420,738 | 5,908,020 | 30,328,758 | 5,926,231 | 25,202,543 | |
| 1873 | 29,413,598 | 10,310,321 | 39,751,459 | 9,296,470 | 29,455,309 | |
| 1874 | 27,054,220 | 5,553,765 | 32,587,985 | 6,051,769 | 23,636,218 | |
| 1875 | 22,331,564 | 2,837,581 | 25,151,165 | 7,303,214 | 17,847,951 | |
| 1876 | 20,646,764 | 4,722,318 | 25,329,282 | 7,941,952 | 17,385,330 | |
| 1877 | 26,775,647 | 3,706,922 | 29,571,663 | 8,709,299 | 20,862,364 | |
| 1878 | 20,429,315 | 8,106,355 | 24,515,670 | 16,191,059 | 8,324,571 | |
| 1879 | 13,409,959 | 9,999,877 | 20,109,827 | 14,173,051 | 5,936,775 | |
| 1880 | 7,572,654 | 5,911,040 | 13,500,894 | 12,775,914 | 1,227,980 | |
| 1881 | 12,409,037 | 4,441,078 | 16,841,715 | 10,444,238 | 6,397,477 | |
| 1882 | 12,756,646 | 4,722,902 | 18,420,780 | 6,693,338 | 11,727,442 | |
| 1883 | 12,762,279 | 7,917,173 | 26,219,445 | 10,755,242 | 9,464,203 | |
| 1884 | 14,531,431 | 11,119,905 | 26,051,420 | 14,104,945 | 11,946,481 | |
| 1885 | 21,814,551 | 12,119,692 | 33,793,633 | 16,556,627 | 17,236,906 | |
| 1886 | 10,158,071 | 14,353,166 | 24,511,237 | 16,691,912 | 7,819,325 | 1,663,256 |
| 1887 | 17,605,018 | 8,791,469 | 26,396,504 | 17,209,191 | 9,030,313 | 3,758,284 |
| 1888 | 20,631,401 | 7,402,523 | 28,037,940 | 15,407,689 | 12,630,250 | 5,115,563 |
| 1889 | 25,281,962 | 18,494,586 | 36,693,548 | 18,478,215 | 18,011,633 | 6,951,719 |
| 1890 | 22,778,757 | 12,495,372 | 34,473,729 | 21,027,784 | 13,445,945 | 3,744,572 |
| 1891 | 14,623,784 | 6,557,274 | 22,590,958 | 16,126,949 | 6,464,102 | 5,853,643 |
| 1892 | 16,765,067 | 16,042,492 | 32,810,559 | 19,035,088 | 12,855,473 | 9,656,761 |
| 1893 | 23,583,254 | 15,178,465 | 40,337,319 | 23,163,355 | 17,544,067 | 11,100,747 |
| 1894 | 79,069,087 | 11,382,178 | 90,451,265 | 13,296,532 | 77,154,733 | 6,631,011 |
| 1895 | 46,073,225 | 7,154,005 | 47,227,317 | 6,572,520 | 47,654,797 | 10,684,649 |

a Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1854, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.



# Farms and Value of Farm Products

## IN THE UNITED STATES, CENSUS OF 1890

| States and Territories. | Total Number of Farms. | Acres in Farms | | | Valuation | | | | Estimated Value of Farm Products, 1889. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total. | Improved. | Unimproved. | Land, Fences, and Buildings. | Implements and Machinery. | Live Stock on hand June 1, 1890. | | |
| Maine | 62,613 | 6,179,995 | 3,044,666 | 3,135,329 | $98,567,730 | $6,499,413 | $18,320,146 | | $23,049,230 |
| N. Hampshire | 29,111 | 3,450,013 | 1,737,297 | 1,712,631 | 66,102,900 | 3,564,950 | 10,451,125 | | 13,741,166 |
| Vermont | 35,874 | 4,354,059 | 2,566,343 | 1,730,716 | 91,427,435 | 4,753,560 | 19,744,320 | | 21,384,980 |
| Massach'setts | 34,874 | 2,908,262 | 1,657,924 | 1,241,286 | 137,338,284 | 5,308,901 | 14,304,170 | | 21,302,500 |
| Rhode Island | 4,858 | 378,401 | 274,451 | 104,746 | 21,472,476 | 961,600 | 2,764,278 | | 4,215,300 |
| Connecticut | 36,360 | 3,253,432 | 1,270,419 | 974,013 | 96,000,845 | 5,070,456 | 19,074,670 | | 20,172,800 |
| New York | 226,259 | 21,461,261 | 10,388,294 | 5,073,193 | 997,127,295 | 46,581,405 | 134,940,965 | | 161,562,107 |
| New Jersey | 30,828 | 2,965,309 | 1,969,117 | 662,992 | 149,282,840 | 7,378,944 | 18,911,620 | | 23,328,348 |
| Pennsylvania | 211,351 | 19,264,276 | 13,310,807 | 4,183,713 | 922,240,233 | 39,080,860 | 101,825,788 | | 12,980,330 |
| N Atlantic Div | 636,868 | 62,743,856 | 42,236,354 | 20,406,801 | $2,589,300,317 | $119,888,089 | $313,969,604 | | $410,309,966 |
| Delaware | 9,231 | 1,055,890 | 762,554 | 293,337 | 59,586,090 | 1,836,570 | 4,196,810 | | 6,481,500 |
| Maryland | 40,798 | 4,982,280 | 3,413,906 | 1,568,485 | 170,056,580 | 6,240,096 | 19,194,230 | | 26,443,364 |
| D. of Columbia | 982 | 11,746 | 9,986 | 1,761 | 4,471,359 | 79,760 | 170,120 | | 3,149,648 |
| Virginia | 127,600 | 19,104,561 | 9,136,040 | 9,970,496 | 378,470,600 | 6,660,898 | 43,606,281 | | 50,479,100 |
| West Virginia | 70,772 | 10,253,246 | 4,004,004 | 6,249,242 | 112,896,200 | 3,153,000 | 16,564,214 | | 21,717,200 |
| North Carolina | 178,889 | 23,861,986 | 7,829,969 | 16,032,017 | 183,977,010 | 7,180,210 | 39,761,260 | | 51,102,800 |
| South Carolina | 111,373 | 20,206,435 | 5,985,968 | 14,220,467 | 99,164,800 | 4,172,358 | 18,557,460 | | 23,211,643 |
| Georgia | 171,071 | 29,209,433 | 9,589,966 | 19,619,467 | 159,006,230 | 6,764,958 | 31,477,944 | | 42,982,340 |
| Florida | 34,228 | 3,674,006 | 1,140,955 | 2,533,051 | 74,745,180 | 1,350,940 | 10,152,736 | | 12,980,330 |
| S. Atlantic Div | 749,866 | 100,167,573 | 41,877,371 | 58,486,322 | $1,138,374,070 | $36,444,019 | $183,631,801 | | $222,817,909 |
| Ohio | 231,426 | 23,263,426 | 18,328,824 | 5,073,864 | 1,050,031,838 | 29,470,346 | 116,181,690 | | 133,223,498 |
| Indiana | 198,267 | 20,382,210 | 13,197,674 | 7,255,536 | 784,789,110 | 21,172,255 | 80,267,452 | | 94,228,282 |
| Illinois | 240,681 | 30,499,271 | 25,099,966 | 4,629,305 | 1,262,870,261 | 34,456,306 | 139,461,262 | | 164,789,913 |
| Michigan | 174,344 | 14,786,898 | 9,965,386 | 4,930,396 | 656,139,670 | 22,162,840 | 69,664,262 | | 82,611,200 |
| Wisconsin | 149,479 | 18,251,946 | 9,760,951 | 8,561,061 | 417,264,967 | 18,107,910 | 69,754,219 | | 78,964,646 |
| Minnesota | 116,163 | 19,963,644 | 11,317,363 | 8,646,695 | 540,069,470 | 19,910,479 | 67,125,986 | | 71,210,250 |
| Iowa | 209,343 | 30,914,560 | 21,428,899 | 9,085,661 | 867,291,078 | 29,454,882 | 124,615,132 | | 150,271,864 |
| Missouri | 259,043 | 30,781,290 | 19,292,315 | 10,987,977 | 638,856,261 | 21,830,719 | 104,203,172 | | 126,264,936 |
| North Dakota | 37,611 | 7,960,361 | 4,656,105 | 3,304,256 | 78,745,189 | 6,648,186 | 18,761,264 | | 21,042,238 |
| South Dakota | 80,158 | 11,396,491 | 6,969,293 | 4,427,197 | 167,499,338 | 8,571,712 | 29,253,809 | | 34,937,457 |
| Nebraska | 124,580 | 21,595,444 | 10,247,746 | 11,347,698 | 402,308,313 | 15,469,975 | 92,971,201 | | 99,070,980 |
| Kansas | 166,817 | 30,214,456 | 22,483,361 | 7,731,156 | 559,726,046 | 19,269,780 | 138,966,206 | | |
| N. Central Div | 1,923,622 | 256,586,994 | 184,292,126 | 72,294,868 | $7,069,767,154 | $253,232,319 | $1,156,346,255 | | $1,113,949,826 |
| Kentucky | 179,264 | 21,412,229 | 11,818,952 | 9,593,247 | 346,230,360 | 10,906,506 | 70,924,476 | | 82,947,488 |
| Tennessee | 174,412 | 20,201,865 | 9,262,842 | 10,939,023 | 342,710,567 | 8,207,980 | 60,254,510 | | 69,194,181 |
| Alabama | 107,772 | 19,862,002 | 7,698,343 | 12,164,659 | 111,061,290 | 4,011,640 | 30,716,725 | | 36,240,196 |
| Mississippi | 144,191 | 17,817,431 | 7,449,290 | 10,368,141 | 137,448,410 | 3,948,906 | 35,800,410 | | 41,542,966 |
| Louisiana | 69,294 | 9,544,319 | 3,714,999 | 5,829,320 | 83,261,270 | 3,167,356 | 17,899,285 | | 54,043,340 |
| Texas | 230,126 | 51,406,367 | 20,740,218 | 30,666,149 | 396,971,260 | 12,546,541 | 103,556,744 | | 118,066,044 |
| Oklahoma | 8,836 | 1,896,423 | 583,726 | 1,042,698 | 8,041,170 | 433,580 | 3,206,270 | | 4,009,275 |
| Arkansas | 104,196 | 14,861,806 | 5,020,046 | 9,841,760 | 118,274,454 | 5,673,460 | 30,772,294 | | 53,126,126 |
| S. Central Div. | 1,086,772 | 156,446,284 | 66,288,834 | 90,109,470 | $1,440,022,581 | $49,845,775 | $361,038,825 | | $480,327,764 |
| Montana | 9,621 | 1,964,197 | 918,317 | 1,045,880 | 28,513,340 | 1,856,010 | 21,620,587 | | 8,373,415 |
| Wyoming | 8,135 | 1,850,432 | 470,851 | 1,350,801 | 14,460,880 | 625,260 | 10,249,351 | | 3,241,500 |
| Colorado | 19,299 | 4,599,841 | 1,758,630 | 2,741,211 | 85,035,315 | 3,728,502 | 22,504,010 | | 13,185,910 |
| New Mexico | 4,456 | 727,862 | 203,198 | 524,778 | 8,140,900 | 261,140 | 7,247,180 | | 3,704,200 |
| Arizona | 3,297 | 1,257,643 | 179,264 | 1,178,379 | 7,232,230 | 196,380 | 5,257,600 | | 1,961,970 |
| Utah | 10,217 | 1,443,766 | 848,223 | 715,422 | 28,402,780 | 1,164,960 | 6,803,630 | | 4,761,460 |
| Nevada | 1,377 | 1,961,415 | 723,162 | 938,264 | 14,339,400 | 627,440 | 6,948,920 | | 3,048,000 |
| Idaho | 6,642 | 1,702,206 | 609,362 | 692,894 | 17,453,580 | 1,172,490 | 7,223,451 | | 3,949,980 |
| Washington | 10,096 | 4,179,190 | 1,820,952 | 2,358,238 | 50,461,960 | 3,196,260 | 14,213,130 | | 13,674,260 |
| Oregon | 15,530 | 6,959,888 | 3,110,100 | 3,793,788 | 110,819,200 | 4,566,270 | 23,848,350 | | 19,026,130 |
| California | 52,894 | 23,427,291 | 11,222,539 | 9,204,454 | 697,116,500 | 14,669,710 | 60,200,520 | | 67,049,200 |
| Western Div. | 146,978 | 47,282,353 | 23,020,410 | 24,261,943 | $1,094,242,690 | $30,366,130 | $198,868,178 | | $146,562,998 |
| Grand total | 4,564,841 | 623,319,619 | 357,416,755 | 265,859,404 | $13,379,203,649 | $494,247,457 | $2,396,787,673 | | $2,480,107,454 |

There were 161,013 acres in the United States in 1889 devoted to the cultivation of rice, all of which were reported from ten States, principally from Louisiana and South Carolina, the production amounting to 129,590,434 pounds.

[From the Annual Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

| January 1— | Oxen and other cattle. | | Sheep | | Swine. | | Total value farm animals. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Value. | Number | Value. | Number | Value. | |
| | | *Dollars* | | *Dollars* | | *Dollars* | *Dollars.* |
| 1870 | 15,388,500 | 346,826,440 | 40,853,004 | 81,364,433 | 26,251,440 | 187,131,362 | 1,822,222,277 |
| 1871 | 16,212,200 | 360,946,656 | 31,851,000 | 74,035,857 | 29,457,360 | 162,602,333 | 1,699,142,741 |
| 1872 | 18,380,800 | 321,562,683 | 31,672,300 | 84,771,187 | 31,296,500 | 190,733,838 | 1,650,711,333 |
| 1873 | 16,413,800 | 379,296,735 | 33,002,400 | 87,922,358 | 32,632,650 | 171,729,017 | 1,684,173,660 |
| 1874 | 16,218,100 | 340,648,803 | 33,928,200 | 89,690,500 | 30,860,800 | 134,905,520 | 1,691,044,472 |
| 1875 | 16,313,400 | 304,858,859 | 33,783,600 | 94,326,636 | 28,002,200 | 143,868,214 | 1,646,912,571 |
| 1876 | 16,765,700 | 319,623,569 | 35,035,300 | 93,666,318 | 25,726,800 | 115,076,164 | 1,647,719,118 |
| 1877 | 17,806,100 | 367,105,346 | 35,894,200 | 89,687,683 | 29,077,100 | 174,077,196 | 1,756,154,483 |
| 1878 | 19,223,300 | 329,541,703 | 35,740,500 | 80,603,982 | 32,202,500 | 160,838,552 | 1,574,626,783 |
| 1879 | 21,400,100 | 329,543,327 | 38,123,800 | 79,021,964 | 34,786,100 | 110,615,041 | 1,445,421,012 |
| 1880 | 23,221,000 | 341,781,154 | 40,765,900 | 90,730,347 | 34,624,100 | 145,245,255 | 1,576,917,256 |
| 1881 | 20,938,710 | 382,881,509 | 42,560,890 | 104,070,750 | 36,247,680 | 176,305,450 | 1,721,789,252 |
| 1882 | 23,280,238 | 463,086,501 | 45,016,224 | 106,585,854 | 44,122,200 | 202,543,193 | 1,946,464,252 |
| 1883 | 28,048,977 | 611,549,109 | 49,237,291 | 124,995,335 | 43,370,600 | 201,351,221 | 2,239,917,768 |
| 1884 | 29,046,101 | 680,239,054 | 50,626,626 | 119,902,708 | 44,482,203 | 206,301,130 | 2,267,886,924 |
| 1885 | 29,886,572 | 694,382,913 | 50,360,243 | 107,960,650 | 45,142,657 | 228,401,662 | 2,256,156,363 |
| 1886 | 31,273,243 | 661,856,274 | 48,222,321 | 97,444,867 | 48,082,944 | 196,589,894 | 2,265,150,862 |
| 1887 | 33,511,750 | 683,137,926 | 44,759,314 | 89,872,830 | 44,612,896 | 207,047,291 | 2,409,566,938 |
| 1888 | 34,378,363 | 611,756,529 | 43,544,755 | 89,279,926 | 44,246,525 | 229,831,092 | 2,469,941,418 |
| 1889 | 35,632,417 | 597,206,942 | 42,599,679 | 90,640,589 | 50,301,982 | 291,307,191 | 2,597,635,048 |
| 1890 | 36,849,024 | 589,625,137 | 44,336,072 | 100,659,761 | 51,862,780 | 243,418,336 | 2,418,766,938 |
| 1891 | 36,875,646 | 544,127,998 | 43,431,136 | 104,597,447 | 50,625,106 | 210,193,971 | 2,329,787,770 |
| 1892 | 37,681,229 | 570,749,155 | 44,038,365 | 116,121,298 | 52,208,019 | 241,033,415 | 2,461,753,686 |
| 1893 | 35,904,195 | 547,862,594 | 47,273,553 | 125,509,294 | 46,094,807 | 230,426,042 | 2,481,564,471 |
| 1894 | 36,009,168 | 526,769,747 | 45,548,017 | 89,186,110 | 45,206,498 | 270,364,628 | 2,170,816,754 |
| 1895 | 34,364,216 | 642,903,129 | 42,291,964 | 66,689,767 | 44,165,716 | 219,501,287 | 1,819,446,308 |
| 1896 | 32,985,499 | 598,958,416 | 38,208,783 | 65,167,775 | 42,842,750 | 198,229,745 | 1,727,226,084 |

| January 1— | Horses | | Mules | | Milch cows | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Value. | Number | Value. | Number | Value. |
| | | *Dollars* | | *Dollars* | | *Dollars* |
| 1870 | 8,248,800 | 671,319,461 | 1,129,500 | 128,584,726 | 10,093,600 | 394,916,745 |
| 1871 | 8,702,000 | 663,257,567 | 1,242,300 | 126,127,206 | 10,023,000 | 374,179,053 |
| 1872 | 8,990,900 | 659,767,916 | 1,276,300 | 121,077,310 | 10,302,500 | 379,408,063 |
| 1873 | 8,222,470 | 684,461,957 | 1,310,000 | 124,466,053 | 10,573,500 | 314,538,911 |
| 1874 | 9,333,800 | 681,927,406 | 1,378,350 | 119,501,858 | 10,775,300 | 309,669,209 |
| 1875 | 9,544,200 | 646,370,920 | 1,393,750 | 111,502,713 | 10,906,800 | 311,089,824 |
| 1876 | 9,735,300 | 627,446,865 | 1,411,500 | 106,965,104 | 11,049,600 | 320,346,728 |
| 1877 | 10,350,407 | 646,266,631 | 1,447,509 | 99,401,876 | 11,260,800 | 307,741,711 |
| 1878 | 10,920,700 | 600,813,691 | 1,537,500 | 104,223,929 | 11,709,100 | 328,489,866 |
| 1879 | 10,936,700 | 573,254,866 | 1,733,100 | 96,033,971 | 11,826,400 | 296,893,938 |
| 1880 | 11,201,800 | 613,296,611 | 1,779,500 | 103,946,732 | 12,027,400 | 279,899,420 |
| 1881 | 11,429,626 | 667,934,722 | 1,729,731 | 120,096,164 | 12,366,625 | 296,277,660 |
| 1882 | 10,521,534 | 618,824,914 | 1,635,189 | 130,945,378 | 12,151,620 | 326,469,310 |
| 1883 | 10,789,110 | 705,041,368 | 1,671,629 | 148,722,380 | 13,123,682 | 366,578,405 |
| 1884 | 11,169,663 | 823,731,400 | 1,914,126 | 161,214,503 | 13,503,296 | 374,456,049 |
| 1885 | 11,564,572 | 852,267,947 | 1,972,569 | 162,497,007 | 13,901,722 | 412,901,093 |
| 1886 | 12,071,657 | 886,423,209 | 2,052,980 | 163,281,496 | 14,225,844 | 389,985,203 |
| 1887 | 13,496,744 | 901,685,758 | 2,221,487 | 182,394,699 | 15,852,863 | 376,289,589 |
| 1888 | 13,172,936 | 849,096,154 | 2,191,727 | 174,845,563 | 14,850,414 | 389,252,173 |
| 1889 | 12,963,294 | 902,194,827 | 2,257,374 | 179,444,481 | 15,298,325 | 368,228,376 |
| 1890 | 14,213,877 | 978,396,561 | 2,231,487 | 182,394,699 | 15,852,863 | 353,152,123 |
| 1891 | 14,058,750 | 941,823,222 | 2,206,522 | 178,847,370 | 16,019,561 | 346,297,900 |
| 1892 | 15,193,140 | 1,007,503,626 | 2,314,699 | 174,882,976 | 16,418,351 | 331,374,122 |
| 1893 | 16,206,892 | 992,275,185 | 2,321,152 | 164,703,731 | 16,474,687 | 337,286,725 |
| 1894 | 16,461,179 | 798,224,799 | 2,352,231 | 146,232,811 | 16,487,400 | 358,298,681 |
| 1895 | 15,893,218 | 676,730,580 | 2,308,108 | 110,927,854 | 16,534,679 | 362,601,529 |
| 1896 | 15,724,057 | 600,140,196 | 2,278,948 | 103,204,457 | 16,177,536 | 369,655,345 |



No 67—CEREAL CROPS. ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1872 TO 1895.

[From Reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

| Calendar year | Total | | | Average. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Production. | Area of crop | Value of crop. | Value per bushel | Yield per acre. | Value of yield per acre. |
| | *Bushels.* | *Acres.* | *Dollars* | *Cents.* | *Bushels* | *Dollars* |
| 1872 | 1,092,719,000 | 30,826,826 | 459,142,280 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 13.74 |
| 1873 | 872,274,000 | 29,197,148 | 447,183,020 | 44.0 | 23.8 | 11.41 |
| 1874 | 850,148,500 | 41,036,918 | 550,681,040 | 64.7 | 20.7 | 13.40 |
| 1875 | 1,321,009,000 | 44,841,371 | 550,445,950 | 42.0 | 29.5 | 12.70 |
| 1876 | 1,291,825,000 | 49,031,354 | 473,491,210 | 37.0 | 26.3 | 9.70 |
| 1877 | 1,342,259,000 | 50,903,115 | 496,641,400 | 35.8 | 26.6 | 9.54 |
| 1878 | 1,388,218,750 | 51,580,000 | 441,151,465 | 31.9 | 26.9 | 8.55 |
| 1879 | 1,547,301,700 | 51,980,250 | 580,463,247 | 37.5 | 29.2 | 10.93 |
| 1880 | 1,717,434,543 | 62,317,845 | 679,711,499 | 39.6 | 27.6 | 10.91 |
| 1881 | 1,194,918,000 | 64,296,253 | 758,003,170 | 63.6 | 18.6 | 11.82 |
| 1882 | 1,617,025,000 | 65,849,545 | 783,807,175 | 48.5 | 24.6 | 11.94 |
| 1883 | 1,551,066,687 | 68,301,859 | 636,051,685 | 42.4 | 22.7 | 9.53 |
| 1884 | 1,795,528,000 | 69,641,700 | 640,755,360 | 35.7 | 25.8 | 9.10 |
| 1885 | 1,936,176,000 | 74,140,156 | 655,674,630 | 32.8 | 26.2 | 8.69 |
| 1886 | 1,665,441,000 | 74,984,206 | 616,211,000 | 36.6 | 22.2 | 8.06 |
| 1887 | 1,456,161,000 | 72,382,720 | 616,105,770 | 44.4 | 20.1 | 8.93 |
| 1888 | 1,987,790,000 | 73,452,761 | 677,561,580 | 34.1 | 26.3 | 8.95 |
| 1889 | 2,112,892,000 | 78,310,624 | 997,918,729 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 7.65 |
| 1890 | 1,489,970,000 | 71,976,546 | 754,437,451 | 50.6 | 20.7 | 10.48 |
| 1891 | 2,060,151,000 | 76,294,545 | 836,439,253 | 40.6 | 27 | 10.98 |
| 1892 | 1,628,454,000 | 70,626,658 | 642,146,620 | 39.4 | 23.1 | 9.09 |
| 1893 | 1,619,496,131 | 72,636,465 | 561,625,627 | 36.5 | 22.3 | 8.21 |
| 1894 | 1,212,770,052 | 62,582,289 | 554,719,102 | 45.7 | 19.4 | 8.86 |
| 1895 | 2,151,136,580 | 82,015,820 | 567,309,106 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 6.91 |

WHEAT.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1872 | 249,997,100 | 20,858,259 | 316,180,375 | 126.4 | 12 | 14.87 |
| 1873 | 281,254,700 | 22,171,078 | 323,284,605 | 115.1 | 12.7 | 14.59 |
| 1874 | 364,102,700 | 24,767,037 | 298,107,855 | 81.5 | 12.3 | 11.66 |
| 1875 | 292,136,000 | 26,181,512 | 294,580,990 | 100.8 | 11.1 | 11.17 |
| 1876 | 289,355,500 | 27,027,021 | 300,250,300 | 103.7 | 10.5 | 10.86 |
| 1877 | 364,184,146 | 30,227,548 | 326,246,424 | 89.4 | 12.3 | 10.75 |
| 1878 | 420,122,400 | 32,164,760 | 376,346,474 | 89.5 | 13.1 | 10.16 |
| 1879 | 448,756,670 | 32,345,990 | 497,630,142 | 110.8 | 13.8 | 15.27 |
| 1880 | 498,549,868 | 37,986,717 | 474,201,850 | 95.1 | 13.1 | 12.48 |
| 1881 | 383,240,000 | 37,709,929 | 456,880,427 | 119.2 | 10.2 | 12.12 |
| 1882 | 504,185,470 | 37,967,194 | 444,607,125 | 88.2 | 13.6 | 11.99 |
| 1883 | 421,096,180 | 36,455,203 | 383,649,272 | 91.1 | 11.6 | 10.52 |
| 1884 | 512,765,000 | 39,475,885 | 330,662,260 | 64.5 | 13 | 8.38 |
| 1885 | 357,112,000 | 34,180,240 | 323,320,790 | 77.1 | 10.4 | 9.05 |
| 1886 | 457,218,000 | 36,886,181 | 314,226,020 | 68.7 | 12.4 | 8.51 |
| 1887 | 456,329,000 | 37,641,787 | 316,612,860 | 69.4 | 12.1 | 8.25 |
| 1888 | 415,884,000 | 37,336,138 | 385,244,030 | 92.6 | 11.1 | 10.32 |
| 1889 | 490,560,000 | 38,123,859 | 342,491,507 | 69.8 | 12.9 | 8.98 |
| 1890 | 399,262,000 | 36,067,154 | 334,773,678 | 83.8 | 11.1 | 9.28 |
| 1891 | 611,780,000 | 39,918,991 | 513,472,711 | 83.9 | 15.3 | 12.86 |
| 1892 | 515,949,000 | 38,504,430 | 322,111,881 | 62.4 | 13.4 | 8.35 |
| 1893 | 396,131,725 | 34,629,418 | 213,171,383 | 53.8 | 11.4 | 6.16 |
| 1894 | 460,287,416 | 34,882,476 | 275,302,025 | 59.1 | 13.2 | 6.48 |
| 1895 | 467,102,947 | 34,017,332 | 327,088,988 | 50.9 | 13.7 | 9.99 |

No 67.—CEREAL CROPS. PRODUCTION AND VALUE, ETC., FROM 1872 TO 1895—Continued

BARLEY a

| Calendar year | Total | | | Average | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Production | Area of crop | Value of crop | Value per bushel | Yield per acre | Value of yield per acre. |
| | *Bushels* | *Acres* | *Dollars* | *Cents.* | *Bushels* | *Dollars.* |
| 1872 | 26,446,400 | 1,397,687 | 19,837,773 | 74.9 | 19.2 | 14.20 |
| 1873 | 32,044,401 | 1,367,196 | 29,333,520 | 91.5 | 23.1 | 21.45 |
| 1874 | 36,562,500 | 1,560,676 | 29,981,789 | 82.1 | 20.6 | 18.17 |
| 1875 | 38,798,800 | 1,789,907 | 29,952,982 | 81.2 | 20.6 | 16.73 |
| 1876 | 36,710,500 | 1,766,341 | 25,735,110 | 66.5 | 21.0 | 14.57 |
| 1877 | 34,441,600 | 1,614,654 | 22,626,641 | 64.6 | 21.4 | 13.65 |
| 1878 | 42,245,630 | 1,790,400 | 24,463,315 | 58.0 | 23.6 | 13.67 |
| 1879 | 40,283,100 | 1,680,700 | 23,714,444 | 58.9 | 24.6 | 14.11 |
| 1880 | 45,165,148 | 1,841,329 | 30,050,742 | 66.8 | 24.5 | 16.32 |
| 1881 | 41,181,130 | 1,957,916 | 33,862,513 | 82.3 | 20.9 | 17.21 |
| 1882 | 46,963,928 | 2,272,163 | 30,760,915 | 62.8 | 21.5 | 13.54 |
| 1883 | 50,136,087 | 2,370,009 | 29,426,423 | 58.7 | 21.1 | 12.37 |
| 1884 | 61,203,000 | 2,605,818 | 29,779,176 | 48.7 | 23.5 | 11.41 |
| 1885 | 58,360,000 | 2,779,338 | 32,887,606 | 56.3 | 21.0 | 11.84 |
| 1886 | 56,428,000 | 2,652,957 | 31,540,510 | 55.6 | 22.4 | 12.60 |
| 1887 | 56,812,000 | 2,901,953 | 29,464,390 | 51.9 | 19.8 | 10.15 |
| 1888 | 63,884,000 | 2,996,382 | 37,672,022 | 59.0 | 21.3 | 12.57 |
| 1889 | 69,689,495 | 3,230,371 | 28,729,366 | 41.1 | 21.7 | 8.92 |
| 1894 | 61,490,465 | 3,170,602 | 27,134,157 | 44.2 | 19.4 | 8.56 |
| 1895 | 87,072,744 | 3,299,973 | 29,312,413 | 33.7 | 26.4 | 8.88 |

BUCKWHEAT a

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1872 | 8,142,500 | 448,497 | 6,747,618 | 83.6 | 18.1 | 15.04 |
| 1873 | 7,837,700 | 454,152 | 6,362,043 | 81.4 | 17.3 | 14.05 |
| 1874 | 8,016,600 | 452,500 | 6,477,835 | 80.8 | 17.7 | 14.31 |
| 1875 | 10,402,100 | 575,530 | 7,166,267 | 71.1 | 17.5 | 12.45 |
| 1876 | 9,045,900 | 605,441 | 7,091,498 | 72.7 | 14.5 | 10.54 |
| 1877 | 10,177,000 | 649,323 | 6,998,810 | 69.8 | 15.7 | 10.77 |
| 1878 | 12,246,820 | 673,100 | 6,454,129 | 52.7 | 18.2 | 9.59 |
| 1879 | 13,160,000 | 639,000 | 7,856,101 | 59.8 | 20.5 | 12.28 |
| 1880 | 14,617,535 | 622,602 | 8,682,498 | 59.4 | 17.8 | 10.55 |
| 1881 | 9,498,200 | 378,815 | 8,205,705 | 86.5 | 11.4 | 9.90 |
| 1882 | 11,019,353 | 547,112 | 8,038,862 | 72.9 | 13.1 | 9.48 |
| 1883 | 7,068,954 | 357,349 | 6,303,980 | 89.2 | 8.9 | 7.75 |
| 1884 | 11,116,000 | 579,402 | 6,549,020 | 59.6 | 12.6 | 7.45 |
| 1885 | 13,678,000 | 914,394 | 7,957,383 | 55.9 | 13.8 | 7.72 |
| 1886 | 11,889,000 | 917,915 | 6,665,120 | 54.5 | 12.9 | 7.04 |
| 1887 | 16,844,000 | 916,506 | 8,122,320 | 56.5 | 11.5 | 6.72 |
| 1888 | 12,050,000 | 912,630 | 7,027,647 | 63.3 | 13.2 | 8.36 |
| 1893 | 13,122,311 | 815,814 | 7,074,450 | 54.3 | 14.5 | 8.07 |
| 1894 | 13,068,200 | 789,222 | 7,046,228 | 55.6 | 16.1 | 8.92 |
| 1895 | 15,341,390 | 763,277 | 6,936,525 | 45.2 | 21.1 | 9.09 |

a No estimates of crops prepared by Agricultural Department for 1879 to 1892.



# The Cotton Supply.

## CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR SIXTY-SEVEN YEARS.

First following statements are furnished by the New York "Commercial and Financial Chronicle"

| YEAR | Bales. | YEAR | Bales. | YEAR | Bales. | YEAR. | Bales. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1829 | 870,415 | 1845 | 2,394,503 | 1861 | 3,656,000 | 1880 | 5,757,397 |
| 1830 | 976,845 | 1846 | 2,100,537 | 1862-1865 | No record | 1881 | 6,589,329 |
| 1840 | 1,634,648 | 1847 | 1,778,651 | 1866 | 2,193,987 | 1882 | 5,435,847 |
| 1841 | 1,683,848 | 1848 | 2,347,634 | 1867 | 2,019,774 | 1883 | 6,992,234 |
| 1842 | 1,862,497 | 1849 | 2,728,596 | 1868 | 2,863,993 | 1884 | 5,714,065 |
| 1843 | 1,970,458 | 1849 | 2,728,596 | 1868 | 2,439,039 | 1885 | 5,968,071 |
| 1844 | 1,968,364 | 1850 | 2,981,719 | 1869 | 3,154,940 | 1886 | 6,550,215 |
| 1845 | 1,754,328 | 1851 | 2,355,257 | 1870 | 4,352,317 | 1887 | 6,513,324 |
| 1846 | 1,947,752 | 1852 | 3,015,029 | 1871 | 4,347,351 | 1888 | 6,717,397 |
| 1847 | 1,472,959 | 1853 | 3,262,882 | 1872 | 3,930,508 | 1889 | 6,935,982 |
| 1848 | 1,811,487 | 1854 | 2,930,027 | 1873 | 4,170,388 | 1890 | 7,311,729 |
| 1849 | 1,360,532 | 1855 | 2,847,339 | 1874 | 3,832,991 | 1891 | 8,655,539 |
| 1850 | 2,177,835 | 1856 | 3,527,845 | 1875 | 4,669,251 | 1892 | 9,035,707 |
| 1851 | 1,634,945 | 1857 | 2,939,519 | 1876 | 4,395,423 | 1893 | 6,717,142 |
| 1852 | 1,604,574 | 1858 | 3,113,962 | 1877 | 4,811,265 | 1894 | 7,527,311 |
| 1853 | 2,378,875 | 1859 | 3,851,421 | 1878 | 5,073,531 | 1895 | 9,892,766 |
| 1844 | 2,930,409 | 1860 | 4,669,770 | 1879 | | | |

The returns are for the years ending September 1 The average net weight, per bale, for 1895 is 457 pounds.

## EXPORTS AND DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF AMERICAN COTTON.

| | 1894-95. | 1893-94. | 1892-93. | 1891-92. | 1890-91. | 1889-90. | 1888-89. | 1887-88. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. |
| Exp. to Europe | 6,630,272 | 5,183,845 | 4,364,790 | 5,815,365 | 5,720,443 | 4,885,326 | 4,700,198 | 4,602,248 |
| Consumption { | | | | | | | | |
| N. Canada, etc | 2,882,654 | 2,508,850 | 2,786,077 | 2,832,908 | 2,642,912 | 2,431,757 | 2,372,841 | 2,296,686 |
| Total | 9,512,926 | 7,692,495 | 7,150,867 | 8,648,273 | 8,363,355 | 7,317,083 | 7,072,939 | 6,861,554 |

## COTTON CONSUMPTION OF THE ENTIRE WORLD.

| CONSUMPTION BALES, 400 LBS. | Great Britain. | Continent. | Total Europe. | Total United States. | Total India. | Total World. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. |
| 1890-91 | 3,572,000 | 2,956,000 | 6,528,000 | 2,118,000 | 371,400 | 9,017,400 |
| 1891-92 | 3,744,000 | 3,108,000 | 6,852,000 | 2,197,000 | 380,000 | 9,424,000 |
| 1892-93 | 3,744,000 | 3,380,000 | 7,124,000 | 2,375,000 | 447,400 | 9,946,400 |
| 1893-94 | 3,666,000 | 3,380,000 | 7,046,000 | 2,244,000 | 620,700 | 9,910,700 |
| 1893-94 | 3,432,000 | 3,255,000 | 6,687,000 | 1,809,000 | 584,800 | 9,181,800 |
| 1894-95 | 3,458,000 | 3,395,000 | 7,083,000 | 2,278,000 | 630,300 | 10,001,300 |
| 1895-96 | 3,628,000 | 3,405,000 | 7,033,000 | 2,420,000 | 711,800 | 10,468,800 |
| 1896-97 | 3,894,000 | 3,640,000 | 7,537,000 | 2,530,000 | 771,670 | 10,838,670 |
| 1897-98 | 3,841,000 | 3,795,000 | 7,636,000 | 2,680,000 | 970,880 | 11,284,880 |
| 1898-99 | 3,770,000 | 4,003,000 | 8,296,000 | 2,731,000 | 988,293 | 12,015,293 |
| 1899-00 | 4,036,000 | 4,240,000 | 8,584,000 | 2,858,000 | 1,155,328 | 12,884,328 |
| 1900-01 | 4,283,000 | 4,588,000 | 8,871,000 | 3,220,000 | 1,142,619 | 12,893,619 |
| 1901-02 | 4,227,000 | 4,524,000 | 8,751,000 | 3,260,000 | 1,147,588 | 12,498,588 |
| 1902-03 | 3,893,000 | 4,576,000 | 8,469,000 | 2,840,000 | 1,109,234 | 12,883,234 |
| 1903-04 | 4,040,000 | 4,784,000 | 8,824,000 | 3,219,000 | 1,342,000 | 13,737,000 |
| 1904-05 | 4,080,000 | 5,096,000 | 9,176,000 | 3,219,000 | | |

## SOURCES OF COTTON SUPPLY, 1894-95.

The following is the estimate of Ellison & Co. for 1894-95;

| | Total. |
|---|---|
| | Bales. |
| America | 8,248,000 |
| East Indies | 1,100,000 |
| Other Countries | 1,192,000 |
| | 10,540,000 |
| Total | 468 |
| Average Weight | 12,330,000 |
| Bales of 400 lbs | |

## SPINDLES IN OPERATION.

| | 1895. | 1894 | 1893. | 1892 | 1891. | 1890. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Great Britain | 45,400,000 | 45,270,000 | 45,270,000 | 45,350,000 | 44,750,000 | 43,750,000 |
| Continent | 28,450,000 | 27,350,000 | 26,850,000 | 26,495,000 | 26,045,000 | 24,575,000 |
| United States | 16,133,000 | 15,941,000 | 15,641,000 | 15,277,000 | 14,781,000 | 14,560,000 |
| East Indies | 8,810,000 | 3,650,000 | 3,576,000 | 3,402,000 | 3,351,000 | 3,270,000 |
| Total | 98,793,000 | 92,111,000 | 91,337,000 | 90,434,000 | 88,917,000 | 86,145,000 |

## THE COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES BY STATES.

The following compilation by the *Commercial and Financial Chronicle* covers estimates for the five seasons from 1889-90 to 1893-94. The returns for 1889-90 are by the United States Census.

| STATES. | 1889-90. | 1890-91. | 1891-92. | 1892-93. | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. | Bales. |
| North Carolina | 536,245 | 548,000 | 518,000 | 398,000 | 447,000 | 485,000 |
| South Carolina | 740,708 | 850,000 | 772,000 | 667,000 | 675,000 | 750,000 |
| Georgia | 1,191,919 | 1,151,000 | 1,245,000 | 984,000 | 1,040,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Florida | 97,128 | 53,000 | 60,000 | 45,000 | 56,000 | 65,000 |
| Alabama | 915,424 | 1,011,000 | 1,030,000 | 690,000 | 792,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Mississippi | 1,154,494 | 1,280,000 | 1,330,000 | 853,000 | 1,021,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Louisiana | 659,543 | 720,000 | 720,000 | 500,000 | 628,000 | 650,000 |
| Texas | 1,479,254 | 1,700,000 | 2,021,000 | 1,360,000 | 1,940,000 | 2,114,000 |
| Arkansas | 603,423 | 703,000 | 825,000 | 574,000 | 632,000 | 675,000 |
| Tennessee | 395,073 | 345,000 | 360,000 | 255,000 | 280,000 | 400,000 |
| All others | 57,975 | 70,000 | 87,000 | 64,000 | 83,000 | 173,000 |
| Total crop | 7,471,110 | 8,560,000 | 9,030,000 | 6,717,000 | 7,527,000 | 9,092,000 |

# Sugar Production.

MULHALL gives the following estimates of the production of cane and beet sugar in the world in English tons:

| YEARS. | Cane. | Beet. | Total. | YEARS. | Cane. | Beet. | Total. | YEARS. | Cane. | Beet. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. | | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1840 | 1,100,000 | 50,000 | 1,150,000 | 1870 | 1,820,000 | 460,000 | 2,280,000 | 1890 | 1,960,000 | 1,810,000 | 3,770,000 |
| 1850 | 1,200,000 | 200,000 | 1,400,000 | 1879 | 1,850,000 | 900,000 | 2,750,000 | 1893 | 2,080,000 | 2,780,000 | 4,860,000 |

The estimate of Licht of the latest sugar production of European countries in the season of 1893-94 is, in metric tons, as follows: Germany, 1,956,000; Austria-Hungary, 845,000; France, 570,000; Russia, 450,000; Belgium, 226,000; Netherlands, 78,000; other countries, 211,000; total, 3,941,000 metric tons.

The estimate by the same authority of cane sugar production in the countries of the world in the season of 1893-94 is, in metric tons, as follows: Cuba, 950,000; Java, 890,000; United States, 300,000; Philippine Islands, 265,000; Brazil, 260,000; Hawaiian Islands, 135,000; Mauritius, 125,000; Demerara, 110,000; Peru, 70,000; Barbadoes, 45,000; Trinidad, 35,000; Guadeloupe, 40,000; Martinique, 32,000; Jamaica, 26,000; Lesser Antilles, 26,000; total, 2,980,000 metric tons.

According to these estimates the aggregate production of beet and cane sugar in 1893-94 was: Beet, 3,941,000 metric tons; cane, 2,980,000 metric tons; total, 6,921,000 metric tons.

One metric ton is equal to 2,204.6 pounds, only a few pounds less than our long ton of 2,240 pounds.

## SUGAR PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1892-94.

(Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.)

| STATES WHERE PRODUCED. | 1892. | | 1893. | | 1894. | | Total for Three Years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pounds. | Bounty Paid | Pounds. | Bounty Paid | Pounds. | Bounty Paid | Pounds. | Bounty Paid |
| Cane. | | Dollars. | | Dollars. | | Dollars. | | Dollars. |
| Louisiana | 247,819,014 | 8,992,849.93 | 363,864,797 | 8,864,980.54 | 491,867,197 | 10,069,209.84 | 1,401,551,008 | 26,926,641.31 |
| Texas | 8,987,151 | 196,467.52 | 9,306,317 | 112,849.90 | 11,904,852 | 193,156.24 | 30,198,320 | 502,473.66 |
| Florida | 919,118 | 18,953.72 | 913,854 | 8,849.65 | 1,004,259 | 23,113.87 | 2,837,231 | 50,917.24 |
| Mississippi | 1,000 | 190.86 | 2,000 | 80.94 | 8,500 | 154.75 | 13,500 | 325.55 |
| Total Cane | 257,726,283 | 9,077,462.03 | 374,086,968 | 8,763,230.73 | 507,784,809 | 10,114,994.70 | 1,434,601,059 | 28,379,356.86 |
| Sorghum. | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 1,136,000 | 22,147.20 | 1,099,100 | 19,780.00 | 909,979 | 19,012.96 | 3,045,150 | 60,940.16 |
| Minnesota | | | 2,000 | 18.00 | | | 2,000 | 18.00 |
| Total Sorghum | 1,136,000 | 22,147.20 | 1,097,100 | 19,817.00 | 909,979 | 17,312.96 | 3,045,150 | 60,958.16 |
| Beet. | | | | | | | | |
| California | 8,373,420 | 162,510.55 | 41,917,000 | 4,742.41 | 20,000,000 | 389,760.00 | 65,982,745 | 1,245,762.21 |
| Nebraska | 3,754,000 | 84,000.00 | 3,900,000 | 75,110.00 | 4,945,700 | 101,000.00 | 12,607,700 | 260,110.00 |
| Utah | 1,094,000 | 21,880.00 | 1,473,000 | 29,470.00 | 6,000,000 | 97,840.00 | 8,567,000 | 149,190.00 |
| Virginia | | | | | 60,000 | | 60,000 | |
| Total Beet | 13,004,420 | 268,390.55 | 47,290,000 | 109,322.41 | 45,105,700 | 488,600.00 | 87,419,445 | 1,455,312.21 |
| Maple. | | | | | | | | |
| Maine | 3,000 | | 4,000 | 11.40 | 2,000 | 11.70 | 9,000 | 23.10 |
| New Hampshire | 176,000 | | 176,000 | 1,337.76 | 147,000 | 2,460.25 | 499,000 | 3,801.49 |
| Vermont | 7,400,000 | | 6,900,000 | 57,270.22 | 5,970,170 | 65,567.01 | 19,341,270 | 164,433.03 |
| Massachusetts | 1,000 | 1.21 | 84,000 | | 66,998 | 939.94 | 151,998 | 941.42 |
| New York | 765,111 | 11,103.90 | 1,300,000 | 11,793.90 | 1,970,000 | 27,062 | 3,918,000 | 39,039.11 |
| Pennsylvania | 145,337 | 162.18 | 64,000 | 4,324.57 | 237,468 | 2,092.29 | 1,098,968 | 12,467.11 |
| Maryland | 111,000 | | 70,000 | 1,131.99 | 142,160 | 2,762.29 | 411,316 | 4,894.27 |
| West Virginia | 9,000 | | 9,000 | 153.46 | 19,000 | 188.26 | 79,955 | 338.34 |
| Ohio | 971,000 | 1,080.88 | 420,000 | 8,501.63 | 818,251 | 8,162.56 | 2,212,444 | 18,796.42 |
| Iowa | 1,000 | | | 11.81 | | | 1,000 | 11.81 |
| Michigan | 46,000 | | 119,000 | 960.79 | 72,444 | 1,686.64 | 237,444 | 2,707.43 |
| Minnesota | 4,812 | | 18,000 | 69.44 | 11,942 | 219.44 | 34,754 | 288.88 |
| Total Maple | 8,361,260 | 7,348.16 | 7,843,000 | 86,112.97 | 9,420,033 | 110,151.90 | 25,224,293 | 170,712.95 |

NOTE 1.—$966,185.84 was paid to sugar producers from July 1, 1894, to August 28, 1894, when the bounty law was repealed. The sugar covered by these payments was produced in the fiscal years ended June 30, 1893, and June 30, 1894.

NOTE 2.—It will be observed that the sugar product for 1894 is greater than that reported for the same period each fiscal year, for the reason that the payments on one year's product have, to a large extent, been made in a subsequent one.

The production of sugar in the United States in the fiscal year 1894 was 6,921,452,468 pounds of cane sugar, valued at $111,-076,341, and 108,162,174 pounds of beet sugar, valued at $1,455,312.21. The exports for the same period were 14,719,418 pounds of refined sugar, valued at $763,022. The importation of molasses for the same period was 18,976,065 gallons, valued at $1,894,778, and the exports were 3,260,129 gallons, valued at $1,038,866.



No. 121.—PRICES OF MIDDLING COTTON AND OF THE STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON, IN THE NEW YORK MARKET, FROM 1848 TO 1895.

[Prepared by Mr Joshua Reece, jr., to 1892, and for 1893 to 1895 by Mr A. B. Shepperson, both of New York.]

| | Middling cotton, per pound. a | Standard sheetings, per yard. | Standard drillings, per yard. a | New York Mills bleached shirtings, per yard. | Standard prints, per yard. | 64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. |
| 1848 | 8.03 | 6.78 | 6.82 | 14.21 | 10.17 | 4.25 |
| 1849 | 7.55 | 6.91 | 6.90 | 14.21 | 9.33 | 4.58 |
| 1850 | 12.34 | 7.67 | 7.97 | 14.96 | 10.62 | 5.19 |
| 1851 | 12.14 | 7.08 | 7.75 | 14.75 | 10.50 | 4.59 |
| 1852 | 9.58 | 6.96 | 7.79 | 14.50 | 10.50 | 4.79 |
| 1853 | 11.62 | 7.92 | 7.93 | 14.50 | 10.50 | 5.15 |
| 1854 | 10.97 | 7.96 | 7.84 | 13.00 | 10.50 | 5.81 |
| 1855 | 10.79 | 7.84 | 7.77 | 13.00 | 9.80 | 5.11 |
| 1856 | 10.81 | 7.56 | 8.10 | 13.00 | 9.50 | 5.38 |
| 1857 | 13.51 | 8.80 | 9.04 | 13.00 | 10.10 | 5.98 |
| 1858 | 12.23 | 8.25 | 8.70 | 13.30 | 9.50 | 5.60 |
| 1859 | 12.68 | 8.50 | 8.82 | 13.42 | 9.50 | 5.67 |
| 1860 | 11.90 | 8.73 | 8.92 | 13.50 | 9.50 | 5.44 |
| 1861 | 13.01 | 10.00 | 9.58 | 15.32 | 9.71 | 5.23 |
| 1862 | 31.29 | 16.55 | 16.94 | 21.00 | 14.40 | 9.81 |
| 1863 | 47.21 | 36.04 | 33.41 | 35.33 | 21.24 | 15.29 |
| 1864 | 101.50 | 52.07 | 54.02 | 48.35 | 33.25 | 23.42 |
| 1865 | 83.38 | 38.04 | 37.32 | 48.50 | 29.00 | 20.24 |
| 1866 | 43.20 | 24.31 | 23.14 | 45.00 | 21.15 | 14.13 |
| 1867 | 31.59 | 18.26 | 18.79 | 35.21 | 16.58 | 9.12 |
| 1868 | 24.85 | 16.79 | 16.49 | 28.65 | 13.83 | 8.18 |
| 1869 | 29.01 | 16.19 | 16.43 | 24.79 | 14.00 | 8.30 |
| 1870 | 23.98 | 14.58 | 14.86 | 22.50 | 12.41 | 7.14 |
| 1871 | 16.95 | 13.00 | 12.64 | 20.83 | 11.62 | 7.44 |
| 1872 | 22.19 | 14.27 | 15.14 | 20.66 | 12.00 | 7.68 |
| 1873 | 20.14 | 13.31 | 14.13 | 19.41 | 11.37 | 6.69 |
| 1874 | 17.95 | 11.42 | 11.73 | 18.04 | 9.75 | 5.57 |
| 1875 | 15.46 | 10.41 | 11.12 | 15.12 | 8.71 | 5.03 |
| 1876 | 12.08 | 8.83 | 8.71 | 13.58 | 7.06 | 4.10 |
| 1877 | 11.62 | 8.46 | 8.46 | 12.46 | 6.77 | 4.04 |
| 1878 | 11.22 | 7.80 | 7.65 | 11.00 | 6.09 | 3.44 |
| 1879 | 10.84 | 7.97 | 7.57 | 11.62 | 6.25 | 3.93 |
| 1880 | 11.51 | 8.51 | 8.51 | 12.74 | 7.41 | 4.51 |
| 1881 | 12.02 | 8.51 | 8.00 | 12.74 | 7.00 | 3.95 |
| 1882 | 11.56 | 8.43 | 8.25 | 12.86 | 6.50 | 3.78 |
| 1883 | 11.88 | 8.32 | 7.11 | 12.93 | 6.00 | 3.69 |
| 1884 | 10.88 | 7.28 | 6.86 | 10.46 | 6.00 | 3.36 |
| 1885 | 10.45 | 6.75 | 6.36 | 10.87 | 6.00 | 3.12 |
| 1886 | 9.73 | 6.75 | 6.25 | 10.85 | 6.00 | 3.31 |
| 1887 | 10.21 | 7.15 | 6.58 | 10.88 | 6.00 | 3.33 |
| 1888 | 10.03 | 7.25 | 6.75 | 10.01 | 6.50 | 3.61 |
| 1889 | 10.45 | 7.00 | 6.75 | 10.50 | 6.50 | 3.81 |
| 1890 | 11.07 | 7.00 | 6.75 | 10.50 | 6.00 | 3.24 |
| 1891 | 9.00 | 6.83 | 6.41 | 10.04 | 6.00 | 2.95 |
| 1892 | 7.71 | 6.50 | 5.60 | 10.25 | 6.25 | 3.29 |
| 1893 | 8.56 | 5.90 | 5.72 | 9.75 | 5.25 | 3.36 |
| 1894 | 6.94 | 5.11 | 5.07 | 8.50 | 4.88 | 2.75 |
| 1895 | 7.44 | 5.74 | 5.63 | 9.85 | 5.25 | 2.86 |

a Including 1861 and since, the prices of standard drillings are net, raw cotton prices are also net for the entire period.

# Statistics of Wool in the United States.

| Year Ending June 30 | Production. | Imports. | Total Production and Imports. | Domestic Wool Exported. | Foreign Wool Exported | Total Wool Exported | Retained for Home Consumption. | Per Cent Imported |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | |
| 1870 | 162,100,000 | 49,280,195 | 211,380,195 | 152,892 | 1,710,033 | 1,862,925 | 209,367,254 | 23.3 |
| 1880 | 242,500,000 | 128,181,747 | 370,681,747 | 191,351 | 3,648,520 | 3,840,071 | 366,791,676 | 35.5 |
| 1881 | 240,000,000 | 53,864,206 | 293,864,206 | 71,455 | 5,907,554 | 5,979,009 | 287,885,197 | 18.9 |
| 1882 | 272,000,000 | 67,804,244 | 339,804,244 | 110,170 | 4,841,846 | 4,948,016 | 334,856,228 | 20.0 |
| 1883 | 260,000,000 | 70,525,478 | 330,525,478 | 141,474 | 4,040,043 | 4,074,517 | 326,589,961 | 21.7 |
| 1884 | 240,000,000 | 78,351,824 | 318,351,824 | 107,452 | 2,415,961 | 2,523,413 | 315,828,411 | 24.6 |
| 1885 | 308,000,000 | 70,598,179 | 378,598,179 | 88,180 | 3,113,230 | 3,201,345 | 375,396,825 | 18.8 |
| 1886 | 302,000,000 | 122,894,958 | 424,894,958 | 2,138,980 | 6,344,420 | 8,472,940 | 422,421,852 | 30.6 |
| 1887 | 285,000,000 | 114,038,600 | 399,038,600 | 255,340 | 6,728,292 | 6,983,632 | 392,054,968 | 29.1 |
| 1888 | 284,000,000 | 123,754,558 | 407,754,558 | 322,914 | 4,550,774 | 4,873,688 | 402,880,870 | 30.4 |
| 1889 | 295,000,000 | 120,487,929 | 391,487,929 | 141,571 | 3,263,004 | 3,404,575 | 388,083,354 | 31.7 |
| 1890 | 270,000,000 | 121,871,288 | 391,871,288 | 467,431 | 2,537,858 | 3,005,289 | 388,866,000 | 31.1 |
| 1891 | 286,000,000 | 129,393,948 | 415,393,948 | 252,922 | 2,621,123 | 2,874,045 | 412,519,903 | 31.1 |
| 1892 | 284,000,000 | 148,794,744 | 432,794,744 | 302,456 | 2,860,210 | 3,162,666 | 429,632,078 | 34.3 |
| 1893 | 303,000,000 | 172,455,868 | 475,455,868 | 91,868 | 3,228,827 | 3,320,695 | 472,135,173 | 36.2 |
| 1894 | 288,000,000 | 65,152,508 | 353,152,508 | 52,041 | 1,377,977 | 1,430,018 | 351,722,490 | 18.4 |
| 1895 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |
| 1896 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |
| 1897 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |
| 1898 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |
| 1899 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |
| 1900 | 310,000,000 | 105,000,000 | 415,000,000 | 50,000 | 1,500,000 | 1,550,000 | 413,450,000 | 25.3 |

Revised wool production of the United States in 1880, 270,000,000 pounds.

Revised wool production of the United States in 1890, 284,000,000 pounds.

Revised wool production of the United States in 1894, 310,000,000 pounds.

Revised wool production of the United States in 1895, 294,286,726 pounds.

The statistics of the mill consumption of wool in the United States in 1894 and 1895 are from the report of the Director of the Census.

The statistics of wool imports and exports are from the records of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.

The statistics of wool production in the United States in 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899 and 1900 are estimates made by the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF WOOL IN 1894.

| COUNTRIES. | Pounds. | COUNTRIES. | Pounds. | COUNTRIES. | Pounds. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Europe: | | North America: | | Asia: | |
| Russia, inc. Poland | 395,729,774 | United States | 625,310,712 | Russia | 66,000,000 |
| Gt. Britain & Ireland | 141,000,000 | British Provinces | 12,000,000 | British India | 80,000,000 |
| France | 107,924,780 | Mexico | 5,000,000 | Asiatic Turkey | 32,000,000 |
| Spain | 102,880,000 | | | Syria and Siberia | 15,000,000 |
| Germany | 55,338,448 | Total | 642,310,712 | Central Asia | 40,000,000 |
| Austria-Hungary | 67,484,928 | South America: | | China | 240,000,000 |
| Italy | 29,000,000 | | | All other | 5,000,000 |
| Portugal | 13,440,000 | Argentine Republic | 310,000,000 | | |
| Belgium | 3,278,900 | Chile | 7,500,000 | Total | 288,000,000 |
| Sweden & Norway | 8,558,880 | Brazil | 1,500,000 | | |
| Denmark | 4,288,176 | Uruguay | 38,420,000 | Africa: | |
| Turkey in Europe | | Venezuela | 15,000,000 | Algeria and Tunis | 30,425,000 |
| ope | 65,823,001 | All other | 5,500,000 | Egypt | 3,000,000 |
| All other Europe | 14,000,422 | | | Cape Colony, Natal & Orange Free State | 97,500,000 |
| Total Europe | 897,231,061 | Total | 367,970,000 | All other | 1,000,000 |
| | | Central America | 2,000,000 | | |
| | | | | Total | 131,925,000 |
| | | Australasia | 963,600,000 | Total production | 2,482,966,773 |

Estimated wool product of the United States in 1895, 294,286,726 pounds.

The statistics of the mill consumption of wool in the United States in 1894 and 1895 are from the report of the Director of the Census.

The statistics of wool imports and exports are from the records of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.

The following table are from "The Wool Book," compiled for the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, N. Y.

## THE WORLD'S WOOL SUPPLY SINCE 1860.

| COUNTRIES. | 1860. Pounds. | 1870. Pounds. | 1880. Pounds. | 1891. Pounds. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| United Kingdom | 140,000,000 | 150,000,000 | 180,000,000 | 147,475,000 |
| Continent of Europe | 500,000,000 | 485,000,000 | 512,000,000 | 603,917,000 |
| North America | 110,000,000 | 170,000,000 | 270,000,000 | 319,100,000 |
| Australasia | 60,000,000 | 175,000,000 | 260,000,000 | 550,000,000 |
| Cape Good Hope | | 28,000,000 | 64,000,000 | 128,681,000 |
| River Plate | | 43,000,000 | 102,000,000 | 276,700,000 |
| Other countries | | 70,000,000 | 133,000,000 | 294,000,000 |
| Grand totals | 850,000,000 | 1,295,000,000 | 1,626,000,000 | 2,459,773,000 |

## SHEEP IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1894.

| STATES. | Number. | Value. | STATES. | Number. | Value. | STATES. | Number. | Value. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Conn | 39,930 | $138,914 | Miss | 415,850 | $598,430 | N. Mex | 2,921,188 | $3,680,169 |
| Maine | 326,937 | 671,256 | N. Car | 370,399 | 559,193 | N. Dak | 370,889 | 754,074 |
| Mass | 51,431 | 185,709 | S. Car | 123,000 | 184,500 | Ohio | 3,705,704 | 8,524,725 |
| N. Hamp | 115,471 | 274,821 | Tenn | 549,770 | 1,039,952 | Okiah'a | 18,222 | 38,266 |
| Rhode I | 14,400 | 34,416 | Virginia | 488,452 | 1,247,054 | S. Dak | 830,969 | 2,240,042 |
| Vermont | 280,170 | 604,719 | Arkansas | 328,310 | 397,054 | Texas | 3,814,405 | 5,067,565 |
| Indiana | 12,873 | 40,068 | Colorado | 1,283,026 | 2,206,285 | Utah | 1,069,819 | 3,008,488 |
| Maryla'd | 145,440 | 447,849 | Idaho | 779,547 | 1,751,981 | Wiscon'n | 1,906,326 | 2,934,225 |
| New Jer | 37,871 | 230,177 | Illinois | 1,042,976 | 2,450,032 | Wyom'g | 1,188,667 | 2,600,284 |
| New Y'k | 1,388,051 | 3,962,885 | Indiana | 972,345 | 2,253,434 | Arizona | 691,246 | 1,209,681 |
| Penna | 1,474,404 | 4,530,200 | Iowa | 725,222 | 2,004,724 | Califor'a | 3,018,157 | 7,074,625 |
| West Va | 795,705 | 1,019,772 | Kansas | 823,382 | 835,780 | Nevada | 544,077 | 1,164,162 |
| Alab'ma | 843,859 | 421,957 | Michigan | 1,992,017 | 5,400,523 | Oregon | 2,520,750 | 4,435,461 |
| Georgia | 411,189 | 646,887 | Minn | 614,959 | 1,128,120 | Wash'n | 832,063 | 1,080,760 |
| Florida | 112,885 | 202,785 | Missouri | 1,940,951 | 3,914,923 | | | |
| Kent'y | 1,165,086 | 2,707,483 | Montana | 2,760,008 | 4,881,895 | Total | 45,048,017 | 89,197,000 |
| Louis'a | 154,273 | 270,034 | Neb | 277,952 | 643,014 | | | |



**No. 122.—PRICES** OF FINE, MEDIUM AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS FOR THE MONTHS OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY AND OCTOBER, FROM 1852 TO 1895.

[Data furnished by Messrs. Mauger & Avery, New York.]

| Year. | January | | | April. | | | July | | | October | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Fine. | Medium. | Coarse. | Fine. | Medium. | Coarse. | Fine. | Medium | Coarse. | Fine | Medium | Coarse. |
| | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. | Cents. |
| 1852 | 43 | 37 | 34 | 42 | 36 | 33 | 42 | 38 | 33 | 50 | 42 | 37 |
| 1853 | 58 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 53 | 46 | 55 | 50 | 46 |
| 1854 | 53 | 47 | 42 | 57 | 52 | 46 | 45 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 38 | 30 |
| 1855 | 40 | 35 | 32 | 43 | 35 | 32 | 50 | 40 | 33 | 52 | 41 | 36 |
| 1856 | 43 | 38 | 35 | 44 | 39 | 35 | 42 | 36 | 60 | 50 | 55 | 45 |
| 1857 | 58 | 50 | 42 | 60 | 50 | 45 | 50 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 29 | 25 |
| 1858 | 40 | 33 | 27 | 42 | 35 | 30 | 43 | 37 | 30 | 36 | 31 | 26 |
| 1859 | 60 | 52 | 45 | 60 | 46 | 37 | 50 | 40 | 35 | 60 | 50 | 43 |
| 1860 | 60 | 50 | 42 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 55 | 50 | 40 | 50 | 45 | 40 |
| 1861 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 45 | 37 | 32 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 47 | 46 | 50 |
| 1862 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 43 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 60 | 60 | 63 |
| 1863 | 75 | 68 | 70 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 75 | 70 | 65 | 80 | 80 | 76 |
| 1864 | 80 | 78 | 76 | 78 | 77 | 75 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 103 | 95 | 100 |
| 1865 | 102 | 100 | 96 | 80 | 80 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 65 | 75 | 75 | 65 |
| 1866 | 70 | 65 | 50 | 65 | 60 | 46 | 70 | 67 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 56 |
| 1867 | 68 | 53 | 50 | 60 | 53 | 50 | 53 | 49 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 40 |
| 1868 | 48 | 43 | 38 | 50 | 46 | 42 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 48 | 46 | 45 |
| 1869 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 48 |
| 1870 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 48 | 48 | 44 |
| 1871 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 50 | 52 | 47 | 62 | 60 | 55 | 63 | 62 | 58 |
| 1872 | 70 | 72 | 68 | 80 | 80 | 76 | 72 | 70 | 65 | 66 | 60 | 57 |
| 1873 | 70 | 68 | 65 | 66 | 53 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 44 | 54 | 53 | 47 |
| 1874 | 58 | 54 | 47 | 56 | 50 | 47 | 53 | 52 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 47 |
| 1875 | 55 | 50 | 47 | 54 | 52 | 46 | 52 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 43 |
| 1876 | 46 | 52 | 42 | 46 | 49 | 40 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 48 | 40 | 33 |
| 1877 | 48 | 43 | 36 | 45 | 40 | 33 | 50 | 44 | 37 | 48 | 44 | 36 |
| 1878 | 44 | 45 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 32 |
| 1879 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 41 | 47 | 36 |
| 1880 | 50 | 55 | 44 | 55 | 60 | 52 | 46 | 48 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 42 |
| 1881 | 47 | 49 | 43 | 49 | 44 | 37 | 42 | 44 | 36 | 43 | 48 | 36 |
| 1882 | 44 | 49 | 40 | 47 | 43 | 34 | 45 | 45 | 34 | 45 | 45 | 34 |
| 1883 | 40 | 43 | 33 | 44 | 44 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 36 |
| 1884 | 40 | 40 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 30 |
| 1885 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 35 | 32 |
| 1886 | 35 | 38 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 35 | 36 | 34 |
| 1887 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 33 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 34 |
| 1888 | 31 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 31 |
| 1889 | 34 | 38 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 31 |
| 1890 | 32 | 37 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 31 |
| 1891 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 30 |
| 1892 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 29 |
| 1893 | 29 | 33 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 21 |
| 1894 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 19 |
| 1895 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 15 |

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—The table available, in a concise form, the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "Washed Ohio Fleece Wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, differences in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

# Agricultural Statistics.

## GRAIN PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following are the United States census reports of the production of the principal cereals in the United States in the several census years, together with the reports of the U. S. Department of Agriculture for 1885-94.

| YEARS. | Indian Corn. | Wheat. | Oats. | Barley. | Rye. | Buckwheat. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| 1850 | 592,071,104 | 100,485,940 | 146,584,179 | 5,167,015 | 14,188,813 | 8,956,012 |
| 1860 | 838,792,742 | 173,104,924 | 172,643,185 | 15,825,896 | 21,101,280 | 17,571,818 |
| 1870 | 760,944,549 | 287,745,826 | 282,107,157 | 29,761,305 | 19,811,765 | 12,893,724 |
| 1880 | 1,754,891,574 | 459,479,564 | 407,858,699 | 44,113,560 | 18,921,724 | 11,817,729 |
| 1885 | 1,936,176,000 | 357,112,000 | 629,490,000 | 58,363,000 | 21,847,000 | 12,551,000 |
| 1886 | 1,665,441,000 | 457,218,000 | 624,134,000 | 50,428,000 | 23,476,000 | 12,855,000 |
| 1887 | 1,456,161,000 | 456,325,000 | 659,625,000 | 56,425,000 | 24,889,000 | 11,860,000 |
| 1888 | 1,987,792,000 | 415,868,000 | 701,732,000 | 63,984,000 | 28,412,000 | 12,211,000 |
| 1889 | 2,112,892,000 | 490,560,000 | 751,515,000 | 65,185,000 | 29,050,000 | 12,000,000 |
| 1890 | 1,489,970,000 | 399,262,000 | 809,250,000 | 53,023,000 | 23,691,000 | 11,000,000 |
| 1891 | 2,060,154,000 | 611,780,000 | 738,394,000 | 63,180,000 | 28,160,000 | 11,480,000 |
| 1892 | 1,628,461,000 | 515,949,000 | 661,035,000 | 61,043,000 | 30,189,000 | 12,000,000 |
| 1893 | 1,619,496,000 | 396,104,725 | 638,853,000 | 50,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 11,000,000 |
| 1894 | 1,212,770,000 | 460,287,000 | 691,760,000 | 61,869,000 | 20,355,000 | 12,257,000 |
| 1895 | 2,151,139,000 | 460,846,000 | 809,250,000 | 61,400,465 | 26,727,015 | 12,066,200 |

* Estimated by the Cincinnati *Price Current*.

The hay crop of the United States in 1895 was estimated at 54,874,408 tons, potato crop 170,787,358 bushels. The latest officially reported estimate (1888) of flaxseed crop was 1,987,780,000 pounds, of peanuts 2,600,000 bushels.

## THE WHEAT AND RYE CROPS OF THE WORLD, IN BUSHELS, 1890-91.

| COUNTRIES. | Rye. | COUNTRIES. | Wheat. | Rye. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Algeria | 25,000,000 | Italy | 176,220,000 | |
| Argentine R. and Chile | 35,000,000 | India | 235,000,000 | |
| Australasia | 42,000,000 | Netherlands | 42,000,000 | |
| Austria | 80,000,000 | 63,000,000 | Portugal | 8,400,000 | |
| Belgium | 24,000,000 | Roumania | 64,000,000 | |
| Canada | 61,000,000 | Russia | 190,000,000 | 539,000,000 |
| Denmark | 1,320,000 | 11,000,000 | Servia | 10,000,000 | |
| Egypt | 10,000,000 | Sweden and Norway | 4,200,000 | |
| France | 321,000,000 | Switzerland | 8,400,000 | |
| Germany | 80,500,000 | Spain | 77,000,000 | |
| Great Britain | 72,000,000 | Turkey | 84,000,000 | |
| Hungary | 110,000,000 | 32,760,000 | United States | 600,000,000 | 33,000,000 |

The estimates for Europe were compiled from estimates mostly made by Consul-General Goldschmidt, of Vienna.

## WHEAT HARVEST CALENDAR.

January—Australia, New Zealand, Chile, Argentine Republic.

February and March—Upper Egypt, India.

April—Lower Egypt, India, Syria, Cyprus, Persia, Asia Minor, Mexico.

May—Texas, Algeria, Central Asia, China, Japan, Morocco.

June—California, Oregon, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, Kentucky, Kansas, Arkansas, Utah, Colorado, Missouri, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, South of France, Crete.

July—New Zealand, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, South of Minnesota, Nebraska, Upper Canada, Roumania, Bulgaria, Austria-Hungary, South of Russia, Germany, Lower and South of England.

August—Central and Northern Minnesota, the Dakotas, Manitoba, Lower Canada, Columbia, Belgium, Netherlands, Great Britain, Denmark, Poland, Central Russia.

September and October—Scotland, Sweden, Norway, North of Russia.

November—Peru, South Africa.

December—Burma, New South Wales.

## PRICES OF WHEAT (CHICAGO MARKET), 1860-95.*

| YEARS. | Months of Lowest Price. | Yearly Range of Prices. | Months of Highest Price. | YEARS. | Months of Lowest Price. | Yearly Range of Prices. | Months of Highest Price. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1860 | December | 66 @ 1.13 | April. | 1878 | October | 77 @ 1.14 | April. |
| 1861 | June and July | 58 @ 1.25 | May. | 1879 | January | 81¾@1.33¾ | December. |
| 1862 | January | 63 @ 1.02¾ | August. | 1880 | August | 86¾@1.32 | January. |
| 1863 | August | 80 @ 1.12¾ | December. | 1881 | January | 1.01 @ 1.43¾ | December. |
| 1864 | March | 1.07 @ 2.26 | June. | 1882 | December | 91¼@1.43 | April and May. |
| 1865 | September | 1.45 @ 2.15 | January. | 1883 | October | 1.02 @ 1.35 | June. |
| 1866 | February | 1.77 @ 2.03 | November. | 1884 | December | 69¾@ 96 | February. |
| 1867 | August | 1.55 @ 2.83 | May. | 1885 | March | 73¾@ 91¼ | April. |
| 1868 | November | 1.04¾@ 2.20 | July. | 1886 | October | 68¾@ 84¾ | January. |
| 1869 | December | 76¾@ 1.07 | August. | 1887 | May | 69¾@ 94¾ | June. |
| 1870 | April | 73¼@ 1.13¼ | July. | [Sept. | 1888 | April | 71¾@2.00 | September |
| 1871 | August | 90¾@1.32 | [Feb. April, and | 1889 | June | 75¾@ 1.08¾ | February. |
| 1872 | November | 1.01 @ 1.61 | August. | 1890 | February | 74¼@ 1.08¼ | August. |
| 1873 | September | 89 @ 1.46 | July. | 1891 | July | 85 @ 1.16 | April. |
| 1874 | October | 84½@1.28 | April. | 1892 | October | 69¾@ 91¾ | February. |
| 1876 | February | 85¾@1.39¾ | August. | 1893 | July | 64¾@ 84¾ | May. |
| 1876 | July | 83 @1.20¾ | December. | 1894 | September | 60 @ 65¾ | April. |
| 1877 | August | 1.01¾@1.76¾ | May. | 1895 | January | 49½@ 85¾ | May. |

* No. 2 Spring wheat. † The Hutchinson "corner" figure.



# The American Hog.

## HOGS PACKED AND MARKETED, YEAR ENDING MARCH 1, 1895.

| CITIES. | Number of Hogs | CITIES. | Number of Hogs. | CITIES. | Number of Hogs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 5,293,202 | Cedar Rapids | 353,000 | Boston | 1,748,000 |
| Kansas City | 2,105,435 | Cleveland | 453,108 | Buffalo | 475,000 |
| Omaha | 1,500,923 | Louisville | 262,274 | Other Places East | 876,000 |
| St. Louis | 981,458 | Minnesota | 281,400 | Receipts at Sea- | |
| Indianapolis | 683,256 | Nebraska City | 243,576 | York, Philadel- | |
| Milwaukee | 702,857 | St. Joseph | 417,261 | phia, and Balti- | |
| Sioux City | 535,320 | Detroit | 202,960 | more | 2,517,000 |
| Cincinnati | 536,500 | Keokuk | 110,450 | | |
| St. Paul | 340,404 | Other Places West | 1,127,710 | Total | 21,619,645 |

## DISTRIBUTION OF HOG PRODUCTS EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

| COUNTRIES. | Bacon Pounds. | Hams Pounds. | Pork Pounds. | Total Meats. Pounds. | Lard Pounds. | Aggregate, 1894-95. Pounds. | Aggregate, 1893-94. Pounds. | Aggregate, 1891-92. Pounds. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United Kingdom | 224,395,307 | 72,494,248 | 54,142,207 | 351,031,762 | 149,481,359 | 500,513,121 | 633,395,537 | 499,516,418 |
| France | 3,054 | 1,9,145 | 156,187 | 162,711 | 29,461,220 | 29,623,931 | 16,462,417 | 46,461,563 |
| Germany | 1,201,152 | 1,201,152 | 7,401,205 | 10,303,509 | 31,868,411 | 42,171,920 | 78,307,107 | 151,717,520 |
| Belgium | 23,731,349 | 4,705,265 | 1,000,000 | 29,436,614 | 13,227,054 | 42,663,668 | 53,262,813 | 83,315,413 |
| Netherlands | 2,201,158 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 4,201,158 | 6,000,000 | 10,201,158 | 9,000,000 | 9,000,000 |
| Denmark | 1,152,945 | 56,200 | 30,000 | 1,239,145 | 1,921,357 | 3,160,502 | 1,000,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Sweden and Norway | 2,431,200 | 28,263 | 1,000,000 | 3,459,463 | 1,000,000 | 4,459,463 | 3,000,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Spain | 54,850 | | 2,000 | 56,850 | 200,000 | 256,850 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Portugal | 24,850 | 6,000 | | 29,750 | 850,000 | 879,750 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Cuba | 6,154,731 | 8,291,840 | 876,823 | 15,323,394 | 12,567,174 | 34,890,568 | 44,174,000 | 50,000,000 |
| Hayti | 6,999 | 213,120 | 12,500,570 | 12,721,089 | 4,000,000 | 16,721,089 | 14,111,412 | 16,000,000 |
| Porto Rico | 120,334 | 178,812 | 1,000,000 | 1,299,146 | 2,000,000 | 3,299,146 | 3,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| British West Indies | 178,861 | 241,152 | 3,000,000 | 3,420,013 | 9,000,000 | 12,420,013 | 10,779,691 | 11,000,000 |
| Mexico | 54,847 | 178,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,232,847 | 1,000,000 | 2,232,847 | 2,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Brazil | 11,935,961 | 10,748 | 108,150 | 12,054,859 | 11,000,000 | 23,054,859 | 5,341,154 | 13,000,000 |
| Colombia | 11,000 | 17,951 | 10,000 | 38,951 | 4,000,000 | 4,038,951 | 1,411,383 | 1,411,383 |
| Venezuela | 20,000 | 117,000 | 20,000 | 157,000 | 7,000,000 | 7,157,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Central America | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,199,000 | 4,201,000 | 4,000,000 | 8,201,000 | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Peru | 3,000 | 3,000 | 10,000 | 16,000 | 28,000 | 44,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Chile | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 4,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Asia, China, etc.* | 1,041,000 | 803,000 | 15,000,000 | 16,844,000 | 20,000,000 | 36,844,000 | 31,000,000 | 35,000,000 |
| Asia, Japan, etc. | 46,000 | 41,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,087,000 | 100,000 | 1,187,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Australasia | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,002,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,002,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Newfoundland, etc. | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,002,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,002,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| All other | 699,750 | 353,891 | 4,343,500 | 5,397,141 | 34,353,911 | 39,751,052 | 34,364,381 | 25,383,364 |
| Year, to June 30 | 410,451,497 | 79,707,331 | 61,215,641 | 551,374,469 | 447,444,567 | 1,014,779,036 | 993,998,848 | 1,196,158,666 |
| Value | $ 40,538,842 | $ 8,983,062 | $ 4,967,133 | $ 53,751,479 | $ 40,099,909 | $ 93,841,447 | $ 84,478,855 | $ 93,298,479 |

* Includes Manitoba, Northwest Territories, and British Columbia.

The tables of statistics were compiled by the Cincinnati *Price Current*.

The number of cattle and sheep reported for the following farm animals in the United States in 1894: Horses, 16,081,129; value, $1,029,224,290; mules, 2,335,000; value, $246,252,811; 1892 cows, 15,487,000; value, $530,198,641; oxen and other cattle, 30,608,108; value, $638,789,747; sheep, 45,048,017; value, $89,130,110; swine, 45,206,498; value, $270,384,626. Total value of farm animals, $2,170,945,724.

# Production of Tobacco.

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE YEAR ENDING JANUARY 1, 1895, FROM THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

| STATES. | Acres. | Pounds. | Value. | STATES. | Acres. | Pounds. | Value. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arkansas | 1,462 | 1,105,808 | $121,550 | N. Carolina | 63,510 | 42,043,620 | $1,781,928 |
| Connecticut | 6,711 | 10,276,808 | 1,628,005 | Ohio | 37,493 | 32,468,808 | 1,756,323 |
| Illinois | 2,060 | 1,740,980 | 132,533 | Pennsylvania | 21,341 | 26,226,080 | 2,360,628 |
| Indiana | 5,000 | 4,641,932 | 360,782 | Tennessee | 39,300 | 26,724,000 | 2,406,160 |
| Kentucky | 230,927 | 183,018,927 | 10,060,013 | Vermont | 64,662 | 35,563,864 | 2,135,830 |
| Maryland | 11,822 | 7,010,390 | 420,623 | West Virginia | 5,000 | 2,650,000 | 204,050 |
| Massachusetts | 2,000 | 3,440,000 | 550,400 | Wisconsin | 18,500 | 24,668,092 | 792,158 |
| Missouri | 11,581 | 8,200,740 | 553,004 | | | | |
| New York | 8,500 | 6,354,620 | 854,770 | Total | 623,103 | 406,678,386 | $27,760,789 |

The number of cigarettes manufactured in the United States in 1890-91 was, according to the Internal Revenue returns, 2,877,789,440. The value of domestic leaf tobacco exported from the United States, year ending June 30, 1894, was $22,589,356; of cigars, $84,288; of cigarettes $1,084,340; of all products of tobacco, $23,818,986.

The product of tobacco in Europe is nearly equal in quantity to the average production of the United States. Neumann-Spallart has usually made it about 600,000,000 pounds. Austria-Hungary produces about one-third of it, Russia one-tenth, Germany nearly as much, France about 30,000,000 pounds, and the other countries a small quantity. Europe can easily produce all the tobacco required, but two reasons are prominent for importation of tobacco from the country. It is very cheap, and it is very desirable for mixing with and fortifying European leaf.

# Values of Foreign Coins in United States Money.

(Proclaimed by the Secretary of the Treasury, October 1, 1895.)

| Country. | Standard. | Monetary Unit | Value in U. S. Gold Dollar. | Coins. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Argent. R. | Gld&Sil | Peso | $0.965 | Gold: argentine ($4.82.4) and ½ argentine. Silver: peso and divisions. |
| Austria-H. | Gold | Gulden (florin) | 40.8 | Gold: former system—4 florins ($1.92.9), 8 florins ($3.85.8), ducat ($2.28.7) and 4 ducats ($10.15.8). Silver: 1 and 2 florins. Gold: present system—20 crowns ($4.05.2) and 10 crowns ($2.02.6). |
| Belgium | Gld&Sil | Franc | 19.3 | Gold: 10 and 20 francs. Silver: 5 francs. |
| Bolivia | Silver | Boliviano | 48.6 | Silver: boliviano and divisions. |
| Brazil | Gold | Milreis | 54.6 | Gold: 5, 10, and 20 milreis. Silver: ¼, 1, and 2 milreis. |
| Canada | Gold | Dollar | 1.00 | |
| Cent. Am. | Silver | Peso | 48.6 | Silver: peso and divisions. |
| Chile | Gld&Sil | Peso | 91.2 | Gold: escudo ($3.82.4), doubloon ($4.56.1), and condor ($9.12.3). Silver: peso and divisions. |
| China | Silver | Tael | 77.8 (Shanghai) 80.0 (Haikwan) 76.2 (Tientsin) 75.2 (Chefoo) | |
| Colombia | Silver | Peso | 48.6 | |
| Cuba | Gld&Sil | Peso | 92.6 | Gold: eagle ($9.64.7) and double-condor. Silver: peso. |
| Denmark | Gold | Crown | 26.8 | Gold: 10 and 20 crowns. |
| Ecuador | Silver | Sucre | 48.6 | Gold: condor ($9.64.7) and double-condor. Silver: sucre and divisions. |
| Egypt | Gold | Pound (100 piasters) | 4.94.3 | Gold: pound (100 piasters), 5, 10, 20, and 50 piasters. Silver: 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 piasters. |
| Finland | Gold | Mark | 19.3 | Gold: 20 marks ($3.85.9). 10 marks ($1.93). |
| France | Gld&Sil | Franc | 19.3 | Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 francs. Silver: 5 francs. |
| Germany | Gold | Mark | 23.8 | Gold: 5, 10, and 20 marks. |
| Gt. Britain | Gold | Pound sterling | 4.86.6 | Gold: sovereign (pound sterling) and ½ sovereign. |
| Greece | Gld&Sil | Drachma | 19.3 | Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas. Silver: 5 drachmas. |
| Hayti | Gld&Sil | Gourde | 96.5 | Silver: gourde. |
| India | Silver | Rupee | 32.4 | Gold: mohur ($7.10.5). Silver: rupee and divisions. |
| Italy | Gld&Sil | Lira | 19.3 | Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire. Silver: 5 lire. |
| Japan | G. & S. | Yen (Gold Deliver) | 99.7 52.4 | Gold: 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen. Silver: yen. |
| Liberia | Gold | Dollar | 1.00 | |
| Mexico | Silver | Dollar | 52.8 | Gold: dollar ($0.98.3). 2½, 5, 10, and 20 dollars. Silver: dollar or peso and divisions. |
| Neth'lands | Gld&Sil | Florin | 40.2 | Gold: 5 florins, 10 florins, ½, 1, and 2½ florins. |
| N'foundl'd | Gold | Dollar | 1.01.4 | Gold: 2 dollars ($2.02.7). |
| Norway | Gold | Crown | 26.8 | Gold: 10 and 20 crowns. |
| Peru | Silver | Sol | 48.6 | Silver: sol and divisions. |
| Portugal | Gold | Milreis | 1.08 (Gold) 77.2 (Silver) | Gold: 1, 2, and 10 milreis. |
| Russia | Silver | Rouble | 51.9 | Gold: imperial ($7.71.8 = ½ imperial = $3.86). Silver: ¼, ½, and 1 rouble. |
| Spain | Gld&Sil | Peseta | 19.3 | Gold: 25 pesetas. Silver: 5 pesetas. |
| Sweden | Gold | Crown | 26.8 | Gold: 10 and 20 crowns. |
| Switz'land | Gld&Sil | Franc | 19.3 | Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, & 100 francs. Silver: 5 frcs. |
| Tripoli | Silver | Mahbub of 20 piasters | 21.6 | |
| Turkey | Gold | Piaster | 04.4 | Gold: 25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 piasters. |
| Venezuela | Gld&Sil | Bolivar | 19.3 | Gold: 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivars. Silver: 5 bolivars. |

* Gold the nominal standard; silver practically a standard. † Coined since January 1, 1885, and full equivalent of ‡ Silver the nominal standard; paper the usual currency; the equivalent of which is maintained by gold standard.

TABLE SHOWING THE VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS AND PAPER NOTES IN AMERICAN MONEY BASED UPON THE VALUES EXPRESSED IN THE ABOVE TABLE.

| Number. | British £ Sterling | German Mark | French Franc Italian Lire | Chinese Tael Shanghai | Dutch Florin | Italian Lira | Russian Rouble | Austrian Florin |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | $4.86.6 | $1.23.8 | $0.19.3 | $0.77.8 | $0.40.2 | $0.19.3 | $0.51.9 | $0.40.8 |
| 2 | 9.73.2 | 2.47.6 | 0.38.6 | 1.55.6 | 0.80.4 | 0.38.6 | 1.03.8 | 0.81.6 |
| 3 | 14.59.8 | 3.71.4 | 0.57.9 | 2.33.4 | 1.20.6 | 0.57.9 | 1.55.7 | 1.22.4 |
| 4 | 19.46.4 | 4.95.2 | 0.77.2 | 3.11.2 | 1.60.8 | 0.77.2 | 2.07.6 | 1.63.2 |
| 5 | 24.33.0 | 6.19 | 0.96.5 | 3.89 | 2.01 | 0.96.5 | 2.59.5 | 2.04 |
| 6 | 29.19.6 | 7.42.8 | 1.15.8 | 4.66.8 | 2.41.2 | 1.15.8 | 3.11.4 | 2.44.8 |
| 7 | 34.06.2 | 8.66.6 | 1.35.1 | 5.44.6 | 2.81.4 | 1.35.1 | 3.63.3 | 2.85.6 |
| 8 | 38.93.8 | 9.90.4 | 1.54.4 | 6.22.4 | 3.21.6 | 1.54.4 | 4.15.2 | 3.26.4 |
| 9 | 43.79.4 | 11.14.2 | 1.73.7 | 6.99.2 | 3.61.8 | 1.73.7 | 4.67.1 | 3.67.2 |
| 10 | 48.65.0 | 12.38 | 1.93 | 7.76 | 4.02 | 1.93 | 5.19 | 4.08 |
| 20 | 97.33 | 24.76 | 3.86 | 15.52 | 8.04 | 3.86 | 10.38 | 8.16 |
| 50 | 243.32.5 | 61.90 | 9.65 | 38.80 | 20.10 | 9.65 | 25.95 | 20.40 |
| 60 | 194.66 | 6.52 | 7.72 | 31.04 | 16.08 | 7.72 | 20.76 | 16.32 |
| 75 | 243.32.5 | 11.90 | 9.65 | 38.80 | 20.10 | 11.55 | 25.95 | 20.40 |
| 100 | 486.65 | 23.80 | 19.30 | 77.60 | 40.20 | 23.10 | 51.90 | 40.80 |



# Indebtedness of Nations.

COMPILED FROM THE ELEVENTH UNITED STATES CENSUS.

| Countries. | Debt Less Sinking Fund, 1890. | Debt Per Capita | Countries. | Debt Less Sinking Fund, 1890. | Debt Per Capita |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Argentine Republic | $284,887,000 | $70.40 | Bermudas | $41,861,371 | $1,396.71 |
| Austria-Hungary | 2,908,389,500 | 70.44 | Canada | 237,333,212 | 47.51 |
| Belgium | 340,504,000 | 63.17 | Fiji | 678,800 | 8.49 |
| Bolivia | 14,793,500 | 12.58 | New South Wales | 233,289,245 | 213.87 |
| Brazil | 585,345,025 | 41.96 | New Zealand | 184,898,300 | 208.01 |
| Chili | 93,192,500 | 31.96 | Queensland | 120,904,750 | 303.48 |
| Colombia | 63,451,583 | 16.46 | South Australia | 102,177,500 | 321.69 |
| Denmark | 35,094,722 | 15.06 | Tasmania | 22,235,345 | 147.89 |
| France | 4,446,783,3088 | 118.85 | Victoria | 179,614,000 | 161.69 |
| Madagascar | 2,857,1940 | 0.81 | Western Australia | 6,509,734 | 159.23 |
| Tunis | 34,981,5000 | 23.25 | Greece | 107,500,8184 | 40.00 |
| German Empire | 1,827,7140 | 29.87 | Guatemala | 10,525,850 | 7.89 |
| Alsace-Lorraine | 3,837,879 | 2.39 | Hayti | 13,500,000 | 14.06 |
| Baden | 71,105,2500 | 29.58 | Honduras | 2,302,235 | 2.87 |
| Bavaria | 395,503,1058 | 80.03 | Italy | 63,304,207 | 2.24 |
| Brema | 10,217,4000 | 34.06 | Japan | 2,924,8,78,8295 | 71.98 |
| Brunswick | 4,879,174 | 12.19 | Liberia | 268,727,811 | 53.74 |
| Hamburg | 59,202,9484 | 94.86 | Mexico | 972,000 | 0.61 |
| Hesse | 7,502,203 | 7.69 | Montenegro | 113,936,6?5 | 9.94 |
| Lippe | 220,725.5 | 1.72 | Netherlands | 740,200 | 0.24 |
| Lubeck | 3,385,7?0 | 44.10 | Netherlands E. Indies | 430,5?6,5?5 | 90.88 |
| Oldenburg | 6,211,0?0 | 25.01 | Nicaragua | 18,981,5?0 | 0.74 |
| Prussia | 1,109,3?4,1?7 | 37.03 | Norway | 1,711,?06 | 4.28 |
| Reuss, E. | 70,0?7 | 1.13 | Paraguay | 13,173,?52 | 7.19 |
| Reuss, Y. | 61,5?0 | 0.51 | Peru | 10,633,?13 | 0.98 |
| Saxe-Weimar | 425,6?2 | 1.05 | Roumania | 382,1?5,6?5 | 148.77 |
| Saxony | 143,8?7,?47 | 41.11 | Russia | 140,1?0,8?0 | 1.43 |
| Schaumburg-Lippe | 1?0,000 | 3.85 | Spain | 3,491,01?,0?4 | 20.79 |
| Saxe-Altenburg | 1?8,8?3 | 0.93 | Salvador | 6,013,?00 | 3.05 |
| Saxe-Coburg-Gotha | 1?,?00 | 0.06 | Santo Domingo | 9,?65,?56 | 1.67 |
| Saxe-Meiningen | 2,?5?,0?5 | 11.38 | Servia | 60,811,?50 | 30.26 |
| Schwarzb'g-Rudolstadt | 7?5,?00 | 6.67 | Spain | 1,?51,?53,?00 | 79.85 |
| Schwarzb'g-Sondershausen | 8?2,?51 | 11.16 | Sweden | 84,??3,?07 | 11.58 |
| Waldeck | 5?9,?00 | 9.22 | Switzerland | 10,?1?,?25 | 3.72 |
| Wurtemberg | 107,?35,?00 | 52.93 | Turkey | 821,000,000 | 37.26 |
| Great Britain and Ireland | 3,?5?,?19,?63 | 67.?9 | Egypt | 517,?78,?00 | 72.88 |
| Ceylon | 11,?54,?00 | 8.?6 | United States | 915,?02,?15 | 14.?3 |
| India | 381,?03,?22 | 1.?? | Venezuela | ?2,?17,?57 | 11.?0 |
| Cape of Good Hope | 110,?41,?25 | ??.?0 | | | |
| Mauritius | 6,?14,?62 | 38.?? | Total | $?7,?90,?55,?89 | |
| Natal | 22,?28,?24 | 45.?? | | | |

* In these amounts there is included debt of Hungary for 1880, $536,051,184; for 1890, $?57,?28,?84. From recent advices of the Statistical Bureau of Austria-Hungary, the amount of the funded debt, but exclusive of annuities, whose capitalized value is estimated by good authority to be not less than $2,000,000,000. † The figures for Russia are 50 cents. In exchange 1890 was about 65 cents, making the actual face value of the debt about 30 per cent less than stated.

# Assessed Valuation of Real and Personal Property.

| States and Territories. | Total Assessed Valuation, Census of 1890. | | Assessed Valuation per Capita. | | States and Territories. | Total Assessed Valuation, Census of 1890. | | Assessed Valuation per Capita. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1890. | 1880. | 1890. | Increase. | | 1890. | 1880. | 1890. | Increase. |
| States | $?,?91,?79,?74 | $?,???,??4,??? | $?5?.?4 | ?5?.?? | North Dakota | $?,?21,?37 | | $?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| New Hampshire | ?17,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?2?.?4 | Ohio | ?,??4,?4?,??? | ?,?3?,??? | ?3?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Vermont | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?4 | ?4?.?? | Oregon | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?4?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Massachusetts | ?,???,??4,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Pennsylvania | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Rhode Island | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Rhode Island | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Connecticut | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | South Carolina | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| New York | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Tennessee | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| New Jersey | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Texas | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Pennsylvania | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Vermont | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Delaware | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Virginia | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Maryland | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Washington | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Dis. of Columbia | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | West Virginia | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Virginia | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Wisconsin | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| West Virginia | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Wyoming | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| North Carolina | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Colorado | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| South Carolina | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | New Mexico | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Georgia | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Arizona | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Florida | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Utah | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Ohio | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Nevada | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Indiana | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Idaho | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Illinois | ?,???,???,??? | ?,???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Montana | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Michigan | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Washington | ??,???,??? | ??,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Wisconsin | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | California | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |
| Minnesota | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | | | | | |
| Iowa | ???,???,??? | ???,???,??? | ?5?.?? | ?5?.?? | Total | $??,???,???,??? | $?,???,???,??? | $?5?.?? | ?5?.?? |

# Public Debt of the United States.

OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF NOVEMBER 1, 1886.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT

| | |
|---|---|
| Funded loan of 1891 | $25,364,500 00 |
| Funded loan of Dec | 559,850,500 00 |
| Refunding certificates | 50,980 00 |
| Loan of 1904 | 100,000,000 00 |
| Loan of 1925 | 62,315,400 00 |
| Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, exclusive of United States bonds issued to Pacific railroads, as stated below | $747,361,560 00 |

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Aggregate debt on which interest has ceased since maturity | $1,981,870 36 |

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

| | |
|---|---|
| United States notes | $346,681,016 00 |
| Old demand notes | 54,947 50 |
| National bank notes: | |
| Redemption account | 22,936,439 00 |
| Fractional currency: | |
| Less $6,275,284 estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879 | 6,862,384 14 |
| Aggregate of debt bearing no interest | $377,535,576 64 |

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF BILLS BULLION

| | |
|---|---|
| Gold certificates | $58,585,899 00 |
| Silver certificates | 92,109,500 00 |
| Certificates of deposit | 52,435,000 00 |
| Treasury notes of 1890 | 141,092,280 00 |
| Aggregate of certificates and Treasury notes, offset by cash in the Treasury | $344,122,679 00 |

CLASSIFICATION OF DEBT NOVEMBER 1, 1886.

| | |
|---|---|
| Interest-bearing debt | $747,361,560 00 |
| Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity | 1,981,870 36 |
| Debt bearing no interest | 377,336,576 64 |
| Aggregate of interest and non-interest bearing debt | 1,126,679,106 99 |
| Certificates and Treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the Treasury | 344,122,679 00 |
| Aggregate of debt, including certificates and Treasury notes | 1,471,481,779 99 |
| CASH IN THE TREASURY. | |
| Gold certificates | $59,585,899 00 |
| Silver certificates | 342,699,500 00 |
| Certificates of deposit, act June 8, 1872 | 57,015,000 00 |
| Treasury notes of 1890 | 141,092,280 00 |
| | 599,102,679 00 |
| Fund for redemption of national bank notes | 48,350,722 82 |
| Outstanding checks and drafts | 3,223,029 84 |
| Disbursing officers' balances | 26,690,586 34 |
| Agency accounts, etc. | 3,823,841 29 |
| | 41,088,959 29 |
| Gold reserve | 292,943,179 00 |
| Net cash balance | 87,004,819 48 |
| | 179,947,998 48 |
| Aggregate | $813,131,810 87 |
| Cash balance in the Treasury, October 31, 1886 | $179,947,998 93 |

# Principal of the Public Debt.

*Statement of outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on January 1 of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; on July 1 of each Year from 1843 to 1886, inclusive; on December 1 of each Year from 1887 to 1892, inclusive, and on November 1, 1893, 1894, and 1895.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1791 Jan. 1 | $75,463,476 52 | 1826 Jan. 1 | $81,054,059 99 |
| 1792 " | 77,227,924 66 | 1827 " | 73,987,357 20 |
| 1793 " | 80,352,634 04 | 1828 " | 67,475,043 87 |
| 1794 " | 78,427,404 77 | 1829 " | 58,421,413 67 |
| 1795 " | 80,747,587 03 | 1830 " | 48,565,406 50 |
| 1796 " | 83,762,172 07 | 1831 " | 39,123,191 68 |
| 1797 " | 82,064,479 33 | 1832 " | 24,322,235 18 |
| 1798 " | 79,228,529 12 | 1833 " | 7,001,698 83 |
| 1799 " | 78,408,669 77 | 1834 " | 4,760,082 08 |
| 1800 " | 82,976,294 35 | 1835 " | 37,513,050 25 |
| 1801 " | 83,038,050 83 | 1836 " | 336,957,83 |
| 1802 " | 86,712,632 25 | 1837 " | 3,308,124,07 |
| 1803 " | 77,054,686 30 | 1838 " | 10,434,221 14 |
| 1804 " | 86,427,120 88 | 1839 " | 3,573,343 82 |
| 1805 " | 82,312,150 50 | 1840 " | 5,250,875 54 |
| 1806 " | 75,723,270 04 | 1841 " | 15,593,480 33 |
| 1807 " | 69,218,398 64 | 1842 " | 26,931,172 02 |
| 1808 " | 65,196,317 97 | 1843 July 1 | 32,742,922 00 |
| 1809 " | 57,023,192 09 | 1844 " | 25,108,916 37 |
| 1810 " | 53,173,217 52 | 1845 " | 15,925,303 01 |
| 1811 " | 48,005,587 76 | 1846 " | 15,550,202 97 |
| 1812 " | 45,209,737 90 | 1847 " | 38,826,534 91 |
| 1813 " | 55,962,827 57 | 1848 " | 47,044,862 09 |
| 1814 " | 81,487,846 24 | 1849 " | 63,061,858 69 |
| 1815 " | 99,833,660 15 | 1850 " | 63,452,773 01 |
| 1816 " | 127,334,933 74 | 1851 " | 68,304,796 02 |
| 1817 " | 123,491,965 16 | 1852 " | 66,199,341 71 |
| 1818 " | 103,466,633 83 | 1853 " | 59,803,117 70 |
| 1819 " | 95,529,648 28 | 1854 " | 42,242,242 42 |
| 1820 " | 91,015,566 15 | 1855 " | 35,586,956 56 |
| 1821 " | 89,987,427 66 | 1856 " | 31,972,537 90 |
| 1822 " | 93,546,676 98 | 1857 " | 28,699,831 85 |
| 1823 " | 90,875,877 28 | 1858 " | 44,911,881 03 |
| 1824 " | 90,269,777 77 | 1859 " | 58,496,837 88 |
| 1825 " | 83,788,432 71 | 1860 " | 64,842,287 38 |

| | |
|---|---|
| July 1 | $60,580,873 72 |
| " | 64,842,287 38 |
| " | 1,119,772,138 63 |
| " | 1,815,832,964 83 |
| " | 2,680,647,869 74 |
| " | 2,773,236,173 69 |
| " | 2,678,126,103 87 |
| " | 2,611,687,851 19 |
| " | 2,588,452,213 94 |
| " | 2,480,672,427 75 |
| " | 2,363,211,132 32 |
| " | 2,253,251,328 78 |
| " | 2,214,594,932 93 |
| " | 2,125,196,898 43 |
| " | 2,332,331,343 95 |
| " | 2,756,431,571 90 |
| " | 2,845,324,116 50 |
| " | 2,691,547,991 00 |
| " | 2,557,371,821 07 |
| " | 2,463,474,724 76 |
| " | 2,308,506,345 63 |
| " | 2,163,667,943 87 |
| " | 2,091,385,273 29 |
| " | 1,818,769,768 69 |
| " | 1,652,300,067 25 |
| " | 1,540,211,179 30 |
| " | 1,503,430,892 92 |
| " | 1,436,453,311 84 |
| " | 1,377,211,048 29 |
| " | 1,333,469,326 29 |
| " | 1,306,523,235 41 |
| " | 1,339,332,522 67 |
| " | 1,432,853,066 69 |
| " | 1,469,154,087 26 |
| " | 1,519,896,533 13 |
| " | 1,525,865,433 41 |
| " | 1,500,415,832 89 |
| " | 1,485,314,239 81 |
| " | 1,434,853,549 26 |
| " | 1,394,759,310 81 |
| " | 1,377,340,184 27 |
| " | 1,332,578,233 75 |
| " | 1,292,793,515 97 |
| " | 1,246,345,189 48 |
| " | 1,232,238,531 95 |
| " | 1,181,565,379 01 |
| " | 1,119,772,138 63 |
| " | 1,088,675,897 35 |
| " | 1,057,357,952 04 |
| " | 1,027,828,657 89 |
| " | 1,003,816,171 74 |
| " | 997,892,972 81 |
| " | 991,272,487 93 |
| " | 964,743,826 98 |
| " | 925,039,163 22 |
| " | 881,986,957 25 |
| " | 845,467,233 75 |
| " | 797,970,213 33 |
| " | 753,476,911 16 |
| " | 720,142,482 31 |
| " | 691,125,594 96 |
| " | 661,996,103 16 |
| " | 635,214,618 30 |
| " | 618,778,641 98 |
| " | 599,290,031 64 |
| " | 585,227,788 77 |
| " | 568,211,840 12 |
| " | 555,348,075 35 |
| " | 539,749,258 63 |
| " | 524,617,831 91 |
| " | 511,096,074 13 |
| " | 499,233,716 92 |
| " | 486,334,343 76 |
| " | 475,328,038 03 |
| " | 464,770,000 00 |
| " | 459,683,550 00 |
| " | 450,160,170 00 |
| " | 442,398,760 00 |
| " | 437,390,390 00 |
| " | 432,853,270 00 |
| " | 430,090,490 00 |
| " | 433,680,860 00 |
| " | 447,073,890 00 |
| " | 467,353,960 00 |
| " | 491,604,290 00 |
| " | 514,771,790 00 |
| " | 539,235,650 00 |
| " | 565,844,300 00 |
| " | 595,851,000 00 |
| " | 628,461,500 00 |
| " | 667,547,500 00 |
| " | 707,289,500 00 |
| " | 745,258,000 00 |
| " | 779,133,500 00 |
| " | 813,865,500 00 |
| " | 847,365,500 00 |
| " | 881,735,000 00 |
| " | 914,253,000 00 |
| " | 946,731,000 00 |
| " | 983,896,000 00 |
| " | 1,027,406,000 00 |
| " | 1,066,328,000 00 |
| " | 1,096,427,000 00 |
| " | 1,125,116,000 00 |
| " | 1,141,814,000 00 |
| " | 1,127,820,000 00 |
| " | 1,096,730,000 00 |
| " | 1,062,470,000 00 |
| " | 1,034,987,000 00 |
| " | 1,000,167,000 00 |
| " | 961,243,000 00 |
| " | 913,042,000 00 |
| " | 881,996,000 00 |
| " | 847,361,560 00 |
| Dec. 1 | 1,681,870 36 |
| " | 1,681,870 36 |
| " | 1,681,870 36 |
| " | 1,681,870 36 |
| " | 1,681,870 36 |
| " | 1,981,870 36 |
| " | 1,981,870 36 |

# Per Capita Financial Statistics of the United States.

FROM 1867 TO 1894 INCLUSIVE.

(Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.)

| YEARS. | Estimated Population July 1. | Debt, less cash in Treasury. | Interest paid. | Net ordinary receipts. | Net ordinary expenditures. | Disbursement for pensions. | COINAGE, PER CAPITA OF | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Gold. | Silver. |
| | | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. |
| 1867 | 36,211,000 | $69.26 | $3.84 | $3.55 | $3.87 | $0.51 | $0.97 | $0.03 |
| 1868 | 37,019,000 | 67.10 | 3.48 | 3.07 | 3.23 | .48 | .54 | .03 |
| 1869 | 37,740,000 | 61.44 | 3.32 | 3.02 | 3.05 | .78 | .47 | .03 |
| 1870 | 38,558,371 | 60.48 | 3.08 | 3.07 | 2.72 | .72 | .99 | .04 |
| 1871 | 39,555,000 | 58.34 | 2.93 | 2.69 | 2.39 | .84 | .51 | .08 |
| 1872 | 40,596,000 | 52.90 | 2.56 | 2.64 | 2.84 | .74 | .70 | .16 |
| 1873 | 41,677,000 | 50.72 | 2.53 | 2.61 | 2.87 | .71 | 1.37 | .10 |
| 1874 | 42,796,000 | 49.15 | 2.51 | 2.31 | 2.63 | .71 | .82 | .08 |
| 1875 | 43,951,000 | 47.53 | 2.43 | 2.13 | 2.25 | .68 | .75 | .35 |
| 1876 | 45,137,000 | 45.60 | 2.11 | 1.93 | 2.02 | .65 | .83 | .84 |
| 1877 | 46,353,000 | 43.56 | 2.03 | 1.67 | 1.81 | .62 | .95 | .61 |
| 1878 | 47,598,000 | 42.01 | 1.99 | 1.51 | 1.64 | .61 | 1.03 | .60 |
| 1879 | 48,866,000 | 40.81 | 1.71 | 1.93 | 1.77 | .56 | .69 | .56 |
| 1880 | 50,155,783 | 38.27 | 1.59 | 2.03 | 1.77 | .56 | 1.24 | .75 |
| 1881 | 51,316,000 | 36.01 | 1.46 | 2.41 | 1.85 | .56 | 1.80 | .54 |
| 1882 | 52,495,000 | 34.91 | 1.09 | 2.64 | 1.80 | .54 | 1.43 | .54 |
| 1883 | 53,693,000 | 33.66 | .97 | 2.57 | 1.89 | .55 | 1.13 | .54 |
| 1884 | 54,911,000 | 30.20 | .87 | 2.27 | 1.69 | .57 | .91 | .54 |
| 1885 | 56,148,000 | 28.50 | .84 | 2.17 | 1.64 | .57 | .80 | .54 |
| 1886 | 57,404,000 | 25.84 | .79 | 2.26 | 1.75 | .57 | .81 | .69 |
| 1887 | 58,680,000 | 24.03 | .71 | 2.40 | 1.87 | .57 | .83 | .57 |
| 1888 | 59,974,000 | 21.72 | .65 | 2.32 | 1.93 | .57 | .85 | .58 |
| 1889 | 61,289,000 | 20.08 | .61 | 2.21 | 1.93 | .57 | .81 | .63 |
| 1890 | 62,622,250 | 18.22 | .47 | 2.44 | 2.15 | .66 | .66 | .44 |
| 1891 | 63,975,000 | 17.32 | .37 | 2.14 | 2.15 | .66 | .64 | .58 |
| 1892 | 65,463,000 | 12.89 | .35 | 2.43 | 2.28 | .63 | .97 | .83 |
| 1893 | 66,926,000 | 12.55 | .34 | 2.45 | 2.27 | .65 | .85 | .13 |
| 1894 | 68,275,000 | 13.17 | .37 | 4.36 | 6.48 | 2.07 | 1.17 | .13 |
| 1895 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| YEARS | INTERNAL REVENUE. | | CUSTOMS REVENUE. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Collected. | Expenses of collecting. | Amount of money in the United States. | Money in circulation. | Coin value of money in the United States. | Commercial ratio of silver to gold. | Average ad valorem rate of duty. | |
| | | | | | | | On dutiable. | On free and dutiable. |
| | Dol. | Per ct. | Dol. | Dol. | Cents. | Ratio. | Per ct. | Per ct. |
| 1867 | $7.34 | 4.25 | $20.13 | $18.28 | 73.7 | 15.57 | $4.65 | 44.56 |
| 1868 | 5.17 | 4.64 | 19.98 | 18.38 | 70.1 | 15.59 | 4.34 | 48.61 |
| 1869 | 4.10 | 4.69 | 19.73 | 18.23 | 72.5 | 15.57 | 4.66 | 47.22 |
| 1870 | 4.70 | 3.87 | 19.39 | 18.75 | 85.6 | 15.57 | 4.96 | 42.23 |
| 1871 | 3.62 | 5.30 | 18.70 | 18.40 | 90.9 | 15.57 | 4.12 | 40.84 |
| 1872 | 3.22 | 4.96 | 18.79 | 18.10 | 87.5 | 15.63 | 5.25 | 41.45 |
| 1873 | 2.75 | 4.69 | 18.65 | 18.01 | 90.1 | 15.83 | 5.21 | 37.00 |
| 1874 | 2.75 | 4.73 | 18.53 | 18.41 | 93.0 | 16.15 | 5.53 | 38.53 |
| 1875 | 3.52 | 3.89 | 18.34 | 18.17 | 87.2 | 17.88 | 5.22 | 44.74 |
| 1876 | 2.59 | 4.18 | 17.84 | 16.12 | 80.9 | 17.89 | 5.22 | 44.74 |
| 1877 | 2.56 | 3.91 | 16.66 | 15.32 | 89.4 | 17.94 | 2.07 | 42.59 |
| 1878 | 2.32 | 3.44 | 16.52 | 15.53 | 94.0 | 17.94 | 2.07 | 44.87 |
| 1879 | 2.32 | 3.10 | 21.53 | 19.43 | 100 | 18.03 | 3.04 | 43.48 |
| 1880 | 2.47 | 2.55 | 24.63 | 23.13 | 100 | 18.03 | 4.08 | 42.72 |
| 1881 | 2.04 | 3.20 | 27.41 | 22.37 | 100 | 18.19 | 4.12 | 42.66 |
| 1882 | 2.03 | 3.17 | 28.50 | 22.91 | 100 | 18.19 | 3.92 | 42.45 |
| 1883 | 2.09 | 3.06 | 30.04 | 22.95 | 100 | 18.57 | 3.47 | 41.61 |
| 1884 | 2.21 | 3.47 | 27.62 | 23.05 | 100 | 18.57 | 3.47 | 41.61 |
| 1885 | 2.00 | 3.42 | 32.57 | 21.82 | 100 | 20.78 | 3.39 | 45.56 |
| 1886 | 2.03 | 3.36 | 33.21 | 21.82 | 100 | 20.78 | 3.39 | 45.56 |
| 1887 | 2.02 | 3.22 | 32.30 | 22.88 | 100 | 21.93 | 3.69 | 45.63 |
| 1888 | 2.07 | 2.92 | 32.40 | 22.88 | 100 | 21.93 | 3.69 | 45.63 |
| 1889 | 2.13 | 2.85 | 33.86 | 22.82 | 100 | 19.78 | 3.62 | 44.41 |
| 1890 | 2.28 | 2.65 | 34.24 | 22.82 | 100 | 19.78 | 3.62 | 44.41 |
| 1891 | 2.28 | 2.76 | 34.31 | 23.41 | 100 | 20.72 | 4.66 | 48.71 |
| 1892 | 2.35 | 2.72 | 30.21 | 24.44 | 100 | 20.49 | 2.97 | 49.58 |
| 1893 | 2.41 | 2.57 | 34.75 | 24.87 | 100 | 32.56 | 1.90 | 50.06 |
| 1894 | 2.15 | 2.55 | 35.44 | 24.33 | 100 | 32.56 | 1.90 | 50.06 |

The percentage amount of imports into the United States from each quarter of the globe in the year ending June 30, 1894, was as follows: From Europe, $295,050,300; North America, $196,997,413; South America, $100,147,107; Asia, $30,146,344; Oceanica, $21,454,215; Africa, $3,476,542; all other countries, $1,504,004; total, $654,835,878.

# United States Internal Revenue Receipts.

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM 1863 TO 1896, INCLUSIVE.

| Fiscal Years. | Spirits. | Tobacco. | Fermented Liquors. | Banks and Bankers. | Penalties, Discounts, etc. | Adhesive Stamps. | Collections Under Repealed Laws. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1863 | $18,731,422 | $11,401,373 | $3,734,928 | $4,340,971 | $320,563 | $11,102,392 | $190,538,150 |
| 1864 | 52,398,172 | 16,533,926 | 5,720,240 | 3,463,898 | 1,147,853 | 16,044,373 | 258,256,287 |
| 1865 | 85,541,363 | 19,765,486 | 6,697,261 | 2,086,561 | 1,489,114 | 16,084,718 | 196,564,623 |
| 1866 | 18,855,231 | 18,730,966 | 8,968,969 | 1,466,146 | 1,246,982 | 14,862,260 | 129,963,096 |
| 1867 | 40,711,353 | 22,450,596 | 9,196,616 | 877,086 | 1,470,711 | 16,470,119 | 68,042,573 |
| 1868 | 58,609,198 | 28,250,706 | 8,219,157 | 3,020,894 | 987,103 | 18,344,043 | 77,547,908 |
| 1869 | 60,281,547 | 32,578,267 | 7,369,052 | 3,644,264 | 632,981 | 19,342,757 | 37,176,364 |
| 1870 | 69,476,168 | 33,736,171 | 8,258,498 | 4,628,220 | 442,205 | 16,177,241 | 19,052,007 |
| 1871 | 72,240,011 | 34,298,303 | 8,771,041 | 4,683,863 | 1,067,237 | 4,279,782 | 8,579,785 |
| 1872 | 49,444,894 | 33,242,876 | 9,304,686 | 3,387,161 | 364,216 | 6,146,645 | 764,886 |
| 1873 | 50,191,965 | 31,303,873 | 9,401,264 | 4,097,256 | 231,196 | 6,551,230 | 1,040,111 |
| 1874 | 56,429,360 | 29,746,340 | 9,571,291 | 4,006,698 | 409,284 | 6,518,486 | 409,631 |
| 1875 | 57,459,617 | 31,987,203 | 9,859,196 | 3,929,729 | 449,450 | 6,549,403 | 229,351 |
| 1876 | 60,420,216 | 40,091,755 | 9,980,052 | 3,492,322 | 346,938 | 6,501,166 | 429,686 |
| 1877 | 62,610,264 | 41,135,803 | 9,519,869 | 3,158,864 | 678,591 | 6,251,326 | |
| 1878 | 81,126,699 | 38,749,149 | 12,879,503 | 3,360,982 | 383,756 | 7,898,264 | |
| 1879 | 87,135,973 | 42,564,981 | 13,787,241 | 3,982,289 | 351,071 | 7,984,598 | 104,163 |
| 1880 | 89,771,478 | 47,781,969 | 16,153,920 | 5,253,456 | 198,830 | 7,559,109 | 71,844 |
| 1881 | 72,867,017 | 54,300,010 | 17,254,000 | 5,140,960 | 260,805 | 7,953,646 | 71,962 |
| 1882 | 78,456,378 | 59,262,020 | 18,004,864 | | 289,144 | | 266,466 |
| 1883 | 87,241,009 | 59,407,996 | 18,591,501 | | 290,501 | | 69,261 |
| 1884 | 69,992,206 | 27,907,263 | 19,676,731 | | 194,432 | | 28,097 |
| 1885 | 66,766,076 | 23,775,710 | 21,018,218 | 4,268 | 219,056 | | 29,253 |
| 1886 | 69,287,451 | 30,546,076 | 22,264,219 | 4,561 | 154,960 | | 9,548 |
| 1887 | 74,870,741 | 31,987,359 | 23,723,806 | 6,170 | 83,980 | | |
| 1888 | 81,962,970 | 33,343,988 | 25,009,555 | 60 | 148,546 | | |
| 1889 | 85,250,364 | 32,796,271 | 26,665,140 | | 206,714 | | |
| 1890 | 90,580,984 | 31,000,493 | 29,957,463 | | 239,372 | | |
| 1891 | 94,778,886 | 31,843,556 | 32,207,459 | | 166,914 | | |
| 1892 | 86,250,262 | 29,817,899 | 31,414,788 | 3 | 1,276,869 | | |
| 1893 | 72,902,227 | 29,597,809 | 31,041,264 | 1 | 1,904,744 | | |
| Total 31 Years | $1,884,256,970 | $986,981,730 | $489,283,864 | $67,719,947 | $16,344,460 | $197,820,134 | $1,307,070,330 |

Aggregate receipts, 1863-31 inclusive, including commissions allowed on sales of adhesive stamps, $4,346,446,766.
Aggregate receipts from all sources in the fiscal year ended Jan. 31, 1893, $461,716,018.

## RECEIPTS BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1893.

| States and Territories. | Aggregate Collections. | States and Territories. | Aggregate Collections. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | $99,710.49 | Montana, Idaho, and Utah | $171,453.53 |
| Arkansas | 94,962.64 | Nebraska and N. and S. Dakota | 1,146,247.88 |
| California and Nevada | 2,090,232.28 | New Hampshire, Maine, Vermont | 503,146.93 |
| Colorado and Wyoming | 390,713.63 | New Jersey | 4,088,986.53 |
| Connecticut and Rhode Island | 1,186,218.44 | New Mexico and Arizona | 41,347.94 |
| Florida | 40,768.03 | New York | 19,980,725.70 |
| Georgia | 260,417.75 | North Carolina | 2,825,179.90 |
| Illinois | 30,664,069.69 | Ohio | 13,477,146.41 |
| Indiana | 6,944,194.98 | Oregon, Washington, and Alaska | 331,990.92 |
| Iowa | 466,188.97 | Pennsylvania | 10,096,142.12 |
| Kansas, Indian Ter., and Oklahoma | 227,203.81 | South Carolina | 87,419.22 |
| Kentucky | 19,947,763.97 | Tennessee | 1,915,295.86 |
| Louisiana and Mississippi | 1,173,324.80 | Texas | 239,129.07 |
| Maryland and Delaware* | 3,771,262.40 | Virginia | 1,201,781.50 |
| Massachusetts | 7,227,173.36 | West Virginia | 696,911.05 |
| Michigan | 2,373,964.91 | Wisconsin | 4,744,511.62 |
| Minnesota | 2,360,264.76 | | |
| Missouri | 5,214,966.37 | Total | $143,246,977.75 |

* Including also the District of Columbia and two districts in Virginia.

# List of Appropriations by Congress, 1889-96.

THE following have been the annual appropriations made by the United States Congress for the expenses of the Government for each fiscal year ending June 30, from 1889 to 1896, inclusive:

| | 1889. | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Deficiencies | $771,196,996 | $14,688,180 | $44,537,726 | $29,201,267 | $48,804,156 | $69,296,493 | $42,456,809 | $6,815,981 |
| Legislative, Executive, and Judicial | 30,994,493 | 30,985,790 | 31,073,137 | 27,997,674 | 31,995,261 | 31,967,811 | 31,747,811 | 31,747,811 |
| Sundry Civil | 26,218,530 | 23,257,642 | 29,760,664 | 31,415,762 | 28,954,873 | 27,760,541 | 23,854,473 | 31,396,340 |
| Support of the Army | 24,454,711 | 26,316,616 | 24,796,471 | 24,815,776 | 26,870,503 | 26,775,845 | 25,305,845 | 25,305,845 |
| Naval Service | 19,830,261 | 21,473,273 | 23,136,053 | 21,561,641 | 27,344,977 | 27,194,051 | 23,566,923 | 29,114,407 |
| Indian Service | 6,461,221 | 8,071,455 | 7,194,455 | 10,771,471 | 7,864,964 | 7,704,240 | 10,154,753 | 9,781,753 |
| Rivers and Harbors | 21,207,616 | None. | 23,116,994 | 2,951,300 | 22,060,194 | 14,184,153 | 29,062,160 | 11,855,115 |
| Fortifications and Fortifications | 2,973,000 | 10,243,000 | 6,777,000 | 2,714,000 | 4,754,000 | 2,010,000 | 7,407,000 | 3,046,500 |
| Military Academy | 513,044 | 509,767 | 463,096 | 497,977 | 497,956 | 466,546 | 464,046 | 464,046 |
| Pensions, Department | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. | Indefinite. |
| Pensions | 81,750,000 | 81,750,000 | 96,457,941 | 135,914,765 | 146,727,360 | 166,841,250 | 181,583,530 | 141,261,470 |
| Consular and Diplomatic | 1,313,500 | 1,313,500 | 1,313,500 | 1,834,318 | 1,864,318 | 1,531,645 | 1,503,981 | 1,571,659 |
| Agricultural Department | 1,715,096 | 1,943,220 | 1,795,509 | 3,009,153 | 2,752,949 | 2,211,500 | 2,726,918 | 2,303,756 |
| District of Columbia | 3,264,479 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 | 4,847,418 |
| Miscellaneous | 15,128,307 | 16,194,923 | 16,660,000 | 3,781,785 | 2,201,019 | [illegible] | [illegible] | 797,466 |
| Totals | $1,045,999,713 | $1,115,111,460 | $1,357,779,609 | $1,273,753,079 | $1,344,710,189 | $1,378,011,847 | $1,393,706,406 | $1,351,467,766 |

# Receipts and Expenditures of U. S. Government, 1863-95.

REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

| Years. | Customs. | Internal Revenue. | Direct Tax. | Miscellaneous Sources. Sales of Public Lands. | Miscellaneous Sources. Premium on Loans & Interest on Bonds of Govt. Cos. | Miscellaneous Sources. Other Miscellaneous Items. | Total Revenue. | Excess of Revenue over Ordinary Expenditures. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1863 | $69,059,845 | $37,640,787 | $3,485,304 | $167,617 | $602,345 | $3,741,794 | $113,697,391 | *$69,043,454 |
| 1864 | 102,316,152 | 109,741,134 | 475,647 | 588,402 | 1,174,118 | 10,253,401 | 264,656,772 | *$60,866,970 |
| 1865 | 84,928,261 | 209,464,215 | 1,209,575 | 966,558 | 13,663,447 | 25,441,556 | 333,714,605 | *$63,940,019 |
| 1866 | 179,046,651 | 309,226,458 | 1,974,744 | 691,213 | 3,513,200 | 20,186,216 | 514,638,482 | $31,242,614 |
| 1867 | 176,417,811 | 266,027,687 | 4,360,324 | 1,340,578 | 20,785,330 | 15,027,532 | 490,654,010 | 135,981,256 |
| 1868 | 194,864,600 | 191,087,569 | 1,788,146 | 1,345,718 | 19,289,638 | 13,301,104 | 441,676,695 | 73,129,787 |
| 1869 | 180,048,427 | 158,356,461 | 760,896 | 6,039,244 | 13,750,493 | 13,997,239 | 370,943,747 | 46,076,469 |
| 1870 | 194,538,274 | 194,956,766 | 220,116 | 3,230,464 | 14,206,944 | 13,942,158 | 411,284,476 | 101,661,217 |
| 1871 | 206,270,008 | 143,098,154 | 689,266 | 2,398,947 | 8,892,940 | 12,035,941 | 363,785,945 | 91,146,737 |
| 1872 | 216,370,287 | 130,642,361 | | 2,218,714 | 8,239,886 | 11,916,274 | 374,116,998 | 96,296,966 |
| 1873 | 188,089,823 | 113,729,814 | 318,565 | 2,982,213 | 11,960,611 | 17,383,570 | 333,726,205 | 43,363,960 |
| 1874 | 163,103,834 | 102,409,705 | | 2,261,438 | 9,057,143 | 17,017,548 | 293,849,670 | 2,844,985 |
| 1875 | 157,167,722 | 110,007,494 | | 1,431,640 | 2,979,260 | 15,473,915 | 287,060,031 | 13,378,658 |
| 1876 | 148,071,865 | 116,700,732 | 98,709 | 1,128,461 | 4,020,281 | 15,442,498 | 285,462,546 | 22,222,274 |
| 1877 | 130,956,488 | 110,530,698 | | 979,294 | 440,277 | 19,031,653 | 260,939,897 | 30,469,574 |
| 1878 | 130,171,680 | 108,164,453 | 4,268 | 1,015,056 | 1,175,749 | 17,814,178 | 257,750,450 | 36,799,218 |
| 1879 | 137,250,000 | 113,561,611 | | 924,781 | 1,646,988 | 20,585,697 | 273,967,194 | 6,879,201 |
| 1880 | 186,522,945 | 124,196,974 | 31 | 1,016,401 | 110 | 20,258,339 | 331,994,800 | 76,965,643 |
| 1881 | 198,159,476 | 135,264,296 | 1,417 | 2,241,863 | | 20,154,451 | 356,079,503 | 100,189,405 |
| 1882 | 220,410,730 | 146,497,580 | 1,206 | 1,624,714 | | 21,746,644 | 400,280,874 | 145,343,911 |
| 1883 | 214,708,496 | 144,750,263 | 198,187 | 7,265,464 | | 20,796,599 | 387,719,009 | 124,979,444 |
| 1884 | 181,471,077 | 121,476,473 | 70,741 | 2,870,700 | | 20,211,964 | 326,100,955 | 114,288,252 |
| 1885 | 181,471,839 | 112,498,720 | 3 | 1,776,869 | | 18,914,668 | 314,662,099 | 84,952,771 |
| 1886 | 192,966,016 | 118,866,304 | 108,240 | 2,261,744 | | 20,196,528 | 334,398,832 | 70,966,619 |
| 1887 | 217,286,894 | 118,822,251 | 22,962 | 2,364,205 | | 20,000,813 | 371,498,276 | 103,471,095 |
| 1888 | 219,091,124 | 124,290,972 | 1,266 | 11,302,011 | | 20,474,446 | 379,159,819 | 111,241,174 |
| 1889 | 223,832,742 | 130,981,514 | | 9,039,852 | | 24,207,133 | 387,060,930 | 87,781,261 |
| 1890 | 229,668,678 | 142,141,074 | | 6,309,273 | | 24,447,722 | 403,566,749 | 89,566,749 |
| 1891 | 219,522,205 | 145,496,240 | | 4,029,566 | | 22,874,457 | 389,813,447 | 28,898,542 |
| 1892 | 177,452,994 | 153,241,072 | | 2,261,816 | | 23,863,507 | 356,819,394 | 2,214,494 |
| 1893 | 203,355,017 | 161,226,130 | | 3,192,695 | | 19,253,899 | 385,815,620 | 2,241,041 |
| 1894 | 131,818,503 | 142,141,293 | | 1,379,847 | | 16,376,148 | 291,715,792 | *91,295,881 |
| 1895 | 152,158,461 | 143,641,674 | | 1,103,747 | | 16,706,488 | 313,610,371 | *42,856,253 |

EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

| Years. | Premium on Gold and Loans and Interest on Bonds, etc. | War Department. | Navy Department. | Indians. | Pensions | Interest on Public Debt. | Total Ordinary Expenditures. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1863 | $23,256,960 | $66,208,603 | $23,281,964 | $8,254,257 | $1,078,992 | $24,729,847 | $144,740,725 |
| 1864 | 77,754,287 | 690,791,844 | 85,726,906 | 4,214,430 | 8,521,232 | 25,685,469 | 894,922,970 |
| 1865 | 91,777,981 | 1,031,323,301 | 123,246,345 | 8,116,651 | 16,538,811 | 77,797,718 | 1,299,655,224 |
| 1866 | 80,396,868 | 284,959,809 | 41,284,125 | 3,891,313 | 15,605,871 | 77,452,000 | 483,396,864 |
| 1867 | 10,813,240 | 81,110,224 | 36,224,416 | 11,484,211 | 4,842,455 | 20,959,542 | 164,781,982 | 325,872,525 |
| 1868 | 7,001,151 | 94,749,932 | 122,246,048 | 6,778,945 | 13,279,432 | 20,877,744 | 364,933,252 | 76,743,443 |
| 1869 | 1,874,690 | 96,474,092 | 78,941,991 | 20,000,718 | 7,043,252 | 28,470,820 | 330,694,243 | 39,949,504 |
| 1870 | 15,998,344 | 35,781,900 | 31,868,511 | 7,780,264 | 29,037,893 | 25,751,345 | 346,224,934 | 65,059,542 |
| 1871 | 9,938,766 | 30,482,305 | 35,797,992 | 19,431,247 | 7,426,397 | 34,443,895 | 125,870,598 | 238,177,148 |
| 1872 | 6,956,140 | 30,203,173 | 30,273,183 | 21,249,810 | 7,811,284 | 34,443,895 | 131,937,485 | 277,241,965 |
| 1873 | 8,316,930 | 73,320,110 | 46,203,138 | 23,526,267 | 7,763,705 | 29,529,427 | 194,750,888 | 230,340,246 |
| 1874 | 1,250,074 | 89,041,902 | 41,313,276 | 24,822,657 | 6,992,455 | 34,443,895 | 197,866,259 | 287,839,905 |
| 1875 | | 71,059,315 | 41,120,240 | 21,497,626 | 8,384,767 | 29,486,210 | 183,080,546 | 274,023,203 |
| 1876 | | 57,774,511 | 39,854,889 | 18,703,019 | 8,268,249 | 29,257,799 | 157,858,467 | 285,426,197 |
| 1877 | | 56,332,057 | 37,187,730 | 14,948,638 | 8,277,967 | 27,363,162 | 97,124,552 | 329,980,009 |
| 1878 | | 54,742,284 | 32,154,139 | 9,885,203 | 7,251,748 | 27,363,162 | 131,396,536 | 286,963,272 |
| 1879 | | 60,741,560 | 40,420,561 | 13,125,127 | 5,200,159 | 33,121,482 | 166,227,949 | 286,947,883 |
| 1880 | 2,786,320 | 61,019,807 | 30,110,916 | 11,886,796 | 56,965,355 | 33,121,482 | 215,890,676 | 316,104,124 |
| 1881 | 1,063,249 | 44,416,525 | 40,496,485 | 15,686,542 | 8,514,161 | 50,169,230 | 82,506,741 | 260,132,888 |
| 1882 | | 45,161,211 | 34,492,140 | 13,885,147 | 7,736,751 | 50,169,230 | 151,443,477 | 251,284,488 |
| 1883 | | 49,673,022 | 49,013,383 | 13,262,457 | 7,262,599 | 50,012,514 | 169,190,231 | 260,496,538 |
| 1884 | | 46,809,836 | 38,629,695 | 12,267,422 | 7,257,891 | 50,012,514 | 155,377,359 | 170,723,596 |
| 1885 | | 47,494,246 | 42,510,278 | 10,021,999 | 6,662,496 | 48,102,261 | 154,791,280 | 160,228,946 |
| 1886 | | 47,778,174 | 38,826,838 | 10,548,151 | 7,267,881 | 48,102,261 | 152,523,305 | 182,491,746 |
| 1887 | | 48,205,811 | 38,963,826 | 10,141,127 | 6,104,526 | 75,629,102 | 47,741,877 | 181,956,190 |
| 1888 | | 48,205,811 | 39,227,436 | 10,826,427 | 6,104,526 | 51,190,278 | 154,554,483 | 224,605,336 |
| 1889 | | 48,205,811 | 39,227,436 | 10,826,427 | 6,104,526 | 51,190,278 | 154,554,483 | 232,505,553 |
| 1890 | | 57,204,202 | 30,981,773 | 10,881,642 | 106,410,766 | 47,324,179 | 242,802,562 | 160,763,937 |
| 1891 | | 42,023,254 | 44,982,826 | 12,869,207 | 117,328,289 | 47,324,179 | 264,527,755 | 125,285,692 |
| 1892 | | 40,184,474 | 31,704,284 | 12,203,482 | 134,581,653 | 47,324,179 | 265,998,072 | 90,821,322 |
| 1893 | | 41,243,778 | 31,704,284 | 12,203,482 | 139,617,567 | 47,324,179 | 272,093,290 | 113,722,330 |
| 1894 | | 40,184,474 | 31,704,284 | 12,203,482 | 134,581,653 | 47,324,179 | 265,998,072 | 25,717,720 |
| 1895 | | 40,184,474 | 31,704,284 | 12,203,482 | 139,617,567 | 47,324,179 | 272,093,290 | 39,517,081 |
| 1896 | | 39,579,750 | 31,704,284 | 12,203,482 | 141,261,470 | 47,324,179 | 272,073,165 | 39,537,206 |

The total receipts of the United States from the beginning of the Government, 1789, to 1895 have been: From customs, $51,183,650; internal revenue, $24,716,540,904; direct tax, $70,131,994; public lands, $939,796,571; miscellaneous, $1,843,180,179; total, as stated above, $104,093,846,298.

The total expenditures of the United States from the beginning of the Government, 1789, to 1895 have been: For civil and miscellaneous, $2,787,103,851; war, $4,205,345,158; navy, $1,187,787; Indians, $281,160,851; pensions, $1,301,662,021; interest, $3,791,627,716; total, $12,138,087,430.

## Indebtedness of the States and Territories in 1890.

COMPILED FROM THE ELEVENTH UNITED STATES CENSUS.

| GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS. | Total Combined Debt, Less Sinking Fund. | Per Capita of Combined Debt. | State Debt. | County Debt. | Municipal Debt. | School District Debt. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1890. | 1890. | 1890. | 1890. | 1890. | 1890. |
| North Atlantic | $467,968,615 | $20.89 | $37,258,375 | $27,585,970 | $405,572,068 | $9,671,105 |
| Maine | 15,600,777 | 23.60 | 5,470,666 | 4434,346 | $11,666,523 | .... |
| N. Ham'shire | 8,148,302 | 21.64 | 3110 | 2,691,019 | 556,987 | 4,719,025 |
| Vermont | 5,785,373 | 11.30 | 15.34 | 148,416 | 3,196 | 1,529,014 |
| Mass'ch'setts | 81,650,027 | 30.42 | 51.55 | 7,297,349 | 4,051,890 | 70,290,848 |
| Rhode Island | 13,042,117 | 37.75 | 40.91 | 422,960 | .... | 12,619,157 |
| Connecticut | 29,703,478 | 31.76 | 35.33 | 3,740,200 | 30,547 | 18,332,371 |
| New York | 201,763,217 | 33.64 | 43.06 | 2,386,240 | 10,956,638 | 187,348,365 |
| New Jersey | 46,333,589 | 34.14 | 43.66 | 1,022,642 | 3,726,130 | 42,980,358 |
| Pennsylvania | 71,041,075 | 13.51 | 25.05 | 4,068,610 | 7,841,484 | 54,338,547 |
| South Atlantic | 165,107,113 | 18.64 | 22.10 | 89,632,872 | 7,825,561 | 67,610,380 |
| Delaware | 2,019,084 | 17.37 | 316.17 | 4887,573 | $918,400 | $1,414,111 |
| Maryland | 42,175,406 | 40.46 | 44.31 | 8,434,388 | 863,776 | 32,847,264 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,781,050 | 85.86 | 126.66 | 10,781,050 | .... | .... |
| Virginia | 50,887,315 | 30.70 | 30.09 | 34,227,274 | 1,774,535 | 14,885,646 |
| W. Virginia | 2,632,480 | 3.31 | 2.50 | 184,511 | 1,197,466 | 4,132,188 |
| N. Carolina | 13,117,445 | 6.87 | 12.83 | 7,703,100 | 1,514,600 | 1,899,745 |
| S. Carolina | 13,265,875 | 11.50 | 14.20 | 6,935,585 | 1,062,784 | 5,267,503 |
| Georgia | 20,272,005 | 11.03 | 12.74 | 10,449,542 | 429,380 | 9,393,173 |
| Florida | 2,176,619 | 5.58 | 9.89 | 1,031,913 | 334,658 | 830,048 |
| North Central | 320,238,281 | 14.32 | 14.17 | 41,656,112 | 39,110,453 | 184,219,023 |
| Ohio | 871,065,398 | 10.35 | 16.59 | 87,135,800 | 27,797,003 | 352,988,263 |
| Indiana | 24,442,881 | 11.15 | 9.28 | 8,538,050 | 6,666,238 | 9,498,383 |
| Illinois | 41,841,649 | 10.94 | 15.07 | 1,184,997 | 11,016,349 | 29,456,965 |
| Michigan | 16,941,926 | 8.49 | 7.26 | 5,306,254 | 1,257,000 | 8,510,430 |
| Wisconsin | 10,440,880 | 6.19 | 9.19 | 2,295,391 | 1,529,681 | 6,903,695 |
| Minnesota | 20,050,820 | 20.03 | 14.51 | 2,259,482 | 3,017,462 | 14,827,286 |
| Iowa | 11,278,819 | 5.93 | 5.91 | 245,435 | 2,416,869 | 6,391,772 |
| Missouri | 33,265,686 | 10.24 | 27.79 | 11,739,852 | 12,002,703 | 9,463,551 |
| N. Dakota | 3,842,790 | 21.63 | 3.67 | 703,769 | 1,372,281 | 711,665 |
| S. Dakota | 9,813,529 | 20.11 | 8.92 | 871,660 | 3,443,334 | 1,197,520 |
| Nebraska | 15,536,772 | 14.47 | 16.56 | 253,879 | 5,510,175 | 7,124,506 |
| Kansas | 40,663,022 | 28.47 | 15.97 | 1,119,558 | 14,056,358 | 14,345,384 |
| South Central | 138,253,311 | 12.60 | 16.14 | 66,281,194 | 19,177,151 | 52,576,023 |
| Kentucky | 819,432,885 | $10.46 | $9.09 | $1,671,133 | $5,712,463 | $11,899,417 |
| Tennessee | 20,543,843 | 6.17 | 26.42 | 19,665,974 | 2,172,000 | 7,675,810 |
| Alabama | 18,930,267 | 12.51 | 13.26 | 12,415,196 | 1,664,351 | 4,994,356 |
| Mississippi | 6,011,347 | 4.09 | 4.38 | 3,503,000 | 1,230,299 | 1,278,048 |
| Louisiana | 31,555,407 | 29.04 | 46.63 | 17,275,870 | 4,000 | 14,275,537 |
| Texas | 20,172,063 | 9.02 | 7.34 | 4,317,515 | 6,891,714 | 8,928,852 |
| Oklahoma | 10,828,509 | 9 60 | 13 37 | 8,071,782 | 1,559,467 | 580,041 |
| Arkansas | 43,941,122 | 14 41 | 13 85 | 6,266,853 | 21,340,810 | 14,484,054 |
| Western | 92,916,883 | $22.46 | $19.54 | 4,167,815 | 2,971,913 | 9014,510 |
| Wyoming | 1,647,381 | 37 14 | 9 88 | 320,000 | 1,083,780 | 243,501 |
| Montana | 9,811,027 | 20 41 | 18.67 | 5,000,853 | 4,691,988 | 2,053,962 |
| New Mexico | 2,841,338 | 18 44 | 6 71 | 870,000 | 1,815,083 | 127,085 |
| Arizona | 2,867,212 | 40 28 | 9.35 | 1,750,159 | 1,044,418 | 2,000,165 |
| Utah | 707,501 | 3 89 | 0 81 | .... | 49,850 | 717,642 |
| Nevada | 1,637,040 | 19 23 | 22.40 | 500,525 | 1,134,987 | .... |
| Idaho | 1,694,833 | 18 89 | 7.95 | 218,493 | 1,234,987 | 29,211 |
| Washington | 3,149,866 | 9 03 | 9 19 | 300,000 | 2,849,866 | 1,040,510 |
| Oregon | 2,479,899 | 3 90 | 4 86 | 1,685 | 1,905,711 | 1,490,444 |
| California | 15,569,456 | 12 82 | 10.18 | 2,572,225 | 5,120,303 | 1,662,922 |
| Total | $1,135,210,442 | $18.18 | $22.40 | $228,987,389 | $515,948,045 | $724,463,080 |

### THE CARPET-BAG DEBTS OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.

The carpet-bag debts of the Southern States, under which some of them are still suffering, were created during the reconstruction period. When the South was at the mercy of adventurers from the North and the ranks of the negro population, supported and protected by the Federal Government. These burdens on the helpless people aggregated in 1871 some $220,026,015, distributed among the unreconstructed States as follows: Alabama, $32,761,917; Arkansas, $19,386,000; Florida, $15,797,047; Georgia, $42,901,099; Louisiana, $40,021,734; North Carolina, $34,887,484; South Carolina, $12,400,316; Texas, $14,930,000; Virginia, $7,000,000. It must be borne in mind that the debts of the Southern States contracted from 1861 to 1865 were repudiated by the enforcement of the XIVth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, so that the indebtedness above shown was due almost wholly to "carpet-bag" financiering.



## United States Pension Statistics.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLL JUNE 30, 1895.

| Location of Agency. | General Law. | | | | Act of June 27, 1890. | | | | Number of Pensioners on the roll on the last day of June 30, 1894. | Number of Pensioners on the roll on the last day of June 30, 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Army. | | | Navy. | Army. | | | Navy. | | |
| | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | | |
| Topeka | 52 620 | 52 | 6 571 | .... | 72 434 | 9 851 | .... | .... | 104,556 | 104,917 |
| Columbus | 49 878 | 47 | 11 3044 | .... | 61 308 | 8 939 | .... | .... | 104,344 | 102,611 |
| Chicago | 39 087 | 36 | 5 492 | 1 043 | 353 | 52 221 | 7 1043 | 3,068 | 705 | 74,155 | 74,118 |
| Indiana'olis | 40 348 | 21 | 9 031 | .... | .... | 17 245 | 4 578 | .... | .... | 72 190 | 72 419 |
| Philadelp'a | 15 202 | 28 | 4 596 | 718 | 450 | 21 596 | 8 951 | 1 702 | 873 | 58,107 | 57,749 |
| Knoxville | 10,039 | 28 | 3 442 | .... | .... | 13 619 | 6 227 | .... | .... | 57,642 | 57,969 |
| Des Moines | 25,370 | 42 | 4 246 | .... | .... | 22 181 | 4 648 | .... | .... | 56,665 | 56,869 |
| Washington | 16,267 | 40 | 4 563 | 870 | 466 | 22 328 | 4 963 | 2 618 | 791 | 54,949 | 55,903 |
| Hunting'n | 18,330 | 45 | 2 6949 | 1 208 | 483 | 13 702 | 4 588 | 1 807 | 1 245 | 54,343 | 55,043 |
| New York | 13,614 | 28 | 6 5622 | 688 | 442 | 17 118 | 10 214 | 2 319 | 1 534 | 53,155 | 53,482 |
| Milwaukee | 23 402 | .... | 4 5757 | .... | .... | 13 182 | 4 516 | .... | .... | 50,840 | 51,431 |
| Pittsburgh | 14 931 | 15 | 4 3822 | .... | .... | 21 872 | 5 6541 | .... | .... | 48,481 | 45,774 |
| Buffalo | 10 656 | 14 | 3 4757 | .... | .... | 14 793 | 4 1 99 | .... | .... | 46,344 | 46,896 |
| Detroit | 20 411 | 14 | 4 5561 | .... | .... | 10 654 | 4 277 | .... | .... | 45,306 | 45,010 |
| Louisville | 8 875 | 11 | 2 4924 | .... | .... | 12 188 | 6 216 | .... | .... | 28,910 | 29 414 |
| San Fran. | 5 746 | 45 | 1 940 | 175 | 30 | 10 705 | 1 989 | 613 | 142 | 22 3131 | 21 058 |
| Concord | 10 054 | 8 | 1 1491 | .... | .... | 4 947 | 1 423 | .... | .... | 19,811 | 20,084 |
| Augusta | 10 256 | 7 | 1 1228 | .... | .... | 3 840 | 1 1124 | .... | .... | 19,715 | 19,523 |
| Total | 332,454 | 466 | 100 232 | 4 704 | 2 443 | 365,114 | 85 606 | 12 997 | 5,104 | 970,524 | 968,544 |
| Inc. during year | .... | 85 | .... | 21 | 27 | 2 1950 | 6 178 | 681 | 302 | 1980 | .... |
| Dec. during year | 5 072 | .... | 2 849 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |

Pensioners of the War of 1812—survivors 21; widows, 3 826. Pensioners of the war with Mexico—survivors 12 580; widows 7 998. Indian wars—survivors 3 012; widows 4 911.

NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS, AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1861-95.

| Fiscal Year Ends on June 30. | Army and Navy. | | Number of Pensioners on the Rolls. | | | Disbursements. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Claims Allowed. | Total Number of Claims Allowed. | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | Total. | |
| 1861 | .... | .... | 4 837 | 1 2680 | 6 636 | $1 072 481 55 |
| 1862 | 4 133 | 4 9 | 2 487 | 462 | 4 537 | 1 907 353 79 |
| 1863 | 4 1241 | 3 763 | 4 9 5 2 | 7 8 4 1 | 6 970 | 1 1 701 | 1 025 139 91 |
| 1864 | 17 043 | 22 4 | 52 509 | 10 407 | 22 476 | 27 626 | 71 136 | 4 504 616 97 |
| 1865 | 15 212 | 24 859 | 72 694 | 44 171 | 35 8892 | 50 198 | 85 989 | 8 525 158 11 |
| 1866 | 22 858 | 27 5 | 85 256 | 60 256 | 61 177 | 56 672 | 117 929 | 22 478 997 43 |
| 1867 | 16 383 | 19 803 | 80 753 | 80 482 | 69 506 | 83 018 | 152 524 | 13 643 183 |
| 1868 | 16 472 | 19 861 | 102 958 | 85 255 | 74 2 | 85 | 159 343 | 54 010 981 83 |
| 1869 | 7 2 2 | 15 961 | 20 060 | 23 196 | 82 859 | 105 104 | 187 963 | 28 422 884 08 |
| 1870 | 20 141 | 17 2 | 18 861 | 18 421 | 87 2 | 11 105 | 198 282 | 27 780 811 41 |
| 1871 | 7 163 | 8 389 | 43 969 | 10 562 | 93 594 | 114 101 | 207 695 | 33 077 383 63 |
| 1872 | 5 489 | 7 4 | 36 181 | 10 4 | 96 5 | 12 | 206 693 | 30 1 59 841 10 |
| 1873 | 9 551 | 4 072 | 18 393 | 10 452 | 110 589 | 118 911 | 238 411 | 29 185 269 02 |
| 1874 | 5 167 | 3 152 | 16 734 | 10 462 | 123 628 | 114 818 | 250 241 | 30 502 749 96 |
| 1875 | 5 744 | 3 726 | 18 704 | 11 152 | 122 1869 | 111 832 | 254 921 | 29 684 116 63 |
| 1876 | 5 2 | 3 4 | 22 903 | 11 5 | 124 | 04 | 113 | 254 | 921 | 29 583 606 42 |
| 1877 | 7 282 | 3 891 | 22 775 | 11 136 | 126 725 | 103 183 | 252 144 | 28 840 157 04 |
| 1878 | 7 414 | 3 459 | 24 1962 | 11 1962 | 129 1 | 108 | 102 | 440 | 239 | 28 844 415 18 |
| 1879 | 7 542 | 3 439 | 57 118 | 11 546 | 148 615 | 104 440 | 253 055 | 33 780 926 19 |
| 1880 | 10 | 8 45 | 3 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 57 240 674 |
| 1881 | 21 841 | 3 1620 | 31 116 | 27 894 | 164 110 | 111 738 | 276 830 | 50 026 538 51 |
| 1882 | 27 614 | 3 6 | 49 855 | 27 614 | 192 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 54 298 000 |
| 1883 | 32 114 | 5 305 | 48 776 | 38 182 | 230 112 | 87 | 240 | 393 | 656 | 60 433 972 86 |
| 1884 | 27 1 | 9 3 | 41 1 | 41 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 57 273 638 74 |
| 1885 | 27 589 | 7 743 | 40 918 | 45 767 | 247 146 | 97 979 | 345 125 | 63 681 706 72 |
| 1886 | 31 977 | 8 616 | 49 855 | 49 857 | 270 348 | 95 457 | 365 | 788 | 64 264 270 42 |
| 1887 | 35 283 | 11 217 | 72 465 | 55 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 74 815 486 85 |
| 1888 | 35 842 | 10 916 | 75 776 | 60 252 | 343 701 | 108 985 | 452 | 557 | 79 646 146 07 |
| 1889 | 30 830 | 11 1 | 24 | 81 230 | 51 921 | 373 699 | 116 126 | 489 | 725 | 88 131 980 44 |
| 1890 | 50 305 | 14 412 | 108 944 | 60 637 | 415 854 | 122 293 | 537 | 944 | 106 493 880 10 |
| 1891 | 41 881 | 11 914 | 664 749 | 156 899 | 598 81 | 149 | 538 | 676 | 180 | 118 548 856 71 |
| 1892 | 1 1 | 7 297 | 108 945 | 224 047 | 703 442 | 172 820 | 876 | 268 | 1 | 141 096 948 84 |
| 1893 | 10 232 | 7 2 | 116 981 | 121 639 | 759 706 | 206 | 096 | 966 | 012 | 158 155 842 51 |
| 1894 | 61 2 | 4 222 | 10 148 | 20 083 | 764 382 | 215 192 | 979 | 544 | 1 | 142 772 163 78 |
| 1895 | 5 615 | 3 627 | 87 060 | 39 155 | 750 951 | 219 567 | 970 | 524 | 1 | 140 666 361 00 |
| Total | 571 | 525 312 | 3 982 | 111 820 | 1 436 191 | .... | .... | .... | .... | $1 858 235 077 20 |

# Statistics of Real Estate Mortgages.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.
(Compiled from the Census Report of 1890.)

| States and Territories. | Total. | | On Acres. | | On Lots. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| Alabama | 35,732 | $30,027,993 | 27,424 | $28,762,387 | 8,308 | $10,265,606 |
| Arizona | 2,016 | 2,316,541 | 1,580 | 1,530,941 | 794 | 785,210 |
| Arkansas | 25,138 | 14,366,265 | 17,818 | 9,184,117 | 7,320 | 5,316,473 |
| California | 112,807 | 211,050,315 | 47,170 | 119,899,972 | 67,210 | 100,150,304 |
| Colorado | 54,606 | 85,688,793 | 20,384 | 30,195,958 | 34,116 | 54,863,797 |
| Connecticut | 37,765 | 79,093,971 | 12,211 | 14,170,760 | 25,554 | 64,744,553 |
| Delaware | 2,641 | 10,122,696 | 2,268 | 5,649,705 | 6,373 | 10,472,961 |
| District of Columbia | 23,068 | 51,180,688 | 310 | 2,220,277 | 23,004 | 48,960,312 |
| Florida | 20,681 | 15,565,119 | 14,004 | 10,629,142 | 6,887 | 4,875,977 |
| Georgia | 48,589 | 27,387,000 | 34,749 | 16,060,687 | 13,788 | 10,411,903 |
| Idaho | 3,145 | 3,167,249 | 2,660 | 2,811,190 | 637 | 356,119 |
| Illinois | 267,288 | 384,205,170 | 128,966 | 165,289,152 | 168,322 | 219,040,268 |
| Indiana | 171,420 | 110,760,643 | 109,185 | 74,559,217 | 62,265 | 36,177,426 |
| Iowa | 202,559 | 106,774,171 | 137,852 | 68,487,144 | 64,707 | 38,037,027 |
| Kansas | 208,884 | 243,146,828 | 203,306 | 174,720,071 | 65,578 | 68,426,757 |
| Kentucky | 40,284 | 45,060,749 | 34,032 | 35,775,912 | 22,252 | 21,915,259 |
| Louisiana | 20,372 | 28,512,900 | 11,352 | 15,797,153 | 9,020 | 12,715,746 |
| Maine | 28,953 | 34,627,398 | 20,865 | 14,150,046 | 27,897 | 18,476,502 |
| Maryland | 54,088 | 64,777,893 | 21,139 | 27,828,999 | 32,710 | 36,748,894 |
| Massachusetts | 178,268 | 323,477,668 | 31,985 | 42,411,251 | 144,881 | 280,866,417 |
| Michigan | 222,761 | 150,472,709 | 144,043 | 96,753,329 | 78,718 | 53,719,380 |
| Minnesota | 186,589 | 127,745,864 | 97,078 | 75,333,562 | 89,502 | 52,412,302 |
| Mississippi | 20,757 | 19,073,980 | 20,186 | 15,829,914 | 1,583 | 3,244,066 |
| Missouri | 272,628 | 214,609,272 | 161,161 | 111,702,113 | 88,967 | 102,907,159 |
| Montana | 5,937 | 8,729,907 | 2,383 | 4,764,326 | 3,554 | 3,965,581 |
| Nebraska | 175,536 | 192,749,265 | 107,158 | 99,500,188 | 48,302 | 42,385,354 |
| Nevada | 1,256 | 1,104,955 | 728 | 1,810,630 | 528 | 294,325 |
| New Hampshire | 25,182 | 18,868,156 | 9,259 | 9,430,540 | 10,632 | 9,537,719 |
| New Jersey | 141,704 | 242,565,910 | 54,475 | 91,975,980 | 110,547 | 178,520,149 |
| New Mexico | 1,267 | 1,644,677 | 1,067 | 1,839,416 | 200 | 805,257 |
| New York | 570,471 | 1,007,874,404 | 156,814 | 217,790,455 | 422,650 | 1,300,001,218 |
| North Carolina | 37,101 | 21,471,478 | 30,113 | 11,337,449 | 11,201 | 6,933,970 |
| North Dakota | 61,707 | 45,577,480 | 45,249 | 33,158,095 | 15,653 | 8,629,385 |
| Ohio | 273,053 | 250,842,188 | 119,259 | 124,197,706 | 151,325 | 126,534,482 |
| Oregon | 22,963 | 27,628,467 | 14,259 | 15,983,611 | 8,704 | 10,925,078 |
| Pennsylvania | 518,165 | 404,135,802 | 119,127 | 123,844,907 | 378,638 | 491,200,895 |
| Rhode Island | 29,986 | 98,778,243 | 2,646 | 6,262,243 | 18,054 | 31,510,000 |
| South Carolina | 27,063 | 13,789,402 | 19,900 | 9,060,53 | 7,165 | 4,739,951 |
| South Dakota | 60,242 | 36,115,773 | 39,661 | 26,227,988 | 16,581 | 9,887,785 |
| Tennessee | 39,170 | 30,421,590 | 17,186 | 16,425,144 | 22,274 | 23,996,252 |
| Texas | 93,861 | 153,861,178 | 72,992 | 114,193,365 | 20,855 | 18,742,873 |
| Utah | 5,008 | 8,040,329 | 2,059 | 2,426,018 | 2,849 | 5,614,311 |
| Vermont | 30,788 | 27,067,462 | 22,284 | 19,337,444 | 8,504 | 7,730,066 |
| Virginia | 54,192 | 28,804,726 | 39,123 | 16,564,28 | 13,069 | 12,127,444 |
| Washington | 29,642 | 44,078,145 | 17,794 | 24,747,247 | 11,848 | 19,331,204 |
| West Virginia | 20,357 | 19,702,505 | 20,450 | 14,317,062 | 8,907 | 5,385,443 |
| Wisconsin | 164,603 | 121,878,108 | 111,735 | 77,983,284 | 52,868 | 43,894,824 |
| Wyoming | 1,928 | 1,967,065 | 1,418 | 3,013,674 | 1,610 | 1,953,391 |
| Total | 4,777,168 | $6,910,079,985 | 2,803,661 | $2,206,148,431 | 2,474,487 | $3,810,631,554 |

The number of confessions of judgment in this State, which have not been taken as mortgages, do not appear, as neither they nor mortgages of agricultural lots, lies in the township for the State. In the table below, the figures for these two classes of mortgages have been estimated by using ratios derived from the figures for New York.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES MADE—1880 TO 1889

| Years. | Mortgages Stating Amount of Debt | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | | On Acres. | | On Lots. | |
| | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| 1880 | 643,144 | $710,889,564 | 370,084 | $312,506,477 | 273,160 | $398,324,027 |
| 1881 | 720,747 | 804,119,128 | 401,952 | 388,940,980 | 325,875 | 425,474,164 |
| 1882 | 820,869 | 1,045,545,889 | 446,250 | 492,953,046 | 374,559 | 552,381,954 |
| 1883 | 877,127 | 1,080,857,825 | 468,984 | 498,453,962 | 408,114 | 582,423,863 |
| 1884 | 1,005,281 | 1,114,844,693 | 474,676 | 485,188,747 | 454,905 | 629,615,896 |
| 1885 | 1,073,870 | 1,149,067,776 | 504,001 | 491,167,180 | 472,116 | 654,900,617 |
| 1886 | 1,041,831 | 1,091,889,911 | 525,789 | 503,676,884 | 622,669 | 777,332,827 |
| 1887 | 1,197,063 | 1,271,182,868 | 531,925 | 500,167,098 | 675,189 | 870,385,597 |
| 1888 | 1,125,111 | 1,128,511,526 | 489,960 | 530,912,854 | 623,051 | 987,132,922 |
| 1889 | 1,226,253 | 1,152,508,271 | 525,184 | 485,728,719 | 701,229 | 1,166,838,555 |
| Total | 9,317,747 | $12,004,877,703 | 4,746,978 | $4,806,771,112 | 4,770,609 | $7,106,106,681 |



# Per Capita Commercial Statistics of the United States.

FROM 1867 TO 1894, INCLUSIVE.
(Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.)

| Years. | Merchandise Imported for Consumption, per capita. | Domestic Merchandise. | | Imports and Exports of Merchandise Carried in American Vessels. | Consumption of Wool. | | Per Cent of Domestic Products Exported. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Exports. | Exports of Agricultural Products (per cent of total exports). | | Total, per cap. | Per Cent Foreign. | Cotton. | Wheat. | Corn. | Mineral Oil. |
| | | | | | Per cent. | Pounds. | | | | |
| 1867 | $10.44 | $7.73 | 75.36 | 33 | 28.87 | 19 | 68.32 | 12.50 | 1.85 | 46.58 |
| 1868 | 9.33 | 7.39 | 70.14 | 33.1 | 5.14 | 11.9 | 66.10 | 13.45 | 1.63 | 52.34 |
| 1869 | 10.45 | 7.29 | 76.35 | 33.5 | 18.15 | 7.8 | 67.18 | 12.98 | 1.86 | 60.01 |
| 1870 | 11.00 | 7.77 | 78.49 | 35.89 | 5.43 | 22.7 | 68.98 | 22.50 | .24 | 61.87 |
| 1871 | 12.65 | 10.83 | 77.30 | 34.7 | 31.87 | 7.3 | 72.47 | 29.31 | 2.93 | 69.72 |
| 1872 | 13.80 | 10.55 | 74.15 | 29.16 | 6.75 | 23.4 | 68.43 | 14.88 | 3.60 | 54.80 |
| 1873 | 15.91 | 12.12 | 72.80 | 33.75 | 27.27 | 6.3 | 70.67 | 20.92 | 1.95 | 54.60 |
| 1874 | 13.67 | 11.41 | 78.37 | 27.17 | 4.81 | 17.6 | 70.03 | 35.54 | 3.86 | 51.23 |
| 1875 | 11.97 | 11.30 | 74.95 | 26.21 | 5.28 | 23.1 | 70.99 | 23.99 | 3.53 | 46.50 |
| 1876 | 10.99 | 11.04 | 73.46 | 27.67 | 5.21 | 18.3 | 70.75 | 25.24 | 3.68 | 58.29 |
| 1877 | 9.49 | 12.72 | 77.88 | 26.91 | 6.16 | 16.4 | 66.97 | 34.73 | 2.91 | 64.54 |
| 1878 | 9.44 | 14.30 | 77.07 | 26.81 | 5.28 | 18.9 | 71.23 | 55.29 | 6.49 | 54.02 |
| 1879 | 9.89 | 15.29 | 74.44 | 27.99 | 5.53 | 14.2 | 67.74 | 35.16 | 6.33 | 50.42 |
| 1880 | 12.51 | 16.43 | 83.25 | 17.43 | 6.11 | 34.9 | 66.73 | 40.13 | 6.43 | 31.41 |
| 1881 | 12.64 | 17.25 | 82.03 | 18.46 | 6.56 | 17.3 | 68.47 | 31.88 | 4.94 | 44.59 |
| 1882 | 13.84 | 18.97 | 75.81 | 15.77 | 6.36 | 19 | 67.55 | 31.82 | 3.71 | 19.21 |
| 1883 | 13.68 | 19.17 | | 16.04 | 6.62 | 18.7 | 67.20 | 29.33 | 2.61 | 54.13 |
| 1884 | 12.16 | 16.20 | 73.98 | 17.16 | 6.85 | 20.6 | 67.56 | 26.49 | 2.99 | 53.58 |
| 1885 | 10.89 | 12.84 | 72.46 | 15.29 | 6.89 | 18 | 69.58 | 28.84 | 2.93 | 61.11 |
| 1886 | 10.89 | 11.89 | 72.82 | 15.52 | 7.39 | 28.9 | 64.68 | 28.48 | 3.56 | 60.21 |
| 1887 | 11.65 | 13.80 | 74.84 | 14.30 | 6.88 | 23.1 | 68.71 | 33.99 | 2.48 | 57.50 |
| 1888 | 11.58 | 11.40 | 73.25 | 13.98 | 6.81 | 28.9 | 66.83 | 26.23 | 1.74 | 49.87 |
| 1889 | 12.15 | 11.92 | 72.91 | 14.54 | 6.83 | 21.8 | 69.24 | 21.31 | 3.07 | 46.79 |
| 1890 | 12.85 | 13.59 | 74.51 | 12.87 | 6.03 | 27 | 68.15 | 22.31 | 4.85 | 48.06 |
| 1891 | 13.80 | 12.83 | 76.89 | 12.46 | 6.43 | 30.9 | 67.86 | 26.49 | 2.15 | 39.73 |
| 1892 | 12.44 | 15.03 | 78.09 | 12.84 | 6.72 | 33.1 | 65.13 | 30.88 | 3.72 | 37.35 |
| 1893 | 12.64 | 12.44 | 75.70 | 13.20 | 7.05 | 30.7 | 66.57 | 25.70 | 2.99 | 43.10 |
| 1894 | 9.72 | 12.78 | 72.28 | 13.90 | 5.08 | 14.2 | 71.20 | 41.47 | 4.11 | 53.26 |

| Years. | Consumption per capita of— | | | | | | | | Tonnage of Vessels. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Raw Cotton | Wheat | Corn. | Sugar. | Coffee | Tea. | Distilled Spirits | Malt Liq'rs. | Wines | Per cent annual increase or decrease (+ or −). |
| | Lbs. | Bush. | Bush. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Lbs. | Proof Galls. | Galls. | Gallons. | |
| 1867 | 8.49 | 5.02 | 23.30 | 24.1 | 5.01 | 1.09 | | 5.31 | | −.14 |
| 1868 | 10.61 | 5.46 | 24.04 | 26.9 | 5.29 | .97 | | 5.23 | | +1.10 |
| 1869 | 10.54 | 6.08 | 21.89 | 33 | 6.45 | 1.09 | 1.69 | 5.21 | | +4.78 |
| 1870 | 12.82 | 5.41 | 22.50 | 34.5 | 6.15 | 1.16 | 1.67 | 5.98 | | +2.41 |
| 1871 | 11.19 | 4.93 | 27.09 | 36.7 | 7.91 | 1.14 | 1.62 | 6.10 | 4.0 | +.85 |
| 1872 | 14.10 | 4.71 | 21.39 | 40.4 | 7.25 | 1.04 | 1.75 | 6.10 | 4.1 | +2.62 |
| 1873 | 15.13 | 4.81 | 22.86 | 39.6 | 6.87 | 1.53 | 1.63 | 7.21 | 4.5 | +5.82 |
| 1874 | 13.80 | 6.38 | 18.91 | 43.6 | 7.08 | 1.44 | 1.60 | 6.71 | 4.5 | +4.26 |
| 1875 | 11.90 | 6.38 | 18.91 | 43.6 | 7.08 | 1.44 | 1.60 | 6.71 | 4.5 | +1.10 |
| 1876 | 14.03 | 5.91 | 24.14 | 36.2 | 8.03 | 1.58 | 1.65 | 6.66 | 4.7 | −1.63 |
| 1877 | 14.63 | 5.91 | 28.13 | 38.9 | 6.84 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 6.58 | 4.7 | −.81 |
| 1878 | 15.74 | 6.54 | 28.61 | 41.4 | 7.42 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 6.68 | 4.7 | −.70 |
| 1879 | 15.90 | 6.58 | 26.61 | 40.7 | 7.42 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 7.05 | 5.0 | −1.02 |
| 1880 | 16.84 | 6.66 | 28.86 | 42.9 | 8.79 | 1.39 | 1.27 | 8.58 | 5.4 | −2.48 |
| 1881 | 16.64 | 6.08 | 31.64 | 44.2 | 8.25 | 1.54 | 1.38 | 8.65 | 4.7 | −.95 |
| 1882 | 18.14 | 6.04 | 27.80 | 51.8 | 9.60 | 1.18 | 1.26 | 10.02 | 4.7 | +2.66 |
| 1883 | 20.80 | 6.64 | 29.24 | 53.1 | 8.91 | 1.30 | 1.48 | 10.27 | 4.8 | +1.67 |
| 1884 | 18.39 | 6.64 | 27.40 | 53.4 | 9.28 | 1.01 | 1.48 | 10.73 | 5.7 | +.84 |
| 1885 | 15.10 | 6.77 | 31.04 | 51.8 | 9.60 | 1.18 | 1.26 | 10.62 | .39 | −.12 |
| 1886 | 19.04 | 4.72 | 27.80 | 51.8 | 9.98 | 1.21 | 1.28 | 11.32 | 4.5 | −3.16 |
| 1887 | 16.84 | 5.17 | 27.88 | 52.7 | 8.53 | 1.49 | 1.21 | 11.23 | .65 | −.60 |
| 1888 | 19.59 | 5.63 | 23.86 | 54.7 | 6.81 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 12.72 | .66 | +2.10 |
| 1889 | 17.25 | 5.34 | 31.28 | 51.8 | 9.16 | 1.29 | 1.35 | 12.72 | .66 | +2.74 |
| 1890 | 18.56 | 6.09 | 32.01 | 52.8 | 7.83 | 1.31 | 1.49 | 13.07 | .48 | +2.73 |
| 1891 | 22.02 | 4.88 | 22.79 | 66.1 | 7.99 | 1.29 | 1.42 | 15.28 | .45 | +3.88 |
| 1892 | 24.05 | 5.01 | 25.53 | 65.6 | 8.03 | 1.27 | 1.60 | 15.10 | .54 | +1.71 |
| 1893 | 17.97 | 4.85 | 23.61 | 63.4 | 8.25 | 1.32 | 1.51 | 16.08 | .48 | +.79 |
| 1894 | 15.91 | 3.41 | 22.76 | 66.4 | 9.01 | 1.34 | 1.53 | 15.18 | .51 | −3.90 |

Notwithstanding wider fluctuations it will be seen there has been a much greater increase in the average annual consumption of coffee per capita than of tea. In the coffee trade this is attributed largely to the improved methods of preparing coffee for retailing, the new processes of roasting, etc., by which coffee is supplied to the consumer in more attractive and convenient form, while to the tea trade this is scarcely regarded as a sufficient explanation. That tea drinking is more of a matter of national taste and habit than a result of climatic conditions or relative cheapness and nearness to the sources of supply is indicated by the comparative consumption of tea and coffee in the principal countries of Europe.

*Journal of Commerce.*

# Interest Laws and Statutes of Limitations.

| States and Territories. | Interest Laws. Legal Rate. | Rate Allowed by Contract. | Statutes of Limitations. Judgments. Years. | Notes, Years. | Open Accounts. Years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Per ct. | Per ct. | | | |
| Alabama | 8 | 8 | 20 | 6* | 3 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 3 |
| Arizona | 7 | Any rate. | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| California | 7 | Any rate. | 5 | 4† | 2 |
| Colorado | 8 | Any rate. | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| Connecticut | 6 | Any rate. | 1 | (a) | 6 |
| Delaware | 6 | 6 | (c) | 6 | 3 |
| D. of Columbia | 6 | * 10 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| Florida | 8 | 10§ | 20 | 5 | 2 |
| Georgia | 7 | 8 | 7‡‡ | 6 | 6 |
| Idaho | 10 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Illinois | 6 | 7 | 20 | 10 | 5 |
| Indiana | 6 | 8 | 10** | 10 | 6 |
| Iowa | 6 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 5 |
| Kansas | 7 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Kentucky (o) | 6 | 6 | 15 | 15 (k) | 6 |
| Louisiana | 5 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 3 |
| Maine | 6 | Any rate. | 20 | (q) | 6 |
| Maryland | 6 | 6 | 12 | 3† | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 6 | Any rate. | 20 | 6‡ | 6 |
| Michigan | 7 | 10 | 10 | 6 (p) | 6 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Missouri | 6 | 8 | 20 | 10 | 5 |
| Montana | 7 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 5 |

| States and Territories. | Interest Laws. Legal Rate. | Rate Allowed by Contract. | Statutes of Limitations. Judgments. Years. | Notes, Years. | Open Accounts. Years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Per ct. | Per ct. | | | |
| Nebraska | 6 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Nevada | 7 | Any rate. | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| N. Hampshire | 6 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| New Mexico | 6 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| New York | 6 | 6†† | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 6 | 6 | 10 | 3* | 3 |
| North Dakota | 6 | 12 | 10(f) | 6 | 6 |
| Ohio | 6 | 8 | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | Any rate. | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Oregon | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | Any rate. | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| South Dakota | 6 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Texas | 6 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| Utah | 8 | Any rate. | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| Vermont | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6§§ | 6 |
| Virginia | 6 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| Washington | 6 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| West Virginia | 6 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| Wisconsin | 6 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 12 | 21 | 5 | 8 |

* Under seal, 10 years. †If made in state if outside, 2 years. ‡ No law and no decision regarding judgments. ‖Not to exceed 10 per cent. ¶ Under seal, 20 years. ** Under seal, 10 years. †† Rent estate, 20 years. ‡‡ New York has by a recent law legalized any rate of interest on call loans of $5,000 or upward, on collateral security. §§ Becomes dormant, but may be revived. (a) Under seal, 14 years. (c) Building and Loan Associations may charge 12 per cent interest and premium together. Actions on mercantile accounts must be commenced in two years. (e) Ten years in New Castle County, twenty years in Kent and Sussex counties, Del. (f) Negotiable notes 6 years, non-negotiable 17 years. (f) Ten years in new law. 20 years in old law. (g) Not under seal.

YEARS IN WHICH A GIVEN AMOUNT WILL DOUBLE AT SEVERAL RATES OF INTEREST.

| Rate. | At Simple Interest. | At Compound Interest. Compounded Annually. | Compounded Semi-Annually. | Compounded Quarterly. | Rate. | At Simple Interest. | At Compound Interest. Compounded Annually. | Compounded Semi-Annually. | Compounded Quarterly. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 100 years. | 69.666 | 69.487 | 69.400 | 8 | 16.67 | 11.895 | 11.725 | 11.639 |
| 1½ | 66 66 | 46.558 | 46.382 | 46.298 | 8½ | 15.38 | 11.187 | 10.830 | 10.750 |
| 2 | 50.00 | 35.004 | 34.830 | 34.743 | 7 | 14.29 | 10.245 | 10.075 | 9.989 |
| 2½ | 40.00 | 28.071 | 27.899 | 27.812 | 7½ | 13.33 | 9.585 | 9.914 | 9.228 |
| 3 | 34.34 | 23.450 | 23.278 | 23.191 | 8 | 12.50 | 9.006 | 8.837 | 8.751 |
| 3½ | 28.57 | 20.150 | 19.977 | 19.890 | 8½ | 11.76 | 8.497 | 8.346 | 8.241 |
| 4 | 25.00 | 17.678 | 17.509 | 17.415 | 9 | 11.11 | 8.043 | 7.874 | 7.788 |
| 4½ | 22.22 | 15.748 | 15.578 | 15.490 | 9½ | 10.52 | 7.638 | 7.468 | 7.383 |
| 5 | 20.00 | 14.207 | 14.036 | 13.949 | 10 | 10.00 | 7.273 | 7.103 | 7.026 |
| 5½ | 18.18 | 12.946 | 12.775 | 12.686 | 12 | 8.34 | 6.110 | ..... | ..... |

SIMPLE INTEREST TABLE.

(Showing at Different Rates the Interest on $1 from 1 Month to 1 Year, and on $100 from 1 Day to 1 Year.)

| Time. | 4 Per Cent. Dollars. | 4 Per Cent. Cents. | 5 Per Cent Dollars. | 5 Per Cent Cents. | 6 Per Cent. Dollars. | 6 Per Cent. Cents. | 7 Per Cent. Dollars. | 7 Per Cent. Cents. | 8 Per Cent. Dollars. | 8 Per Cent. Cents. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| One Dollar | 1 month | ..... | ..... | 33 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 6 |
| " | 2 " | ..... | ..... | 67 | ..... | 8 | ..... | 10 | ..... | 13 |
| " | 3 " | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 12 | ..... | 15 | ..... | 19 |
| " | 6 " | ..... | 1 | 2 | ..... | 24 | ..... | 29 | ..... | 38 |
| " | 9 " | ..... | 1 | 7 | ..... | 36 | ..... | 44 | ..... | 57 |
| " | 1 year | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | 48 | ..... | 58 | ..... | 76 |
| One Hundred Dollars | 1 day | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| " | 2 " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| " | 3 " | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| " | 4 " | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| " | 5 " | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| " | 6 " | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| " | 1 month | 33 | 4 | 41 | 5 | 50 | 5 | 58 | 6 | 66 |
| " | 2 " | 66 | 7 | 83 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 33 |
| " | 3 " | ..... | ..... | 1 | 25 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 75 | 2 |
| " | 8 " | 7 | 2 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 00 | 3 | 50 | 4 |
| " | 12 " | 1 | 33 | 2 | 00 | 2 | 67 | 3 | 33 | 4 |



# Statistics of Crime and Pauperism

*(Compiled from United States Census Bulletin, 352.)*

Prisoners in the U. S. in 1890, with Nativity and Parentage. Paupers in the U. S. in 1880, with Nativity and Parentage.

| Elements | Prisoners. Aggregate. | Prisoners. Men. | Prisoners. Women. | Paupers. Aggregate. | Paupers. Men. | Paupers. Women. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The United States | 82,329 | 75,921 | 6,845 | 73,045 | 40,741 | 32,304 |
| White | 57,110 | 52,884 | 4,416 | 66,578 | 37,387 | 29,191 |
| Native | 40,471 | 38,104 | 2,445 | 38,656 | 19,376 | 17,283 |
| Both parents native | 23,037 | 20,101 | 936 | 21,540 | 11,123 | 10,389 |
| One parent foreign | 2,564 | 2,231 | 152 | 949 | 538 | 411 |
| Both parents foreign | 12,501 | 11,788 | 713 | 3,980 | 2,176 | 1,804 |
| One or both parents unknown | 3,852 | 3,568 | 282 | 10,008 | 5,539 | 4,469 |
| Foreign born | 15,812 | 13,869 | 1,943 | 27,919 | 17,838 | 10,710 |
| Birthplace unknown | 827 | 811 | 16 | 2,274 | 1,074 | 1,200 |
| Colored | 25,019 | 23,037 | 1,982 | 6,467 | 3,354 | 3,113 |
| Negroes | 24,277 | 22,366 | 1,972 | 6,418 | 3,320 | 3,092 |
| Chinese | 407 | 406 | 1 | 33 | 12 | 1 |
| Japanese | 13 | 12 | 1 | | | |
| Indians | 322 | 307 | 15 | 36 | 18 | 20 |

Of the 82,329 prisoners confined in penitentiaries, county jails, and juvenile reformatories in the United States in 1890, there were 57,310 of purely white blood, 24,277 negroes, 407 Chinese, 13 Japanese, and 322 Indians.

Of the 114,620 parents of the white prisoners 45,732 were native, 60,153 were foreign born, and the birthplaces of 8,735 were reported as unknown.

Omitting the unknown, the percentage of prisoners of the native element was 43.19 and of the foreign element 56.81.

As to nationalities of the 60,153 foreign parents of American prisoners 20,184 were Irish, 9,987 German, 5,057 English, 4,004 Canadian, 1,090 Scotch, 1,483 Mexican, 1,200 Italian, and 1,036 French. Other nationalities were below 1,000.

Of the 73,045 paupers in almshouses there were 66,578 whites, 6,418 negroes, 13 Chinese, and 36 Indians.

Of the 333,156 parents of the white paupers 45,215 were native, 63,587 were foreign born, and 24,354 unknown as to birthplace. Omitting the unknown, as in the case of prisoners, 41.56 per cent of the paupers were of native and 58.44 per cent of foreign extraction.

As to nationalities of 63,587 foreign parents of American paupers 32,421 were Irish, 15,629 German, 4,088 English, 2,012 English Canadian, 1,302 Scotch, and 1,388 Swedish. Other nationalities were below 1,000.

*Statistics of pauperism apply only to inmates of almshouses. Outdoor paupers are not considered and there is no way of ascertaining their number in the United States, but it is comparatively small compared with that of European countries.

PAUPERISM IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1890. Registered public paupers in England and Wales, 780,451; Ireland, 107,129; France, 200,000; Germany, 320,000; Russia, 350,000; Austria, 200,000; Italy, 270,000.

## HOMICIDE IN THE UNITED STATES.

The census bulletin presenting statistics of homicide in the United States in 1890 was prepared by Frederick H. Wines, special agent on pauperism and crime. The following is the summing up of the results of his investigations:

Of 82,329 prisoners in the United States June 1, 1890, the number charged with homicide was 7,395, or 8.97 per cent.

Omitting 35 who were charged with double crimes, 6,958 of them (or 94.65 per cent) were men, and 393 (or 5.35 per cent) were women.

As to color, 4,425 were white, 2,730 negroes, 84 Chinese, 1 Japanese, and 92 Indians.

As to the nativity of 4,425 white prisoners charged with homicide, 2,214 were native, 1,218 were foreign born, and the birthplace of 55 is unknown.

A careful and accurate inquiry into the parentage of those born in the United States results in the mathematical conclusion that 56.14 per cent of homicides committed by white men and women is chargeable to the native white element of the population, and 43.86 per cent to the foreign element.

On the same scale of 4,814 to 3,005, the negro contribution to homicide is represented by 3,478.

The percentage of those who can both read and write is 61.73, of those who can read only, 4.84; of those who can do neither, 33.43. Of the negroes, more than one-half can neither read nor write; of the Indians, nearly two-thirds. The percentage of illiteracy among the foreign born is nearly or quite three times as great as that among the native whites.

The number who have received a higher education is 253, or 3.44 per cent.

The number employed at the time of their arrest was 5,659; unemployed, 1,725; unknown, 467.

The table of 673, in respect to the ages of homicidal prisoners, are not stated. The remaining 6,378 are classed as follows: Total minors, 1,282, occasional or moderate drinkers, 3,829; drunkards, 1,267.

As to their physical condition, 6,149 were in good health, 600 ill, 283 insane, 24 blind, 14 deaf and dumb, 12 lame, and 283 crippled.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

The only states in which the death penalty is forbidden by law are Rhode Island, Maine, and Wisconsin. In Rhode Island, the only alternative is imprisonment for life. The death penalty is inflicted in all the states for murder, except the three above named; in Louisiana, for rape; assault with intent to kill, administering poison, arson, and burglary; in Delaware and North Carolina, for rape, arson, and burglary; in Alabama, for rape, arson, and robbery; in Georgia, for rape, mayhem, and arson; in Missouri, for perjury and rape; in Virginia, West Virginia, South Carolina, and Mississippi, for rape and arson; in Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Texas, and Arkansas, for rape; in Montana, for arson of dwelling by night; in Maryland, for any variety of arson.

## Railway Employes in the United States.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF EMPLOYES AND AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION.
(Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.)

| CLASS. | 1902. | | 1903. | | 1902. | | 1903. | | AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Per Cent. of Total. | Number. | Per Cent. of Total. | Number. | Per Cent. of Total. | Number. | Per Cent. of Total. | 1902. | | 1903. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Maximum. | Minimum. | Maximum. | Minimum. |
| General officers | 5,297 | 3 | 6,010 | 4 | 6,104 | 4 | 8,271 | 3 | $10.00 | $2.87 | $10.00 | $2.92 |
| Other officers | 1,778 | 1 | | | | | | | 8.00 | 2.50 | | |
| General office clerks | 24,579 | 14 | 27,561 | 16 | 25,469 | 16 | 29,878 | 15 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 |
| Station agents | 28,189 | 16 | 28,917 | 17 | 28,929 | 18 | 28,582 | 16 | 3.33 | 1.67 | 3.41 | 1.67 |
| Other station men | 51,156 | 41 | 53,181 | 44 | 59,811 | 43 | 67,742 | 42 | 3.63 | 1.00 | 3.63 | 1.08 |
| Engineers | 30,486 | 20 | 28,781 | 24 | 36,128 | 23 | 34,981 | 22 | 6.00 | 2.88 | 6.00 | 2.88 |
| Firemen | 29,357 | 20 | 27,750 | 23 | 37,774 | 24 | 35,272 | 22 | 3.84 | 2.04 | 3.84 | 2.06 |
| Conductors | 24,821 | 14 | 27,387 | 16 | 28,042 | 18 | 34,055 | 16 | 6.00 | 2.00 | 6.00 | 2.00 |
| Other trainmen | 48,417 | 26 | 49,509 | 29 | 60,772 | 43 | 84,551 | 40 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 1.00 |
| Machinists | 23,245 | 17 | 30,909 | 18 | 28,782 | 18 | 37,398 | 17 | 3.33 | 2.40 | 3.33 | 2.40 |
| Carpenters | 36,220 | 41 | 41,958 | 45 | 46,041 | 45 | 57,178 | 43 | 2.75 | 2.11 | 2.75 | 2.11 |
| Other shopmen | 84,589 | 48 | 94,709 | 55 | 87,853 | 54 | 95,860 | 52 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 |
| Section foremen | 29,060 | 18 | 29,736 | 18 | 29,736 | 18 | 29,736 | 18 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 |
| Other trackmen | 150,511 | 82 | 180,154 | 100 | 171,160 | 100 | 180,912 | 102 | 2.18 | 1.00 | 2.18 | 1.00 |
| Switchmen, flagmen, and watchmen | 41,219 | 23 | 46,888 | 27 | 43,736 | 27 | 46,888 | 25 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 |
| Telegraph operators and dispatchers | 22,145 | 13 | 22,619 | 13 | 20,960 | 14 | 23,308 | 14 | 3.83 | 1.75 | 3.92 | 1.75 |
| Employes—not floating equipment | 7,469 | 4 | 6,146 | 4 | 8,252 | 4 | 8,911 | 4 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 |
| All other employes and laborers | 85,276 | 48 | 100,366 | 62 | 97,753 | 60 | 94,891 | 58 | 3.83 | 1.00 | 3.83 | 1.00 |
| Unclassified | | | 284 | | 284 | | 976 | | | | | |
| Total | 779,809 | 444 | 853,982 | 515 | 871,415 | 526 | 941,395 | 489 | | | | |

## Railroad Accidents in the United States.

(As reported by the Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D. C.)

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30. | EMPLOYES. | | PASSENGERS. | | OTHER PERSONS. | | TOTAL. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. |
| 1880 | 1,003 | 20,038 | 300 | 2,117 | 1,340 | 4,675 | 2,643 | 26,830 |
| 1890 | 2,451 | 31,806 | 296 | 2,468 | 3,398 | 4,586 | 6,145 | 38,857 |
| 1891 | 2,660 | 30,140 | 323 | 2,452 | 4,075 | 4,730 | 7,058 | 37,321 |
| 1892 | 2,554 | 28,267 | 376 | 2,377 | 4,284 | 5,168 | 7,214 | 36,812 |
| 1893 | 2,727 | 31,159 | 299 | 3,229 | 4,320 | 6,453 | 7,346 | 40,841 |
| 1894 | 1,823 | 20,483 | 204 | 1,993 | 2,453 | 4,445 | 4,480 | 26,921 |
| 1895 | 1,693 | 28,378 | 181 | 2,623 | 2,451 | 4,745 | 4,325 | 35,746 |
| 1896 | 1,823 | 28,204 | 170 | 2,710 | 2,432 | 4,779 | 4,425 | 35,693 |
| 1897 | 1,972 | 30,458 | 211 | 3,123 | 2,623 | 5,114 | 4,806 | 38,695 |
| 1898 | 2,210 | 32,754 | 178 | 3,335 | 2,651 | 5,310 | 5,039 | 41,399 |
| 1899 | 2,210 | 35,177 | 193 | 3,441 | 2,679 | 5,441 | 5,082 | 44,059 |
| 1900 | 2,550 | 37,810 | 178 | 3,123 | 2,841 | 5,602 | 5,569 | 46,535 |
| 1901 | 2,675 | 39,017 | 193 | 3,323 | 2,921 | 5,675 | 5,789 | 48,015 |
| 1902 | 3,123 | 46,846 | 212 | 3,946 | 3,129 | 6,335 | 6,464 | 57,127 |
| 1903 | 3,317 | 50,756 | 233 | 4,204 | 3,441 | 6,859 | 6,991 | 61,819 |
| 1904 | 2,550 | 37,913 | 193 | 3,344 | 3,144 | 6,335 | 5,887 | 47,592 |

The total number of passengers carried was 540,686,199 in 1904, as against 669,369,112 in 1903, being a decrease of 32,82,413. Casualties at stations, loading crossings, and trespassers upon track are included in above table under the heading "other persons."

| KIND OF ACCIDENT. | EMPLOYES. | | PASSENGERS. | | OTHERS. (Trespassers, Not Employes.) | | TOTAL. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year ending June 30, 1904. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. | Killed. | Injured. |
| Coupling and uncoupling | 251 | 7,240 | | | | | | | | |
| Falling from trains and engines | 439 | 2,869 | | | | | | | | |
| Overhead obstructions | 80 | 407 | | | | | | | | |
| Collisions | 145 | 894 | 139 | 767 | 41 | 68 | 6 | 42 | 47 | 68 |
| Derailments | 108 | 648 | 16 | 162 | 62 | 89 | 46 | 227 | 124 | 478 |
| Other train accidents | 81 | 410 | 14 | 167 | 16 | 99 | 5 | 66 | 80 | 115 |
| At highway crossings | 18 | 46 | 1 | 7 | 119 | 226 | 451 | 574 | 570 | 810 |
| At stations | 83 | 1,100 | 35 | 679 | 302 | 417 | 43 | 153 | 745 | 5,949 |
| Other causes | 636 | 9,749 | 126 | 1,038 | 3,168 | 5,277 | 53 | 574 | 3,241 | 7,814 |
| Total | 1,863 | 23,423 | 324 | 3,934 | 3,720 | 4,315 | 740 | 1,118 | 4,200 | 9,133 |

Train accidents for twenty-two years ending December 31, as compared by the *Railroad Gazette*:

| KIND OF ACCIDENT. | 1904. | 1903. | 1902. | 1901. | 1900. | 1899. | 1898. | 1897. | 1896. | 1895. | 1894. | 1893. | 1892. | 1891. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Collisions | 619 | 996 | 1,092 | 1,137 | 1,041 | 749 | 804 | 700 | 801 | 804 | 443 | 630 | 417 | 396 |
| Derailments | 873 | 1,213 | 1,186 | 1,264 | 1,064 | 758 | 1,021 | 736 | 841 | 681 | 681 | 923 | 646 | 708 |
| Other accidents | 74 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 101 | 61 | 99 | 86 | 69 | 72 | 65 | 84 | 46 | 61 |
| Total | 1,566 | 2,307 | 2,377 | 2,504 | 2,146 | 1,568 | 1,924 | 1,491 | 1,711 | 1,557 | 1,189 | 1,639 | 1,109 | 1,165 |

* Average per year for five years.

## Train Robberies in the United States.

THE following table has been compiled by the *Express Gazette*:

Passenger trains held up in 1900, 12; 1901, 16; 1902, 16; 1903, 31; 1904, 34. Total number of trains "held up," 109. Total number of lives lost, 26; total number of persons injured, 38.

From January 1, 1905, to October 31 (ten months) 42 trains were "held up," 8 persons were killed and 7 injured



## General Labor Organizations.

**American Federation of Labor.**—President, Samuel Gompers, New York; Secretary, A. McTeath, Boston, Mass. About eighty national labor organizations, composed of about 7,000 local unions, with an aggregate membership of over 850,000, affiliate under the above title and local unions, with an aggregate membership of over 850,000, affiliate under the above title and local unions, with an aggregate membership of over 850,000, affiliate under the above title and local unions, with an aggregate membership of over 850,000, affiliate under the above title and usually act together, although reserving the right to independent action. Organized at Columbus, Ohio, in December, 1880.

**Knights of Labor.**—General Master Workman, James R. Sovereign, Des Moines, Iowa; General Worthy Foreman, Michael J. Bishop, Boston, Mass.; General Secretary-Treasurer, John W. Hayes, Philadelphia, Pa. Headquarters, No. 814 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa. This organization claims a membership of 220,000. General Assembly organized at Reading, Pa., in 1878.

**Independent Knights of Labor.**—General Master Workman, William B. Wilson, Blossburg, Pa.; General Worthy Foreman, James L. McMichen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; General Secretary-Treasurer, Charles F. Litzenberg, Tiffin, Ohio. Organized at Columbus, Ohio, February 14, 1895.

**American Railway Union.**—President, Eugene V. Debs, Chicago, Ill. Organized in 1893 by the employes mainly of the northern and western railroads.

**American Federation of Labor.**—Membership in affiliation with the American Federation of Labor. The largest trades unions, some of which are independent, 60,000; Association of Iron and Steel Workers, 40,000; Association of Machinists, 60,000; Boilermakers and Iron Shipbuilders, 30,000; Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, 35,000; Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, 20,000; Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, 32,000; Cigar-makers' International Union, 30,000; Iron Moulders' International Union, 30,000; International Association of Machinists, 20,000; International Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen and Oilers, 20,000; International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers of America, 20,000; Journeyman Tailors' Union of America, 20,000.

## Statistics of Labor Strikes.

From a report on the strikes in the United States from January 1, 1881, to June 30, 1894, compiled by the United States Commissioner of Labor and completed in October, 1895, the following statistics are taken:

| YEARS. | No. of Strikes. | Establishments Affected. | Employes Thrown Out of Employment. | Per Cent of Establishments Where Strikes Succeeded. | Wage Loss of Employes. | | Business Loss to Employers. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Strikers. | Lockouts. | Strikers. | Lockouts. |
| 1881 | 471 | 2,928 | 129,521 | 61.37 | $3,377,678 | $18,519 | $1,919,483 | $6,960 |
| 1882 | 454 | 2,196 | 154,677 | 53.59 | 9,964,228 | 466,345 | 4,269,484 | 112,382 |
| 1883 | 478 | 2,729 | 149,553 | 58.17 | 6,274,490 | 1,439,212 | 4,606,027 | 327,967 |
| 1884 | 476 | 2,250 | 142,763 | 56.51 | 7,690,717 | 1,421,410 | 3,383,973 | 640,847 |
| 1885 | 445 | 2,967 | 247,954 | 51.70 | 6,002,248 | 991,173 | 4,059,860 | 458,477 |
| 1886 | 645 | 2,284 | 242,735 | 62.80 | 10,683,238 | 4,281,056 | 12,457,928 | 1,949,498 |
| 1887 | 1,442 | 10,005 | 596,019 | 34.45 | 14,992,453 | 4,281,056 | 12,457,928 | 1,949,498 |
| 1888 | 1,436 | 6,589 | 379,728 | 45.64 | 16,504,543 | 4,281,056 | 6,026,455 | 2,815,726 |
| 1889 | 1,630 | 3,340 | 257,905 | 52.22 | 6,477,749 | 1,106,657 | 6,989,917 | 1,217,199 |
| 1890 | 1,897 | 3,749 | 293,731 | 52.64 | 10,499,096 | 1,753,724 | 7,496,752 | 307,125 |
| 1891 | 1,919 | 3,786 | 249,559 | 62.64 | 14,875,358 | 937,960 | 5,153,404 | 486,258 |
| 1892 | 1,717 | 3,433 | 251,164 | 57.54 | 14,911,734 | 1,106,657 | 8,887,000 | 616,888 |
| 1893 | 1,715 | 8,117 | 269,064 | 52.62 | 10,772,622 | 2,856,013 | 5,145,491 | 1,695,080 |
| 1894 | 1,208 | 3,353 | 216,164 | 39.31 | 10,520,088 | 6,668,400 | 4,496,155 | 1,634,829 |
| 1895 | 1,026 | 4,053 | 285,914 | 60.82 | 8,227,753 | 457,231 | 15,547,168 | 598,484 |
| 1894* | 356 | 1,151 | 452,966 | 23.03 | 28,239,471 | | | |
| Totals | 14,290 | 69,167 | 3,714,346 | 44.49 | $167,807,960 | $26,686,516 | $82,590,196 | $12,235,451 |

* First six months

## Labor Legislation.

ANTI-BOYCOTTING AND ANTI-BLACKLISTING LAWS.

THE States having laws prohibiting *boycotting* in terms are Illinois and Wisconsin.

The States having laws prohibiting *blacklisting* in terms are Alabama, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, North Dakota, Virginia, and Wisconsin

The following States have laws which may be fairly construed as prohibiting *boycotting*: Alabama, Connecticut, Georgia, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, and Vermont.

The following States have laws which may be fairly construed as prohibiting *blacklisting*: Connecticut, Georgia, Michigan, New York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, and South Dakota.

In the following States it is unlawful for any employer to exact an agreement, either written or verbal, from an employe not to join or become a member of any labor organization, as a condition of employment: California, Idaho, Indiana, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, and Ohio.

THE WORLD ALMANAC is indebted to Commissioner Wright, of the U. S. Department of Labor, for the summary of eight hours, anti-boycotting, and anti-blacklisting laws, and the table on page 135.

EIGHT-HOUR LAWS.

**California.**—Eight hours of labor constitute a day's work, unless it is otherwise expressly stipulated by the parties to a contract. A stipulation that eight hours of labor constitute a day's work must be made a part of all contracts to which the State or any municipal corporation thereunto a party. But in the case of drivers, conductors, and employees of street-cars for the carriage of passengers, a day's work consists of twelve hours. Employment of minor children for more than eight hours per day is absolutely prohibited, except in vocational or horticultural pursuits, or in domestic or household occupations.

**Colorado.**—Eight hours constitute a day's work for all workingmen employed by the State, or any county, township, school district, municipality, or incorporated town.

**Connecticut.**—Eight hours of labor constitute a lawful day's work unless otherwise agreed.

**District of Columbia.**—Eight hours constitute a day's work for all laborers or mechanics employed by or in behalf of the District of Columbia.

**Idaho.**—Eight hours' actual work constitutes lawful day's work on all State and municipal works.

**Illinois.**—Eight hours are a legal day's work in all mechanical employments, except on farms, and when otherwise agreed, does not apply to service by the day, week, or month, or prevent contracts for longer hours.

**Indiana.**—Eight hours of labor constitute a legal day's work for all classes of mechanics, workingmen, and laborers, excepting those engaged in agricultural and domestic labor. Overwork by agreement and for extra compensation is permitted. The employment of persons under fourteen years of age for more than eight hours per day is absolutely prohibited.

**Kansas.**—Eight hours constitute a day's work for all laborers, mechanics, or other persons employed by or on behalf of the State or any county, township, or other municipality.

**Nebraska.**—Eight hours constitute a legal day's work for all classes of mechanics, servants, and laborers, except those engaged in farm or domestic labor.

**Missouri.**—Eight hours constitute a legal day's work. The law does not prevent an agreement to work for a longer or a shorter time and does not apply to laborers and farm hands in the service of farmers or others engaged in agriculture

**Montana.**—Eight hours constitute a legal day's work for persons engaged to operate or handle any first-motion or direct-acting hoisting engine, or any geared or indirect-action hoisting engine at any mine employing fifteen or more men in connection with which the services of firemen are performed by the person so engaged, also for any stationary engineer operating a stationary engine developing fifty or more horse-power when such engineer has charge or control of a boiler or boilers in addition to his other duties. The law applies only to such steam plants as are in continuous operation or are operated twenty or more hours in each twenty-four hours and does not apply to persons running any engine more than eight hours in each twenty-four for the purpose of relieving another employé in case of sickness or other unforeseen cause.

**New Jersey.**—Eight hours constitute a day's labor on any day whereon any general or municipal election shall be held

**New York.**—Eight hours constitute a day's work for mechanics, workingmen, and laborers, except in farm or domestic labor, but overwork for extra pay is permitted. The law applies to those employed by the State or municipality, or by persons contracting for state work.

**Ohio.**—Eight hours shall constitute a day's work in all engagements to labor in any mechanical, manufacturing, or mining business, unless otherwise expressly stipulated in the contract. But in case of conductors, engineers, firemen, or trainmen of railroads, a day's work consists of ten hours.

**Pennsylvania.**—Eight hours, between rising and setting of sun, constitute a day's work in the absence of an agreement for longer time. The law does not apply to farm labor or to service by the year, month, etc., but in case of employés of street railroads a day's work consists of twelve hours.

**Utah.**—Eight hours constitute a day's work upon all public works.

**Wisconsin.**—In all engagements to labor in any manufacturing or mechanical business, where there is no express contract to the contrary, a day's work shall consist of eight hours, but the law does not apply to contracts for labor by the week, month, or year. In all manufactories, workshops, or other places used for mechanical or manufacturing purposes, the time of labor of children under the age of eighteen, and of women employed therein, shall not exceed eight hours in the day.

**Wyoming.**—Eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work in all public works.

**United States.**—Eight hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen, and mechanics who may be employed by or on behalf of the United States.

## LIST OF BUREAUS OF LABOR AND LABOR STATISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

| Title of Bureau. | Where Located. | Date of Organization. | Chief Officer. | Title. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| United States Department of Labor | Washington, D. C. | 1888 | Carroll D. Wright | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Statistics of Labor | Boston, Mass | 1869 | Horace G. Wadlin | Chief. |
| Bureau of Statistics of Labor | Harrisburg, Pa | 1872 | James H. Clark | Secretary. |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Hartford, Ct | 1873 | Samuel R. Horue | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Columbus, Ohio | 1877 | W. T. Lewis | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Statistics of Labor & Indust'l | Trenton, N. J | 1878 | Chas. H. Simmerman | Chief. |
| Bureau of Statistics & Inspection | Jefferson City, Mo | 1879 | Jno. Hyde | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Springfield, Ill | 1879 | George A. Schilling | Secretary. |
| Bureau of Statistics | Indianapolis, Ind | 1879 | Edmon J. Thompson | Chief. |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Albany, N. Y | 1883 | Thomas J. Dowling | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | San Francisco, Cal | 1883 | Hon. Hugo Hagen | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor & Industrial Statistics | Lansing, Mich | 1883 | Charles T. Morse | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Madison, Wis | 1883 | Halford Erickson | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Des Moines, Ia | 1884 | W. E. O'Hearne | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Statistics of Labor | Baltimore, Md | 1884 | A. R. Howard | Chief. |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Topeka, Kan | 1885 | Wm. G. Bird | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Providence, R. I | 1885 | Henry E. Tiepke | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor & Industrial Statistics | Lincoln, Neb | 1887 | J. H. Powers | Deputy Com. |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Raleigh, N. Car | 1887 | S. L. Love | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Augusta, Me | 1887 | Samuel W. Matthews | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | St. Paul, Minn | 1887 | J. A. Peterson | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | Denver, Col | 1887 | W. H. Kiest | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Agr., Im., Statistics & History | Austin, Tex | 1887 | Jno. Ireland | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Mines, Manuf. & Agriculture | Little Rock, Ark | 1887 | W. O. Vincenhellar | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor | Charleston, S. C | 1887 | J. C. Sydenstricker | Commissioner |
| Department of Labor and Statistics * | Lead City, S. D | 1890 | A. A. Wheeler | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Statistics, Labor & Agriculture | Bismarck, N. D | 1890 | A. H. Laughlin | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Statistics | Salt Lake City, Utah | 1890 | Joseph F. Sachse | Statistician. |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics and Mines | Nashville, Tenn | 1891 | Y. P. Cate | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor and Immigration | Santa Fe, N. M | 1891 | Max Frost | Secretary. |
| Bureau of Agriculture, Lab. & Statistics | Frankfort, Ky | 1892 | Nicholas McDowell | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Agriculture, Lab. & Industry | Helena, Mont | 1893 | James T. Mills | Commissioner |
| Bureau of Labor | Concord, N. H | 1893 | John W. Baurlet | Commissioner |

* By legislative act of March 12, 1890, the Department of Labor Statistics of South Dakota was abolished, but the act provides "That the provisions of this act shall not take effect until the term for which the present Commissioner of Labor Statistics was elected shall have expired."

The Idaho State Constitution authorizes a Bureau of Immigration, Labor, and Statistics, but the Legislature has never made appropriations for its support or enacted laws therefor.



# Workingmen's Wages.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID TO TEN GENERAL TRADES IN COUNTRIES WITH CURRENCIES ON A GOLD BASIS.

Compiled by the Department of State from the United States Consular Reports, published Sept., 1895.

| Trades and Occupations. | Australia. | | France. | | | Germany. | England. | Ireland. | Scotland. | Italy. | Switzerland. | Canada. | United States. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Basle.* | Belgium | Denmark (Copenhagen. | Paris. | All France. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1895. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. |
| | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. |
| Building trades: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick layers | 16.93 | 14.60 | 7.90 | 4.58 | 7.00 | 7.43 | 5.74 | 4.82 | 7.36 | 7.23 | 7.66 | 4.90 | 7.80 | 6.33 | 18.00 |
| Hod carriers | 12.66 | 11.50 | 6.00 | 3.52 | 4.30 | 5.37 | 4.13 | 3.50 | 4.94 | 5.46 | 6.06 | 4.64 | 5.70 | 4.80 | 11.38 |
| Masons | 13.16 | 15.30 | 8.16 | 5.23 | 5.36 | 7.30 | 5.33 | 4.87 | 7.06 | 7.12 | 7.10 | 4.90 | 8.30 | 6.37 | 15.50 |
| Tenders | 9.86 | 11.50 | 6.00 | 3.52 | 4.30 | | 3.82 | 3.15 | 4.07 | 6.00 | 4.70 | 3.70 | | 3.80 | 7.60 |
| Plasterers | 18.00 | 15.70 | 8.30 | 4.68 | 5.97 | 11.00 | 6.34 | 4.43 | 7.80 | 7.12 | 8.73 | 5.04 | 8.10 | 5.05 | 13.50 |
| Tenders | 9.86 | 9.50 | 6.30 | 3.52 | 3.86 | | 3.32 | 3.01 | 5.57 | 6.53 | 4.06 | 1.70 | | 3.80 | 8.00 |
| Slaters | 15.75 | 14.80 | 8.36 | 4.98 | | 9.00 | 6.46 | 4.90 | 7.10 | 6.00 | 6.96 | 4.30 | | 4.35 | 13.00 |
| Roofers | | | 8.34 | 4.98 | 6.00 | | 6.62 | 4.90 | 7.36 | 6.53 | 7.13 | 4.30 | | 5.70 | 13.50 |
| Tenders | | | 6.26 | 3.28 | | | 3.64 | 3.83 | 4.94 | 5.46 | 5.10 | 1.70 | | 3.38 | 8.00 |
| Plumbers | 18.56 | 15.40 | 7.90 | 5.40 | 6.70 | | 6.10 | 4.86 | 7.36 | 7.47 | 7.00 | 5.35 | 8.85 | 6.18 | 14.00 |
| Assistants | 9.90 | 9.60 | 6.30 | 3.96 | 4.80 | | 3.81 | 3.72 | 4.94 | 5.38 | 4.16 | 1.70 | | 3.38 | 8.00 |
| Carpenters | 14.34 | 14.00 | 7.90 | 4.68 | 6.00 | 9.00 | 6.41 | 4.86 | 7.36 | 6.97 | 6.91 | 4.90 | 8.50 | 6.74 | 11.00 |
| Helpers | 13.20 | 10.40 | 7.02 | 3.60 | 5.00 | | 4.08 | 3.60 | 4.94 | 5.46 | 5.46 | | | 5.04 | 13.50 |
| Painters | 13.66 | 11.50 | 8.78 | 4.68 | 6.30 | 7.15 | 5.80 | 4.94 | 6.66 | 6.84 | 6.76 | 4.50 | | 5.76 | 10.80 |
| Blacksmiths | 15.60 | 14.60 | 12.45 | 5.28 | 6.82 | 6.00 | 6.81 | 4.90 | 7.37 | 7.05 | 7.80 | 5.40 | 8.50 | 6.20 | 10.00 |
| Strikers | 9.36 | | 7.86 | 3.36 | 4.80 | | 4.72 | 3.94 | 4.94 | 5.79 | 4.63 | 3.40 | | 4.40 | 7.00 |
| Bookbinders | 10.56 | 11.54 | 8.56 | 5.16 | 4.15 | | 5.78 | 4.90 | 6.77 | 7.21 | 6.70 | 3.80 | | 4.99 | 10.00 |
| Brickmakers | 13.40 | | 10.80 | 4.51 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 5.41 | 4.90 | 6.41 | 5.97 | 5.90 | 5.40 | | 4.40 | 8.40 |
| Brewers | 20.00 | 11.00 | 4.66 | 4.97 | 5.75 | | 4.43 | 5.00 | 6.42 | 5.00 | 6.96 | | | 5.70 | 2.78 | 15.00 |
| Butchers | 13.20 | | 6.00 | 4.68 | 6.00 | | | 4.86 | 6.42 | 6.84 | 6.76 | 3.80 | | 4.80 | 9.00 | |
| Brass founders | 16.38 | 16.00 | 7.06 | 6.03 | 6.82 | | 6.54 | 4.95 | 7.47 | 7.34 | 6.43 | 4.00 | | 4.92 | | |
| Cabinet-makers | 12.86 | 12.00 | 8.56 | 5.03 | 6.00 | 8.30 | 5.81 | 4.86 | 7.00 | 7.02 | 6.76 | 3.40 | 8.50 | 6.11 | 10.00 | 13.20 |
| Confectioners | 9.72 | 9.70 | 7.06 | 5.03 | | 13.00 | 4.82 | 3.60 | 6.84 | | 6.46 | 3.75 | 6.65 | 4.84 | 11.00 | |
| Cigar-makers | 11.40 | 7.30 | 7.06 | 4.68 | | 5.00 | 5.03 | 4.86 | 6.42 | | 6.13 | 3.04 | 6.65 | 4.84 | 11.00 | |
| Coopers | 15.00 | | 8.16 | 5.17 | 4.85 | 5.23 | 5.58 | 3.97 | 7.56 | 5.81 | 6.66 | 3.90 | | 4.78 | 9.00 | 16.08 |
| Cutters | 9.72 | | 6.30 | 4.68 | 6.00 | | 5.40 | 4.90 | 7.00 | 6.97 | 6.73 | 3.80 | 6.50 | 4.80 | 11.00 | |
| Distillers | | 9.75 | 10.45 | | 5.90 | 6.96 | | 3.85 | | 6.00 | 5.13 | 4.90 | 8.45 | 4.93 | | |
| Draymen and teamsters | 9.36 | 10.94 | 5.64 | 3.77 | 3.39 | 7.95 | 4.67 | 3.96 | 4.94 | 5.20 | 4.06 | | | 3.80 | 8.40 | 10.80 |
| Drivers, cabs and carriage | 9.36 | | 6.96 | 4.68 | 4.92 | | 4.92 | 3.31 | 5.15 | 4.96 | 5.16 | 3.80 | 6.70 | | 8.40 | |
| Street car | 13.00 | | 6.86 | 4.09 | 3.84 | | 4.47 | 3.44 | | 4.96 | 5.16 | 3.80 | 6.00 | 3.80 | 10.00 | |
| Dyers | 14.00 | | 8.57 | 4.68 | 6.00 | 8.40 | 5.80 | 4.86 | 6.84 | 6.96 | 6.76 | 3.80 | | 4.91 | 7.00 | 9.00 |
| Engineers | 13.60 | | | 6.48 | 7.00 | | 7.38 | 6.13 | 8.20 | 8.27 | 8.46 | 6.00 | 7.60 | 6.46 | 15.00 | |
| Firemen | 14.04 | 12.50 | | 5.35 | 5.00 | | 5.46 | 4.86 | 6.42 | 6.00 | 6.06 | 4.00 | 6.00 | 4.65 | 14.00 | |
| Gardeners | | | 4.80 | 3.91 | 4.00 | | 5.11 | 3.78 | 5.80 | 4.86 | 4.26 | 4.00 | 4.66 | 4.62 | 8.40 | 13.50 |
| Hatters | 13.68 | | 7.06 | 5.03 | 5.60 | 5.60 | 5.83 | 4.86 | 6.42 | 6.84 | 6.76 | 3.80 | | 4.84 | 11.00 | |
| Horseshoers | | | 7.02 | 5.63 | 4.12 | 7.80 | 5.99 | 3.63 | 6.32 | 6.32 | 6.88 | 5.30 | 6.60 | 4.60 | 13.00 | |
| Jewelers | 22.80 | 13.10 | 12.00 | 6.48 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 7.34 | 5.84 | 7.84 | 7.68 | 7.66 | 4.90 | 8.50 | 6.20 | 15.00 | |
| Laborers, porters | 9.30 | 9.60 | 3.50 | 3.77 | 4.30 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 3.11 | 4.70 | 4.00 | 4.36 | 3.80 | 5.75 | 3.63 | 7.00 | 8.08 |
| Lithographers | 15.30 | 15.30 | 8.70 | 5.03 | 6.00 | 8.00 | 6.25 | 4.86 | 7.36 | 7.25 | 7.66 | 4.90 | 8.50 | 6.20 | 15.00 | |
| Millwrights | 15.00 | | 15.00 | 5.00 | 5.87 | 7.00 | 6.74 | 4.18 | 6.97 | 7.30 | 8.16 | | | 5.76 | 12.00 | 16.80 |
| Painters | 13.66 | 12.00 | 8.56 | 4.68 | 6.00 | 7.15 | 5.80 | 4.94 | 6.66 | 6.84 | 6.76 | 4.50 | 6.50 | 5.76 | 10.80 | 16.43 |
| Potters | 14.58 | | 8.87 | 4.98 | 4.03 | 6.36 | 4.78 | 3.86 | 5.25 | 4.86 | 5.26 | 3.80 | 4.17 | | 16.43 | |
| Saltmakers | 10.95 | | 4.80 | 3.96 | 4.80 | | 4.39 | 3.60 | 4.94 | 4.86 | 4.96 | 3.80 | | | | |
| Shoemakers | 9.30 | | 4.82 | 3.80 | 6.00 | | | | | | | 3.80 | | | 8.40 | |
| Stevedores | 14.04 | 17.52 | 7.76 | 4.36 | 5.00 | | 6.72 | 4.86 | 8.84 | 5.40 | 8.07 | 2.00 | 7.50 | | 7.00 | |
| Stonecutters | 12.86 | | 9.34 | | 8.00 | 5.18 | 4.85 | | | | | | | | | 21.00 |
| Tanners | 13.68 | 9.34 | | 5.91 | 6.00 | | 5.93 | 4.86 | 6.36 | 6.45 | 6.46 | 2.30 | | 4.92 | 6.23 | |
| Tailors | 11.90 | 13.40 | 6.36 | 5.58 | | | 5.62 | 3.41 | 7.40 | 6.70 | 6.96 | 4.00 | 6.66 | 6.36 | 9.00 | |
| Telegraph operators | | | 10.78 | 6.36 | 6.38 | | 8.57 | 6.11 | 11.86 | 8.87 | 10.40 | 5.20 | 7.50 | | 7.50 | |
| Tinsmiths | 13.00 | 12.40 | 7.02 | 4.40 | | 7.00 | 5.80 | 3.85 | 6.50 | 6.04 | 6.67 | 4.60 | 6.20 | 4.60 | 6.00 | 14.38 |

* The gold standard prevails in Brazil, but the actual currency is paper, which is now valued at about 18 cents per milreis. The gold value of the paper milreis varies from day to day, as rates given are based upon a gold standard, and as it is now most likely that labor is paid in paper currency, it follows that while the purchasing power of the paper milreis remains about the same in relation to the purchasing power of the rates given in the table, and that labor has suffered to that extent, unless wages have been trebled in the meantime.

# National League for Good Roads.

ORGANIZED 1892. *President*, vacant; *Secretary*, General Roy Stone, Washington, D. C.; *General Masters, Secretary*, S. Thurston K. Prime, Dowells, Ill.; *Treasurer*, William H. Shawn, Philadelphia; *Executive Committee*, E. H. Thayer, Invau, Cheu Studebaker, Indiana, W. Seward Webb, New York, George Peabody Wetmore, Rhode Island; Charles L. Burnett, Connecticut, August Belmont, New York, A. T. Gillaudet, New York. The purposes of the League are "to awaken general interest in the improvement of public roads, determine the best methods of building and maintaining them, secure the legislation, State or National, that may be necessary for their establishment and support, and conduct or foster such publications as may serve these purposes."

# Workingmen's Wages.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID TO THE GENERAL TRADES IN COUNTRIES WITH CURRENCIES ON A SILVER BASIS.

Compiled by the Department of State from the United States Consular Reports, published Sept., 1896

| General Trades and Occupations. | Austria.* | | China. | | Ecuador. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bohemia.† | Austria. | Amoy. | Ningpo. | Colombia (Republic). | Quito. | Guayaquil. | Japan. | Manila. | Prata. | Peru (Callao). | Rosario. | Venezuela. |
| | 1893. | 1894. | 1891. | 1894. | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1892. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. | 1894. |
| | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. |
| Building trades | 5.76 | 5.48 | 1.64 | 1.20 | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 3.00 | 12.00 | 2.40 | 9.00 | 4.32 | 9.00 |
| Bricklayers | 6.24 | 5.76 | 1.64 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 3.00 | 12.00 | 2.40 | 9.00 | 4.32 | 6.63 |
| Hod carriers | 4.80 | 3.84 | 1.20 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 3.00 | 12.00 | 1.80 | 9.00 | 4.32 | 6.63 |
| Masons | 5.76 | 5.73 | 1.80 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 3.18 | 10.80 | 1.80 | 14.76 | 6.72 | 9.74 |
| Tenders | 4.80 | 3.92 | 1.64 | | 5.80 | 1.44 | 6.00 | 3.14 | 8.80 | 1.20 | 4.90 | 2.86 | 6.81 |
| Plasterers | 5.76 | 5.76 | 1.64 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 1.68 | 4.25 | 2.40 | 9.00 | 4.00 | 9.40 |
| Tenders | 4.80 | 3.84 | .78 | | 5.80 | 1.44 | 6.00 | | 8.80 | 1.20 | 4.90 | 3.86 | 6.63 |
| Slaters | 5.76 | 5.76 | | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | | | | | 4.20 | 13.50 |
| Roofers | 4.80 | 4.80 | 1.80 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | 1.80 | 8.40 | 1.80 | | 3.70 | 6.70 |
| Tenders | 4.80 | 3.72 | | | 5.80 | 1.44 | 6.00 | | 3.26 | 1.20 | | 2.60 | 4.82 |
| Plumbers | 5.76 | 5.76 | | | 14.50 | 1.44 | 15.00 | | | | | 4.32 | |
| Assistants | 4.80 | 2.41 | 1.20 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 7.50 | | | | | 3.20 | 9.63 |
| Carpenters | 5.76 | 5.28 | 1.64 | | 7.74 | 1.44 | 10.00 | 1.56 | | 2.40 | 6.00 | 3.70 | 13.04 |
| Cabinetmakers | | 6.00 | | | 14.50 | 1.44 | 8.00 | | | | | 3.70 | 18.00 |
| Gas fitters | | 6.00 | | | 14.50 | 1.44 | 10.00 | | 7.50 | 3.72 | 8.40 | 3.99 | 12.00 |
| Bakers | 4.80 | 4.80 | | | 6.16 | 1.44 | 6.00 | | 3.00 | 1.20 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| Blacksmiths | 4.80 | 4.80 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 6.16 | 1.44 | 6.00 | 1.80 | 5.00 | 3.04 | 18.30 | 3.73 | 12.83 |
| Bookbinders | | 4.80 | | | 8.84 | 1.44 | 7.50 | | 5.00 | 1.80 | 6.00 | 3.20 | 12.35 |
| Brickmakers | 3.84 | 3.84 | 1.64 | 1.00 | 8.84 | 1.44 | 7.50 | | 8.00 | 2.78 | 9.20 | 3.20 | 9.16 |
| Brewers | 5.76 | 5.76 | 1.64 | | | | | | 8.00 | | 20.00 | 4.00 | |
| Butchers | | 6.00 | 2.40 | | 8.84 | 1.44 | 9.00 | | 3.40 | 1.68 | 12.30 | 3.91 | 11.75 |
| Brass founders | 5.33 | 6.40 | 1.82 | | | 1.44 | 10.00 | 2.00 | 10.00 | | | 4.20 | |
| Cabinet-makers | 2.80 | 3.00 | 1.64 | 1.80 | 7.74 | 1.44 | 10.00 | | 10.00 | | 14.76 | 8.76 | 14.45 |
| Confectioners | 5.20 | 5.04 | 2.00 | 1.82 | 6.84 | 1.44 | 8.00 | | 4.00 | 2.88 | 9.00 | 3.20 | 11.28 |
| Cigar-makers | | 5.96 | 1.82 | | 6.84 | 1.44 | 8.00 | | 4.89 | 1.68 | 7.80 | 3.00 | 13.80 |
| Coopers | | 5.96 | 1.82 | 1.80 | | 1.44 | 10.00 | | 7.25 | | 7.80 | 3.20 | |
| Cutlers | | 5.96 | 2.18 | | | | | | | | | 3.91 | |
| Distillers | 3.36 | 3.60 | 2.40 | | 3.84 | | 12.00 | | 4.00 | 1.26 | | 4.00 | 13.50 |
| Draymen and teamsters | | 4.80 | | | 3.84 | .72 | 9.00 | | 3.60 | | 3.60 | 3.60 | |
| Drivers: Cart and carriage | | 4.00 | | | 3.84 | | 9.00 | 1.50 | 3.00 | 1.78 | 3.60 | 3.20 | |
| Street car | | 4.80 | | | 4.84 | | 8.00 | | 3.00 | 1.40 | 3.60 | 3.20 | |
| Dyers | 3.42 | 3.80 | 1.75 | 2.00 | | | | | 4.66 | 2.40 | 19.75 | 4.98 | |
| Engravers | | | 2.40 | | | 1.44 | 9.00 | 1.85 | 4.66 | | | 4.98 | |
| Furriers | | 8.57 | 2.00 | | | | | | 8.00 | | | 4.80 | 13.00 |
| Gardeners | | | | | 8.84 | | | | 3.00 | 1.48 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 6.80 |
| Hatters | | 8.80 | 1.64 | | 8.84 | 1.44 | 8.00 | | 3.00 | 1.68 | 9.00 | 3.20 | |
| Horseshoers | | 4.80 | 1.80 | | 6.84 | 1.44 | 12.00 | | 3.75 | 1.68 | | 3.75 | |
| Jewelers | | 6.74 | 1.80 | 1.80 | | | 12.00 | | 4.15 | 6.30 | 12.00 | 4.16 | |
| Laborers, porters | | 2.97 | 1.64 | 1.20 | 3.84 | .72 | 6.00 | 1.14 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 3.60 | 2.80 | 7.85 |
| Millwrights | | 5.40 | 1.80 | | | | | | 5.00 | | | 3.20 | |
| Potters | | 3.84 | 1.80 | 1.44 | 4.84 | 1.44 | 2.75 | 1.80 | 5.76 | 3.00 | | 5.76 | |
| Printers | | 5.34 | 2.20 | | 4.84 | 1.44 | 10.00 | 1.76 | 2.80 | 9.42 | | 4.00 | 13.00 |
| Sailmakers | | 5.00 | 4.50 | | | | | | 2.80 | | | 2.20 | 14.00 |
| Shoemakers | | | 1.64 | | | 1.44 | 6.00 | | | | | | 14.00 |
| Stevedores | | 7.40 | 1.96 | | 5.92 | | | | 9.00 | | 4.92 | 2.80 | |
| Stonecutters | | 4.15 | 1.75 | | | | | 2.10 | | 3.00 | | | |
| Tanners | 2.41 | 3.00 | 1.80 | | 5.92 | .72 | 8.00 | | 4.00 | 2.84 | 4.92 | 4.96 | 12.00 |
| Tailors | | 4.02 | 2.50 | | 4.84 | 1.44 | 10.00 | 1.76 | 7.14 | 2.88 | 4.92 | 3.42 | 12.50 |
| Telegraph operators | | 6.75 | 6.00 | | 13.26 | | 27.00 | | 11.50 | | 12.10 | 6.25 | 11.26 |
| Tinsmiths | | 5.76 | 1.10 | | 5.92 | 1.44 | 10.00 | | 7.50 | 1.92 | 7.80 | 3.96 | 14.00 |

* Although the gold standard now prevails in Austria-Hungary, the silver standard prevailed up to August, 1892. As will be noted in the tables printed in Consular Reports, showing the value of foreign coins, the Austrian silver florin, the old money unit of the Empire, fluctuated in value from 47.6 cents in 1874 to 32 cents in July, 1892, when it was superseded by the gold crown, with a fixed value of 20 3 cents. The downward course of the old silver florin must be taken into account in the Austrian wage rate, this scaling still further the very low rate which prevailed in the country. † A week of seven days ‡ Tailors employed on native clothes. § Employed in making foreign clothes.

# Floriculture in the United States.

The floriculture industry in the United States in the census year was made the subject of a special investigation by the Census Bureau, with the following results, the statistics applying solely to the business of flower merchants or florists.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Number of establishments | 4,600 | Product of year: Rose bushes | 49,066,353 |
| Square feet of glass covering | 38,828,247 | " Hardy plants and shrubs | 26,389,573 |
| Value of establishments | $30,253,722 | " All other plants | 152,826,292 |
| Men employed | 16,847 | Total value of product | $322,056,477 |
| Women employed | 1,958 | Cut flowers in addition | 14,178,529 |



# Occupations in the United States.

NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS. (Census of 1890.)

| Occupations. | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|
| All occupations | 18,845,899 | 3,914,712 |
| Agriculture, fisheries, mining | 8,585,092 | 679,648 |
| Agricultural laborers | 3,456,930 | 447,986 |
| Dairymen and dairywomen | 16,973 | 1,734 |
| Farmers, planters, overseers | 5,656,130 | 226,427 |
| Fishermen and oystermen | 49,967 | 262 |
| Gardeners, florists | 70,186 | 2,416 |
| Lumbermen and raftsmen | 89,959 | 28 |
| Miners (coal) | 299,330 | 719 |
| Miners (other) | 140,994 | 25 |
| Quarrymen | 27,627 | 20 |
| Stock tenders, herders, drovers | 70,405 | 1 |
| Woodchoppers | 22,666 | 32 |
| Professional service | 826,641 | 211,682 |
| Actors | 8,776 | 1,040 |
| Architects | 3,085 | 23 |
| Artists and teachers of art | 11,479 | 10,910 |
| Authors and scientific persons | 3,966 | 1,755 |
| Clergymen | 57,466 | 1,545 |
| Dentists | 11,161 | 517 |
| Designers and inventors | 4,098 | 326 |
| Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) | 41,112 | 127 |
| Journalists | 30,067 | 866 |
| Lawyers | 64,326 | 1,738 |
| Musician, teachers of music | 57,698 | 34,819 |
| Officials (government) | 74,780 | 4,750 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 104,548 | 4,850 |
| Professors in colleges | 5,227 | 1,154 |
| Teachers | 96,681 | 245,320 |
| Theatrical managers, showmen, etc | 17,421 | 634 |
| Domestic and personal service | 2,682,804 | 1,867,696 |
| Barbers and hairdressers | 92,141 | 2,858 |
| Bartenders | 26,850 | 141 |
| Boarding and lodging house keepers | 11,756 | 32,866 |
| Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) | 120,716 | 47 |
| Hotel-keepers | 39,858 | 5,314 |
| Janitors | 18,746 | 1,796 |
| Laborers | 1,898,504 | 84,813 |
| Launderers and laundresses | 31,816 | 242,041 |
| Nurses and midwives | 6,566 | 51,402 |
| Saloon-keepers | 57,389 | 3,476 |
| Servants | 277,552 | 1,203,876 |
| Soldiers, sailors, and marines | 27,810 | 11 |
| Trade and transportation | 3,467,653 | 228,309 |
| Agents (claims, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) | 169,744 | 4,873 |
| Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) | 39,516 | 506 |
| Bookkeepers and accountants | 143,697 | 27,772 |
| Clerks and copyists | 472,855 | 64,049 |
| Commercial travelers | 56,999 | 612 |
| Foremen and overseers | 50,113 | 963 |
| Hackmen, teamsters, etc | 366,262 | 233 |
| Hostlers | 84,004 | 1,007 |
| Hucksters and peddlers | 66,954 | 2,404 |
| Livery-stable keepers | 30,243 | 1,107 |
| Locomotive engineers and firemen | 79,424 | 4 |
| Merchants (retail) | 639,609 | 55,451 |
| Merchants (wholesale), importers | 27,524 | 198 |
| Messengers and office boys | 49,445 | 2,903 |
| Newspaper carriers, newsboys | 5,410 | 72 |
| Officials of companies | 39,139 | 237 |
| Pattern and helpers | 54,007 | 632 |
| Sailors | 68,751 | 29 |
| Salesmen and saleswomen | 266,861 | 88,449 |
| Steam railroad employés | 781,312 | 1,420 |
| Stenographers, typewriters | 13,168 | 21,186 |
| Street railway employés | 87,438 | 132 |
| Telegraph and telephone operators | 20,740 | 8,474 |
| Telegraph and electric light employés | 19,464 | 669 |
| Undertakers | 20,864 | 83 |
| Manufacturing and mechanical industries | 4,484,144 | 1,057,858 |
| Bakers | 53,868 | 5,573 |
| Blacksmiths | 240,356 | 66 |
| Boat-builders, dyers, sconers | 14,564 | 1,767 |
| Bookbinders | 12,287 | 11,498 |
| Boot and shoe makers | 170,828 | 55,806 |
| Brewers and maltsters | 20,377 | 77 |
| Brick and tile makers | 76,407 | 194 |
| Brush and broom makers | 8,944 | 1,142 |
| Builders and contractors | 85,845 | 16 |
| Butchers | 166,413 | 129 |
| Cabinet-makers | 39,941 | 1,707 |
| Carpenters and joiners | 611,236 | 1,044 |
| Carpet-makers | 11,945 | 10,446 |
| Carriage and wagon makers | 54,264 | 678 |
| Clock and watch makers | 20,543 | 4,760 |
| Compositors | 25,197 | 6,296 |
| Confectioners | 17,662 | 5,008 |
| Coopers | 47,453 | 94 |
| Cotton mill operatives | 80,144 | 92,914 |
| Distillers and rectifiers | 11,780 | 49 |
| Dock, sand, and blind makers | 6,958 | 28 |
| Dressmakers | 8,258 | 398,154 |
| Engravers | 8,016 | 303 |
| Glass workers | 33,691 | 1,722 |
| Glovemakers | 2,750 | 3,982 |
| Gold and silver workers | 18,788 | 2,433 |
| Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers | 9,464 | 89 |
| Harness and saddle makers and repairers | 42,432 | 856 |
| Hat and cap makers | 17,326 | 6,804 |
| Hosiery and knitting mill operatives | 8,106 | 20,514 |
| Iron and steel workers | 142,007 | 2,489 |
| Leather curriers and tanners | 28,052 | 213 |
| Machinists | 115,851 | 1,328 |
| Manufacturers and officials | 161,216 | 2,049 |
| Marble and stone workers | 18,788 | 2,433 |
| Masons (brick and stone) | 158,874 | 62 |
| Metal workers and casters | 4,604 | 1,208 |
| Mill and factory operatives | 241,261 | 41,864 |
| Millers (flour and grist) | 52,745 | 99 |
| Milliners | 69 | 60,026 |
| Moulders | 68,981 | 47 |
| Painters, glaziers, varnishers | 218,822 | 1,246 |
| Paper-hangers | 12,313 | 64 |
| Paper mill operatives | 18,899 | 8,015 |
| Photographers | 11,804 | 4,196 |
| Piano and organ makers | 14,399 | 767 |
| Plasterers | 28,913 | 23 |
| Plumbers and gas and steam fitters | 54,566 | 42 |
| Pottery workers | 20,067 | 5,020 |
| Printers and pressmen | 80,886 | 6,566 |
| Rubber and gutta-percha and paper goods | 6,267 | 519 |
| Rubber factory operatives | 9,096 | 6,463 |
| Saw and planing mill employés | 123,216 | 502 |
| Seamstresses | 3,986 | 146,716 |
| Ship and boat builders | 22,799 | 7 |
| Silk mill operatives | 14,192 | 25,622 |
| Steam boiler makers | 21,373 | 6 |
| Tailors and tailoresses | 121,586 | 63,631 |
| Tinners and tinware makers | 56,457 | 947 |
| Tobacco factory operatives | 81,661 | 37,821 |
| Wire workers | 11,256 | 1,961 |
| Wood workers | 62,859 | 2,046 |
| Woolen mill operatives | 47,686 | 36,445 |

## The American Indian.

The care of the Indians is reposed in the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, whose bureau is under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior. The present Commissioner is Daniel M. Browning, of Illinois. The appropriations by Congress the last two fiscal years for the Indians, and the different objects of the appropriations, were as follows:

| | 1895. | 1896. |
|---|---|---|
| Current and contingent expenses | $711,640 00 | $727,640 00 |
| Treaty obligations with Indians | 2,836,848 54 | 2,982,147 19 |
| Miscellaneous support, gratuities | 653,125 00 | 695,625 00 |
| Incidental expenses | 114,000 00 | 82,000 00 |
| Miscellaneous | 287,245 84 | 519,931 61 |
| Support of schools | 2,060,685 00 | 2,156,545 00 |
| Trust funds, principal | 1,430,916 66 | |
| Trust funds, interest | 78,370 00 | 9,870 42 |
| Payment for land | 2,467,667 00 | 1,660,000 00 |
| Total | $10,750,498 03 | $8,763,751 24 |

(Population in 1890 as Reported by the Census.)

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arizona | 16,740 | Nebraska | 1,837 | Pueblos | 1,437 | Utah | 2,893 |
| California | 15,284 | Nevada | 1,423 | New York | 28 | Washington | 10,877 |
| Colorado | 1,634 | Maine | 140 | Six Nations | 5,304 | Wisconsin | 8,801 |
| Connecticut | 24 | Massachusetts | 145 | North Carolina | 233 | Wyoming | 1,895 |
| Florida | 215 | Michigan | 6,001 | Cherokees | 2,885 | War Department: | |
| Georgia | 34 | Minnesota | 7,065 | North Dakota | 7,952 | Apaches, Mt. | |
| Idaho | 3,906 | Mississippi | 1,494 | Oklahoma | 5,668 | Vernon, Ind. | 384 |
| Illinois | 71 | Missouri | 1,574 | Oregon | 3,282 | Tracks | 194 |
| Indiana | 71 | Montana | 11,945 | South Dakota | 10,672 | Indians in prison | |
| Indian Ter'tory | 8,708 | Nebraska | 3,981 | Tennessee | 10 | | |
| Five Civ. Tribes | 60,268 | New Mexico | 8,054 | Texas | 258 | Total | 249,273 |
| Iowa | 307 | New Mexico | 20,221 | | | | |

## Business Failures in the United States.

TOTAL FAILURES IN SEVEN YEARS.

| Years. | Number. | Actual Amts. | Liabilities. | Per cent Amts. to Liabilities. | Years. | Number. | Actual Amts. | Liabilities. | Per cent Amts. to Liabilities. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1889 | 11,719 | $70,589,789 | $140,369,491 | 50 | 1893 | 10,907 | $23,488,739 | $361,113,676 | 30.4 |
| 1890 | 10,673 | 19,775,826 | 175,022,856 | 53 | 1894 | 13,885 | 13,436,980 | 172,992,440 | 56.1 |
| 1891 | 12,284 | 16,882,000 | 189,178,000 | 53 | 1895 | 13,042 | 18,285,600 | 158,842,486 | 59.4 |
| 1892 | 10,270 | 54,774,100 | 106,080,500 | 30.3 | | | | | |

CLASSIFIED AS TO CAUSES.

| Failures Due to | 1894. No. | 1894. Liabilities. | 1895. No. | 1895. Assets. | 1895. Liabilities. | 1896. Assets. | 1896. Liabilities. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Incompetence | 1,894 | $7,242,774 | 1,845 | $14,347,844 | $15,472,836 | $28,406,526 | $30,606,506 |
| Inexperience | 938 | 2,897,978 | 1,021 | 4,721,108 | 4,779,722 | 4,981,980 | 5,044,603 |
| Lack of capital | 4,285 | 21,490,226 | 4,194 | 17,191,150 | 38,190,359 | 25,798,894 | 47,445,174 |
| Unwise credits | 502 | 2,977,371 | 468 | 2,302,543 | 5,302,543 | 13,150,588 | 14,711,378 |
| Failure of others | 311 | 1,441,000 | 296 | 2,211,170 | 3,961,203 | 1,191,961 | 2,462,962 |
| Extravagance | 135 | 1,198 | 107 | 482,722 | 1,545,352 | 3,750,923 | 6,206,855 |
| Neglect | 221 | 481 | 209 | 1,506,474 | 1,946,486 | 3,942,164 | 5,202,450 |
| Competition | 2,761 | 1,301 | 2,703 | 1,947,135 | 2,024,114 | 3,550,695 | 3,705,695 |
| Disaster | 1,106 | 3,451 | 1,106 | 36,130,812 | 11,147,850 | 1,473,945 | 1,778,945 |
| Speculation | 108 | 181 | 101 | 1,822,914 | 12,506,502 | 8,420,023 | 21,933,220 |
| Fraud | 1,002 | 1,142 | 1,068 | 3,503,111 | 6,757,230 | 16,288,890 | 17,284,890 |
| Totals | 12,742 | 15,698 | 12,042 | $93,215,540 | $123,485,730 | $151,748,520 | $182,153,676 |

PROPORTIONS OF FAILURES TO THOSE IN BUSINESS DURING FOUR YEARS.

| | 1893. | | 1894. | | 1895. | | 1896. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. in Business. | No. Failing | No. in Business. | No. Failing | No. in Business. | No. Failing | No. in Business. | No. Failing |
| Middle | 270,200 | 3,013 | 276,771 | 4,402 | 280,528 | 2,515 | 277,724 | 3,002 |
| Eastern | 196,156 | 1,960 | 194,679 | 2,143 | 191,935 | 1,659 | 191,182 | 1,789 |
| Southern | 159,216 | 2,203 | 162,403 | 2,209 | 161,696 | 1,915 | 157,598 | 2,412 |
| Western | 320,916 | 3,683 | 328,953 | 4,284 | 322,736 | 2,953 | 310,580 | 2,609 |
| Northwestern | 119,175 | 1,053 | 122,273 | 1,712 | 119,138 | 1,085 | 117,803 | 1,264 |
| Pacific | 49,573 | 1,194 | 54,296 | 1,198 | 54,797 | 774 | 54,945 | 1,192 |
| Territories | 11,046 | 406 | 10,375 | 371 | 9,796 | 172 | 8,022 | 143 |
| Total, U. S | 1,124,502 | 12,754 | 1,059,960 | 15,509 | 1,051,561 | 10,270 | 1,018,093 | 12,384 |
| Canada | 78,793 | 1,864 | 76,850 | 1,781 | 75,860 | 1,602 | 75,582 | 1,866 |
| Totals, U. S. & Canada | 1,120,995 | 14,588 | 1,136,662 | 17,289 | 1,127,424 | 11,952 | 1,093,610 | 14,240 |

The above is compiled from the annual reports published by "Bradstreet's



## Mineral Products of the United States.

| Products. | Customary Measures. | 1895. Quantity. Customary Measures. | 1895. Quantity. Metric Tons. | 1895. Value, Place Products. | 1896. Quantity. Customary Measures. | 1896. Quantity. Metric Tons. | 1896. Value, Place Products. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NON-METALLIC | | | | | | | |
| Abrasives— | | | | | | | |
| Corundum and emery | Short tons | 1,747 | 1,585 | $140,889 | 1,250 | 1,106 | $100,500 |
| Garnet | " | 1,620 | 1,470 | 58,800 | 1,000 | 907 | 35,000 |
| Grindstones | " | 40,340 | 41,135 | 1,340,000 | 37,000 | 33,922 | 1,332,000 |
| Millstones | " | 155 | 141 | 2,500 | 297 | 269 | 4,447 |
| Tripoli and infus. earth | " | 1,861 | 1,253 | 30,650 | 1,762 | 1,598 | 36,987 |
| Whetstones | " | 1,963 | 1,726 | 89,550 | 1,736 | 1,574 | 84,450 |
| Alum | " | 26,400 | 27,457 | 2,900,000 | 72,000 | 65,316 | 3,186,000 |
| Antimony ore | " | 850 | 771 | 41,000 | 165 | 150 | 9,078 |
| Asbestos and Talc— | | | | | | | |
| Asbestos | " | 120 | 109 | 6,000 | 250 | 227 | 8,750 |
| Fibrous talc | " | 36,000 | 32,715 | 360,000 | 32,000 | 29,017 | 320,000 |
| Talc and soapstone | " | 20,100 | 18,235 | 386,925 | 21,044 | 19,087 | 401,792 |
| Barytes | " | 3,600 | 3,266 | 60,000 | 4,100 | 3,719 | 74,624 |
| Bituminous rock | " | 33,404 | 28,489 | 114,455 | 34,100 | 28,015 | 148,120 |
| Borates | " | 20,000 | 18,144 | 1,000,000 | 23,748 | 21,540 | 1,068,033 |
| Bauxite | Long tons | 19,041 | 19,866 | 55,240 | 10,722 | 10,893 | 42,425 |
| Borax | " | 9,100,000 | 3,266 | 910,000 | 18,141,500 | 16,464 | 1,814,150 |
| Bromine | " | 348,200 | 158 | 87,050 | 379,444 | 172 | 98,566 |
| Cement, natural hydr'ic | Bbls., 300 lbs. | 7,448,904 | 914,677 | 3,020,000 | 7,866,229 | 1,074,174 | 4,267,467 |
| Cement, Portland | " | 873,989 | 91,715 | 1,062,152 | 720,156 | 103,202 | 1,004,644 |
| Clay, fire-brick | Short tons | 2,214,989 | 2,010,011 | 4,422,000 | 2,373,750 | 2,153,746 | 4,656,000 |
| Clay, Kaolin | " | 20,150 | 27,297 | 208,665 | 34,500 | 23,240 | 185,160 |
| Coal, anthracite | " | 47,386,307 | 42,990,116 | 84,772,614 | 52,010,452 | 47,183,781 | 90,878,404 |
| Coal, bituminous | " | 128,939,364 | 116,969,491 | 122,969,443 | 141,560,344 | 128,463,511 | 148,842,467 |
| Coke | " | 9,908,811 | 8,989,307 | 17,979,614 | 8,648,295 | 7,846,847 | 12,564,800 |
| Cobalt oxide | Pounds | 2,884 | 2 | 5,450 | 6,650 | 3 | 8,943 |
| Copperas | Short tons | 17,866 | 16,204 | 178,660 | 14,99 | 13,611 | 104,930 |
| Copper sulphate | Pounds | 54,048,000 | 24,495 | 1,822,080 | 50,000,000 | 22,816 | 2,018,000 |
| Cryolite | Long tons | 1,852 | 1,882 | 55,560 | 2,000 | 2,032 | 36,120 |
| Feldspar | Short tons | 17,000 | 17,274 | 85,000 | 23,200 | 23,053 | 116,000 |
| Fluorspar | Short tons | 8,000 | 8,128 | 56,000 | 9,000 | 8,165 | 63,000 |
| Graphite | Pounds | 882,912 | 400 | 29,531 | 770,946 | 349 | 34,699 |
| Graphite, amorphous | Short tons | 1,891 | 1,715 | 94,550 | 1,900 | 1,724 | 114,000 |
| Gypsum | " | 330,231 | 299,682 | 987,693 | 387,817 | 378,457 | 849,258 |
| Lime | Bbls., 200 lbs. | 5,640,000 | 8,441,744 | 8,460,000 | 5,587,500 | 8,134,782 | 10,734,000 |
| Magnesite | Short tons | 1,141 | 1,035 | 9,000 | 1,170 | 1,061 | 8,895 |
| Manganese ore | Long tons | 9,186 | 9,333 | 91,860 | 11,750 | 11,934 | 94,000 |
| Manganese ore | " | 200,000 | 203,214 | 540,000 | 250,000 | 239,675 | 675,000 |
| Marls | " | 685,500 | 711 | 68,550 | 800,000 | 813 | 47,000 |
| Mica | Pounds | 150,000 | | 7,500 | 750,000 | 341 | 45,000 |
| Monazite | " | | | 14,000,000 | | | 11,000,000 |
| Natural gas | " | 44,716 | 40,589 | 720,000 | 51,381 | 34,203 | 769,260 |
| Paints, mineral | Short tons | 27 | 24 | 1,000 | 111 | 101 | 6,500 |
| Paints, vermillion | " | 88,500 | 80,286 | 2,469,840 | 87,342 | 79,180 | 2,443,174 |
| Paints, white lead | " | 21,000 | 19,051 | 1,260,000 | 22,214 | 20,157 | 1,111,378 |
| Paints, zinc oxide | " | 50,349,228 | 45,697,638 | 3,223,646 | 48,000,000 | 43,545,454 | 3,111,000 |
| Petroleum, crude | Bbls., 42 gals. | 60,190,000 | 211,179,765 | 31,000,000 | 60,387,000 | 212,000,000 | 27,962,963 |
| Phosphate rock | Long tons | 891,340 | 907,145 | 3,454,000 | 962,156 | 977,898 | 2,906,468 |
| Precious stones | " | | | 550,000 | | | 550,000 |
| Pyrites | Long tons | 96,000 | 96,526 | 300,000 | 107,462 | 109,192 | 466,666 |
| Salt, evaporated | Bbls., 280 lbs. | 9,210,451 | 11,240,000 | 9,210,451 | 9,141,000 | 11,154,000 | 9,141,000 |
| Salt, rock | " | 1,830,842 | 343,856 | 619,964 | 2,041,922 | 297,438 | 749,681 |
| Silica, sand and quartz | Long tons | 330,000 | 304,814 | 1,320,000 | 418,500 | 380,641 | 547,961 |
| Slate, roofing | Squares | 863,887 | 327,214 | 2,966,966 | 693,344 | 264,666 | 2,513,250 |
| Slate, other manufactures | " | 4,158,000 | | 3,495,000 | 3,990,720 | | 4,095,756 |
| Soda, natural | Short tons | 2,650 | 2,398 | 18,500 | | | |
| Soda, natural sulphate | " | | | 14,000 | | | |
| Stone, limestone (flux) | Long tons | 3,750,000 | 3,810,875 | 2,250,000 | 3,544,305 | 3,602,250 | 2,126,583 |
| Stone, marble | " | 5,630,691 | 428,800 | 6,487,256 | 6,000,000 | 452,830 | 3,177,280 |
| Stone, onyx | " | 2,178 | 166 | 28,150 | 1,600 | 119 | 22,000 |
| Other building stones | | | | 1,000,000 | | | 1,000,000 |
| Total non-metals | | | | 277,517,086 | | | 332,760,977 |
| METALS. | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum | Pounds | 61 212,000 | 142 | 8,868,800 | 817,600 | 371 | 8,840,000 |
| Antimony | Short tons | 200 | 181 | 30,000 | 200 | 205 | 20,000 |
| Copper | Pounds | 387,256,700 | 148,441 | 35,179,965 | 388,504,314 | 110,483 | 33,941,489 |
| Gold | " | 1,710,250 | 51,815 | 35,345,200 | 1,965,053 | 59,572 | 40,613,100 |
| Iron, pig | Long tons | 7,443,394 | 7,156,282 | 89,988,200 | 6,657,398 | 6,764,612 | 71,946,364 |
| Lead, value at New York | Short tons | 166,676 | 151,196 | 12,434,116 | 180,967 | 164,206 | 10,306,040 |
| Nickel, fine | Pounds | 29,800 | 13,511 | 12,470 | | | |
| Quicksilver | Flasks, 76½ lbs. | 30,104 | 1,366 | 1,139,327 | 30,440 | 1,066 | 1,035,868 |
| Silver, commercial value | Troy ounces | 60,500,000 | 1,881,500 | 47,511,000 | 49,868,275 | 1,550,530 | 31,403,531 |
| Zinc spelter | Short tons | 26,250 | 23,178 | 2,234,782 | 24,000 | 21,136 | 3,329,992 |
| Total metals | | | | 232,370,052 | | | 194,054,119 |
| Est. products unspecified | | | | 5,000,000 | | | 5,000,000 |
| Grand total | | | | 513,887,138 | | | 531,815,096 |

(a) Including brown coal, lignite. (b) Estimated. * Kilograms.

These statistics were compiled by R. P. Rothwell, E. E., M. E., and are from "The Engineering and Mining Journal."

For the ten years (1886 to 1895) product reported by U. S. Census see THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1896.

**No. 126.—PRICES** OF PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, PER TON, AND OF CUT NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS, FROM 1850 TO 1885.

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association.]

| Calendar year. | Pig iron, No. 1 anthracite foundry. a | Bar iron, best rolled. a | Iron rails standard sections. b | Steel rails. b | Cut nails. c | Wire nails. f |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. |
| 1850 | 29 68 | 59 34 | 47 66 | | 3 71 | |
| 1851 | 31 50 | 54 00 | 45 63 | | 3 38 | |
| 1852 | 32 63 | 56 70 | 48 38 | | 3 13 | |
| 1853 | 36 12 | 63 50 | 77 25 | | 4 05 | |
| 1854 | 30 88 | 61 32 | 63 13 | | 4 76 | |
| 1855 | 27 75 | 54 46 | 62 86 | | 4 10 | |
| 1856 | 37 12 | 73 75 | 64 36 | | 3 92 | |
| 1857 | 26 38 | 51 04 | 64 25 | | 3 72 | |
| 1858 | 22 25 | 42 29 | 50 00 | | 3 51 | |
| 1859 | 23 50 | 60 00 | 48 38 | | 2 86 | |
| 1860 | 22 75 | 56 25 | 46 00 | | 3 13 | |
| 1861 | 20 25 | 60 81 | 42 38 | | 2 73 | |
| 1862 | 20 88 | 70 42 | 41 75 | | 3 47 | |
| 1863 | 33 25 | 91 04 | 76 88 | | 5 13 | |
| 1864 | 59 75 | 144 46 | 126 00 | | 7 85 | |
| 1865 | 48 12 | 106 38 | 98 63 | | 7 08 | |
| 1866 | 46 88 | 98 13 | 86 75 | | 6 97 | |
| 1867 | 44 12 | 85 10 | 83 13 | 166 00 | 5 92 | |
| 1868 | 39 25 | 85 63 | 76 88 | 156 50 | 5 13 | |
| 1869 | 40 81 | 81 66 | 77 25 | 172 25 | 4 87 | |
| 1870 | 33 25 | 78 96 | 72 25 | 166 75 | 4 40 | |
| 1871 | 35 12 | 76 54 | 70 38 | 162 50 | 4 52 | |
| 1872 | 46 88 | 97 63 | 89 13 | 112 00 | 5 46 | |
| 1873 | 42 75 | 88 13 | 76 67 | 70 50 | 4 80 | |
| 1874 | 30 25 | 67 03 | 58 75 | 94 25 | 3 00 | |
| 1875 | 25 50 | 60 85 | 47 75 | 68 75 | 3 42 | |
| 1876 | 22 25 | 52 08 | 41 25 | 59 25 | 2 98 | |
| 1877 | 18 88 | 45 53 | 33 25 | 54 50 | 2 72 | |
| 1878 | 17 63 | 44 24 | 33 75 | 42 25 | 2 31 | |
| 1879 | 21 50 | 54 85 | 41 25 | 48 25 | 2 69 | |
| 1880 | 28 50 | 60 38 | 49 25 | 67 50 | 3 68 | |
| 1881 | 23 12 | 56 03 | 47 13 | 61 13 | 3 09 | |
| 1882 | 25 75 | 61 41 | 45 50 | 48 50 | 3 47 | |
| 1883 | 22 38 | 50 30 | d ..... | 37 75 | 3 08 | |
| 1884 | 19 88 | 44 05 | d ..... | 30 75 | 2 39 | |
| 1885 | 18 00 | 40 32 | d ..... | 28 50 | 2 53 | |
| 1886 | 18 71 | 43 12 | d ..... | 34 50 | 2 27 | |
| 1887 | 20 92 | 46 37 | d ..... | 37 08 | 2 30 | 3 15 |
| 1888 | 16 88 | 44 05 | d ..... | 29 83 | 2 03 | 2 55 |
| 1889 | 17 73 | 43 46 | d ..... | 29 25 | 2 00 | 2 49 |
| 1890 | 18 40 | 45 02 | d ..... | 31 75 | 2 00 | 2 51 |
| 1891 | 17 52 | 42 38 | d ..... | 29 92 | 1 86 | 2 04 |
| 1892 | 15 75 | 41 89 | d ..... | 30 00 | 1 81 | 1 70 |
| 1893 | 14 52 | 38 08 | d ..... | 28 12 | e 1 44 | 1 49 |
| 1894 | 12 60 | 29 00 | d ..... | 24 00 | e 1 38 | 1 14 |
| 1895 | 13 10 | 30 67 | d ..... | 24 51 | 1 47 | 1 09 |

(Cut made of commercial quantities before 1887.)

(Price made on commercial quantities in the first year.)

a At Philadelphia.
b At mills in Pennsylvania.
c Wholesale store prices at Philadelphia.
d Superseded by the manufacture of steel rails.
e Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1895, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule.
f Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago.



## Wine Production of the World.

THE following table shows estimates of wine production by the principal wine producing countries of the world in 1893 and 1894, the authority for the first estimate being Consul Chancellor, of Havre, in the United States Consular report for September 1895; the second by the French publication *Bulletin du Statistique et Législation Comparée*:

| COUNTRIES. | Chancellor, 1893. | Bulletin de Statistique, 1894. | COUNTRIES. | Chancellor, 1893. | Bulletin de Statistique, 1894. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Gallons. | Gallons. | | Gallons. | Gallons. |
| Italy | 923,270,500 | 617,216,500 | Turkey | 52,840,000 | ..... |
| Spain | 807,654,000 | 634,068,500 | Roumania | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| France | 780,425,000 | 1,031,057,318 | Greece | 38,000,000 | ..... |
| Portugal | 115,000,000 | 39,625,500 | United States | 25,724,000 | ..... |
| Austria-Hungary | 98,000,000 | 161,027,122 | Germany | 13,500,000 | 132,085,000 |
| Algeria | ..... | 96,210,714 | Tunis | ..... | 4,720,000 |
| Russia | 75,000,000 | ..... | Switzerland | 5,000,000 | ..... |

Consul Chancellor, quoting from the report of the French Minister of Agriculture (1895), gives the following as the wine production of France for a series of years, in gallons: 1887, 546,727,000; 1888, 699,000,000; 1889, 646,822,342; 1890, 726,519,665; 1891, 789,425,247; 1892, 615,071,000; 1893, 1,031,616,191. The latter year was the first to show such a great increase in the quantity of wine made in 1893 over that of the six preceding years, that increase was confined to forty departments of the seventy-seven in which wine was made.

## Beer Production of the World.

THE *Brewers' Journal* of New York, quoting from the Vienna publication, *Gambrinus*, gives the following estimate of the production of malt liquors by countries in 1884, by hectoliters (a hectoliter is equal to 26.414 gallons):

| COUNTRIES. | No. of Brew-eries. | Hectoliters. | COUNTRIES. | No. of Brew-eries. | Hectoliters. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| German Empire | 22,883 | 50,859,367 | Netherlands | 471 | 1,406,288 |
| Great Britain and Ireland | 9,240 | 76,774,824 | Sweden | 246 | 4,317,156 |
| United States | *2,112 | 48,500,000 | Norway | 46 | 629,708 |
| Austria-Hungary | 1,775 | 18,357,477 | Roumania | 28 | 271,070 |
| Canada, Central and South America | ..... | †11,602,700 | British India | 53 | 264,800 |
| Belgium | 2,000 | 9,571,746 | Spain | 51 | 132,066 |
| France | 2,611 | 9,440,185 | Luxemburg | 11 | 117,584 |
| Russia | 1,161 | 4,021,270 | Italy | 121 | 101,760 |
| Denmark | 221 | 1,976,765 | Greece | 11 | 61,602 |
| Switzerland | 327 | 1,564,218 | Bulgaria | 17 | 44,851 |

The total number of breweries in the world in 1884 was 44,241, and their output 407,361,326 hectoliters, or 9,475,060,040 gallons of beer.

*Including breweries in Canada and Central and South America. † The *Brewers' Journal* considers this a fairly over-estimate.

## Average Percentage of Alcohol in Wines and Liquors.

| | P. C. | | P. C. | | P. C. | | P. C. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beer | 4.0 | Tokay | 10 2 | Claret | 10.4 | Manzanilla | 20 5 |
| Porter | 4.6 | Rhine | 11 0 | Burgundy | 13.6 | Madeira | 21 6 |
| Ale | 7 4 | Orange | 11 2 | Malaga | 17 3 | Port | 23 3 |
| Cider | 4 6 | Champagne | 11 6 | Canary | 17 8 | Curaçoa | 27 6 |
| Perry | 8 8 | Hock | 11 6 | Sherry | 19 0 | Aniseed | 32 0 |
| Cider | 9 3 | Sauternes | 11 8 | Vermouth | 19 8 | Maraschino | 34 0 |
| Moselle | 9 6 | Champagne | 13 2 | Mainzey | 19 7 | Chartreuse | 43 0 |

| | P. C. |
|---|---|
| Gin | 51 6 |
| Brandy | 53 4 |
| Rum | 53 7 |
| Whiskey, Irish | 54 0 |
| Whiskey, Bourbon | 54 0 |
| Whiskey, Rye | 54 0 |
| Whiskey, Scotch | 54 3 |

The percentage as above indicated is by volume. "Proof spirit" contains 49.24 per cent by weight, or 57.06 per cent by volume, of absolute alcohol.

Mulhall gives the average percentage of alcohol in Burton's ale as 8.2; Bass' ale, 8.4; Edinburgh ale, 4.4; Dublinoss' ale, 6.8; London porter, 4.1; London beer, 3.0; lager beer, 3.2.

## Tea and Coffee.

TEA.

THE production of tea in 1888, by countries, according to Mulhall, was, in pounds: China, 290,000,000; India, 90,000,000; Japan, 40,000,000; Ceylon, 10,000,000; Tartary, 10,000,000; Java, 7,000,000.

The consumption of tea is estimated by the same authority as follows, in pounds: Great Britain and Ireland, 184,500,000; United States, 80,000,000; Russia, 37,000,000; Canada, 22,000,000; Australia, 20,000,000; various other countries, 106,500,000.

The importation of tea into the United States in the fiscal year of 1894 was 83,518,717 pounds, valued at $14,144,243.

COFFEE.

The total production of coffee in the world in 1888 was 1,240,000,000 pounds, of which Brazil produced 812,000,000, other parts of America 253,000,000, East Indies and Africa 184,000,000.

The consumption by countries, according to Mulhall, is, in tons: United States, 215,000; Germany, 105,000; Brazil, etc., 78,000; France, 65,000; Netherlands, 40,000; Austria, 36,000; Belgium 25,000; Scandinavia, 25,000; Italy, 14,000; Great Britain, 15,000; Russia, 8,000; Spain and Portugal, 6,000. The importation of coffee into the United States in 1894 was 550,934,337 pounds, valued at $90,314,670.

The English are the greatest tea drinkers among western nations, the Americans the greatest coffee drinkers.

# Statistics of Manufactures in the United States.

CENSUS OF 1890.

| States and Territories. | Average Number of Employés and Total Wages. | | Value of Products, including Receipts from Custom Work and Repairing. | States and Territories. | Average Number of Employés and Total Wages. | | Value of Products, including Receipts from Custom Work and Repairing. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Employés. | Wages. | | | Employés. | Wages. | |
| Alabama | 32,821 | $12,675,929 | $81,226,605 | Montana | 2,696 | $1,948,213 | $5,567,373 |
| Alaska | 86 | 22,172 | 58,440 | Nebraska | 20,976 | 12,264,511 | 93,937,794 |
| Arizona | 626 | 347,047 | 1,105,868 | Nevada | 932 | 445,346 | 1,166,068 |
| Arkansas | 15,572 | 5,749,999 | 22,649,179 | New Hampshire | 62,261 | 34,248,984 | 85,770,949 |
| California | 52,045 | 31,806,371 | 121,405,966 | New Jersey | 187,396 | 96,778,730 | 344,211,871 |
| Colorado | 17,067 | 12,260,514 | 42,486,206 | New Mexico | 943 | 532,727 | 1,215,340 |
| Connecticut | 140,589 | 70,966,045 | 249,408,364 | New York | 850,264 | 466,849,442 | 1,711,271,671 |
| Dakota, e. | 4,289 | 2,189,756 | 10,186,848 | North Carolina | 39,214 | 7,830,536 | 40,373,460 |
| Dakota, w. | 21,364 | 9,930,135 | 27,871,064 | North Dakota | 1,242 | 1,005,681 | 3,799,154 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 23,604 | 14,622,264 | 39,331,457 | Ohio | 353,946 | 186,758,863 | 641,866,004 |
| Florida | 12,017 | 6,013,982 | 18,222,946 | Oklahoma | 1,111 | 71,318 | 1,211,971 |
| Georgia | 56,203 | 17,312,396 | 68,947,420 | Oregon | 10,756 | 11,533,229 | 41,423,174 |
| Idaho | 774 | 383,000 | 1,206,000 | Pennsylvania | 620,264 | 368,581,993 | 1,394,466,855 |
| Illinois | 312,198 | 171,852,570 | 668,440,293 | Rhode Island | 89,958 | 37,977,921 | 141,500,623 |
| Indiana | 154,159 | 74,149,974 | 286,520,982 | South Carolina | 24,919 | 6,504,983 | 31,956,964 |
| Indian Ter. | 172 | 72,830 | 246,252 | South Dakota | 2,422 | 1,098,418 | 6,881,743 |
| Iowa | 59,174 | 26,774,995 | 128,946,185 | Tennessee | 42,776 | 16,500,213 | 72,865,266 |
| Kansas | 32,843 | 16,839,845 | 110,219,950 | Texas | 39,473 | 18,586,339 | 70,483,361 |
| Kentucky | 65,570 | 23,691,745 | 120,719,86- | Utah | 4,086 | 2,715,305 | 8,951,947 |
| Louisiana | 31,201 | 12,159,964 | 57,806,712 | Vermont | 24,894 | 12,096,549 | 38,340,066 |
| Maine | 78,796 | 36,830,215 | 96,665,504 | Virginia | 59,261 | 19,814,836 | 86,362,824 |
| Maryland | 107,054 | 61,526,972 | 171,942,287 | Washington | 20,269 | 12,858,614 | 43,766,782 |
| Massachusetts | 483,482 | 275,000,000 | 990,000,000 | West Virginia | 21,205 | 8,230,997 | 36,703,136 |
| Michigan | 183,241 | 96,347,298 | 277,986,706 | Wisconsin | 189,031 | 81,842,706 | 348,346,164 |
| Minnesota | 79,629 | 38,199,229 | 142,033,474 | Wyoming | 1,144 | 878,645 | 3,267,861 |
| Mississippi | 15,417 | 4,013,961 | 18,760,834 | | | | |
| Missouri | 143,124 | 64,417,264 | 254,491,980 | Total | 4,712,622 | $2,283,316,539 | $9,372,437,383 |

Number of establishments reporting, 355,405; capital, $6,130,267,706, miscellaneous expenses, $613,287,892. Officers, firm members, and clerks, average number, 426,089, total wages, $276,979,861. Cost of materials used, $5,057,440,326. Value of products, $9,372,437,383.

# Fisheries of the United States.

CENSUS OF 1890

Value of the Fishing Industry, Census Year, by States.

| States. | Gear of Vessels and Boat Fisheries. | Nets Fisheries. | Miscellaneous Fisheries. | Crustacean Fisheries. | Shellfish Fisheries. | Whale Fisheries. | Seal and Sea Otter Fisheries. | Sponge Fishery. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Vessels. | Boats. | Vessels. | Boats. | Vessels. | Vessels. | Vessels. | Vessels. | |
| Alabama | $48,219 | | $107,315 | | $900 | | | | $156,471 |
| Alaska | 2,241,486 | | 7,500 | | | $1,136,736 | | | 3,410,546 |
| California | 1,207,877 | | 652,241 | 9,050 | $1,006,965 | 265,943 | | | 3,144,731 |
| Connecticut | 244,958 | $28,625 | 1,476,451 | 101,138 | | 1,725 | 15,206 | | 1,868,103 |
| Delaware | 87,445 | | 70,991 | 8,000 | 3,431 | | | | 169,867 |
| Florida | 702,990 | | 109,849 | 9,742 | 88,706 | | $428,889 | $3,500 | 1,343,676 |
| Georgia | 94,695 | | 42,370 | 7,141 | 9,107 | | | | 153,313 |
| Illinois | 23,850 | | 2,000 | | | | | | 25,850 |
| Indiana | 27,000 | | | | | | | | 27,000 |
| Louisiana | 259,440 | | 998,991 | 116,911 | 15,028 | | | | 1,390,370 |
| Maine | 1,410,000 | | 103,487 | 649,000 | | | | | 2,162,487 |
| Maryland | 743,186 | $6,325 | 3,304,662 | 408,171 | 22,364 | | | | 4,484,708 |
| Massachusetts | 3,849,953 | | 484,111 | 2,205,288 | | 1,132,752 | | | 7,672,104 |
| Michigan | 193,004 | | | | 1,000 | | | | 194,004 |
| Minnesota | 6,500 | | | | | | | | 6,500 |
| Mississippi | 64,000 | | 166,870 | 14,600 | | | | | 245,470 |
| New Hampshire | 3,000 | | 9,042 | 13,122 | | | | | 25,164 |
| New Jersey | 1,203,151 | $7,500 | 2,141,444 | 61,850 | 1,047 | | | | 3,415,092 |
| New York | 1,143,193 | 264,184 | 1,744,000 | 28,000 | | | | | 3,179,377 |
| North Carolina | 448,660 | 19,958 | 198,437 | 6,820 | 8,714 | 4,200 | | | 1,077,909 |
| Ohio | 618,956 | | | | 8,054 | | | | 627,010 |
| Oregon | 417,826 | | 7,367 | 165 | | 46,597 | | | 471,955 |
| Pennsylvania | 202,203 | | 149,500 | | | | | | 351,703 |
| Rhode Island | 393,300 | 59,711 | 359,161 | 61,782 | | | | | 873,954 |
| South Carolina | 110,000 | | 32,208 | 20,000 | 9,376 | | | | 171,584 |
| Texas | 164,200 | | 17,100 | 10,743 | 10,877 | | | | 213,823 |
| Virginia | 817,317 | 189,948 | 2,756,000 | 62,114 | 54,152 | | | | 3,841,983 |
| Washington | 644,513 | | 153,850 | 4,000 | 6,250 | 900 | 121,020 | | 934,940 |
| Wisconsin | 209,275 | | | | | | | | 209,275 |
| Total | $15,994,800 | $576,251 | $14,624,800 | $1,836,400 | $1,265,262 | $1,313,116 | $2,146,126 | $66,616 | $33,823,371 |

* Includes District of Columbia.



# Stock List and Prices of Leading Stocks in 1895.

OUTSTANDING STOCK, BONDED INDEBTEDNESS, AND MILEAGE, DECEMBER, 1895.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN 1894 AND 1895.

| Stocks. | Stock Outstanding. | Bonded Indebtedness. | Mile-age. | Date Pay-ment last Dividend. | Last Dividend Paid. | Highest sale Quotations. | | Lowest sale Quotations. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | 1894. | 1895. | 1894. | 1895. |
| Adams Express | $12,000,000 | | | Sept., '95 | 2 | 154½ | 140 | 132 | 140 |
| American Cotton Oil Co., common | 20,237,100 | | | | | 24¾ | 21¾ | 20¼ | 19¾ |
| American Cotton Oil Co., pref. | 10,126,800 | 63,000,000 | | Dec., '95 | 3 | 83 | 83 | 73½ | 73½ |
| American Express | 18,000,000 | | | Jan., '96 | 3 | 118 | 108 | 110½ | 102 |
| American Sugar Refining Co. | 37,500,000 | | | | | 114¾ | 104¾ | 97¼ | 97¼ |
| American Sugar Refining Co., pref. | 37,500,000 | | | Oct., '95 | 1¾ | 114¾ | 106 | 107 | 96¾ |
| American Telegraph & Cable | 14,000,000 | | | June, '95 | 1½ | 93 | 86 | 82½ | 82½ |
| American Tobacco | 17,000,000 | | | | | 107 | 98¾ | 91¼ | 88¾ |
| American Tobacco, pref. | 17,000,000 | | | Nov., '95 | 3 | 107 | 107 | 97¼ | 97¼ |
| Atchison, Topeka & San. Fe, all sorts | 101,844,281 | 223,874,000 | 6,284 | | | 34 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
| Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, new issue | | | | | | | | 20¾ | 20¾ |
| Atlantic & Pacific | 70,750,000 | 38,913,000 | 947 | | | | | | |
| Baltimore & Ohio common | 55,000,000 | 80,947,000 | 1,966 | Nov. 15, '94 | 2 | 81¾ | 81 | 67¾ | 69 |
| Bay State Gas | 1,500,000 | | | | | 5¾ | 4¾ | 3½ | 3½ |
| Buffalo, Roche & Pittsburgh common | 6,000,000 | 10,339,000 | 403 | | | 30 | 30 | 24 | 24 |
| Canada Southern | 15,000,000 | 19,950,000 | 356 | Aug. '95 | 1½ | 65¾ | 64 | 56 | 59 |
| Canadian Pacific | 65,000,000 | 48,000,000 | 3,981 | Aug., '95 | 2½ | 59¾ | 56 | 51¾ | 54¾ |
| Central Pacific | 60,000,000 | 26,840,000 | 1,304 | July 1, '95 | 2½ | 37 | 34 | 29 | 29 |
| Chesapeake & Ohio | 6,489,100 | 64,808,450 | 1,267 | | | 23 | 16 | 15¾ | 14¾ |
| Chicago & Alton | 22,500,000 | 9,110,000 | 475 | Dec., '95 | 3 | 150 | 150 | 140 | 140 |
| Chicago, Burlington & Quincy | 63,064,300 | 122,561,000 | 3,580 | Sept. 16, '95 | 1 | 86¾ | 69¾ | 82¾ | 69 |
| Chicago & East Illinois | 6,167,800 | 18,000,000 | 616 | Mar., '93 | 2½ | 100 | | 100 | |
| Chicago & East Illinois pref. | 4,832,700 | | | Oct., '95 | 1½ | 87¾ | 93 | 70¾ | 80¾ |
| Chicago Gas Co & Fidelity Ins. Co. cifs. | 24,000,000 | 34,500,000 | | Apr., '95 | 1 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Chicago Gas Central Tr. Co. receipts | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul | 46,097,363 | 138,636,000 | 4,248 | Oct. 21, '95 | 1 | 94¾ | 94¾ | 84¾ | 84¾ |
| Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul pref. | 38,166,300 | | | | | 134 | 129¾ | 116 | 120¾ |
| Chicago & Northwestern common | 35,562,400 | 131,864,500 | 3,980 | July, '95 | 1½ | 114½ | 107¾ | 101¾ | 97¾ |
| Chicago & Northwestern pref. | 12,337,200 | | | Oct., '95 | 2 | 144½ | 143 | 140 | 139¾ |
| Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific | 46,156,900 | 62,713,000 | 1,877 | Oct., '95 | 1½ | 89¾ | 89¾ | 79¾ | 79¾ |
| Chicago, St. L., Minneap. & Omaha | 11,419,300 | 14,540,000 | 1,491 | | | 41¾ | 32 | 40 | 28¾ |
| Chicago, St. P., Minn. & Omaha pref. | 12,500,000 | | | Aug. 30, '95 | 3½ | 116 | 105 | 115 | 104 |
| Cleve., Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis | 28,000,000 | 26,268,750 | 1,395 | Aug. 15, '93 | 1½ | 83 | 81 | 60 | 30½ |
| Cleve., Cin., Chic. & St. Louis pref. | 10,000,000 | | | Oct., '94 | 1½ | 78 | 78 | 72½ | 72½ |
| Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling pref. | | | | | | | | 68¾ | 68 |
| Col. Coal & Iron Development Co. com. | 6,000,000 | 1,077,000 | | | | 13¾ | 4¾ | 11¾ | 4¾ |
| Colorado Fuel & Iron common | 9,000,000 | 3,081,000 | | May 15, '93 | 1¼ | 27½ | 23 | 21¾ | 21¾ |
| Columbus & Hocking Coal & Iron Co. | 7,500,000 | 4,000,000 | | | | 9¾ | 9¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| Columbus, Hocking Valley & Toledo | 11,896,200 | | | | | | | | |
| Columbus, Hocking Valley & Toledo pref. | 3,000,000 | 13,703,000 | 356 | Aug. 19, '95 | 2 | 39¾ | 35¾ | 27¾ | 31¾ |
| Consolidated Gas Company | 85,450,000 | 2,000,000 | | Sept. 1, '95 | 2½ | 93¾ | 93¾ | 83¾ | 83¾ |
| Delaware & Hudson Canal Co. | 30,000,000 | 2,488,000 | | Sept. 14, '95 | 3 | 140 | 111 | 140½ | 108 |
| Delaware, Lackawanna & Western | 28,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 756 | Sept. 15, '95 | 3½ | 164½ | 160¾ | 145½ | 145½ |
| Delaware, Lackawanna & Western | 36,300,000 | 9,467,000 | 195 | Oct., '95 | 1½ | 174 | 158½ | 154 | 150½ |
| Denver & Rio Grande | 29,000,000 | 43,136,000 | 1,854 | | | 17 | 13 | 14 | 10 |
| Denver & Rio Grande pref. | 25,000,000 | | | May 15, '93 | 1 | 37½ | 34 | 35¾ | 32¾ |
| Distilling & Cat. Feed Co. (Nat. Distilling) pref. | 10,171,500 | | | | | 21¾ | 21¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ |
| Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic | 12,000,000 | 23,000,000 | 580 | | | 8 | 4 | 7¾ | 3¾ |
| Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic pref. | 10,000,000 | | | | | 19¾ | 9¾ | 19¾ | 9¾ |
| Edison Electric Illuminating Co., N. Y. | 7,500,000 | 4,212,000 | | Nov., '95 | 1½ | 104 | 97½ | 102¾ | 94 |
| Flint & Pere Marquette | 7,296,300 | | | Jan., '93 | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 14 | 14 |
| Flint & Pere Marquette pref. | 6,549,000 | 9,640,000 | | | | 45 | 44¾ | 30 | 36 |
| General Electric Co. common | 20,000,000 | 8,250,000 | | Aug. 1, '95 | 3 | 45¾ | 45¾ | 41 | 36 |
| Great Northern pref. | 25,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 4,261 | Nov. 1, '95 | 1½ | 105 | 105 | 134 | 96¾ |
| Green Bay, Winona & St. Paul, C. R. | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Green Bay, Winona & St. Paul, C. R. pref. | 1,000,000 | 6,261,000 | | | | 12 | 12 | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| Illinois Central | 50,000,000 | 23,333,000 | 988 | Sept. 1, '95 | 2½ | 96 | 85½ | 109¾ | 83¾ |
| Illinois Steel Co. | 16,500,000 | 13,500,000 | | | | | 32½ | | 19 |
| Iowa Central | 9,217,400 | | | | | 11¾ | 6 | 11¾ | 5¾ |
| Iowa Central pref. | 5,500,000 | 8,227,000 | 610 | Apr. 11, '95 | 1 | 36¾ | 27¾ | 33 | 23 |
| Lacledo Gas | 1,000,000 | | | | | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Lacledo Gas pref. | 2,500,000 | | | June 15, '95 | 3½ | 87½ | 89 | 80 | 80 |
| Lake Erie & Western | 5,000,000 | | | | | 19 | 19 | 14 | 14 |
| Lake Erie & Western pref. | 11,940,000 | 9,000,000 | 735 | Nov. 15, '95 | 1½ | 74 | 62 | 69¾ | 60 |
| Lake Shore & Michigan Southern | 49,466,000 | 43,892,000 | 1,446 | Dec., '95 | 2½ | 134½ | 135¾ | 124½ | 124½ |
| Long Island | 12,000,000 | 15,549,705 | 360 | Nov. 1, '95 | 1 | 100 | 98 | 90 | 90 |
| Long Island Traction Co. stock, paid. | 50,000,000 | | | | | 22 | 10¾ | 20 | 7 |
| Louisville & Nashville | 52,000,000 | 79,358,000 | 2,266 | Aug., '95 | 3 | 87¾ | 87¾ | 76¾ | 76¾ |
| Louisville, New Albany & Chicago | 9,000,000 | | | | | 11¾ | 11¾ | 10¾ | 10¾ |
| Louisville, New Albany & Chicago pref. | 6,250,000 | 12,800,000 | 537 | Feb., '95 | 1½ | 40 | 40 | 34 | 34 |
| Manhattan Consolidated | 20,000,000 | 37,791,000 | 304 | Oct., '95 | 1½ | 137¾ | 135¾ | 119¾ | 119¾ |
| Metropolitan Tractiou | 27,500,000 | | | Oct., '95 | 1½ | 174½ | 170 | 164 | 164 |
| Michigan Central | 18,720,400 | 21,675,000 | 1,019 | Aug. 1, '95 | 2 | 100¾ | 98 | 103¾ | 91¾ |
| Minneap. & St. Louis | 8,000,000 | | | | | | | 20¾ | 20¾ |
| Minneap. & St. L. 1st pref. 5 p. c. cum. | 2,500,000 | 10,000,000 | 374 | July 15, '95 | 3½ | | | 80 | 80 |
| Minneap. & St. L. 2d pf. 5 p. c. non-cum. | 4,000,000 | | | | | 44 | 44 | 34 | 34 |

## STOCK LIST AND PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS IN 1895—*Continued.*

| Stocks. | Stock Outstanding. | Bonded Indebtedness. | Miles. | Date Pay. Interest Last Dec. | Div. P.C. | Highest and Lowest Prices. 1894. | | Highest and Lowest Prices. 1895.* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Minneapolis Iron Co. | $16,500,000 | | | | | 53 | 40 | 53 | 46½ |
| Missouri, Kansas & Texas | 47,000,000 ‡ | | | | | 18¾ | 11¾ | 19 | 13½ |
| Missouri, Kansas & Texas pref. | 11,000,000 ‡ | | | | | 37 | 19¾ | 41 | 31¾ |
| Missouri Pacific | 54,012,000 | 52,218,000 | 1,672 | July 15, '95 | 1 | 52¾ | 32¾ | 52¾ | 38¾ |
| Mobile & Ohio | 6,330,000 | 17,127,480 | 667 | | | 29 | 13½ | 27 | 17½ |
| Morris & Essex | 17,000,000 | 28,744,000 | 1 | July 1, '94 | 3½ | 104 | 104 | 110 | 106 |
| Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis | 10,000,000 | 14,925,000 | 903 | Nov. 1, '95 | 1 | 76 | 68 | 84 | 64 |
| National Lead Co. | 14,000,000 | | | Nov. 15, '95 | 1 | 45 | 24 | 39 | 30½ |
| National Lead pref. † | 14,000,000 | | | Sept. 15, '95 | 1¾ | 103½ | 97 | 103½ | 97½ |
| National Linseed Oil | 10,000,000 | 2,000,000 | | Sept. 15, '95 | 1 | 25 | 11 | 24 | 12½ |
| National Starch | 5,465,500 | | | Mar 14, '95 | 1 | 12 | 8½ | 12 | 8 |
| National Starch 1st pref. | 2,214,400 | 4,500,000 | | May 2, '94 | 4 | 90 | 40 | 90 | 50 |
| National Starch 2d pref. | 1,486,800 | | | Jan. 2, '95 | 6 | 58 | 22 | 61¾ | 13 |
| New Jersey Central | 25,000,000 | 49,987,310 | 673 | Oct. 1, '95 | 2½ | 119¾ | 110 | 118 | 111½ |
| New York Central & Hudson River | 80,000,000 | 70,677,333 | 813 | Oct. 15, '95 | 1 | 111¾ | 94½ | 104¾ | 93¾ |
| New York, Chicago & St. Louis | 10,000,000 | | | | | 18 | 7 | 15 | 9 |
| New York, Chicago & St. Louis 1st pref. | 10,000,000 | 10,426,000 | 813 | Mar. 1, '94 | 4 | 75½ | 62 | 74 | 63 |
| New York, Chicago & St. Louis 2d pref. | 10,000,000 | | | | | 33¾ | 18½ | 30¼ | 19½ |
| New York, L. E. & W., 2d inst. paid | 7,527,000 | | | | | 15 | 8½ | 13½ | 7¼ |
| New York, L. E. & W. pf., 2d inst. paid | 8,250,000 | 77,644,13[illegible] | 1,701 | Jan. 16, '95 | 2 | 39¾ | 27 | 35¾ | 28 |
| New York, L. E. & W. pf., 3d inst. paid | 8,250,000 | 10,000,000 | 981 | | | 39¾ | 27½ | 35¾ | 28 |
| New York, N. H. & Hartford | 20,000,000 | 4,500,000 | 1,417 | Sept. 30, '95 | 3 | 183 | 150 | 183 | 154 |
| New York, Ontario & Western | 5,853,300 | 20,197,000 | 348 | | | 13¾ | 4¾ | 12¾ | 5¾ |
| New York, Susquehanna & West. | 24,000,000 | 15,746,200 | 197 | | | 11¾ | 4¾ | 13¾ | 4¾ |
| New York, Susq. & West. new pref. | 12,000,000 | 12,656,000 | | Nov 27, '95 | 1¼ | 34 | 14 | 34 | 15 |
| Norfolk & Western | 8,000,000 | 65,518,200 | 1,067 | Oct. 28, '95 | 1 | 57½ | 17 | 59¾ | 30½ |
| Norfolk & Western pref. | 10,000,000 | | | | | 21½ | 12 | 22¾ | 14 |
| North American Company | 40,000,000 | | | | | 39¾ | 28¾ | 36¾ | 30¾ |
| Northern Pacific | 49,000,000 | 136,873,000 | 4,655 | | | 8½ | 3¾ | 8¾ | 4¾ |
| Northern Pacific pref. | 58,250,147 | | | | | 21¾ | 8¾ | 21¾ | 9¾ |
| Ontario Silver Mining | 12,000,000 | | | Oct. 31, '95 | 60 | 3½ | 1½ | 4½ | 2½ |
| Oregon Improv. Inv. Co. common | 7,000,000 | 10,561,000 | | Aug. 1, '95 | 1 | 19½ | 10 | 19½ | 8 |
| Oregon Improv. Inv. Co. pref. | 25,000,000 | 25,776,000 | 643 | Oct. 1, '95 | 1¾ | 74 | 39 | 74 | 40 |
| Oregon Short Line & Utah Northern | 24,160,220 | 49,702,000 | 1,112 | | | 33¾ | 14¾ | 33¾ | 15¾ |
| Pacific Mail | 30,000,000 | | | Sept. 15, '95 | 1 | 31 | 18 | 31 | 20 |
| Peoria, Decatur & Evansville | 6,858,500 | 8,577,000 | 221 | | | 8¾ | 2¾ | 8¾ | 2¾ |
| Philadelphia & Reading | 44,258,263 | 146,850,213 | 1,218 | Jan., '95 | 2½ | 24¾ | 6¾ | 22¾ | 7¾ |
| Pittsburgh, Cin., Chic. & St. L. | 58,000,850 | 47,218,000 | 1,000 | | | 124¾ | 109¾ | 122½ | 115 |
| Pittsburgh, Cin., Chic. & St. L. pref. | 28,071,183 | | | Apr. 25, '94 | 2 | 124¾ | 115¾ | 122½ | 116 |
| Pittsburgh & Western pref. | 6,000,000 | 12,653,375 | 282 | | | 35 | 20 | 34½ | 21½ |
| Pullman Palace Car Company | 36,000,000 | | | Nov. 14, '95 | 2 | 152 | 135 | 170½ | 151 |
| Rio Grande Western | 10,000,000 | 15,200,000 | 501 | | | 19½ | 15 | 18½ | 15 |
| St. Louis Southwestern | 15,000,000 | 28,000,000 | 1,223 | | | 13¾ | 5 | 13¾ | 6 |
| St. Louis Southwestern pref. | 9,000,000 | | | | | 31 | 7 | 31¾ | 10 |
| St. Paul & Duluth | 4,000,000 | 8,000,000 | 347 | July, '97 | | 85 | 55 | 85 | 60 |
| St. Paul & Duluth pref. | 4,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 347 | Sept. 2, '95 | 2½ | 95 | 80 | 95½ | 80 |
| St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba | 30,000,000 | 70,684,284 | 1,772 | Nov. 1, '95 | 1½ | 140 | 118 | 140 | 120 |
| Southern Pacific Co. | 108,522,270 | 70,988,000 | 3,451 | | | 23 | 17½ | 26¾ | 18½ |
| Southern Railway Co. voting trust ctfs. | 112,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 4,800 | | | 14¾ | 5¾ | 14¾ | 8¾ |
| Southern Railway Co. pref. | 84,800,000 | | | | | 54¾ | 34¾ | 64¾ | 38½ |
| Tennessee C., I. & R. R. Co. | 9,000,000 | 9,894,000 | | May 15, '97 | | 104 | 54¾ | 104 | 75 |
| Tennessee C., I. & R. R. Co. pref. | 1,000,000 | | | July 15, '93 | 4 | 11 | 8½ | 10¾ | 7½ |
| Texas Pacific | 37,750,000 | 80,000,000 | 1,409 | | | 7¾ | 2¾ | 7¾ | 3¾ |
| Toledo, A. A. & North Michigan | 6,200,000 | 12,868,000 | 346 | | | 19¾ | 2 | 4¾ | 2¾ |
| Union Pacific | 60,000,000 | 130,805,512 | 3,581 | Apr. 1, '94 | 1½ | 27¾ | 7 | 27¾ | 9 |
| Union Pacific, Denver & Gulf | 28,786,928 | 18,678,000 | 1,388 | | | 6¾ | 3 | 8¾ | 3¾ |
| United States Cordage, all sorts, paid† | 17,962,300 | | | | | 27½ | 18½ | 31¾ | 20 |
| United States Cordage 2d, all sorts, paid† | 5,000,000 | 6,284,500 | | | | 61 | 16¾ | 59¾ | 34½ |
| United States Cordage 1st pref., all sorts, paid† | 7,211,700 | | | | | 14 | 4 | 14 | 7 |
| United States Express | 10,000,000 | | | May 15, '94 | 2 | 10 | 41 | 60 | 50 |
| United States Leather | 50,000,000 | 6,000,000 | | | | 15¾ | 5¾ | 24¾ | 7¾ |
| United States Leather pref. † | 60,000,000 | | | Nov. 1, '95 | 3 | 84¾ | 63½ | 93¾ | 68 |
| United States Rubber | 20,196,900 | | | Jan. 2, '95 | 2 | 34¾ | 18¾ | 34¾ | 19¾ |
| United States Rubber pref. | 19,400,500 | | | July 1, '95 | 4 | 80¾ | 48½ | 89¾ | 51 |
| Wabash | 29,000,000 ‡ | | | | | 9¾ | 3¾ | 9¾ | 4¾ |
| Wabash pref. | 34,000,000 ‡ | 61,500,000 | 1,979 | Nov. 5, '91 | 1¾ | 18¾ | 12½ | 20¾ | 13¾ |
| Wells, Fargo & Co. Express | 9,000,000 | | | July 15, '95 | 3 | 165 | 115 | 165 | 120 |
| Western Union Telegraph | 66,870,000 | 14,868,74[illegible] | | Oct. 10, '94 | 1¼ | 92½ | 86½ | 93¾ | 86 |
| Wheeling & Lake Erie | 10,000,000 ‡ | | | | | 24¾ | 9 | 19¾ | 9¾ |
| Wheeling & Lake Erie pref. | 4,000,000 ‡ | 8,000,000 | 347 | May 15, '94 | 1 | 41½ | 32½ | 54¾ | 37¾ |
| Wisconsin Central Company | 13,000,000 | 13,000,000 | 623 | | | 8¾ | 1½ | 8¾ | 2¾ |

* Report for 1895 to November 15. † United stocks. ‡ Extra dividend of 1 per cent. (Part only bonded.

THE WORLD ALMANAC is indebted to "Bradstreet's" for the stock list and prices of leading stocks in 1895.

The total sales of shares at the New York Stock Exchange in 1894 were 40,075,032, in 1893 were 80,077,838; in 1892 were 85,875,092; in 1891 were 60,045,217; in 1890 were 66,126,935; in 1889 were 60,823,041; in 1888 were 62,845,722; in 1887 were 88,021,028; in 1886 were 102,972,981; in 1885 were 40,920,707; in 1884 were 80,852,725; in 1883 were 99,647,905; in 1882 were 113,720,655; in 1881 were 113,292,685; in 1880 were 57,200,000; and in 1879 were 74,166,652.



# Central and South American Trade.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

| COUNTRIES. | Year. | Imports. | Exports. | COUNTRIES. | Year. | Imports. | Exports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Argentine Republic | 1894 | $81,000,000 | $107,000,000 | Honduras | 1892 | $1,336,000 | $1,360,000 |
| Bolivia | 1892 | 6,819,736 | 10,287,132 | Mexico | 1894 | 30,287,489 | 69,348,287 |
| Brazil | 1890 | 145,214,666 | 173,850,910 | Nicaragua | 1894 | 2,262,613 | 2,662,244 |
| Chile | 1894 | 50,000,000 | 72,500,000 | Paraguay | 1891 | 1,104,936 | 1,940,758 |
| Colombia | 1892 | 7,366,844 | 8,757,283 | Peru | 1891 | 1,111,765 | 4,494,650 |
| Costa Rica | 1893 | 3,497,561 | 3,167,233 | Santo Domingo | 1892 | 2,459,864 | 2,197,982 |
| Ecuador | 1893 | 6,466,103 | 6,784,754 | Uruguay | 1894 | 19,851,867 | 17,997,273 |
| Guatemala | 1893 | 3,830,000 | 11,462,396 | Venezuela | 1893 | 10,157,561 | 16,879,178 |
| Hayti | 1892 | 4,826,952 | 3,004,187 | | | | |

The above returns, and those of population following, were furnished THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Director of the Bureau of the American Republics, Washington, D. C.

## POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST ESTIMATES.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Argentine Republic (official) | 4,736,000 | Honduras (estimate) | 400,000 |
| Bolivia (estimate) | 2,300,000 | Nicaragua (estimate) | 378,000 |
| Brazil (official) | 15,000,000 | Paraguay (estimate) | 470,000 |
| Colombia (estimate) | 4,000,000 | Peru (estimate) | 2,800,000 |
| Chile (official) | 2,500,000 | Santo Domingo (estimate) | 610,000 |
| Costa Rica (estimate) | 260,000 | Salvador (official) | 780,000 |
| Ecuador (estimate) | 1,200,000 | Uruguay (official) | 750,000 |
| Guatemala (estimate) | 1,500,000 | Venezuela (official) | 2,323,000 |
| Hayti (estimate) | 900,000 | | |

For Mexico the latest official figures received by the Bureau of American Republics are 10,000,000.

THE BUREAU of the American Republics at Washington was established under the recommendation of the late International American Conference, for the prompt collection and distribution of commercial information concerning the American Republics. It publishes translations of the tariffs of the countries of Latin America reduced to the United States equivalents; also handbooks of these countries, and a monthly bulletin containing information respecting their resources, commerce, and general features. Replies are also furnished to inquiries in relation to the commercial and other affairs of the countries, and items of news giving recent laws of general interest, development of railways, agriculture, mines, manufactures, shipping, etc., are given to the press. The Bureau is established by contributions from the several American Republics in proportion to their population.

# The Cuban Revolutionary Government.

*President*..... Salvador Cisneros Betancourt, of Puerto Principe.
*Vice-President*..... Bartolome Maso, of Manzanillo.

CABINET.

*Secretary of War*..... Carlos Roloff, of Santiago Cuba.
*Secretary of Foreign Affairs*..... Rafael Portuondo y Tamayo, of Santiago de Cuba.
*Secretary of the Treasury*..... Severo Pina, of Santi spiritu.
*Secretary of the Interior*..... Santiago Garrido, of Remedios.
*Assistant Secretary of War*—Mario Menocal, of Matanzas. *Assistant Secretary of Foreign Affairs*—Fermin Valdes Dominguez, of Matanzas. *Assistant Secretary of the Treasury*—Joaquin Castillo Duany, of Santiago de Cuba. *Assistant Secretary of the Interior*—Carlos Dubois, of Bareoa.

The General-in-Chief of the Army in the field is Maximo Gomez. Lieutenant-General is Antonio Maceo

The revolutionary government of Cuba was organized at Cienaguito on September 19, 1895. The President of the Republic, Senor Betancourt, is the ex-Marquis of Santa Lucia, who left ally renounced his title of nobility when he joined the revolution in 1868, but the estates, which were then confiscated by the Spanish Government. The General-in-Chief, Maximo Gomez, is a native of Santo Domingo, but has been by adoption a Cuban. Lieutenant-General Antonio Maceo is a native mulatto, and was a major-general in the ten years' war

# Abbreviations of British Titles.

A. R. A. ....Associate of the Royal Academy.
Bart. ....Baronet.
B. C. L. ....Bachelor of Civil Law
B. D. ....Bachelor of Divinity.
C. B. ....Companion of the Order of the Bath
C. M. G. ....Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.
C. S. I. ....Companion of the Order of the Star of India.
D. C. L. ....Doctor of Civil Law.
D. Litt. ....Doctor of Literature.
F. G. S. ....Fellow of the Geological Society
F. I. A. ....Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries.
F. J. I. ....Fellow of the Institute of Journalists.
F. R. A. S. ....Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society
F. R. C. P. ....Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians
F. R. C. S. ....Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons
F. R. G. S. ....Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F. R. S. ....Fellow of the Royal Society.
F. S. A. ....Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries.
F. S. S. ....Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
G. C. B. ....Grand Cross of the Order of the Bath.
G. C. M. G. ....Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George
G. C. S. I. ....Grand Commander of the Order of the Star of India.
H. B. M. ....His Excellency.
H. R. H. ....Her Britannic Majesty.
H. R. H. ....Her Royal Highness.
K. C. B. ....Knight Commander of the Bath.
K. C. I. E. ....Knight Commander of the Indian Empire.
K. C. M. G. ....Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.
K. C. S. I. ....Knight Commander of the Order of the Star of India.
K. G. ....Knight of the Order of the Garter
K. P. ....Knight of the Order of St. Patrick
K. T. ....Knight of the Order of the Thistle.
Kt. ....Knight.
M. P. ....Member of Parliament.
R. A. ....Royal Academician
R. S. ....Royal Navy
V. C. ....Victoria Cross.

# United States Customs Duties.

A TABLE OF LEADING ARTICLES IMPORTED, GIVING RATE AT ENTRY BY THE TARIFF ACT OF 1894.

N. e. s. indicates "when not elsewhere specified."

| Articles | Tariff Rate. |
|---|---|
| Alcohol, amyle | 10 p. c. ad val. |
| Aniline colors or dyes | 25 p. c. ad val. |
| Animals for breeding purposes | Free. |
| Bagging for cotton | 2½ lb. |
| Barley, hulled or scotched | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Beads, glass | 10 " |
| Beef, mutton, and pork | 2½ lb. |
| Beer, ale, and porter, in bottles | 40 c. |
| Beer, porter, and ale, in bottles | 4 c. p. c. ad val. |
| Bindings, cotton | 35 " |
| Bindings, flax | 50 " |
| Bindings, wool | 50 " |
| Blankets, value not over 80c. per lb. | 35 " |
| Blankets, value 80c. and not over 40c. | 40 " |
| Blankets, value over 40c. and not over 50c. | 45 " |
| Bonnets, silk | 25 " |
| Books, charts, maps, etc. | Free. |
| Books, over 20 years old, for public libraries, etc. | 25 p. c. ad val. |
| Bronze, manufactures of | 35 " |
| Brushes | 35 " & lb. |
| Butter, and substitutes for | 6 c. p. c. ad val. |
| Buttons, steel, and collar, gilt | 50 " |
| Buttons, wool, hair, etc. | 50 " |
| Canvas for sails | 30 " |
| Caps, fur and leather | 35% " |
| Carpets, treble ingrain | 30 " |
| Carpets, two-ply | 40% " |
| Carpets, tapestry Brussels | 30 " |
| Carpets, Wilton, Axminster, velvet | 40 " |
| Cattle over one year old | 2½ lb. |
| Cheese, all kinds | 4c. lb. and 20 |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 25 p. c. ad val. |
| Clocks, o. e. s. | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Clothing, ready-made, cotton, n. e. s. | 40 " |
| Clothing, ready-made, linen, silk, and woollen | 50 " |
| Coal, anthracite | Free. |
| Coal, bituminous | 40c. ton. |
| Coffee | Free. |
| Confectionery, all sugar | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Copper, manufactures of | 35 " |
| Cotton trimmings | 50 " |
| Cotton gloves | 50 " |
| Cotton bunk-rehicls, hemmed | 40 " |
| Cotton bunk-rehicls, hemstitched | 50 " |
| Cotton hosiery | 50 " |
| Cotton shirtsand drawers | 50 " |
| Cotton plushes, velvets, etc., unbleached | 40 " |
| Cotton bwiss muslin | 60 " |
| Cotton webbing | 35 " |
| Cotton curtains | 50 " |
| Cutlery, more than 32 per dozen | 50 " |
| Cutlery, razors | 45 " |
| Cutlery, table knives | 40 " |
| Cutlery, table knives, over 83 per dozen | 45 " |
| Diamonds uncut, free, cut and set | 10 " |
| Diamonds cut, but not set | 10 " |
| Drugs (crude, free), not crude | 10 " |
| Dyewoods, crude | Free. |
| Dyewoods, extracts of | 10 p. c. ad val. |
| Earthenware, common | 30 " |
| Earthenware, china, porcelain, plain | 30 " |
| Earthenware, china, porcelain, etc., decor | 35 " |
| Eggs | 5c. ♦ doz. |
| Engravings | 15 p. c. ad val. |
| Extracts, meat | Free. |
| Fertilizers, guanos, manures | Free. |
| Firearms | 30 p. c. ad val. |

| Articles | Tariff Rate. |
|---|---|
| Fish, American fisheries | Free. |
| Fish, smoked, dried | 2c. ♦ lb. |
| Flannels, value not over 30c. per lb | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Flannels, value 30c. to 40c. | 40 " |
| Flannels, value 40c. to 50c. | 45 " |
| Flax, manufactures of, n. e. s. | 35 " |
| Fruits, preserved in their own juice | 30 " |
| Fruits, unripe, n. e. s. | 30 " |
| Fur, manufactures of | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Furniture, wood | 40 " |
| Glassware, plain and cut | Free. ( |
| Glass, polished plate, not over 16x24 | 5c. lb. |
| Glass, silvered, not over 16x24 | 5c. lb. |
| Glass bottles, over 1 pint | 1c. ♦ † |
| Gloves, ladies' and children's | 50 " |
| Gloves, men's | 35 " |
| Glucose | 1 c. |
| Glue, value not over 5c. per lb. | 25 " |
| Gold, manufactures of, not jewelry | 35 " |
| Hair of horse, cured for mattresses | 10 " |
| Hair manufactures, n. e. s. | 35 " |
| Hair, human, unmanufactured | Drawn, 20 p. c. not dr'n free |
| Hams and bacon | 2c. p. c. ad val. |
| Hay | $2 ♦ ton. |
| Hemp cordage | 1c. p. c. ad val. |
| Hides, raw, dried, salted, pickled | Free. |
| Honey | 10c. ♦ gal. |
| Hoops, iron or steel, bailing purposes (cut) | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Hops | 3c. ♦ lb. |
| Horn, manufactures of | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Horses, mules | 30 " |
| India-rubber, manufactures of | 35 " |
| India-rubber, vulcanized | 30 " |
| India-rubber, wearing apparel | 40 " |
| Instruments, metal | 35 " |
| Iron, manufactures of, n. e. s. | 35 " |
| Iron screws, ¾ inch or less in length | 1c. ♦ lb. |
| Iron, tinned plates | 1 1-4c. ♦ lb. |
| Ivory, manufactures of, n. e. s. | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Jewelry | 35 " |
| Jute goods, wool, value not over 30c. ♦ lb. | 35 " |
| Jute goods, woollen apparel, 30 to 40c. ♦ lb. | 35 " |
| Knit goods, woollen apparel, over 40c. ♦ lb. | 40 " |
| Knit goods, silk | 50 " |
| Lard | 1c. ♦ lb. |
| Lead, pigs, bars | 1c. |
| Lead, type metal | 4c. " |
| Leather manufactures, n. e. s. | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Linen manufactures, n. e. s. | 35 " |
| Linen, wearing apparel | 35 " |
| Malt | 30 " |
| Marble, rough | 40c. ♦ cu. ft. |
| Matches, friction, boxed | 30 " |
| Matting, cocoa and palm | 30 " |
| Meerschaum pipes | 50 " |
| Milk, fresh | Free. |
| Milk, condensed | 2c. ♦ lb. |
| Molasses, n. e. s. | 40c. to 60c. ♦ gal. 2c. |
| Muffs, fur | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Musical instruments | 25 " |
| Nails, cut | 2½ " |
| Nuts, horse-shoe | 30 " |
| Newspapers, periodicals | Free. |
| Oilcloth for floors, value over 25c. sq. yd. | 40 p. c. ad val. |
| Oil | 36c. ♦ gal. |
| Oil, olive | |

* In packages: 8c. per cubic foot; in bulk $1.50 per M, 30 per cent ad valorem on barrels or boxes exclusive of contents. † Estimated rate on all gloves imported about 40 per cent ad valorem. ‡ About 80c. per gallon.





| Articles. | Tariff Rate. |
|---|---|
| Oil, whale and seal, foreign fisheries | 25 p. c. ad val. |
| Onions | 40c. ♦ bushel. |
| Opium, liquid preparations | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Opium, crude and unadulterated | Free. " |
| Paintings and marble statuary | " |
| Paper manufactures, n. e. s. | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Paperstock, crude | Free. " |
| Pepper, cayenne, unground | 5c. ♦ lb. |
| Perfumery, alcoholic | $2 ♦ gal. and 50 p. c. ad val. |
| Photograph albums | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Photograph slides | 35c. ♦ lb. |
| Pickles | 30 " |
| Pins, metallic | 30 " |
| Pipes of clay, common | 10 " |
| Poultry, dressed | 3c. ♦ lb. |
| Pointoes | 15c. ♦ bushel. |
| Printing, for paper-hankers' use | 2½ p. c. ad val. |
| Quicksilver | 7c. ♦ lb. |
| Quinine, sulphate, and salts | Free. ( |
| Railroad ties, cedar | 10c. ♦ lb. |
| Rubber, India, manufactures | 35 " |
| Rugs, Oriental | 40 " |
| Salmon, dried or smoked | 2c. ♦ lb. |
| Salmon, prepared or preserved | 25 p. c. ad val. |
| Salt | Free. |
| Sauces, n. e. s. | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Sausages, Bologna | Free. |
| Sausages, all other | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Sealskin sacques | 35 " |
| Silk, raw | Free. |
| Silk, spun in skeins | 40 p. c. ad val. |
| Silk laces, wearing apparel | 50 " |
| Skins, uncured, raw | Free. |
| Skins, tanned and dressed | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Slates, manufactures of, n. e. s. | 30 " |
| Smokers' articles, excepting pipes | 50 " |
| Soap, castile | 40 " |
| Soap, toilet, perfumed | 35 " |
| Spirits, except bay rum | 81.92 ♦ proof g. |

| Articles. | Tariff Rate. |
|---|---|
| Stereoscopic views, glass | 35 p. c. ad val. |
| Straw manufactures, n. e. s. | 30 " |
| Sugars, not above 16 Dutch standard | 40 " |
| Sugars, above 16 Dutch standard, | 40 p. c. ad val. and 95c. ♦ lb. additional. |
| Teas | Free. |
| Tin, ore or metal | Free. |
| Tin plates | 1 1-2c. ♦ lb |
| Tobacco, cigar wrappers, not stemmed | 75 " |
| Tobacco, if stemmed | $1.50 " † |
| Tobacco, all other leaf, stemmed | 35c. " |
| Tobacco, unmanufd., not stemmed | 35c. " |
| Umbrellas, silk or alpaca | 45 p. c. ad val. |
| Vegetables, natural, n. e. s. | 10 " |
| Vegetables, prepared or preserved | 30 " |
| Velvets, silk, 24 p. c. or more silk | $1.50 ♦ lb. |
| Watches and parts of | 20 p. c. ad val. |
| Wearing apparel of silk | 50 " |
| Willow for basket-makers | 30 " |
| Willow manufactures, n. e. s. | 35 " |
| Wines, champ., in ¾-pt. bottles or less | 40c. ♦ doz. |
| Wines, champ., in bottles, ¾-pt. to 1 pt. | $2 ♦ doz. |
| Wines, champ., in bottles, 1 pt. to 1 gal. | 64 " |
| Wines, champ., in bottles, over 1 gal. | 96 " |
| Wines, still, in casks | 24c. ♦ gal. |
| Woods, cabinet, sawed | Free. |
| Wool, first and second class | 10c. ♦ lb. |
| Wool, third class, n. e. s., above 11c. ♦ lb. | 12c. ♦ lb. |
| Wool of worsted yarns, val. not over 30c. ♦ lb. | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Wool of worsted yarns, val. 30 to 40c. ♦ lb. | 30 " |
| Wool of worsted yarns, val. over 40c. ♦ lb. | 40 " |
| Wool, scoured or washed | 15 " |
| Woollen manuf. of ready clothing | 40 " |
| Woollen manuf., n. e. s. | 40 " |
| Woollen manuf., 40c. and over ♦ lb. | 50 " |

## The British Customs Tariff.

FORMERLY almost every article imported into the United Kingdom, whether manufactured or raw material, was in the tariff to 1840 the Customs Tariff numbered no fewer than 1,900 articles. Now it contains but twenty. The following are the duties on importations:

| | £ s. d. |
|---|---|
| Beer, malt and spruce, the original specific gravity not exceeding 1215°, per barrel of 36 gallons | 1 8 0 |
| " exceeding 1215°, per barrel of 36 gallons | 1 12 10 |
| " and ale, severally of which were before fermentation of a specific gravity of 1055°, per barrel of 36 gallons | 0 7 0 |
| And so in proportion for any difference in specific gravity. | |
| Cards (playing), ..... per doz. packs | 0 2 9 |
| Chicory, raw or kiln-dried ..... cwt. | 0 10 0 |
| " roasted or ground ..... lb | 0 0 2 |
| " and coffee mixed ..... " | 0 0 2 |
| Chiral hydrate ..... " | 0 0 1 4 |
| Chloroform ..... " | 0 0 1 4 |
| Cocoa ..... " | 0 0 1 |
| " husks and shells ..... cwt. | 0 2 0 |
| " or chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured ..... lb | 0 0 3 |
| Coffee, raw ..... cwt. | 0 14 0 |
| " kiln-dried, roasted, or ground ..... lb | 0 0 3 |
| Collodion ..... gall | 1 6 3 |
| Mordant, alum pipes ..... | Free. |
| Milk, fresh ..... | 3c. ♦ lb. |
| Milk, condensed ..... | 40% 1c 6d 2c |
| Molasses, n. e. s. ..... | ♦ gal. 1 |
| Muffs, fur ..... | 30 p. c. ad val. |
| Musical instruments ..... | 25 " |
| Nails, cut ..... | 2½ " |
| Nuts, horse-shoe ..... | 30 " |
| Newspapers, periodicals ..... | Free. |
| Oilcloth for floors, value over 25c. sq. yd. | 40 p. c. ad val. |
| Oil ..... | 36c. ♦ gal. |
| Oil, olive ..... | |

There are drawbacks for roasted coffee shipped to sheers, and for tobacco and snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.

The receipts from customs in the United Kingdom, year ending March 31, 1894, were £15,304,781, or about $80,000,000. The total revenue of the Government from all sources was £91,143,409, so that the receipts from customs were about 20 per cent. The other sources of revenue were: From excise, £23,796,861; from stamps, £12,552,632; from income and property taxes, £17,184,031; from postoffice, £10,500,000; from telegraphs, £1,856,000. The remainder from land tax, house duty, crown lands, and miscellaneous.

# Prices of Imported Merchandise.

AVERAGE annual prices of merchandise in foreign countries whence shipped or imported into the United States, from 1879 to 1894. Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.

| FISCAL YEAR. | Flax, Tow. | Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of. | Fig Iron, Tons. | Barrs, Bolts, Rods, Sheets, and Hoops. | Tin Plates, Lbs. | Coffee, Lb. | Copper, Pigs, Bars, Ingots, &c., Lb. | Silk, Skein, or Reeled, Lb. | Cotton, Crude, Lb. | Tea, Lb. | Cotton, Manufactures of. | Woollens, Lb. | Wool, Clothing, Lb. | Carpets, Wool, Yd. | Carpets, Wool, Sq. Yd. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Dol. |
| 1879 | 330 | 80 | 105 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1880 | 346 | 91 | 108 | 29 | 21 | 22 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 4.35 | 14.1 | 25.1 | 4.2 | 21 | 12 | 1.46 |
| 1881 | 368 | 93 | 126 | 31 | 20 | 99 | 10 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 4.27 | 11.9 | 29.7 | 4.4 | 193 | 14 | 1.49 |
| 1882 | 373 | 91 | 116 | 30 | 19 | 87 | 10 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 4.27 | 11.9 | 29.7 | 4.4 | 193 | 14 | 1.49 |
| 1883 | 367 | 89 | 109 | 28 | 18 | 82 | 10 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 4.31 | 11.9 | 29.7 | 4.4 | 193 | 14 | 1.49 |
| 1884 | 377 | 93 | 103 | 27 | 17 | 82 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1885 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1886 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1887 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1888 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1889 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1890 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1891 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1892 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1893 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |
| 1894 | 368 | 93 | 102 | 27 | 17 | 74 | 10 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 4.43 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 21 | 12 | 1.44 |

*Pig iron, etc., not above No. 13, D. S. †Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed cotton only. ‡Includes sugar not above No. 16, D. S. §Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper currency.

# Export Prices of Domestic Commodities.

AVERAGE export prices of commodities of domestic production from 1867 to 1894. Compiled by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.

| FISCAL YEAR. | Corn, Bush. | Wheat, Bush. | Wheat Flour, Bbl. | Leather, Lb. | Hardware, Cutlery, &c., Value. | Brass and Brass Manufactures, Value. | Lard, Lb. | Pork, Salted, Lb. | Beef, Salted, Lb. | Butter, Lb. | Cheese, Lb. | Starch, Lb. | Sugar, Refined, Lb. | Tobacco, Leaf, Lb. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. |
| 1867 | 1.10 | 1.27 | 8.86 | 39.1 | 54.6 | 35.8 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 24.1 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| 1868 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 8.11 | 42.3 | 56.2 | 36.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 25.3 | 16.5 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
| 1869 | .868 | 1.12 | 8.97 | 45.9 | 58.0 | 34.1 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 23.7 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| 1870 | .841 | 1.07 | 8.25 | 41.6 | 56.1 | 32.6 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 23.5 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 7.8 |
| 1871 | .543 | 1.23 | 8.83 | 41.8 | 54.3 | 30.7 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 |
| 1872 | .595 | 1.31 | 8.81 | 41.7 | 53.1 | 30.3 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 |
| 1873 | .698 | 1.19 | 8.15 | 41.4 | 52.9 | 31.1 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 19.3 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 8.3 |
| 1874 | .684 | 1.13 | 8.96 | 40.6 | 51.1 | 31.3 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 20.9 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| 1875 | .611 | 1.07 | 8.59 | 40.5 | 50.6 | 32.2 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 18.2 | 10.3 | 21.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 9.1 |
| 1876 | .566 | .98 | 7.61 | 39.1 | 48.8 | 31.1 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 9.1 |
| 1877 | .606 | .87 | 6.70 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| 1878 | .557 | .89 | 4.81 | 9.5 | 18.5 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 15.3 | 8.3 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 8.7 |
| 1879 | .566 | .88 | 4.58 | 9.8 | 17.3 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| 1880 | .614 | 1.24 | 4.93 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 16.5 | 9.3 | 15.3 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 8.8 |
| 1881 | .618 | .83 | 4.66 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 13.4 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 8.8 |
| 1882 | .574 | .83 | 4.93 | 10.0 | 16.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 8.7 |
| 1883 | .55 | 1.03 | 4.96 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 16.8 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| 1884 | .562 | .92 | 4.62 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 8.5 |
| 1894 | .467 | .87 | 4.11 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 8.6 |

# Dairy Exports.

EXPORTS OF BUTTER AND CHEESE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE following returns of butter and cheese during four fiscal years, with destination, were published by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department:

| DESTINATION. | BUTTER IN POUNDS. | | | | CHEESE IN POUNDS. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. |
| Great Britain and Ireland | 4,268,180 | 6,916,185 | 3,869,649 | 5,480,704 | 71,304,256 | 70,201,709 | 69,945,714 | 61,480,757 |
| Continent of Europe | 8,518,230 | 1,804,253 | 1,179,958 | 1,370,666 | 54,676 | 98,928 | 4,726 | 25,764 |
| British North America | 944,867 | 2,261,017 | 402,819 | 740,321 | 8,670,286 | 9,566,364 | 9,112,503 | 10,096,054 |
| West Indies, C. and S. A | 5,469,039 | 4,780,256 | 4,004,589 | 3,781,526 | 2,987,288 | 3,132,966 | 1,911,621 | 2,905,363 |
| Other Countries | 260,009 | 199,038 | 477,973 | 281,015 | 217,642 | 199,690 | 476,215 | 253,290 |
| Total pounds | 15,192,114 | 15,067,246 | 9,930,101 | 11,654,232 | 83,233,876 | 83,199,657 | 81,450,779 | 74,852,174 |

The value of the butter exported in 1894 was $2,077,608; of cheese, $7,186,331; of oleomargarine, $473,205.

Nuthall places the dairy production of the world at 1,946,000 tons annually, of which 610,000 tons are made by the United States.



# Foreign Trade of the United States.

(Prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.)

## EXPORTS.

DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1895.

| ARTICLES. | Quantities. | Values. |
|---|---|---|
| **Merchandise.** | | |
| Agricultural Implements | | $2,451,076 |
| Animals | Qts. | 1,497,108 |
| Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter | | 1,111,393,396 |
| Breadstuffs | Bush. | 18,106,787 |
| Wheat | Bush. | 56,035,005 |
| Wheat Flour | Bbls. | 11,241,920 |
| All other | | 4,408,419 |
| Carriages, Horse and Railroad Cars | | 1,207,714 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines | | 8,289,163 |
| Clocks and Watches | | 1,201,643 |
| Coal | Tons. | 4,813,870 |
| Bituminous | | 4,774,988 |
| Copper Ore | Lbs. | 10,791 |
| Manufactures of | | 13,468,703 |
| Cotton, Unmanufactures | Lbs. | 344,383,944 |
| Manufactures of | | 12,366,915 |
| Fish | | 1,961,102 |
| Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of | | 1,954,440 |
| Fruits, Apples, Green or Ripe | Bbls. | 1,954,440 |
| Fruits and Nuts all other | | 3,191,417 |
| Furs and Fur Skins | | 1,763,140 |
| Hides | Lbs. | 11,855,388 |
| Instruments for Scientific Purposes | | 1,111,753 |
| Iron and Steel: Manufactures of | | 12,700,402 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | | 13,911,407 |
| Musical Instruments | | 1,113,722 |
| Naval Stores | | 1,415,723 |
| Oil Cake, Oil Cake Meal | Tons. | 16,467 |
| Oils | Gals. | 1,497,108 |
| Mineral, Crude | | 41,183,396 |
| Refined | | 41,696,379 |
| Vegetable | | 1,264,119 |
| Paper and Manufactures of | | 3,154,167 |
| Paraffine, Paraffine Wax | Lbs. | 60,976,186 |
| Provisions, Meats and Preparations of | | 2,345,614 |
| Beef, Pork, Hams, Bacon, and Lard | Lbs. | 844,950,345 |
| Dairy Products | Lbs. | 1,069,0.4,867 |
| Oleomargarine | | 473,205 |
| Other Meat Products | | 2,264,846 |
| Dairy Products | | 1,891,767 |
| Rice | Lbs. | 4,813,870 |
| Soda, Caustic and Carbonate | | 2,180,874 |
| All other | | 2,174,148 |
| Spirits, Distilled | Gals. | 1,497,108 |
| Sugar, Molasses, and Syrups | | 8,240,311 |
| Tallow, Unmanufactured | Lbs. | 8,435,373 |
| Tobacco, Unmanufactured | Lbs. | 200,997,990 |
| Manufactured | | 4,078,103 |
| Vegetables | | 1,497,108 |
| Wood, and Manufactures of | | 1,241,476 |
| All other Articles | | 17,110,407 |
| | | 19,481,552 |
| Total Exports, Domestic Merchandise | | $1,231,979,504 |
| Specie | Gold | 2,444,149 |
| | Silver | 41,197,441 |
| Total Exports | | $1,275,621,094 |

## IMPORTS.

MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1895.

| ARTICLES. | Quantities. | Values. |
|---|---|---|
| **Merchandise.** | | |
| Animals | | $2,217,405 |
| Art Works | | 1,111,393 |
| Books, Maps, etc. | | 2,111,393 |
| Breadstuffs | | 1,111,393 |
| Breadstuffs | | 1,111,393 |
| Brushes | | 1,111,393 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines | | 8,289,163 |
| Clocks and Watches | | 1,201,643 |
| Coal | | 4,813,870 |
| Cocoa | | 1,111,393 |
| Coffee | Lbs. | 499,310,810 |
| Cotton, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Earthenware and China | | 1,111,393 |
| Fancy Goods | | 1,111,393 |
| Fish, Fresh, Salted, and Pickled | | 1,111,393 |
| Furs and Skins | | 1,111,393 |
| Fruits and Nuts | | 1,111,393 |
| Furs, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Glass and Glassware | | 1,111,393 |
| Hair and Bristles, Materials for | | 1,111,393 |
| Hides and Skins | | 1,111,393 |
| Hops | Lbs. | 8,123,046 |
| India Rubber and Gutta-Percha, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Jewelry, and Manufactures of Gold and Silver | | 1,111,393 |
| Lead and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Liquors, Spirituous and Malt | | 1,111,393 |
| Molasses | Gals. | 1,111,393 |
| Musical Instruments | | 1,111,393 |
| Oils | | 1,111,393 |
| Paper, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Paints and Colors | | 1,111,393 |
| Precious Stones, and Imitations of | | 1,111,393 |
| Provisions, including Beef, Pork, Bacon, Hams, Lard, and Dairy Products | | 1,111,393 |
| Rice | | 1,111,393 |
| Seeds | | 1,111,393 |
| Silk, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Soap | | 1,111,393 |
| Spices | Ground | 1,111,393 |
| | Unground | 1,111,393 |
| Spirits, Distilled | | 1,111,393 |
| Starch | | 1,111,393 |
| Sugar, Refined | | 1,111,393 |
| Tallow | | 1,111,393 |
| Tea | | 1,111,393 |
| Tobacco, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Toys | | 1,111,393 |
| Vegetables | | 1,111,393 |
| Wines | | 1,111,393 |
| Wood, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| Wool, and Manufactures of | | 1,111,393 |
| All other Articles | | 1,111,393 |
| Total Merchandise | | $731,909,966 |
| Specie | Gold | 33,164,464 |
| | Silver | 8,164,464 |
| Total Imports | | $773,909,919 |

### VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE. 1873-95

| Years Ending June 30 | Exports. Domestic. | Exports. Foreign. | Total Exports. | Imports. | Total Exports and Imports. | Excess of Exports. | Excess of Imports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1873 | $486,482,420 | $37,446,483 | $523,479,903 | $642,136,310 | $1,165,616,120 | | $119,656,000 |
| 1874 | 460,485,473 | 18,842,618 | 479,328,091 | 567,406,342 | 1,046,734,433 | | |
| 1875 | 490,284,100 | 14,158,611 | 513,442,711 | 533,005,436 | 1,046,448,147 | | |
| 1876 | 459,483,517 | 14,807,458 | 540,304,975 | 460,741,080 | 1,001,125,961 | 79,563,895 | |
| 1877 | 540,870,254 | 12,648,966 | 602,473,220 | 451,323,126 | 1,053,796,346 | 151,150,094 | |
| 1878 | 600,031,369 | 14,146,496 | 694,960,865 | 437,051,552 | 1,131,912,417 | 257,914,313 | |
| 1879 | 698,340,790 | 12,096,581 | 710,429,441 | 445,777,716 | 1,156,207,216 | 264,651,866 | |
| 1880 | 823,946,353 | 11,897,506 | 835,828,856 | 667,954,746 | 1,503,783,604 | 167,894,142 | |
| 1881 | 883,925,747 | 19,418,299 | 902,277,046 | 642,664,626 | 1,544,941,672 | 259,612,718 | |
| 1882 | 733,339,178 | 17,202,823 | 750,542,207 | 724,639,475 | 1,475,181,631 | 25,902,663 | |
| 1883 | 804,252,842 | 19,319,770 | 823,572,612 | 723,180,914 | 1,547,093,526 | 100,656,498 | |
| 1884 | 724,964,924 | 18,549,757 | 743,514,681 | 667,954,605 | 1,411,469,286 | 75,560,076 | |
| 1885 | 726,892,346 | 16,509,379 | 743,186,725 | 577,527,329 | 1,320,714,054 | 165,659,396 | |
| 1886 | 665,964,629 | 16,077,459 | 682,042,088 | 635,630,136 | 1,317,672,224 | 46,411,952 | |
| 1887 | 703,032,923 | 13,150,295 | 716,183,218 | 692,319,766 | 1,408,502,984 | 23,863,453 | |
| 1888 | 682,862,104 | 12,082,462 | 695,944,566 | 723,957,314 | 1,419,901,880 | | 28,012,748 |
| 1889 | 730,282,869 | 12,117,766 | 742,403,275 | 745,131,653 | 1,487,535,027 | | 2,730,377 |
| 1890 | 845,294,828 | 15,228,565 | 857,720,584 | 789,310,409 | 1,647,030,993 | 68,348,275 | |
| 1891 | 872,270,283 | 12,210,527 | 884,480,810 | 844,916,196 | 1,729,397,006 | 39,564,614 | |
| 1892 | 1,015,732,041 | 14,546,127 | 1,030,278,168 | 827,402,462 | 1,857,680,630 | 202,875,706 | |
| 1893 | 831,540,786 | 16,534,629 | 847,860,194 | 866,400,952 | 1,714,261,146 | | 18,736,758 |
| 1894 | 869,204,527 | 12,958,035 | 882,140,972 | 654,994,822 | 1,537,135,794 | 227,145,950 | |
| 1895 | 793,392,509 | 14,141,566 | 807,528,165 | 731,969,965 | 1,539,498,130 | 75,558,200 | |

The imports and exports of specie are not included in the above table.

### VALUE OF UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE TO AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1895.

| Countries. | Exports. Domestic. | Exports. Foreign. | Imports. | Countries. | Exports. Domestic. | Exports. Foreign. | Imports. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Austria-Hungary | $9,069,743 | $46,530 | $9,116,273 | West Indies—continued. | | | |
| Azores & Madeira Islands | 168,161 | 1,000 | 169,161 | Spanish, Porto Rico | $1,020,903 | $13,341 | $1,506,519 |
| Belgium | 24,456,707 | 361,743 | 10,141,466 | Argentine Republic | 4,208,158 | 48,943 | 7,314,970 |
| Denmark | 2,449,307 | 45,104 | 2,494,871 | Bolivia | 10,048 | | 10,048 |
| France | 44,008,744 | 1,176,611 | 61,500,309 | Brazil | 16,153,193 | 99,684 | 19,831,478 |
| Germany | 90,915,551 | 1,452,401 | 81,014,955 | Chile | 2,764,864 | 4,013 | 4,403,541 |
| Gibraltar | 878,911 | 5,901 | 7,901 | Colombia | 2,485,586 | 87,846 | 3,710,927 |
| Greece | 193,544 | | 217,201 | Ecuador | 71,649 | 915 | 971,666 |
| Greenland, Iceland, etc | | | 178,278 | Guiana: | | | |
| Italy | 16,761,984 | 191,430 | 20,351,761 | British | 1,844,830 | 20,901 | 2,201,396 |
| Netherlands | 33,276,366 | 752,371 | 16,747,871 | Dutch | 530,851 | 1,040 | 1,017,504 |
| Portugal | 2,99 3,76 | 10,87 | 2,790,866 | French | 83,011 | 3,058 | 83,011 |
| Roumania | 19,300 | | 19,300 | Paraguay | | | 10,254 |
| Russia, Baltic etc | 9,164,947 | 11,681 | 1,906,874 | Peru | 1,240,021 | 3,468 | 1,431,715 |
| Russia, Black Sea | 761,647 | 161 | 1,004,451 | Uruguay | 1,060,075 | 21,375 | 4,688,748 |
| Servia | | | 2,000 | Venezuela | 3,018,166 | 23,466 | 10,017,331 |
| Spain | 10,919,529 | 10,423 | 3,874,476 | China | 5,607,741 | 1,399 | 20,545,209 |
| Sweden and Norway | 4,941,776 | 4,241 | 1,343,207 | East Indies: | | | |
| Switzerland | 11,276 | | 14,998,844 | British | 7,881,525 | 9,108 | 11,266,013 |
| Turkey in Europe | 41,200 | 347 | 6,067,761 | Dutch | 1,147,158 | 998 | 1,797,202 |
| United Kingdom and Ireland | 364,131,875 | 5,891,466 | 149,063,464 | French | 89,126 | | 89,126 |
| Bermuda | 947,349 | 32,713 | 403,707 | Hong Kong | 4,964,893 | 6,145 | 772,476 |
| British Honduras | 294,238 | 9,480 | 10,909 | Japan | 4,58 ,940 | 19,414 | 19,998,857 |
| Dominion of Canada: | | | | Korea | | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Nova Scotia, N. Brunswick, etc | 3,706,139 | 352,642 | 8,581,411 | Hawaii | 999,899 | 9,084 | 441,003 |
| Quebec, Ontario, etc | 42,070,300 | 4,442,311 | 26,484,418 | Philippine Islands | 170,109 | | 3,668,911 |
| British Columbia | 9,010,466 | 48,206 | 8,863,998 | All other Asia | 69,785 | | 69,785 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 1,191,123 | 8,166 | 431,858 | British Australasia | 3,848,760 | 13,508 | 4,930,898 |
| Central American States: | | | | French Oceanica | 253,113 | 19,890 | 1,011,911 |
| Costa Rica | 847,982 | 95,252 | 2,295,189 | Hawaiian Islands | 3,646,479 | 76,685 | 7,980,501 |
| Guatemala | 1,096,037 | 2,000 | 2,949,206 | Philippine Islands | 113,216 | | 4,344,216 |
| Honduras | 613,009 | 30,172 | 870,219 | British Africa, etc | 3,198,871 | 8,501 | 774,104 |
| Nicaragua | 387,846 | 10,138 | 1,833,787 | Liberia | 21,827 | 1,139 | 46,254 |
| Salvador | 1,218,515 | 94,621 | 2,174,871 | Madagascar | 187,899 | 387 | 6,619 |
| Mexico | 14,26 ,846 | 452,477 | 18,533,764 | Portuguese Africa | 105,666 | | |
| Mequelon, Langley, etc | 107,486 | 9,758 | 105,202 | Turkey in Africa | | | |
| West Indies: | | | | All other Africa | 127,630 | 66 | 2,993,460 |
| British | 7,667,161 | 145,811 | 8,777,666 | Arabia | | | 99,718 |
| Danish | 1,023,615 | 1,646 | 998,772 | All other Africa | 103,129 | | 797,156 |
| Dutch | 850,816 | 40,566 | 1,116,406 | All other British | 658,937 | 910 | 1,262,879 |
| French | 1,601,461 | 8,467 | 97,859 | All other Islands and Places | 86,878 | | 79,918 |
| Haytien | 4,798,156 | 332,243 | 2,749,525 | Ports | | | |
| Santo Domingo | 1,488,919 | 47,116 | 1,814,582 | | | | |
| Spanish—Cuba | 12,823,969 | 174,621 | 31,071,799 | Total | $793,392,509 | $14,141,566 | $731,969,965 |



# American and Foreign Shipping.

## UNITED STATES VESSELS, 1895.

| Class. | Engaged in Foreign Trade. Number | Engaged in Foreign Trade. Tonnage | Engaged in Coastwise Trade. Number | Engaged in Coastwise Trade. Tonnage |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Steamers | 229 | 347,487 | 4,115 | 1,960,756 |
| Sailing Vessels | 1045 | 569,1818 | 12,1813 | 1,813,2048 |
| Canal Boats | ..... | ..... | 4941 | 1,1854 |
| Barges | 19 | 4,991 | 1,444 | 177,911 |
| Total | 1,193 | 922,347 | 20,913 | 4,7284,714 |

The entire number of documented vessels is 23,341 of which 6,554 were steamers and 16,6840 were vessels other than steamers, all aggregating 4,655,9893 tons.

The estimated value of the whole amount of floating property under the flag according to the last census, was $2,124,1850,250. The statistics of the above table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1895.

## SHIPBUILDING IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the class, number, [illegible] tonnage of the documented vessels built in this country during the last four years reported.

| Class | 1892 Number | 1892 Tons. | 1893 Number | 1893 Tons. | 1894 Number | 1894 Tons. | 1895 Number | 1895 Tons. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sailing Vessels | 846 | 81,417 47 | 4983 | 49,548 23 | 477 | 47,847 | 387 | 41,980 |
| Steam Vessels | 4.98 | 462,541 07 | 493 | 134,307 47 | 2013 | 83,7291 | 248 | 121,594 |
| Canal Boats | 17 | 4,570 181 | 13 | 1,791 183 | 4 | 1,1 | 11 | 1,225 |
| Barges | 74 | 19,394 72 | 53 | 24,132 05 | 541 | 8,124 | 38 | 5,721 |
| Total | 1,035 | 566,923 05 | 544 | 211,779 58 | 284 | 141,1 | 284 | 171,1072 |

## IRON TONNAGE BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1876-1895.

| Years. | Sailing Vessels and Barges. | Steam Vessels. | Total. | Years. | Sailing Vessels and Barges. | Steam Vessels. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1870 | 4779 | 7,602 | 8,381 | 1883 | 2 663 | 37,4 33 | 39 646 |
| 1871 | 2,0857 | 13,4 12 | 15,479 | 1884 | 4 4 1 | 31,1 05 | 35 1 31 |
| 1872 | ..... | 12,7 90 | 12,7 90 | 1885 | 1 | 31,1 | 31,1 |
| 1873 | ..... | 20,5 8 | 20,5 8 | 1886 | 741 | 85,1 | 85,1 |
| 1874 | ..... | 31,0 07 | 31,1 07 | 1887 | 1 02 | 14,2 16 | 14 1 08 |
| 1875 | ..... | 21,4 12 | 21,4 12 | 1888 | 363 | 34,2 61 | 34,2 24 |
| 1876 | ..... | 21,4 49 | 21,4 49 | 1889 | 747 | 45,1 72 | 45,9 19 |
| 1877 | ..... | 5,1 27 | 5,1 27 | 1890 | 1 34 | 53,4 61 | 53,5 95 |
| 1878 | ..... | 24,8 84 | 24,8 84 | 1891 | 4,1 71 | 75,4 65 | 80 1 36 |
| 1879 | ..... | 22,1 08 | 22,1 08 | 1892 | 4,1 71 | 1 01,1 25 | 105,1 96 |
| 1880 | 64 | 25,5 48 | 25,5 82 | 1893 | 3,2 41 | 41,1 45 | 51,3 4 |
| 1881 | 5 5 | 32,1 1 | 32,1 1 | 1894 | 1,1 14 | 1 1,1 28 | 1 4,2 42 |
| 1882 | 36 | 39,1 52 | 39,1 88 | 1895 | 4,8 40 | 41,8 71 | 41 1 70 |
| | | | | 1896 | 4,1 76 | 1 1,1 62 | 1 5,1 38 |

## COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF THE TONNAGE OF THE MERCHANT NAVIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE PRINCIPAL MARITIME COUNTRIES OF EUROPE FROM 1850 TO 1895.

| Countries. | 1850. | 1860. | 1870 | 1880 | 1890. | 1891 | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| American | 3,535,454 | 5,539,175 | 4,194,484 | 6,990,518 | 4,424,868 | 4,388,239 | 4,794,973 | 4,907,151 | 4,666,726 | 4,655,989 |
| British | 3,565,867 | 5,710,668 | 7,959,848 | 7,119,848 | 9,144,171 | 9,1 1,1 | 9,1 1,1 | 9,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| French | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Norwegian | 280,413 | 535,207 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Swedish | ..... | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Danish | ..... | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| German | ..... | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Dutch | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Belgian | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Italian | ..... | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Austro-Hungarian | ..... | ..... | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |
| Spanish | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | 1,1 1,1 | ..... |

The above figures have been compiled from the last annual report of the Commissioner of Navigation of the United States, except that the Public Ledger furnished the figures for the shipping of European nations in 1894.

# Railroad Statistics.

MILEAGE, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, EARNINGS, EXPENDITURES, AND TRAFFIC OF RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES.

These tables were compiled from "Poor's Manual of Railroads of the United States for 1895."

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mileage of Railroads..... | 178,964.92 | Miles of Railroad Operated (Exclusive of elevated railroads)... | 175,444.11 |
| Side Tracks and Sidings.. | 54,701.16 | Passenger Trains Mileage... | 327,211,828 |
| Total Track (exclusive of elevated railroads in State of New York) ..... | 232,796.18 | Freight ..... | 475,796,885 |
| Steel Rails in Track..... | 107,491.43 | Mixed ..... | 15,383,001 |
| Iron Rails in Track..... | 45,283.75 | Total..... | 818,392,712 |
| Locomotive Engines, Number | 35,813 | Passengers Carried ..... | 563,248,007 |
| Cars, Passenger ..... | 26,345 | Passenger Mileage ..... | 13,600,531,655 |
| Baggage, Mail, etc... | 7,457 | Rate of Freight Moved ..... | 675,128,747 |
| " Freight ..... | 1,191,860 | One Mile ..... | 82,289,400,498 |
| Total Cars ..... | 1,226,148 | *Freight Earnings.* | |
| *Liabilities.* | | Passengers ..... | $270,031,671 |
| Capital Stock ..... | $5,027,604,717 | Freight ..... | 760,477,409 |
| Funded Debt..... | 5,005,775,764 | Miscellaneous ..... | 91,134,583 |
| Unfunded Debt ..... | 362,927,854 | Elevated Railroads (New York) | 12,860,572 |
| Current Accounts..... | 436,911,691 | Total Traffic Revenue..... | 1,060,305,015 |
| | | Operating Expenses..... | 707,765,730 |
| Total Liabilities ..... | $11,455,220,000 | Net Earnings..... | $322,539,276 |
| *Assets.* | | Other Receipts, Including Rentals received by lessor companies..... | 96,477,443 |
| Cost of Railroad and Equipment | $9,693,141,387 | Total Available Revenue..... | $419,016,719 |
| Real Estate, Stocks, Bonds and Interest Investments..... | 1,651,366,198 | *Payments Against Available Revenue.* | |
| Other Assets..... | 238,306,330 | Rentals, Tolls, etc..... | $90,900,454 |
| Current Accounts..... | 225,612,088 | Interest on Bonds..... | 227,620,387 |
| | | Other Interest..... | 7,464,971 |
| Total Assets ..... | $11,808,425,973 | Dividends..... | 85,276,969 |
| | | Miscellaneous..... | 38,220,492 |
| Excess of Assets over Liabilities ..... | $353,205,907 | Total Payments..... | $429,484,953 |
| | | Excess of Payments over Earnings..... | $10,468,234 |

NOTE.—The liabilities not assets of elevated railroads are included; none Track laid in 1895. 1,782 miles, making an aggregate of over 181,000 miles of railway in the United States on December 31, 1895.—*Railway Age*

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1881-94.

| Year ending. | Capital Stock. | Miles Operated. | Funded Debt. | Gross Earnings. | Net Earnings. | Interest Paid | Dividends Paid. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1881. | 83,177,375,179 | 92,977 | $2,678,443,000 | $701,789,082 | $272,403,787 | $128,587,392 | $83,344,190 |
| 1882. | 3,511,916,924 | 104,971 | 3,235,518,232 | 730,174,840 | 280,016,607 | 154,205,584 | 102,461,534 |
| 1883. | 3,708,960,561 | 110,414 | 3,600,870,134 | 723,572,924 | 293,367,285 | 173,130,964 | 102,502,584 |
| 1884. | 3,792,416,040 | 115,672 | 3,690,115,772 | 721,038,936 | 298,180,258 | 176,684,302 | 93,268,883 |
| 1885. | 3,817,997,872 | 121,329 | 3,765,727,666 | 705,310,419 | 296,488,894 | 189,426,005 | 57,872,105 |
| 1886. | 3,906,596,586 | 128,196 | 3,902,961,350 | 709,836,956 | 300,603,564 | 180,439,384 | 81,654,138 |
| 1887. | 4,191,562,024 | 137,928 | 4,186,944,110 | 801,385,154 | 334,068,119 | 209,700,372 | 91,073,408 |
| 1888. | 4,438,413,342 | 145,461 | 4,424,533,028 | 959,422,998 | 397,363,477 | 235,284,952 | 78,945,041 |
| 1889. | 4,636,196,319 | 152,589 | 4,628,365,773 | 982,886,836 | 316,125,339 | 241,171,270 | 79,592,883 |
| 1890. | 4,640,239,678 | 163,429 | 5,105,902,025 | 1,017,817,428 | 343,921,338 | 259,161,144 | 80,362,622 |
| 1891. | 4,769,176,661 | 164,324 | 5,233,250,974 | 1,016,024,436 | 350,250,899 | 271,250,840 | 68,719,757 |
| 1892. | 4,950,255,170 | 166,654 | 5,463,611,294 | 1,048,913,204 | 358,639,509 | 272,580,089 | 69,567,412 |
| 1893. | 5,040,132,893 | 172,826 | 5,670,102,614 | 1,025,468,276 | 304,561,189 | 283,616,354 | 69,561,264 |
| 1894. | 5,075,620,070 | 175,598 | 5,665,744,249 | 1,080,056,015 | 322,539,276 | 287,620,387 | 85,278,689 |

## RAILROAD TRAFFIC OF THE WORLD.

| Countries | Miles of Railroad. | Cost of Roads and Equipments. | Number of Passengers Carried. | Tons of Freight Carried. | Receipts. | Expenditures. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Europe..... | 180,000 | $15,272,000,000 | 1,643,000,000 | 705,000,000 | $1,275,000,000 | $875,000,000 |
| America..... | 191,010 | 11,740,000,000 | 507,000,000 | 619,000,000 | 1,005,000,000 | 775,000,000 |
| Africa..... | 5,500 | 325,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Asia..... | 17,600 | 860,000,000 | 121,000,000 | 25,000,000 | 85,000,000 | 65,000,000 |
| Australia..... | 10,140 | 470,000,000 | 83,000,000 | 17,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Total..... | 454,310 | $28,677,000,000 | 2,384,000,000 | 1,431,000,000 | $2,515,000,000 | $1,535,000,000 |

This table of statistics of the railroads of the world is by Mulhall, and represents the business of the year 1890. The "Archiv fur Eisenbahnwesen" gives the railroad mileage of the world January 1, 1894, as: North America, 203,625; South and Central America, 23,857; Europe, 148,250; Asia, 24,102; Africa, 7,695; Australia, 13,007. Total, 418,676.



# Facts About the Earth.

According to Clark, the equatorial semi-diameter is 20,926,202 feet=3963.2[illegible] miles, and the polar semi-diameter is 20,854,895 feet=3950.738 miles. One degree of latitude at the equator=68.704 miles. One degree of latitude at the pole=69.407 miles.

POPULATION OF THE EARTH BY CONTINENTS.

(From Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society for January, 1891.)

| Continental Divisions. | Area in Square Miles. | Inhabitants. Number. | Per Sq. Mile. | Continental Divisions. | Area in Square Miles. | Inhabitants. Number. | Per Sq. Mile. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Africa..... | 11,514,000 | 127,000,000 | 11.0 | Europe..... | 3,655,000 | 380,200,000 | 106.9 |
| America, N. | 6,446,000 | 80,250,000 | 12.3 | Polar Reg.. | 4,888,000 | 300,000 | 0.7 |
| America, S. | 6,887,000 | 36,420,000 | 5.3 | Total..... | 51,288,900 | 1,487,900,000 | 29.0 |
| Asia..... | 14,710,000 | 850,000,000 | 57.7 | | | | |
| Australasia | 3,288,000 | 4,730,000 | 1.4 | | | | |

The above estimate was made by Ernest George Ravenstein, F. R. G. S., the geographer and statistician, and is [illegible].

An estimate of population of the earth, made by Drs. Wagner and Supan, editors of "Bevolkerung der Erde" (Perthes, Gotha, 1891), is as follows: Europe, 357,370,000; Asia, 825,964,000; Africa, 163,953,000; America, 121,713,000; Australia, 3,230,000; Oceanic Islands, 7,420,000; polar regions, 80,400. Total, 1,479,729,400. The estimate of area of the continents and islands by the same authorities is 52,821,684.

Ravenstein's estimate of the earth's fertile region in square miles, is 28,289,200; steppe, 13,161,000; desert, 4,186,000; polar region, 4,885,800).

The population of the earth at the death of the Emperor Augustus, estimated by Bodin, was 54,000,000. The population of Europe hardly exceeded 50,000,000 before the fifteenth century.—*Mulhall.*

The area and cubic contents of the earth, according to the data of Clark, given above, are: Surface, 196,971,944 square miles; cubic contents, 259,944,035,515 cubic miles.

Murray (Challenger expedition) states the greatest depth of the Atlantic Ocean at 27,366 feet; Pacific Ocean, 30,000 feet; Indian Ocean, 18,582 feet; southern Ocean, 27,294 feet; Arctic Ocean, 9,000 feet. The Atlantic Ocean has an area, in square miles, of 24,536,000; Pacific Ocean, 50,300,000; Indian Ocean, 17,084,000; Arctic Ocean, 4,781,000; southern Ocean, 50,672,000. The highest mountain is believed to be Deodhunga, one of the Himalayas, 29,002 feet.

For population of the earth according to creed, see RELIGIOUS STATISTICS.

POPULATION OF THE EARTH ACCORDING TO RACE.

(Estimated by John Bartholomew, F. R. G. S., Edinburgh.)

| Race. | Number. | Race. | Location. | Number. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Indo - Germanic or Aryan..... | Europe, Persia, etc..... | 545,500,000 | Hottentot and Bush | South Africa | 150,000 |
| Mongolian or Turanian..... | Greater part of Asia..... | 630,000,000 | Malay and Polynesian..... | Australasia & Pacific Islands..... | 35,000,000 |
| Semitic or Hamitic.. | North Africa, Arabia..... | 65,000,000 | American Indian.... | North & So. America..... | 15,000,000 |
| Negro and Bantu..... | Central Africa.... | 150,000,000 | Total..... | | 1,440,650,000 |

The human family is subject to forty-five principal governments. As to their form they may be classified as follows: *Absolute monarchies*, China, Madagascar, Morocco, Persia, Russia, Siam, Turkey; *Limited monarchies*, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, British Empire, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Portugal, Roumania, Servia, Spain, and Sweden and Norway; *Republics*, Argentine Republic, Bolivia, Brazil, Chili, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, France, Guatemala, Hawaii, Hayti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Orange Free State, Paraguay, Peru, Salvador, San Domingo, Switzerland, Transvaal, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela. Besides these are the undefined despotisms of Central and South Africa, and a few insignificant independent States.

The average duration of human life is about 33 years. One quarter of the people on the earth die before age 6, one half before age 16, and only about 1 person of each 100 born lives to age 65. The deaths are calculated at 67 per minute, 97,730 per day, and 35,630,815 per year; the births at 70 per minute, 100,800 per day, and 36,792,000 per year.

EUROPEAN LANGUAGES SPOKEN.

| Languages. | Number of Persons Spoken by. | | Proportion of the Whole. | | Languages. | Number of Persons Spoken by. | | Proportion of the Whole. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1801. | 1890. | 1801. | 1890. | | 1801. | 1890. | 1801. | 1890. |
| English ..... | 20,520,000 | 111,100,000 | 12.7 | 27.7 | Portuguese | 7,480,000 | 13,000,000 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| French ..... | 31,450,000 | 51,200,000 | 19.4 | 12.7 | Russian.... | 30,730,000 | 75,000,000 | 19.0 | 18.7 |
| German..... | 30,320,000 | 75,200,000 | 18.7 | 18.7 | | | | | |
| Italian..... | 15,070,000 | 33,400,000 | 9.3 | 8.3 | Total ..... | 161,800,000 | 401,700,000 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Spanish ..... | 26,190,000 | 42,900,000 | 16.2 | 10.7 | | | | | |

These estimates by Mulhall (1891) exhibit the superior growth of the English language in the last ninety years. Another authority (see "English Speaking Religious Communities") estimates the number using the English language in 1895 at over 117,000,000. English is fast becoming the polite tongue of Europe.

# Religious Statistics.

## NUMBERS IN THE WORLD ACCORDING TO CREED.

THE following estimates, by M. Fournier de Flaix, are the latest that have been made by a competent authority. (See Quarterly of the American Statistical Association for March, 1892.)

| CREEDS. | No. of Followers. | CREEDS. | No. of Followers. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Christianity | 477,980,158 | 5 Buddhism | 147,000,000 |
| 2 Worship of Ancestors and Confucianism | 256,000,000 | 6 Thoism | 43,000,000 |
| 3 Hindoism | 190,000,000 | 7 Shintoism | 14,000,000 |
| 4 Mohammedanism | 176,834,372 | 8 Judaism | 7,186,000 |
| | | 9 Polytheism | 117,663,468 |

## CHRISTIANITY.

| CHURCHES. | Total | CHURCHES. | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Catholic Church | 230,866,553 | Armenian Church | 1,680,000 |
| Protestant Churches | 143,237,625 | Nestorians | 80,000 |
| Orthodox Greek Church | 98,016,000 | Jacobites | 70,000 |
| Church of Abyssinia | 3,000,000 | | |
| Coptic Church | 120,000 | | 477,980,158 |

## DISTRIBUTION OF SEMITIC ARYAN RACES.

| GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS. | CHRISTIANITY*. | | | Mohammedanism. | Judaism. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Catholic Church. | Protestant Churches. | Orthodox Churches. | | |
| Europe | 160,165,000 | 80,812,000 | 89,196,000 | 6,629,000 | 3,495,000 |
| America | 58,393,862 | 57,244,014 | .... | .... | 4,130,000 |
| Oceanica | 6,574,481 | 2,724,781 | .... | 24,699,787 | .... |
| Africa | 2,650,920 | 1,744,000 | .... | 90,000,000 | 400,000 |
| Asia | 3,097,250 | 662,750 | 8,820,000 | 109,505,585 | 200,000 |
| Total | 230,880,533 | 143,237,625 | 98,016,000 | 176,834,372 | 7,186,000 |

## RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF EUROPE.

| COUNTRIES | Catholic Churches. | Protestant Churches. | Orthodox Churches. | Jews. | Mohammedans | Unclassified |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Russia | 9,000,000 | 3,400,000 | 78,340,000 | 3,400,000 | 3,000,000 | 200,000 |
| Germany | 17,100,000 | 29,478,000 | .... | 500,000 | .... | 32,000 |
| Austria-Hungary | 37,000,000 | 3,100,000 | 3,100,000 | 1,700,000 | .... | 100,000 |
| France | 35,387,000 | 580,000 | .... | 49,000 | .... | 84,000 |
| United Kingdom | 6,500,000 | 30,100,000 | .... | 100,000 | .... | 500,000 |
| Italy | 28,850,000 | 62,000 | .... | 38,000 | .... | 50,000 |
| Spain | 16,850,000 | 28,000 | .... | 5,000 | .... | .... |
| Belgium | 5,980,000 | 15,000 | .... | 3,000 | .... | 2,000 |
| Roumania | 100,000 | 15,000 | 4,800,000 | 400,000 | 30,000 | 55,000 |
| Ottoman Empire | 220,000 | 11,000 | 1,700,000 | 60,000 | 2,708,000 | 70,000 |
| Netherlands | 1,545,000 | 2,750,000 | .... | 83,000 | .... | 16,000 |
| Portugal | 4,300,000 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 1,000 |
| Sweden | 1,000 | 4,686,000 | .... | 2,000 | .... | 1,000 |
| Switzerland | 1,172,000 | 1,710,000 | .... | 8,000 | .... | 10,000 |
| Denmark | 3,000 | 2,980,000 | .... | 4,000 | .... | 1,000 |
| Greece | 10,000 | 10,000 | 1,930,000 | 5,000 | 45,000 | .... |
| Servia | 6,000 | 1,000 | 1,878,000 | 5,000 | 15,000 | .... |
| Bulgaria | 20,000 | .... | 1,366,000 | .... | 571,000 | .... |
| Norway | 1,000 | 1,958,000 | .... | .... | .... | 3,000 |
| Montenegro | 30,000 | .... | 780,000 | 4,000 | 240,000 | 2,000 |
| Luxemburg | 100,000 | 15,000 | 250,000 | .... | .... | 1,000 |
| Monte negro | 200,000 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Liechtenstein | 11,000 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Malta | 16,000 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Gibraltar | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Total | 160,165,000 | 80,812,000 | 89,196,000 | 6,456,000 | 6,629,000 | 1,210,000 |

## ENGLISH-SPEAKING RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES OF THE WORLD.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Episcopalians | 29,289,000 | Lutherans, etc | 2,980,000 |
| Methodists of all descriptions | 18,500,000 | Unitarians | 5,500,000 |
| Roman Catholics | 15,500,000 | Minor religious sects | 17,000,000 |
| Presbyterians of all descriptions | 12,750,000 | Of no particular religious | |
| Baptists of all descriptions | 4,750,000 | | |
| Congregationalists | 6,150,000 | English-speaking population | 124,130,000 |
| Free Thinkers | 3,250,000 | | |

A very much greater number—more than 48,000,000—of Hindoos, Mohammedans, Buddhists, and others in the East also speak and read English.

The numbers in the last table are from Whitaker's (London) Almanack, 1895.

The *Encyclopedia Britannica*, last edition, makes a rough estimate of numbers of Protestants in the world speaking all its listed languages, and places the Lutherans at the head, with over 42,000,000 communicants, mostly in Germany and Scandinavia, and the Anglican Church second, with about 20,000,000 members. *United States census of 1890.*



# Legal Holidays in the Various States.

JANUARY 1. NEW YEAR'S DAY: In all the States except Arkansas, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island.

JANUARY 8. ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS: In Louisiana.

JANUARY 19. LEE'S BIRTHDAY: In Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia.

FEBRUARY 12. LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, and Washington (State).

FEBRUARY 16, 1896. MARDI-GRAS: In Alabama and the parish of Orleans, Louisiana.

FEBRUARY 22. WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY: In all the States except Arkansas, Iowa, and Mississippi.

MARCH 2. ANNIVERSARY OF TEXAN INDEPENDENCE: In Texas.

MARCH 4. FIREMEN'S ANNIVERSARY: In Louisiana.

APRIL 2, 1896. STATE ELECTION DAY: In Rhode Island.

APRIL 3, 1896. GOOD FRIDAY: In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee.

APRIL 19. PATRIOTS' DAY: In Massachusetts.

APRIL 21. ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF SAN JACINTO: In Texas.

APRIL 26. MEMORIAL DAY: In Alabama, Florida, and Georgia.

MAY 10. MEMORIAL DAY: In North Carolina.

MAY 20. ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE MECKLENBURG DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE: In North Carolina.

MAY 30. DECORATION DAY: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington, and Wyoming.

JUNE 3. JEFFERSON DAVIS'S BIRTHDAY: In Alabama and Florida.

JULY 4. INDEPENDENCE DAY: In all the States.

JULY 24. PIONEERS' DAY: In Utah.

AUGUST 16. BENNINGTON BATTLE DAY: In Vermont.

SEPTEMBER 5, 1896. LABOR DAY: In Pennsylvania.

SEPTEMBER 7, 1896. LABOR DAY: In Alabama, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and Wyoming.

SEPTEMBER 9. ADMISSION DAY: In California.

OCTOBER 5, 1896. LABOR DAY: In California.

OCTOBER 12. LINCOLN DAY: In Connecticut.

OCTOBER 31. ADMISSION DAY: In Nevada.

NOVEMBER 1. ALL SAINTS DAY: In Louisiana.

NOVEMBER 3, 1896. GENERAL ELECTION DAY: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

NOVEMBER 25, 1896. LABOR DAY: In Louisiana.

NOVEMBER 26, 1896. THANKSGIVING DAY: To be observed in all the States named. In some it is not a statutory holiday.

DECEMBER 25. CHRISTMAS DAY: In all the States.

Sundays and Fast Days are legal holidays in all the States which designate them as such.

There are no statutory holidays in Arkansas, Mississippi, and Kansas, but by common consent the Fourth of July, Thanksgiving, and Christmas are observed as holidays in the two former, and December Day, Labor Day, and Arbor Day in addition in Kansas.

Arbor Day is a legal holiday in Colorado, Kansas, Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming, the day being set by the Governor; in Texas, February 22; in Nebraska, April 22; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; Rhode Island, first Friday in May; Iowa, on Friday after May 1; Florida, February 7.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Maryland, and in the cities of New Orleans and Wilmington, Del., and June 1 to September 30 in New York City and Brooklyn, N. Y.

There is no national holiday, not even the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays. In the second session of the fifty-third Congress it passed an act making Labor Day a public holiday in the District of Columbia, and it has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays for commercial purposes in such legislation as the Bankruptcy act, but with the exception of Delaware, it has no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the President usually makes Thanksgiving Day only; it makes it a holiday in those States which provide by law for it.

# Old English Holidays.

THESE holidays, with their names, had their origin in mediæval England when the State religion was that of the Church of Rome, and they are still observed generally or in some parts of England, Scotland, and Ireland.

JANUARY 6. TWELFTH DAY, or Twelfthtide, sometimes called Old Christmas Day, the twelfth day after Christmas. The previous evening is Twelfth Night, with which many social rites have long been connected.

FEBRUARY 2. CANDLEMAS: Festival of the Purification of the Virgin. Consecration of the lighted candles to be used in the church during the year.

FEBRUARY 14. OLD CANDLEMAS: St. Valentine's Day.

MARCH 25. LADY DAY: Annunciation of the Virgin. April 5 is old Lady Day.

JUNE 24. MIDSUMMER DAY: Feast of the Nativity of John the Baptist. July 5 is old Midsummer Day.

SEPTEMBER 1. LAMMAS DAY. Originally in England the festival of the wheat harvest. In the Church the festival of St. Peter's monastic deliverance from prison. Old Lammas Day is August 13.

SEPTEMBER 29. MICHAELMAS: Feast of St. Michael, the Archangel. Old Michaelmas is October 10.

NOVEMBER 1. ALL SAINTS' DAY: All-hallows, or All Saints' Day. The previous evening is All-hallow-e'en, observed by joyous gatherings and old-time festivities.

NOVEMBER 2. ALL SOULS' DAY. Day of prayer for the souls of the dead.

NOVEMBER 11. MARTINMAS. Feast of St. Martin. Old Martinmas is November 23.

DECEMBER 28. CHILDERMASS: Holy Innocents Day.

Lady Day, Midsummer Day, Michaelmas and Christmas are quarter court days in England, and Whitsunday, Martinmas, Candlemas, and Lammas Day in Scotland.

Shrove Tuesday, the day before Ash Wednesday, and Maundy Thursday, the day before Good Friday, are observed by the Church. Mothering Sunday is Mid-Lent Sunday, in which the old rural custom obtains of visiting one's parents and making them presents.

# Constitution of the United States.

Preamble.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

## ARTICLE 1.

Legislative Powers, in whom vested.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

House of Representatives.

SECTION 11. 1. The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States, and the electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.

Qualifications of Representatives.

2. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

Apportionment of Representatives.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each State shall have at least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose 3; Massachusetts, 8; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 1; Connecticut, 5; New York, 6; New Jersey, 4; Pennsylvania, 8; Delaware, 1; Maryland, 6; Virginia, 10; North Carolina, 5; South Carolina, 5, and Georgia, 3.

Vacancies, how filled.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the Executive Authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Officers, how chosen.

5. The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Senators, how chosen.

SECTION III. 1. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote.

Classification of Senators.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary appointment until the next meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

Qualifications of Senators.

3. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

President of the Senate.

4. The Vice-President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

President pro tempore.

5. The Senate shall choose their other officers, and also a President *pro tempore*, in the absence of the Vice-President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

Senate to try impeachments.

6. The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust, or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment, according to law.

Elections of Senators and Representatives, when and where held.

SECTION IV. 1. The times, places, and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators.

Meeting of Congress.

2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Organization of Congress.

SECTION V. 1. Each House shall be the judge of the elections, returns, and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each House may provide.

Rule of proceedings.

2. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds expel a member.

Journals of each House.

3. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either House on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Adjournment of Congress.

4. Neither House, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.





Pay and privileges of members.

SECTION VI. 1. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Other offices prohibited.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Revenue bills.

SECTION VII. 1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

How bills become laws.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate shall, before it become a law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

Approval and veto power of the President.

3. Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of both the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States, and before the same shall take effect shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and the House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

Powers vested in Congress.

SECTION VIII. 1. The Congress shall have power:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States, but all duties, imposts, and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes.

4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard and weights and measures.

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

7. To establish post-offices and post-roads.

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries.

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme Court.

10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offences against the law of nations.

11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water.

12. To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years.

13. To provide and maintain a navy.

14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions.

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress.

17. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular States and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the Legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings.

18. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

Immigration, how admitted.

SECTION IX. 1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

Habeas corpus.

2. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Attainder

3. No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

Direct taxes.

4. No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

Regulations regarding customs duties.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any State.

6. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another, nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another

Money, how drawn.

7. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

Titles of nobility prohibited.

8. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state.

Powers of States defined.

SECTION X. 1. No State shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

2. No State shall, without the consent of the Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any State on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

3. No State shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another State, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

Executive power, in whom vested.

SECTION I. 1. The executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the Vice-President, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

Electors.

2. Each State shall appoint, in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress: but no Senator or Representative or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States shall be appointed an elector.

Time of choosing electors.

3. The electors shall meet in their respective States and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for President; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said House shall in like manner choose the President. But in choosing the President, the vote shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote. A quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the President, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the Vice-President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the Senate shall choose from them by ballot the Vice-President.[*]

Proceedings of equal number of votes, how.

Time of choosing electors.

4. The Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

Qualifications of the President.

5. No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

Provision in case of inability.

6. In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice-President, and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the President and Vice-President, declaring what officer shall then act accordingly until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

Salary of the President, how paid.

7. The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Oath of the President.

8. Before he enter on the execution of his office he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States."

Duties of the President.

SECTION II. 1. The President shall be Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offences against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

May make treaties, appoint ambassadors, judges, &c.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the Congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the President alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

May fill vacancies.

3. The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate by granting commissions, which shall expire at the end of their next session.

[*] The clause is superseded by Article XII., Amendments.



May make recommendations to and convene Congress.

SECTION III. He shall from time to time give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

How officers may be removed.

SECTION IV. The President, Vice-President, and all officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

## ARTICLE III.

Judicial power, how invested.

SECTION I. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behaviour, and shall at stated times receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

To what cases it extends.

SECTION II. 1. The judicial power of the United States shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority, to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more States, between a State and citizens of another State, between citizens of different States, between citizens of the same State claiming lands under grants of different States, and between a State, or the citizens thereof, and foreign States, citizens, or subjects.

Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, and those in which a State shall be party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before-mentioned the Supreme Court shall have appellate jurisdiction both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

Rules respecting trials.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the State where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

Treason defined.

SECTION III. 1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

How punished.

2. The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

## ARTICLE IV.

Rights of States and records.

SECTION I. Full faith and credit shall be given in each State to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records, and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

Privileges of citizens.

SECTION II. 1. The citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States.

Ex-culprits to be delivered up.

2. A person charged in any State with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another State, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having jurisdiction of the crime.

Laws regulating service or labor.

3. No person held to service or labor in one State, under the laws thereof, escaping or be into another, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

New States how formed.

SECTION III. 1. New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State, nor any State be formed by the junction of two or more States, or parts of States, without the consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

Power of Congress over public lands.

2. The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in the Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

Republican government assured.

SECTION IV. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

## ARTICLE V.

Constitution, how amended.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the Ninth Section of the First Article; and that no State, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the Senate.

## ARTICLE VI.

Validity of debts recognised.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into before the adoption of this Constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution as under the Confederation.

Supreme law of the land established.

2. This Constitution and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Oath of when required and for what.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

## ARTICLE VII.

Ratification of the Conventions.

The ratification of the Conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the same.

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

## ARTICLE I.

Religion and free speech.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

## ARTICLE II.

Right to bear arms.

A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

## ARTICLE III.

Soldiers in time of peace.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE IV.

Right of search.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

## ARTICLE V.

Capital crimes and arrest thereof.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or other infamous crime unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall he be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

## ARTICLE VI.

Right to speedy trial.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defence.

## ARTICLE VII.

Trial by jury.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States than according to the rules of the common law.

## ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

## ARTICLE IX.

Enumeration of rights.

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE X.

Reserved rights of States.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

## ARTICLE XI.

Judicial power.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States, by citizens of another State, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign State.

## ARTICLE XII.

Electors for Presidential elections.

The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot,





the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice-President of the United States.

Vice-President.

## ARTICLE XIII.

Slavery prohibited.

1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

## ARTICLE XIV.

Protection for all citizens.

1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Apportionment of Representatives.

2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male members of such State being of twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

Rebellion against the United States.

3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice-President, or holding any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

The public debt.

4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

5. The Congress shall have power to enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this article.

## ARTICLE XV.

Right of suffrage.

1. The right of the citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

2. The Congress shall have power to enforce the provisions of this article by appropriate legislation.

## RATIFICATION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

The Constitution was ratified by the thirteen original states in the following order.

Delaware, December 7, 1787, unanimously.
Pennsylvania, December 12, 1787, vote 46 to 23
New Jersey, December 18, 1787, unanimously.
Georgia, January 2, 1788, unanimously.
Connecticut, January 9, 1788, vote 128 to 40.
Massachusetts, February 6, 1788, vote 187 to 168.
Maryland, April 28, 1788, vote 63 to 12.
South Carolina, May 23, 1788, vote 149 to 73.
New Hampshire, June 21, 1788, vote 57 to 46.
Virginia, June 25, 1788, vote 89 to 79.
New York, July 26, 1788, vote 30 to 28.
North Carolina, November 21, 1789, vote 193 to 75.
Rhode Island, May 29, 1790, vote 34 to 32.

## RATIFICATION OF THE AMENDMENTS.

I. to X. inclusive were declared in force December 15, 1791.
XI. was declared in force January 8, 1798.
XII., regulating elections, was ratified by all the States except Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire, which rejected it. It was declared in force September 28, 1804.
XIII. The emancipation amendment, was ratified by 31 of the 36 States; rejected by Delaware and Kentucky, not acted on by Texas, conditionally ratified by Alabama and Mississippi. Proclaimed December 18, 1865.
XIV. Reconstruction amendment, was ratified by 23 Northern States; rejected by Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, and 10 Southern States, and not acted on by California. The 10 Southern States subsequently ratified under pressure. Proclaimed July 28, 1868.
XV. Negro citizenship amendment was not acted upon by Tennessee, rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, and Oregon; ratified by the remaining 30 States. New York rescinded its ratification January 5, 1870. Proclaimed March 30 1870.

## Requirements Regarding the Registration of Voters

(Continuation of "Qualifications for Voting," on preceding pages.)

THE registration of voters is required in the States of Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming and the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico, and Utah.

In Iowa in cities of over 2,000 inhabitants.

In Kentucky and Ohio registration is required in cities in Kansas and Nebraska in cities of the first and second class, in North Dakota in cities and villages of 1,000 inhabitants and over, in Ohio in cities of 5,000 less than 100 inhabitants, in Maine in all cities and in towns having 500 or more voters, in South Dakota in cities and towns having over 1,000 voters and in counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote and in Tennessee in all counties having 50,000 inhabitants and upward.

In Missouri it is required in Kansas City and St. Louis, and in Wisconsin in cities having 3,000 inhabitants and over. In New York it is required at all elections except at town meetings. In Rhode Island non-taxpayers are required to register yearly before December 31. In Texas in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or over.

In the State of Washington all voters in all cities and towns and all voting precincts having a voting population of 250 or more must be registered.

The registration of voters is not required in the State of Oregon. It is prohibited in Arkansas and West Virginia by constitutional provision.

## Woman Suffrage.

THE legislatures of Connecticut and New York in their sessions of 1893 passed laws permitting women to vote for school officers. The privilege was used to a limited extent in both States, but in the November election a Supreme Court Judge in New York decided that the act of 1893 in question was unconstitutional. The Iowa and Ohio legislatures in 1894 granted suffrage in school elections to women.

In the New York State Convention in 1894 to revise the Constitution a woman suffrage amendment was defeated by a vote of 97 to 58.

In Colorado, Utah, and Wyoming women have full suffrage and vote for all officers, including Presidential electors. The Woman suffrage Law was adopted in Wyoming in 1870, and in Colorado in 1893, and woman suffrage is a constitutional provision in Utah.

In Kansas women exercise the suffrage largely in municipal elections. In November, 1894, the people voted upon a constitutional amendment providing for woman suffrage. It was defeated.

In 1895 woman suffrage was defeated in the South Carolina Convention to frame a new Constitution. On the question of granting municipal suffrage to women Massachusetts in 1895 voted adversely by a large majority. (See page 618.)

Women formerly voted in the Territory of Washington, and until they were excluded by a decision of the Territorial Supreme Court. In adopting a State Constitution the question of allowing women to use the ballot was submitted to a separate vote of the electors and was defeated.

But in some form, mainly as to taxation or the selection of school officers, woman suffrage exists in a limited way in Arizona, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin.

In many European countries, in Australia and New Zealand, in Cape Colony, in Canada, and in parts of India women vote on various terms for municipal or school officers.

## The Ballot Reform Movement.

THE following is a list of the States and Territories which have adopted new ballot laws, based more or less on the Australian system:

1888—Kentucky (applying only to Louisville), Massachusetts.

1889—Connecticut, Indiana, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Wisconsin.

1890—Maryland (applying to Baltimore), New Jersey, New York (remodelled in 1895), Oklahoma, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming.

1891—Arkansas, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Oregon, West Virginia, Colorado.

1892—Iowa, Maryland (whole State), Mississippi.

1893—Alabama, Kansas, Kentucky, Nevada, Texas, and in Florida for the city of Jacksonville.

1894—Virginia.

The only States in which some form of reformed balloting does not yet exist are: Georgia, Louisiana, and North Carolina.

FORM OF BALLOT.

The distinctive feature of the ballot practice in New South Wales is that the names of all the candidates being on one ticket, the names of persons for whom the voter does not wish to vote must be erased, and a blue lead pencil being provided for the purpose by the officers, who are there are clearly printed on the ticket, in red ink, directions as to how many candidates must be voted for.

Under the New Jersey law each party ticket is printed on a separate ballot. For straight voting, therefore, no marking is required.

In all the other States which have adopted the reform system of voting, the single or "blanket" ballot is used. All the names in nomination are printed on one sheet, the voter's choice to be indicated by marking. There are two methods used of grouping the names of the candidates. The Australian plan arranges the titles of the offices alphabetically, the names of the candidates, and usually their party connection being attached.

The States which follow this plan with more or less variation in the form, but preserving the feature of alphabetical arrangement of titles of offices to be voted for, are California, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Oregon, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and Wyoming.

The other form groups all names and offices by parties, over each of which is printed a distinct sign or emblem. The voter of a straight ticket makes a cross in the circle at the head of his ticket.

The voter who scatters marks against or opposite the names of all the candidates on the tickets.

The States and Territories which use this plan, with or without immaterial variations, are Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Missouri, New York, Ohio, Wisconsin, and Oklahoma.



## Qualifications for Voting in Each State of the Union.

(Communicated to THE WORLD ALMANAC and corrected to date by the Attorneys-General of the respective States.)

In all the States except Colorado, Utah, and Wyoming the right to vote at general elections is restricted to males of 21 years of age and upward. Women are entitled to vote at school elections in several States. They are entitled by local law to full suffrage in the States of Colorado, Utah, and Wyoming. (See article entitled "Woman Suffrage.")

| STATES. | Requirements as to Citizenship. | PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED. In State. | In County. | In Town. | In Precinct. | Persons Excluded from Suffrage. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention. | 1 yr. | 3 mo. | 30 days | 30 days | Convicted of treason or other crime punishable by imprisonment in penitentiary, insane, idiots. |
| Arkansas* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention. | 1 yr. | 6 mo. | ..... | 30 days | Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, until pardoned, failure to pay poll-tax. |
| California* | Citizen by nativity, naturalization or by treaty of Queretaro. | 1 yr. | 90 days | ..... | 30 days | Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicted of infamous crime. |
| Colorado* | Citizen or alien who has declared intention. | 6 mo. | 90 days | 30 days | 10 days | Under guardianship, insane, idiots, or imprisoned. |
| Conn.* | Citizen of U. S. who can read Constitution or states. | 1 yr. | ..... | 6 mo. | ..... | Convicted of felony or theft. |
| Delaware* | Citizen and paying county tax 1 after age 21. | 1 yr. | 1 mo. | ..... | 15 days | Idiots, insane, paupers, felons. |
| Florida | Citizen of U. S. or alien who has declared intention and paid capitation tax 1 year. | 1 yr. | 6 mo. | ..... | 5 (a) days | Insane, under guardianship, convicted of felony or any infamous crime. |
| Georgia | Citizen of the United States since 1877 | 1 yr. | 6 mo. | ..... | ..... | Idiots, insane, convicted of crime punishable by imprisonment, until pardoned, failure to pay taxes. |
| Idaho* | Citizen of the United States since 1867 | 6 mo. | 30 dys | ..... | ..... | Under guardianship, idiots, insane, convicted of felony, treason or embezzlement of public funds. |
| Illinois* | Citizen of the United States (c) | 1 yr. | 90 days | 30 days | 30 days | Convicted of felony. |
| Indiana* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in United States and 6 months in State. | 6 mo. | ..... | 60 days | 30 days | Convicted of crime and disfranchised by judgment of the courts. |
| Iowa* | Citizen of the United States | 6 mo. | 60 dys | 10 dys | 10 dys | Idiots, insane, convicted of infamous crime. |
| Kansas* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention(n) | 6 mo. | 30 dys | 30 dys | 30 dys | Felons, insane, duellists, rebels, not restored to citizenship, under guardianship, public embezzlers, offering or accepting a bribe. |
| Kent ky* | Citizen of the United States | 1 yr. | 6 mo | 6 mo. | 60 dys | Treason, felony, bribery at election. |
| Louisiana | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention. | 1 yr. | 6 mo. | ..... | 30 dys | Idiots, insane, convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, all crime punishable by imprisonment in penitentiary |
| Maine* | Citizen of the United States | 3 mo. | 3 mo. | 3 mo. | ..... | Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, and in 1893 all new voters who cannot read the Constitution or write their own names in English. |
| Maryla'd* | Citizen of the United States | 1 yr. | 6 mo. | ..... | ..... | Convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned, persons convicted of bribery. |
| Mass.* | Citizen who can read Constitution in English and write his name. | 1 yr. | ..... | 6 mo. | ..... | Paupers and persons under guardianship. |
| Michigan* | Citizen of inhabitant who has declared intention under U.S. laws 6 months before election and lived in State 2½ years. | 3 mo. | ..... | 10 dys | 10 dys | Indians, duellists and accessories. |
| Minn.* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention, and resided 1 year. | 4 mo. | ..... | ..... | 10 dys | Convicted of treason or felony, persons pardoned, persons under guardianship or insane. |
| Miss.* | Citizen of the United States who can read or understand Constitution, after Jan. 1, 1892. | 2 yrs. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | Insane, idiots, Indians not taxed, felons, persons who have not paid taxes. |
| Missouri* | Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention not less than one year, or more than five before offering to vote. | 1 yr. | 60 dys | 60 dys | ..... | U. S. soldiers and marines, paupers, criminals convicted once until pardoned, felons and violators of suffrage laws convicted a second time. |
| Montana* | Citizen of the United States | 1 yr. | 30 dys | 30 dys | 30 dys | All persons not citizens. |

* Australian Ballot Law or a modification of it is in force. (a) And female, in school and city elections. (b) Clergymen are qualified after six months' residence in precinct. (c) Women can vote in school elections.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING—*Continued.*

| States. | Requirements as to Citizenship. | Previous Residence Required, In State. | In County. | In Town. | In Precinct. | Persons Excluded from Suffrage. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nebraska* | Citizen of U. S. or alien who has declared intention (c). | 6 mo. | 40 dys | 10 dys | 10 dys | Convicts. |
| Nevada.* | Citizen of the United States.... | 6 mo. | 30 dys | 10 dys | 10 dys | Idiots, insane, unpardoned convicts, Indians, Chinese. |
| N. Hamp* | Inhabitants, native or naturalized. | 6 mo. | ..... | 6 mo. | ..... | Paupers (except honorably discharged U. S. soldiers and sailors), persons secured from paying taxes at their own request. |
| N. Jersey* | Citizen of the United States or 1 yr.... | | 5 mo. | ..... | ..... | Idiots, insane paupers, persons convicted of crimes (unless pardoned) which exclude them from being witnesses. |
| N. York*.. | Citizen who shall have been a citizen for ninety days. | 1 yr.... | 4 mo. | 30 dys | 30 dys | Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime, Indians under tribal relations. |
| N. Car..... | Citizen of the United States.... | 1 yr... | 90 dys | ..... | ..... | Convicted of felony or other infamous crime, idiots, lunatics. |
| N. Dak.*.. | Citizen of the United States, alien who has declared intention one year, and civilized Indian, 1 yr. | 1 yr... | 6 mo. | 90 dys | 90 dys | Under guardianship, persons non compos mentis or convicted of felony and treason, unless restored to civil rights. |
| Ohio.*..... | Citizen of the United States (c) | 1 yr... | 30 dys | 20 dys | 20 dys | Felony until pardoned, idiots, insane, United states soldiers and sailors. |
| Oregon *... | White male citizen of U. S. or alien who has declared intention. | 6 mo. | 90 dys | ..... | ..... | Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, United States soldiers and sailors, Chinese. |
| Penn.*..... | Citizen of the United States at least one month, and if 22 years old or more must have paid tax within two years. | 1 yr. | ..... | ..... | 2 mo. | Convicted of some offense whereby right of suffrage is forfeited, non-taxpayers. |
| Rhode I.*. | Citizen of the United States.... | 2 yrs.... | ..... | 6 mo. | ..... | Paupers, lunatics, persons non compos mentis, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored to right to vote under a guardianship. |
| S. Car..... | Citizen of the United States..... | 1 yr... | 60 dys | 60 dys | ..... | Convicted of treason, murder or other infamous crime, duelling, embezzlement, idiots. |
| S. Dak.*.. | Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention. | 6 mo. | 30 dys | ..... | 10 dys | Under guardianship, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned. |
| Tenn.*..... | Citizen of the U. S. who has paid poll tax of preceding year. | 1 yr... | 6 mo. | ..... | ..... | Convicted of bribery or other infamous offences. |
| Texas*..... | Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention. | 1 yr... | 6 mo. | ..... | (a) | Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicted of felony, United States soldiers and seamen. |
| Utah*..... | Citizen of the United States, male or female, who has been a citizen ninety days. | 1 yr... | 4 mo. | ..... | 60 dys | Idiots, insane, convicted of treason or violation of election laws. |
| Vermont.* | Citizen of the United States..... | 1 yr... | 3m(b) | ..... | ..... | Unpardoned convicts and deserters from U. S. military or naval service, during (civil War, ex-Confederates. |
| Virginia*.. | Citizen of the United States..... | 1 yr... | 3 mo. | 3 mo. | 30 dys | Idiots, lunatics, convicted of bribery at election, embezzlement of public funds, treason, felony and petty larceny, duellists and abettors, unless pardoned by Legislature. |
| Wash'n* .. | Citizen of the United States..... | 1 yr... | 90 dys | 30 dys | 30 dys | Indians not taxed, idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes. |
| West Va.*. | Citizen of the State..... | 1 yr... | 60 dys | ..... | (a) | Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicted of treason, felony or bribery at elections. |
| Wis.*..... | Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention. | 1 yr... | ..... | ..... | 10 dys | Insane, under guardianship, convicted treason or felony, unless pardoned. |
| Wyom.*.... | Citizen of the United States, male and female. | 1 yr... | 60 dys | 60 dys | 60 dys | Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes unless restored to civil rights, unable to read State Constitution. |

For laws requiring Registration of Voters, see next page.

*A uniform ballot law of a modification of it in force. † Indian must have severed tribal relations two years next preceding election. ‡ Or if, having previously been a qualified elector or native, he shall have removed and returned, then 6 months. § One year's residency in the United States prior to election required. (a) Actual residence in the precinct or district required. (b) Three months' residence in the town is required to vote for town representative and justices. (c) Women can vote in school elections.



# Naturalization Laws of the United States.

THE conditions under and the manner in which an alien may be admitted to become a citizen of the United States are prescribed by Sections 2,165–74 of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

### DECLARATION OF INTENTIONS.

The alien must declare upon oath before a circuit or district court of the United States or a district or supreme court of the Territories, or a court of record of any of the States having common law jurisdiction and a seal and clerk, two years at least prior to his admission, that it is, *bona fide*, his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever is, *bona fide*, his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince or State, and particularly to the one of which he may be at the time a citizen or subject.

### OATH ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

He must at the time of his application to be admitted declare on oath, before some one of the courts above specified, "that he will support the Constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to every foreign prince, potentate, State, or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, State, or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject," which proceedings must be recorded by the clerk of the court.

### CONDITIONS FOR CITIZENSHIP.

If it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court to which the alien has applied that he has made a declaration to become a citizen two years before applying for final papers, and has resided continuously within the United States for at least five years, and within the State or Territory where such court is at the time held one year at least; and that during that time "he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same," he will be admitted to citizenship.

### TITLES OF NOBILITY.

If the applicant has borne any hereditary title or order of nobility he must make an express renunciation of the same at the time of his naturalization.

### SOLDIERS.

Any alien of the age of twenty-one years and upward who has been in the armies of the United States, and has been honorably discharged therefrom, may become a citizen on his petition, without any previous declaration of intention, provided that he has resided in the United States at least one year previous to his application, and is of good moral character. (It is judicially decided that residence of one year in a particular State is not requisite.)

### MINORS.

Any alien under the age of twenty-one years who has resided in the United States three years next preceding his arriving at that age, and who has continued to reside therein to the time he may make application to be admitted a citizen thereof, may, after he arrives at the age of twenty-one years, and after he has resided five years within the United States, including the three years of his minority, be admitted a citizen; but he must make a declaration on oath and prove to the satisfaction of the court that for two years next preceding it has been his *bona fide* intention to become a citizen.

### CHILDREN OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

The children of persons who have been duly naturalized, being under the age of twenty-one years at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens thereof.

### CITIZENS' CHILDREN WHO ARE BORN ABROAD.

The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States are, though born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States, considered as citizens thereof.

### CHINESE.

The naturalization of Chinamen is expressly prohibited by Section 14, Chapter 126, Laws of 1882.

### PROTECTION ABROAD TO NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

Section 2,000 of the Revised Statutes of the United States declares that "all naturalized citizens of the United States while in foreign countries are entitled to and shall receive from this Government the same protection of persons and property which is accorded to native-born citizens."

### THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

The right to vote comes from the State, and is a State gift. Naturalization is a Federal right and is a gift of the Union, not of any one State. In nearly one-half of the Union aliens (who have declared intentions) vote and have the right to vote equally with naturalized or native-born citizens. In the other half only actual citizens may vote. (See Table of Qualifications for Voting in each State, on another page.) The Federal naturalization laws apply to the whole Union alike, and provide that no alien may be naturalized until after five years' residence. Even after five years' residence and due naturalization he is not entitled to vote unless the laws of the State confer the privilege upon him, and he may vote in several States six months after landing, if he has declared his intention, under United States law, to become a citizen.

# Political Record of 1895.

April 1. Michigan State election for a Justice of the Supreme Court resulted in the election of a Democrat.

April 2. Wisconsin State election for a Justice of the Supreme Court resulted in the election of a Democrat.

April 3. Rhode Island election for State officers and Legislature was carried by the Republicans by large majorities.

May 22. Convention of "Sound Money" men of the South and West at Memphis. Ten hundred delegates attended, and enthusiasm came to the an elaborate address which gave the tone to the anti-free silver movement in the South.

May 28. Ohio Republican State Convention at Zanesville nominated Gov. Asa Bushnell for Governor and a State ticket. Ballots for Governor—First ballot: Hoyt, 176; Nash, 162; Poe, 149½; Barger, 86; Nevins, 60; Bushnell, 58; Harter, 56; Smith and last ballot, Bushnell, 600; Nash, 201; Hoyt, 111; Keifer, 5. Gov. McKinley was indorsed for President.

June 5. Illinois Democratic Convention at Springfield, called to take action on the silver question, was partially attended and passed resolutions favoring free coinage at 16 to 1, and requesting the Democratic National Committee to call a national convention on the subject.

June 7. Kentucky Republican State Convention at Louisville nominated a State ticket, with W. O. Bradley for Governor.

June 12. Ohio Prohibitionist Convention at Springfield declared in favor of free coinage, 16 to 1, and nominated a State ticket.

June 12. Southern and Western States Silver Convention at Memphis, Tenn., was presided over by Senator Harris, and speeches were made by Senator Stewart, of Nevada; Joseph C. Sibley, ex-Gov. Pierce, of New Mexico; Senators Jones and Berry, of Arkansas; Senators Tillman, Jones and Turpie, Butler, of North Carolina, and Gorman. Strong free coinage resolutions were adopted.

June 26. Kentucky Democratic State Convention at Louisville, adopted an anti-free silver platform and nominated P. Wat Hardin, free silverite, for Governor. Ballot for Governor: Hardin, 660; Cassius M. Clay, jr., 338. W. J. Hardin, 63; S. B. Buckner, 3; Henry Watterson, 3.

June 26. Iowa Republican State Convention, at Des Moines, nominated a State ticket, with Gen. Francis M. Drake for Governor, who was nominated on the sixth ballot, as follows: Drake, 804; Garrett, 223; Horan, 149. Senator Allison was indorsed for President.

July 31. Maryland Democratic State Convention at Baltimore, nominated candidates for State officers, with John K. Ilord for Governor. Ballot: Hurst, 86; Jones, 5; Fisher, 3; Hayes, 2; Ballot: Hurst, 86; Jones, 5; Fisher, 3; Hayes, 2.

July 31. Mississippi Democratic State Convention, at Jackson, nominated Frank Burkett for Governor.

Aug. 2. Ohio Populist State Convention, at Columbus, nominated "Gen." Jacob S. Coxey for Governor.

Aug. 7. Mississippi Democratic State Convention, at Jackson, nominated a State ticket, with A. J. Lauren for Governor, by acclamation.

Aug. 7. Iowa Democratic State Convention, at Marshalltown, nominated a State ticket on an anti-free silver coinage platform (vote 652 to 420), with W. F. Babb for Governor.

Aug. 14. Conference of free silver Democrats, at Washington, presided over by Senator Jones, of Arkansas, issued an address, and appointed an Executive Committee, which was authorized to appoint a national committee to take charge of free silver interests during the Presidential campaign and influence the National Convention. Senators Harris, Jones and Turpie, Gov. Stone, of Missouri, and W. H. Hinrichsen, of Illinois, were appointed the Executive Committee.

Aug. 15. Maryland Republican State Convention, at Cambridge, nominated Lloyd Lowndes for Governor and other candidates.

Aug. 21. Ohio Democratic State Convention, at Springfield, nominated a State ticket, with James E. Campbell for Governor by acclamation. Free silver resolutions were voted down 535 1-14 to 270 13-14.

Aug. 22. Nebraska Democratic State Convention, at Omaha, nominated candidates and adopted a free silver platform.

Aug. 28. Utah Republican State Convention, at Salt Lake City, nominated Heber M. Wells for Governor and other candidates for State officers.

Aug. 28. Pennsylvania Republican State Convention, at Harrisburg, nominated candidates for State officers and judiciary. Senator Quay dominated the proceedings.

Sept. 5. Utah Democratic State Convention, at Ogden, nominated a State ticket and adopted resolutions favoring free silver coinage and absolute separation of church and State.

Sept. 5. Nebraska Anti-Free Silver Democratic State Convention, at Lincoln, nominated a State ticket.

Sept. 11. Pennsylvania Democratic State Convention, at Williamsport, nominated a State ticket and adopted strong anti-free coinage resolutions.

Sept. 17. New York Republican State Convention, at Saratoga, nominated a State ticket headed by John Palmer for Secretary of State, refused Governor Morton for President and adopted a resolution favoring "the maintenance of the Sunday laws in the interests of labor and morality."

Sept. 19. New Jersey Republican State Convention, at Trenton, nominated John W. Griggs for Governor.

Sept. 26. New York Democratic State Convention, at Syracuse, nominated a State ticket with Lieut. Gov. Sheehan for Governor and Gen. Louis Fitzgerald King for secretary of State.

Sept. 26. New Jersey Democratic State Convention, at Trenton, nominated Alexander T. McGill for Governor and Hunt for Governor.

Sept. 26. Rhode Island voted on proposed amendments to the Constitution, providing for biennial State elections. All were defeated.

Oct. 2. Massachusetts Democratic State Convention, at Worcester, nominated a State ticket with Governor Fred Williams for Governor by acclamation.

Oct. 4. Massachusetts Republican State Convention nominated Governor Greenhalge and other candidates for State elections in Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Utah were carried by the Republicans generally by large majorities. In the State election in Mississippi the Democrats carried the Populists.

Dec. 10. Republican National Committee, at Washington, decided the National Convention to meet June 16, 1896, and selected St. Louis as the place of meeting, the five ballots for a choice being as follows:

| St. Louis | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 13 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 28 |
| San Francisco | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Chicago | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Pittsburg | 9 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| New York | 4 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 0 |

Dec. 11. Prohibition Party National Committee, at Chicago, agreed, May 27, 1896, for the meeting of the National Convention and selected Pittsburgh as the place of meeting by the following vote: Pittsburgh 22, Denver 15, Baltimore 2.

Dec. 14. Democratic National Executive Committee issued a call for the National Committee to meet at Washington, D. C., January 16, 1896, to select a time and place of meeting of the National Convention.

Dec. 14. A call was issued by the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the People's Party for the National Committee to meet at St. Louis Jan. 17, 1896, to fix a time and place for the meeting of the National Convention.



# Party Divisions

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 53D AND 54TH CONGRESSES.

| States. | Fifty-third Congress.* | | | Fifty-fourth Congress. | | | States. | Fifty-third Congress.* | | | Fifty-fourth Congress. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dem. | Rep. | Pop. | Dem. | Rep. | Pop. | | Dem. | Rep. | Pop. | Dem. | Rep. | Pop. |
| Alabama | 9 | | | 1 | 8 | | Nevada | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Arkansas | 6 | | | | 6 | | New Hampshire | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| California | 4 | 3 | 2 | | 6 | 1 | New Jersey | | 10 | | | 10 | |
| Colorado | | | 2 | | 4 | 1 | New York | 20 | 14 | | 29 | 4 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 3 | 1 | | | 4 | | North Carolina | 8 | 1 | | 4 | | 4 |
| Delaware | 1 | | | | 1 | | North Dakota | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Florida | 2 | | | 2 | | | Ohio | 11 | 10 | | | 19 | |
| Georgia | 11 | | | 11 | | | Oregon | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Idaho | | | 1 | | | 1 | Pennsylvania | 10 | 20 | | 2 | 27 | |
| Illinois | 11 | 11 | | 1 | 21 | | Rhode Island | 2 | 1 | | | 2 | |
| Indiana | 11 | 2 | | | 13 | | South Carolina | 7 | | | 7 | | |
| Iowa | 1 | 10 | | | 11 | | South Dakota | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Kansas | 3 | 4 | | | 7 | 1 | Tennessee | 8 | | | 8 | 4 | |
| Kentucky | 10 | 1 | | | 6 | 4 | Texas | 11 | | | 13 | | |
| Louisiana | 6 | | | | 6 | | Utah | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Maine | | 4 | | | 4 | | Vermont | | 3 | | | 3 | |
| Maryland | 6 | | | 3 | 2 | | Virginia | 10 | | | 9 | 1 | |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 9 | | 1 | 12 | | Washington | 2 | | | | 4 | |
| Michigan | 2 | 7 | | | 12 | | West Virginia | 4 | | | | 4 | |
| Minnesota | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | | Wisconsin | 2 | 4 | | | 11 | |
| Mississippi | 7 | | | 7 | | | Wyoming | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Missouri | 13 | 3 | | 5 | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | | | 1 | | | 1 | Total | 219 | 127 | 10 | 104 | 246 | 17 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | |

*As constituted at the beginning of the first session. †Silver party. ‡One classed as silver party.

## RATIO OF REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| From 1780 to 1793 | as provided by the United States Constitution | | | 1790 | 33,000 |
| " 1793 | " 1803 | based on the United States Census of | | 1800 | 33,000 |
| " 1803 | " 1813 | " | " | 1810 | 35,000 |
| " 1813 | " 1823 | " | " | 1820 | 40,000 |
| " 1823 | " 1833 | " | " | 1830 | 47,700 |
| " 1833 | " 1843 | " | " | 1840 | 70,680 |
| " 1843 | " 1853 | " | " | 1850 | 93,423 |
| " 1853 | " 1863 | " | " | 1860 | 127,381 |
| " 1863 | " 1873 | " | " | 1870 | 131,425 |
| " 1873 | " 1883 | " | " | 1880 | 151,912 |
| " 1883 | " 1893 | " | " | 1890 | 173,901 |
| " 1893 | " 1903 | " | " | 1900 | |

# The Electoral Vote.

THE following is the electoral vote of the States as based upon the Apportionment act of Feb. 7, 1891:

| States. | Electoral Vote. | States. | Electoral Vote. | States. | Electoral Vote. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 11 | Maryland | 8 | Pennsylvania | 32 |
| Arkansas | 8 | Massachusetts | 15 | Rhode Island | 4 |
| California | 9 | Michigan | 14 | South Carolina | 9 |
| Colorado | 4 | Minnesota | 9 | South Dakota | 4 |
| Connecticut | 6 | Mississippi | 9 | Tennessee | 12 |
| Delaware | 3 | Missouri | 17 | Texas | 15 |
| Florida | 4 | Montana | 3 | Utah | 3 |
| Georgia | 13 | Nebraska | 8 | Vermont | 4 |
| Idaho | 3 | Nevada | 3 | Virginia | 12 |
| Illinois | 24 | New Hampshire | 4 | Washington | 4 |
| Indiana | 15 | New Jersey | 10 | West Virginia | 6 |
| Iowa | 13 | New York | 36 | Wisconsin | 12 |
| Kansas | 10 | North Carolina | 11 | Wyoming | 3 |
| Kentucky | 13 | North Dakota | 3 | | |
| Louisiana | 8 | Ohio | 23 | Total | 447 |
| Maine | 6 | Oregon | 4 | | |

Electoral votes necessary to a choice ..... 224.

# The National Flag.

On the admission of Utah to the Union as a State in 1896, another star, the forty-fifth, was added to the National flag. The star is placed to the right of the fourth row from the top. The order was accompanied by one changing the size of the colors. Heretofore the standard has been 6 feet by 5. The new order makes the regulation size 5 feet 6 inches by 4 feet 4 inches. The order provides for the new colors to be issued to all infantry, artillery, and the battalion of engineers, and also for new standards for all cavalry.

## Acts of the Fifty-third Congress.

THERE were three sessions of the Fifty-third Congress. The principal bills of a public nature which passed during the first session, which was convened at the call of the President, August 7, 1893, were:

Chapter 1 An act in aid of the California Midwinter International Exposition.

Chapter 8 An act to repeal part of an act approved July 14, 1890, entitled "An act directing the purchase of silver bullion and the issue of Treasury notes thereon, and for other purposes." (The Silver Purchase Repeal Act.)

Chapter 14 An act to amend an act to prohibit the coming of Chinese persons into the United States, approved May 5, 1892.

The principal bills and joint resolutions of a public nature (exclusive of appropriation bills) passed during the second session of the Fifty-third Congress, which convened in regular session December 4, 1893, and adjourned August 28, 1894, were as follows.

Chapter 21. An act to improve the methods of accounting in the Post-Office Department, and for other purposes.

Chapter 25. An act to repeal all statutes relating to supervisors of elections and special deputy marshals, and for other purposes. (The Force law repeal.)

Chapter 67. An act to give effect to the award rendered by the Tribunal of Arbitration, at Paris, under the treaty between the United States and Great Britain, concluded at Washington, February 29, 1892, for the purpose of submitting to arbitration certain questions concerning the preservation of the fur seal.

Chapter 72. An act to protect the birds and animals in Yellowstone National Park and punish crimes in said park.

Chapter 91. An act supplementary to an act approved April 6, 1894, for the supervision of the award rendered at Paris, August 15, 1893, by the Tribunal of Arbitration constituted under the treaty between the United States and Great Britain concluded at Washington, February 29, 1892, in relation to the preservation of the fur seal.

Chapter 101. An act to authorize the New York and New Jersey Bridge Company to construct and maintain a bridge across the Hudson River between New York City and the State of New Jersey.

Chapter 118. An act making Labor Day a public holiday.

Chapter 131. An act to define and establish the national electoral measure.

Chapter 138. An act to enable the people of Utah to form a constitution and State government and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States.

Chapter 179. An act to regulate enlistments in the Army of the United States. (Reducing the term of enlistment from five to three years.)

Chapter 236. An act to require railroad companies operating railroads in the Territories over a right of way granted by the Government to establish stations at all the points on the line of railroad of said roads established by the Interior Department.

Chapter 349. An act to provide additional revenue for the Government and for other purposes. (The Tariff bill. It became a law without the President's approval.)

Joint Resolution No 12. Providing for the appointment of a commissioner to the Antwerp International Exposition.

The principal acts of general interest of the third session, which began December 3, 1894 and ended March 2, 1895, were as follows

Chapter 6. An act providing for the dedication of Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Park.

Chapter 12. An act to establish a National Military Park at the battlefield of Shiloh.

Chapter 191. An act for the suppression of lottery traffic through national and interstate commerce and postal service, subject to the jurisdiction and laws of the United States.

Joint Resolution No. 17. Relative to the British Venezuelan boundary dispute.

Joint Resolution No. 20. In reference to the Mora claim against Spain.

Among the important bills and resolutions which failed of or were not acted upon were: The Bland seigniorage bill, which was vetoed by the President; the bridge light and fog signal, anti-option and bankruptcy bills, the bills for the admission to Statehood of Arizona and New Mexico, for the better control and safety of National banks, for the election of Senators by a direct vote of the people, for exporting, guarding, and removing detritus to the Atlantic Ocean, the Nicaragua Canal bill, the state Bank tax bill, the Railroad Pooling bill, the bill to provide for the bona of circulating notes to National banks, reported from the Finance Committee, a resolution providing for a committee to inquire if any Senator is or has been a stockholder of or directly or indirectly interested in any National bank; a resolution declaring that the co-ordinate departments of the Government, and a resolution declaring that the Secretary of the Treasury has no lawful authority for issuing or selling bonds.

The third session was almost fruitless of important results owing to the want of harmony on financial questions among the majority party. The financial measures considered in the Senate were voted down, and a bill from the Banking and Currency Committee to "authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to issue bonds to maintain a sufficient gold reserve, and to redeem and retire United States notes," was defeated by a majority of 27. Following this the President informed Congress that he had suspended the purchase of gold and to the amount of 4 per cent. coin bonds to a provision largely representing foreign capitalists, having no other resource left because of the "pronounced unfavor on the part of the Congress to beneficially exercise the power of the Secretary of the Treasury in the premises," and recommending an alternative proposition to issue 3 per cent bonds by act of Congress. This last message was sent to the Ways and Means Committee, whose Chairman, Mr. Wilson, of West Virginia, seven days after its receipt, reported a resolution authorizing the issue of $50,116,279 of gold 3 per cent bonds, as recommended by the President. The measure was called on on February 14, and defeated the same day by 47 majority. These abortive financial measures, with the appropriation bills, consumed the greater part of the third session.

## The Monroe Doctrine.

FROM PRESIDENT MONROE'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS IN DECEMBER, 1823.

We owe, therefore, it to candor and to the amicable relations existing between the United States and the allied powers to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety. With the existing colonies or dependencies of any European power we have not interfered and shall not interfere, but with the governments who have declared their independence and maintained it, and whose independence we have, on great consideration and just principles, acknowledged, we could not view an interposition for the purpose of oppressing them or controlling in any other manner their destiny (by any European power) in any other light than as a manifestation of an unfriendly disposition towards the United States.

JAMES MONROE.



## The Presidential Election of 1896.

THE next Presidential election will take place on Tuesday, November 3, of the present year.

The President and Vice- President of the United States are chosen by officials termed "Electors" in each State, who are, under existing State laws, chosen by the qualified voters thereof by ballot, on the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November in every fourth year preceding the year in which the Presidential term expires.

The Constitution of the United States prescribes that each State shall "appoint," in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress, but no Senator or Representative or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States shall be an elector. The Constitution requires that the day when electors are chosen shall be the same throughout the United States. At the beginning of our Government presidential electors were chosen by the Legislatures of their respective States, the people having no direct participation in their choice, and one State, South Carolina, continued that practice down to the breaking out of the Civil War. In all the States now the electors are, under the direction of State laws, chosen by the people on a general State ticket.

The manner in which the choice shall be made of a President and Vice-President of the United States is provided for in Article XII. of the Constitution, and is as follows.

The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot for President and Vice-President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballot the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice-President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice-President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate.

The same article then prescribes the mode in which the Congress shall count the ballots of the electors, and announce the result thereof, which is as follows:

The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for President, if such number be equal to a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice-President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice-President shall be the Vice-President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the Senate shall choose the Vice-President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

The procedure of the two Houses, in case the returns of the election of electors from any State are disputed, is provided in the "Electoral Count" Act, passed the Forty-ninth Congress.

The Constitution also defines who is eligible for President of the United States, as follows:

No person except a natural-born citizen or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of the Constitution shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years.

The qualifications for Vice-President are the same

The Twelfth Amendment to the Constitution provides that presidential electors shall meet and give their votes on the second Monday in January next following their election. It fixes the time when Congress shall be in session to count the votes as the second Wednesday in February next following the election.

For a statement of the succession to the Presidency, in case of the death, inability, etc., of both President and Vice-President, as fixed by law, see note following table of Presidents (page 120).

## Ballots for Candidates for President

IN THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN CONVENTIONS.

**1832.** Democratic National Convention at Baltimore. Jackson nominated by acclamation.

**1844.** Democratic National Convention at Baltimore. First ballot, Van Buren, N. Y., 146; Cass, Mich., 83; Johnson, Ky., 26; Buchanan, Pa., 4; Woodbury, N. H., 2; Calhoun, S. C., 6; Total, 266; 2/3, 178. Second ballot, Van Buren, 104.

**1848.** Democratic National Convention at Baltimore. First ballot, Cass, Mich., 125; Buchanan, Pa., 56; Woodbury, N. H., 53; Calhoun, S. C., 9; Worth, N. Y., 6; Dallas, Pa., 3. Fourth and last ballot, Cass, 216; Taney, Md., 36; Buchanan, 4.

**1852.** Democratic National Convention at Baltimore. First ballot, Cass, Mich., 116; Buchanan, Pa., 93; Marcy, N. Y., 27; Douglas, Ill., 20; Lane, Ore., 13. Forty-second and last ballot, Pierce, N. H., 282; scattering, 4.

**1856.** Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati. First ballot, Buchanan, Pa., 135; Pierce, N. H., 122; Douglas, Ill., 33; Cass, Mich., 5. Seventeenth and last ballot, Buchanan, 296.

**1856.** Republican National Convention at Philadelphia. First and only ballot, Fremont, Cal., 359; M'Lean, Ohio, 196.

**1860.** Democratic National Convention at Charleston, S. C. First ballot, Douglas, Ill., 145; Hunter, Va., 42; Guthrie, Ky., 35; Johnson, Ga., 12; Dickinson, N. Y., 7; Lane, Ore., 6; Jefferson Davis, Miss., 1; Toucey, Conn., 1; Pierce, N. H., 1. Fifty-seventh ballot, Douglas, 151; Guthrie, 56; Hunter, 16; Lane, 14; Dickinson, 4; Davis, 1. No choice. The Convention adjourned to meet at Baltimore, June 18, when Douglas was nominated on the second ballot, the votes being, Douglas, 181; Breckenridge, Ky., 7; Guthrie, Ky., 5; Seymour, N. Y., 1; Bocock, Va., 3.

The Convention of the anti-Douglas Democrats at Baltimore nominated Breckenridge, who had 105 votes, without opposition.

**1860.** Republican National Convention at Chicago. First ballot, Seward, N. Y., 1274; Lincoln, Ill., 102; Chase, Ohio, 49; Bates, Mo., 48; Dayton, N. J., 14; McLean, Ohio, 12. Third and last ballot, Lincoln, 2814; Seward, 180; Chase, 24½; Bates, 22; McLean, 9.

**1864.** Democratic National Convention at Chicago. First and only ballot, McClellan, N. J., 2778; Seymour, N. Y., 2384.

**1864.** Republican National Convention at Baltimore. Lincoln was nominated without opposition, except that Grant received the vote of Missouri.

**1868.** Democratic National Convention at New York. First ballot, Pendleton, Ohio, 105; Johnson, Tenn., 65; Hancock, Pa., 33; Doolittle, Wis., 13; Hendricks, Ind., 2. (Scattering votes were also cast in subsequent ballots for Parker, N. J.; English, Conn.; Packer, Pa.; Ewing, Ohio; Adams, Mass.; Hendricks, Ill.; Pierce, N. H.; Hoffman, N. Y.; Field, Cal., and Seymour, Conn.) Twenty-second and last ballot, Seymour, N. Y., was nominated by acclamation.

## BALLOTS FOR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT—*Continued.*

1808. Republican National Convention at Chicago. Grant was nominated unanimously.
1872. Democratic National Convention at Baltimore. First and only ballot, Greeley, N. Y., 686; Bayard, Del., 16; Black, Pa., 21; Gronbeck, Ohio, 2.
1872. Republican National Convention at Philadelphia. Grant was nominated unanimously.

### 1876.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, ST. LOUIS, JUNE 28.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. |
|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 738 | 738 |
| Necessary to a choice* | 493 | 493 |
| Tilden, N. Y. | 403½ | 508 |
| Hendricks, Ind. | 140½ | 85 |
| Hancock, Pa. | 75 | 59 |
| Bayard, Del. | 56 | 54 |
| Allen, O. | 58 | 34 |
| Bayard, Del. | 18 | 18 |
| Parker, N. J. | 10 | 10 |
| Bradford, Md. | 19 | .. |

Tilden nominated on 2nd ballot.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, CINCINNATI, JUNE 16.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. | 3rd Ballot. | 4th Ballot. | 5th Ballot. | 6th Ballot. | 7th Ballot. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 756 | 743 | 753 | 749 | 749 | 748 | 756 |
| Necessary to a choice† | 379 | 372 | 377 | 375 | 375 | 375 | 379 |
| Blaine, Me. | 285 | 308 | 293 | 292 | 287 | 308 | 351 |
| Morton, Ind. | 125 | 113 | 113 | 108 | 95 | 85 | .. |
| Bristow, K. | 112 | 114 | 113 | 126 | 114 | 111 | 21 |
| Conkling, N. Y. | 99 | 93 | 99 | 84 | 82 | 81 | .. |
| Hayes, O. | 61 | 64 | 67 | 68 | 104 | 113 | 384 |
| Hartranft, Pa. | 58 | 63 | 63 | 71 | 69 | 50 | .. |
| Jewell, Ct. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Hayes nominated on the seventh ballot.

*Two-thirds vote necessary to a choice in the Democratic National Conventions. † Majority vote necessary to a choice in the Republican National Conventions.

### 1880.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, CINCINNATI, JUNE 23, 24.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. |
|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 738 | 738 |
| Necessary to a choice | 493 | 493 |
| Hancock, Pa | 171 | 390 |
| Bayard, Del | 153½ | 113 |
| Payne, O | 81 | .. |
| Thurman, O | 68½ | 59 |
| Field, Cal | 65 | 65½ |
| Morrison, Ill | 62 | .. |
| Allen, O | 30½ | 31 |
| Tilden, N. Y | 58 | 6 |
| Randall, Pa | 6 | 1[2]½ |
| scattering | 1 | † |

Hancock nominated by acclamation, after the second ballot.

* Kwing, O., 1; Seymour, N. Y., 8; Loveland, Col., 5; McDonald, Ind., 3; Parker, N. J., 1; Black, Pa., 1; Jewett, O., 1; Knefler, Ind., 1; Lathrop, Mich., 1. † English, Ind., 19; Parker, N. J., 3; Jewett, O., 1.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, CHICAGO, JUNE 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. | 3rd Ballot. | 4th Ballot. | 5th Ballot. | 6th Ballot. | 34th Ballot. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 755 | 755 | 756 | 755 | 756 | 756 | 755 |
| Necessary to a choice | 378 | 378 | 378 | 378 | 379 | 379 | 378 |
| Grant, Ill. | 304 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 312 | 313 | 306 |
| Blaine, Me. | 284 | 276 | 270 | 278 | 253 | 257 | 42 |
| Sherman, O. | 93 | 118 | 117 | 110 | 107 | 99 | 3 |
| Edmunds, Vt. | 34 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| Washburne, Ill. | 30 | 37 | 44 | 45 | 30 | 23 | 5 |
| Windom, Minn. | 10 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | .. |
| Garfield, O. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 50 | 399 |
| Conkling, N. Y. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Garfield nominated on the thirty-sixth ballot.

### 1884.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, CHICAGO, JULY 11.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. |
|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 820 | 820 |
| Necessary to a choice | 547 | 547 |
| Cleveland, N. Y. | 392 | 683 |
| Bayard, Del | 170 | 81½ |
| Thurman, O | 88 | 4 |
| Randall, Pa | 78 | 4 |
| McDonald, Ind | 56 | 4 |
| Carlisle, K. | 27 | .. |
| Flower, N. Y. | 3 | .. |
| Hoadly, O. | 1 | .. |
| Hendricks, Ind. | 1 | 45½ |
| Tilden, N. Y. | 1 | .. |

Cleveland nominated 2nd ballot.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, CHICAGO, JUNE 6.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. | 3rd Ballot. | 4th Ballot. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 818 | 818 | 819 | 813 |
| Necessary to a choice | 410 | 410 | 410 | 407 |
| Blaine, Me. | 334½ | 349 | 375 | 541 |
| Arthur, N. Y. | 278 | 276 | 274 | 207 |
| Edmunds, Vt. | 93 | 85 | 69 | 41 |
| Logan, Ill. | 63½ | 61 | 58 | 7 |
| Sherman, O. | 30 | 28 | 25 | .. |
| Hawley, Ct. | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 |
| Lincoln, Ill. | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| Gen. Sherman, Mo. | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |

Blaine nominated on the fourth ballot.



## BALLOTS FOR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT—*Continued.*

### 1888.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, ST. LOUIS, JUNE 6.

| Candidate. | Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. | 3rd Ballot. | 4th Ballot. | 5th Ballot. | 6th Ballot. | 7th Ballot. | 8th Ballot. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nominated by acclamation. | Total vote | 820 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 820 |
| | Necessary to a choice | 416 | 416 | 416 | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 |
| Cleveland, N. Y. | Harrison, Ind. | 90 | 91 | 94 | 217 | 213 | 233 | 278 | 544 |
| | Sherman, O. | 229 | 249 | 254 | 254 | 244 | 251 | 231 | 118 |
| | Alger, Mich. | 84 | 116 | 122 | 156 | 142 | 137 | 136 | 100 |
| | Gresham, Ind. | 111 | 108 | 123 | 98 | 87 | 91 | 91 | 69 |
| | Allison, Iowa | 72 | 75 | 69 | 68 | 66 | 73 | 76 | .. |
| | Depew, N. Y. | 99 | 99 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Rusk, Wis. | 56 | 70 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Phelps, N. J. | 35 | 18 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ingalls, Kan. | 28 | 16 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Mills, Tex. | 30 | 30 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 4 |
| | Blaine, Me. | 35 | 33 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 40 | 13 | .. |
| | Scattering | 40 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. |

Cleveland nominated by acclamation, without a ballot.

Harrison nominated on the eighth ballot.

* Fifler, Pa., 24; Hawley, Conn., 18; Lincoln, Ill., 2; on 1st ballot.

### 1892.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, CHICAGO, JUNE 21, 22, 23.

| Candidates. | 1st Ballot. | 2nd Ballot. |
|---|---|---|
| Total vote | 906½ | 906½ |
| Necessary to a choice | 457 | 457 |
| Cleveland, N. Y. | 617½ | 535½ |
| Hill, N. Y. | 114 | 103½ |
| Boies, Iowa | 103 | 107 |
| Gorman, Md. | 35½ | 4 |
| Stevenson, Ill. | 1[6]½ | 1 |
| Scattering* | 25 | .. |

Cleveland nominated on the first ballot.

* Carlisle, Ky., 1; Morrison, Ill., 3; Campbell, O., 2; Russell, Mass., 2; Pattison, Pa., 1; Whitney, N. Y., 1.

Harrison nominated on the first ballot.

NATIONAL CONVENTIONS OF 1896.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prohibition | At Pittsburg, June 29. | Populist | At St. Louis, July 22. |
| Republican | At St. Louis, June 16. | Silver Party | At St. Louis, July 22. |
| Democratic | At Chicago, July 7. | | |

## Wars of the United States.

STATEMENT OF THE NUMBER OF UNITED STATES TROOPS ENGAGED.

| War. | From— | To— | Regulars. | Militia and Volunteers. | Total.‡ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| War of the Revolution | April 19, 1775 | April 11, 1783 | 130,711 | 164,080 | 309,781 |
| Northwestern Indian Wars | Sept. 19, 1790 | Aug. 3, 1795 | .... | .... | 8,983 |
| War with France | July 9, 1798 | Sept. 30, 1800 | .... | .... | *4,593 |
| War with Tripoli | June 10, 1801 | June 4, 1805 | .... | .... | *3,330 |
| Creek Indian War | July 27, 1813 | Aug. 9, 1814 | 600 | 13,181 | 13,781 |
| War of 1812 with Great Britain | June 18, 1812 | Feb. 17, 1815 | 35,000 | 471,022 | 576,622 |
| Seminole Indian War | Nov. 20, 1817 | Dec. 21, 1818 | 1,000 | 6,911 | 7,911 |
| Black Hawk Indian War | April 21, 1831 | Sept. 21, 1832 | 1,639 | 6,126 | 6,465 |
| Cherokee disturbance or removal | 1836 | 1837 | .... | 9,494 | 9,494 |
| Creek Indian War or disturbance | May 5, 1836 | Sept. 30, 1837 | 935 | 12,483 | 13,418 |
| Florida Indian War | Dec. 23, 1835 | Aug. 14, 1843 | 11,169 | 29,953 | 41,122 |
| Aroostock disturbance | 1839 | 1839 | .... | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| War with Mexico | April 24, 1846 | July 4, 1848 | 30,954 | 73,776 | 112,289 |
| Apache, Navajo and Utah War | 1849 | 1855 | 1,500 | 1,081 | 2,581 |
| Seminole Indian War | 1856 | 1858 | .... | 3,087 | 3,087 |
| Civil War | 1861 | 1865 | .... | 2,772,408 | 2,772,408 |

* Naval forces engaged. † The number of troops on the Confederate side was about 600,000.
‡ Including all branches of the service.

The result of the ballot was announced: Not voting, 162; Bland, 241; Boies, 33; Matthews, 36; McLean, 46; Bryan, 250. Bryan has assumed the lead, and the favorite had dropped back into the race.

FOURTH BALLOT.

| STATES. | Total. | Bland. | Boies. | Bryan. | Matthews. | Blackburn. | Pattison. | McLean. | Stevenson. | Not Voting. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 16 | 10 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| California | 18 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Colorado | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 12 | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| Delaware | 6 | | | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | | 2 |
| Florida | 8 | 5 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Georgia | 26 | | | 26 | | | | | | |
| Idaho | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 48 | 48 | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana | 30 | | | | 30 | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26 | | | 26 | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 20 | | | 22 | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 26 | | | | 26 | | | | | |
| Louisiana | 16 | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| Maine | 12 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | 5 |
| Maryland | 16 | | | 5 | | | 10 | | | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 2 | | 3 | | | 2 | 9 | 1 | 3 |
| Michigan | 28 | | | 28 | | | | | | |
| Minnesota | 18 | 1 | | 16 | | | | 2 | | |
| Mississippi | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | |
| Missouri | 34 | 31 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Montana | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 16 | | | 16 | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| N. Hamp. | 8 | | | | | | | | 7 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 20 | | | | | | 2 | | | 18 |
| New York | 72 | | | | | | | | | 72 |
| N. Carolina | 22 | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| N. Dakota | 6 | 6 | 22 | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 46 | | | | | | | 16 | | 30 |
| Oregon | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 64 | | | | | | | | | 64 |
| Rhode Island | 8 | | | | | | | 6 | | 2 |
| S. Carolina | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | |
| South Dakota | 8 | | | 7 | | | | | | 1 |
| Tennessee | 24 | 24 | | | | | | | | |
| Texas | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | 8 | | | 4 | | | | | | 4 |
| *Washington | 8 | 6 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| W. Virginia | 12 | 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 24 | | | 6 | | | | | | 19 |
| Wyoming | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| *Virginia | 24 | 24 | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Dist. of Col. | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| N. Mexico | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| In Territory | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | 930 | 241 | 33 | 276 | 35 | 1 | 17 | 33 | 9 | 161 |

BALLOT FOR PRESIDENT.

The candidates were voted for in the following order: McKinley, Reed, Morton, Quay, Allison.

| STATE. | McKinley | Reed. | Morton | Quay | Allison |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 19 | 2 | 1 | ..... | ..... |
| Arkansas | 16 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| California | 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Colorado | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Connecticut | 2 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Delaware | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Florida | 6 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... |
| Georgia | 23 | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... |
| Idaho | 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Illinois | 46 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Indiana | 25 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Iowa | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 26 |
| Kansas | 20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kentucky | 26 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Louisiana | 16 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Maine | 12 | 2 | ..... | 6 | ..... |
| Maryland | 15 | 1 | ..... | 11 | ..... |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 5 | 14 | ..... | ..... |
| Michigan | 28 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 17 |
| Minnesota | 18 | 4 | ..... | ..... | 10 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 3 |
| Missouri | 34 | 21 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Montana | 6 | 4 | ..... | 2 | ..... |
| Nebraska | 16 | ..... | 16 | ..... | ..... |
| Nevada | 6 | ..... | ..... | 6 | ..... |
| New Hampshire | 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 |
| New Jersey | 20 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 |
| New York | 72 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 72 |
| North Carolina | 22 | 22 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ohio | 46 | ..... | ..... | 46 | ..... |
| Oregon | 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 |
| Pennsylvania | 64 | ..... | ..... | 64 | ..... |
| Rhode Island | 8 | ..... | ..... | 6 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 1 | 6 | ..... | 11 |
| South Dakota | 8 | ..... | ..... | 3 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 24 | 24 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Texas | 30 | 30 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Utah | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Vermont | 8 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 4 |
| Washington | 8 | 7 | 1 | ..... | ..... |
| West Virginia | 12 | ..... | ..... | 12 | ..... |
| Wisconsin | 24 | ..... | 4 | 3 | 19 |
| Wyoming | 6 | ..... | ..... | 6 | ..... |
| Alaska | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Arizona | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 1 | ..... | 5 | ..... |
| New Mexico | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Indian Territory | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Totals | 661½ | 34½ | 58 | 61½ | 35½ |

*Part of delegation absent.
**1 for Cameron.

POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1790—Connecticut, 237,946; Delaware, 59,096; Georgia, 82,548; Kentucky, 73,677; Maine * 96,540; Maryland, 319,728; Massachusetts, 378,787; New Hampshire, 141,899; New Jersey, 184,139; New York, 340,120; North Carolina, 393,751; Pennsylvania, 434,373; Rhode Island, 69,075; South Carolina, 249,073; Tennessee, 35,691; Vermont, 85,425; Virginia, 747,610. Total U. S., 3,929,214.

POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1890—Connecticut, 746,258; Delaware, 84,221; District of Columbia, 230,392; Georgia, 1,837,353; Indiana, 2,192,404; Kentucky, 1,858,635; Maine, 661,086; Maryland, 1,042,390; Massachusetts, 2,238,943; Michigan, 2,093,889; New Hampshire, 376,530; New Jersey, 1,444,933; New York, 5,997,853; North Carolina, 1,617,947; Pennsylvania, 5,258,014; Rhode Island, 345,506; South Carolina, 1,151,149; Tennessee, 1,767,518; Vermont, 332,422; Virginia, 1,655,980. Total U. S., 62,622,250.



FIRST BALLOT.

| STATES. | Total. | Bland. | Boies. | Bryan. | Matthews. | Blackburn. | Pattison. | McLean. | Stevenson. | Campbell. | Teller. | Russell. | Hill. | Pennoyer. | Tillman. | Not Voting. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 22 | | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 16 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California | 18 | | 2 | | 4 | 2 | 9 | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Colorado | 8 | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 12 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 10 |
| Delaware | 6 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Florida | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 26 | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Idaho | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 48 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Indiana | 30 | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 26 | | | | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine | 12 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Maryland | 16 | | 1 | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 2 | 2 | 14 | | | | 9 | | | | | 1 | | | 17 |
| Michigan | 28 | 4 | 5 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Minnesota | 18 | | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 4 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Missouri | 34 | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana | 6 | 4 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| New York | 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 72 |
| North Carolina | 22 | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 46 | | | | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Oregon | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 64 |
| Rhode Island | 8 | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| South Carolina | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Dakota | 8 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Tennessee | 24 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont | 8 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Washington | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia | 12 | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 24 | | 4 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Wyoming | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 1 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian Territory | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Totals | 930 | 241 | 33 | 276 | 35 | 1 | 17 | 33 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 179 |

## Society of Tammany or Columbian Order.

*Grand Sachem*—Frederick Smyth. *Sachem*—Hugh J. Grant, Richard Croker, Henry D. Purroy, Charles Wyatt, George B. Mayhew, Thomas L. Feltner, Patrick Keenan, William Sulzer, Daniel E. Sickles, William Sellman, Henry D. Purroy,* John B. Patrick, Augustus W. Peters, Amos J. Cummings. *Secretary*—John B. Mcskimmis. *Treasurer*—Peter F. Mayer. *Sagamore*—William H. Dobbs. *Wigwam*—Daniel M. Donegan.

This organization was founded in 1789, being the effect of a popular movement in New York, having primarily in view a counter-weight to the so-called "aristocratic" society of the Cincinnati. It was essentially anti-Federalist or Democratic in its character, and its chief founder was William Mooney, an upholsterer and a native-born American of Irish extraction. It took its first title from a noted chief of the Delaware tribe of Indians, named Tammany, who had, for the want of a better subject, been canonized by the soldiers of the Revolution as the American patron saint. The first meeting was held May 12, 1789. The era of incorporation was passed in 1805. The Grand Sachem and thirteen Sachems were designed to typify the President and the Governors of the thirteen original States. William Mooney was the first Grand Sachem. The society is nominally a charitable and social organization, and is distinct from the government of the Tammany Democracy, which is a political organization, and cannot use Tammany Hall without the consent of the society.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE.)

CHICAGO, July 7.—Following is the platform as agreed to by the sub-committee to be submitted to the general committee tomorrow morning. It is thought that few if any modifications will be made before the resolutions are presented to the convention, although plans favoring the Monroe doctrine and recognizing Cuban belligerency are proposed. The minority will, of course, present a report, taking ground against the free coinage of silver.

DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

We, the Democrats of the United States, in national convention assembled, do reaffirm our allegiance to those great essential principles of justice and liberty upon which our institutions are founded and which the Democratic party has maintained from Jefferson's time to our own—freedom of speech, freedom of the press, freedom of conscience, the preservation of personal rights, the equality of all citizens before the law and the faithful observance of constitutional limitations.

THE MONEY QUESTION

Recognizing that the money question is paramount to all others at this time, we invite attention to the fact that the Federal Constitution names silver and gold together as the money metals of the United States, and that the first coinage law passed by Congress under the Constitution made the silver dollar the unit of value and admitted gold to free coinage at a ratio measured by the silver-dollar unit.

THE ACT OF 1873.

We declare that the Act of 1873 demonetizing silver without the knowledge or approval of the American people, has resulted in the appreciation of gold and a corresponding fall in the prices of commodities produced by the people; a heavy increase in the burden of taxation and of all debts, public and private; the enrichment of the money-lending class at home and abroad; paralysis of industry and impoverishment of the people

A BRITISH POLICY.

We are unalterably opposed to the single gold standard, which has locked fast the prosperity of an industrious people in the paralysis of hard times. Gold monometallism is a British policy, founded upon British greed for gain and power, and its general adoption has brought other nations into financial servitude to London. It is not only un-American but anti-American, and it can be fastened upon the United States only by the stifling of that indomitable spirit and love of liberty which proclaimed our political independence in 1776, and won it in the War of the Revolution.

FREE COINAGE.

We demand the immediate restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation. We demand that the standard silver dollar shall be a full legal-tender, equally with gold, for all debts, public and private, and we favor such legislation as will prevent the demonetization of any kind of legal-tender money by private contract

CREDITOR'S OPTION

We are opposed to the policy and practice of surrendering to the holders of the obligations of the United States the option reserved by law to the government of redeeming such obligations in either silver coin or gold coin.

BOND ISSUES.

We are opposed to the issuing of interest-bearing bonds of the United States in times of peace, and condemn the trafficking with banking syndicates which, in exchange for bonds at an enormous profit to themselves, supply the Federal treasury with gold to maintain the policy of gold monometallism.

BANKS OF ISSUE.

Congress alone has the power to coin and issue money, and President Jackson declared that this power could not be delegated to corporations or individuals. We therefore demand that the power to issue notes be taken from the banks, and that all paper money shall be issued directly by the Treasury Department.

THE TARIFF

We hold that tariff duties should be levied solely for the purpose of revenue and that taxation should be limited to the needs of the government, honestly and economically administered. We denounce as disturbing to business the Republican threat to restore the McKinley law, which has been twice condemned by the people in national elections and which, enacted under the false plea of protection to home industry, proved a prolific breeder of trusts and monopolies, enriching the few at the expense of the many; restricted trade and deprived the producers of the great American staples of access to their natural markets.



Until the money question is settled we are opposed to any agitation for further changes in our tariff laws, except such as are necessary to make up the deficit in revenue caused by the adverse decision of the Supreme Court income tax.

THE INCOME TAX.

There would have been no deficit in Federal revenue during the last two years, but for the annulment by the Supreme Court of the income-tax law, placed upon the statute books by a Democratic Congress. The obstruction to an income tax which the Supreme Court discovered in the Constitution, after it had laid hidden for a hundred years, must be removed, to the end that accumulated wealth may be made to bear its just share of the burdens of the government. We, therefore, favor an amendment to the Federal Constitution that will permit the levy of an income tax.

IMMIGRATION.

We hold that the efficient way of protecting American labor is to prevent the importation of foreign pauper labor to compete with it in the home market, and that the value of the home market to our American farmers and artisans is greatly reduced by a vicious monetary system which depresses the prices of their products below the cost of production and thus deprives them of the means of satisfying their needs. We denounce the profligate waste of the money wrung from the people by oppressive taxation, and the lavish appropriations of recent Republican Congresses, which have kept taxes high while the laborer that pays them is unemployed, and products of the people are depressed in price until they no longer pay the cost of production. We demand a return to that simplicity and economy which best befits a Democratic government and a reduction in the number of useless offices, the salaries of which drain the substance of the people.

Confiding in the justice of our cause and the necessity of its success at the polls, we submit the foregoing declaration of principles and purposes to the considerate judgment of the American people. We invite the support of all citizens who approve them, and who desire to have them made effective through legislation for the relief of the people and the restoration of the country's prosperity.

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE.

CHICAGO, July 12.—The following is the National Democratic Committee, as completed in the close of the convention:

Alabama—H. D. Clayton.
Arkansas—Thomas C. McRae.
California—J. J. Dwyer.
Colorado—Adair Wilson.
Connecticut—Carlos French.
Delaware—R. R. Kenny.
Florida—Samuel Pasco.
Georgia—Clark Howell.
Idaho—George Ainslee.
Illinois—Thomas Gahan.
Indiana—John G. Shanklin.
Iowa—Charles A. Walsh.
Kansas—J. G. Johnson.
Kentucky—Urey Woodson.
Louisiana—N. C. Blanchard.
Maine—S. C. Gordon.
Maryland—A. P. Gorman.
Massachusetts—L. W. Cureeran.
Michigan—E. G. Stevenson.
Minnesota—H. W. Lawton.
Mississippi—W. V. Sullivan.
Missouri—W. J. Stone.
Montana—J. McHatton.
Nebraska—W. H. Thompson.
Nevada—F. P. Keating.
New Hampshire—A. W. Sulloway.
New Jersey—James Smith, Jr.
New York—John C. Sheehan.
North Carolina—Joseph Daniels.
North Dakota—W. C. Lustokow.
Ohio—J. R. McLean.
Oregon—J. Townsend.
Pennsylvania—W. A. Harrity.
Rhode Island—Richard B. Comston.
South Carolina—Benjamin R. Tillman.
South Dakota—James M. Wood.
Tennessee—J. M. Head.
Texas—J. D. Dudley.
Utah—A. W. McCune.
Vermont—R. B. Smalley.
Virginia—J. P. Otey.
Washington—H. C. Wallace.
West Virginia—J. T. McGraw.
Wisconsin—E. C. Wall.
Wyoming—W. H. Holliday.
Arizona—W. H. Burbage.
District of Columbia — Lawrence Gardner.
Indian Territory—Thomas Marcom.
New Mexico—F. A. Manzanres.
Oklahoma—White M. Grant.
Alaska—C. D. Roger.

POPULATION PRIOR TO 1790 (according to Bancroft). 1890, 200,000; 1714, 434,000; 1727, 580,000; 1750, 1,260,000; 1754, 1,425,000; 1760, 1,600,000; 1770, 2,312,000; 1780, 2,943,000 (2,383,000 white, 562,000 colored).

* Maine was a part of Massachusetts until its admission into the Union in 1820.

(BY ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE).

ST. LOUIS, June 18.—The platform adopted by the convention today was as follows:

The Republicans of the United States, assembled, by their representatives in national convention, appealing for the popular and historic justification of their claims to the matchless achievements of thirty years of Republican rule, earnestly and confidently address themselves to the awakened intelligence, experience and conscience of their countrymen in the following declaration of facts and principles

For the first time since the civil war the American people have witnessed the calamitous consequences of full and restricted Democratic control of the government. It has been a record of unparalleled incapacity, dishonor and disaster. In administrative management, it has ruthlessly sacrificed indispensable revenue, entailed an unceasing deficit, eked out ordinary current expenses with borrowed money, piled up the public debt by $262,000,000 in time of peace, forced an adverse balance of trade, kept a perpetual menace hanging over the redemption fund pawned American credit to alien syndicates, reversed all the accepted canons and results of successful Republican rule

In the broad effect of its policy, it has precipitated panic upon highest industry and trade with prolonged depression, closed factories, reduced work and wages, halted enterprise and crippled American production while stimulating foreign production for the American market. Every consideration of public safety and individual interest demands that the government shall be rescued from the hands of those who have shown themselves incapable to conduct it without disaster at home and dishonor abroad, and shall be restored to the party which for thirty years administered it with unequalled success and prosperity, and in this connection we heartily indorse the wisdom, patriotism and success of the administration of President Harrison

PROTECTION

We renew and emphasize our allegiance to the policy of protection as the bulwark of an American industrial independence and the fluctuation of American industry. This true American policy taxes foreign products and encourages home industry, and it puts the burden of revenue on foreign goods. It secures the American market for the American producer. It upholds the American standard of wages for the American workingmen. It puts the factory by the side of the farm and makes the American farmer less dependent on foreign demand and price. It diffuses general thrift and founds the strength of all on the strength of each. In its reasonable application it is just, fair and impartial, equally opposed to foreign control and domestic monopoly, to sectional discrimination and individual favoritism

We denounce the present Democratic tariff as sectional and injurious to the public credit and destructive to business enterprise. We demand such an equitable tariff on foreign imports which come into competition with American products as will not only furnish adequate revenue for the necessary expenses of the government, but will protect American labor in every section to the wage level of other lands. We are not pledged to any particular schedules. The question of rates is a practical question to be governed by the conditions of time and of production; the ruling and uncompromising principle is the protection and development of American labor and industry. The country demands a right settlement and then it wants rest

RECIPROCITY DEMANDED

We believe the repeal of the reciprocity arrangements negotiated by the last Republican administration was a national calamity and we demand their renewal and extension on such terms as will equalize our trade with other nations, restore the restrictions which now obstruct the sale of American products in the ports of other countries, and secure enlarged markets for the products of our farms, forests and factories

Protection and reciprocity are twin measures of Republican policy and go hand in hand. Democratic rule has recklessly struck down both and both must be reestablished. Protection for what we produce, free admission for the necessaries of life which we do not produce, reciprocal agreements of mutual interests which gain open markets in return for our open markets to citizen competition builds up domestic industry and trade, and secures our own market for ourselves, reciprocity builds up foreign trade and finds an outlet for our surplus

SUGAR.

We condemn the present administration for not keeping faith with the sugar producers of this country. The Republican party favors such protection as will lead to the production on American soil of all the sugar which the American people use, and for which they paid other countries more than $100,000,000 annually

WOOL AND MINES

To all our products—to those of the mine and field, as well as those of the sheep and the factory—to hemp, to wool, the product of the great industry of sheep husbandry as well as to the finished woolens of the mill, we promise the most ample protection.

OUR SHIPPING

We favor restoring the early American policy of discriminating duties for the upbuilding of our merchant marine and the protection of our shipping interests in the foreign carrying trade to American ships—the product of American labor, employed in American shipyards and sailing under the Stars and Stripes, and manned, officered and owned by Americans—may regain the carrying of our commerce

SOUND MONEY.

The Republican party is unreservedly for sound money. It caused the enactment of the law providing for the redemption of specie payments in 1879; since then every dollar has been as good as gold. We are unalterably opposed to every measure calculated to debase our currency or impair the credit of our country. We are therefore opposed to the free coinage of silver except by international agreement with the leading nations of the world, which we pledge ourselves to promote, and until such agreement can be obtained the existing gold standard must be preserved. All our silver and paper currency must be maintained at parity with gold, and we favor all measures designed to maintain inviolably the obligations of the United States and all our money, whether coin or paper, at the present standard, the standard of the most enlightened nations of the earth

PENSIONS FOR VETERANS

The veterans of the Union armies deserve and should receive fair treatment and generous recognition. Whenever practicable they should be given the preference in the matter of employment, and they are entitled to the enactment of such laws as are best calculated to secure the fulfillment of the pledges made to them in the dark days of the country's peril. We denounce the practice of the Pension Bureau, so recklessly and unjustly carried on by the present administration, of reducing pensions and arbitrarily dropping names from the rolls as deserving the severest condemnation of the American people.

FOREIGN POLICY

Our foreign policy should be at all times firm, vigorous and dignified, and all our interests in the western hemisphere carefully watched and guarded. The Hawaiian Islands should be controlled by the United States and no foreign power should be permitted to interfere with them. The Nicaragua Canal should be built, owned and operated by the United States and by the purchase of the Danish Islands, we should secure the proper and much-needed naval station in the West Indies.

AMERICA AND ARMENIA.

The massacres in Armenia have aroused the deep sympathy and just indignation of the American people, and we believe the United States should exert all the influence it can properly exert to bring these atrocities to an end. In Turkey American residents have been exposed to the gravest dangers, and American property destroyed. There and everywhere American citizens and American property must be absolutely protected at all hazards and at any cost

THE MONROE DOCTRINE

We reassert the Monroe doctrine in its fullest extent, and we reaffirm the right of the United States to give the doctrine effect by responding to the appeal of any American State of the friendly intervention in case of European encroachment. We have not interfered and will not interfere with the existing possession of any European power in this hemisphere, but those possessions must not in any pretext be extended. We hopefully look forward to the eventual withdrawal of the European powers from this hemisphere and to the ultimate union of all English-speaking parts of the continent by the free consent of its inhabitants

INDEPENDANCE FOR CUBA.

From the hour of achieving their own independence the people of the United States have regarded with sympathy the struggles of other American people to free themselves from European dominion. We watch with deep and abiding interest the heroic battle of the Cuban patriots against cruelty and oppression, and our best hopes go out for the full success of their determined contest for liberty. The government of Spain having lost control of Cuba and being unable to protect the property or lives of resident American citizens or to comply with its treaty obligations, we believe the government of the United States should actively use its influence and good offices to restore peace and give independence to the island.

INCREASED NAVY

The peace and security of the republic and the maintenance of its rightful

influence among the nations of the earth, demand a naval power commensurate with its position and responsibility. We therefore favor the continued enlargement of the navy, and a complete system of harbor and seacoast defense

IMMIGRATION.

For the protection of the quality of our American citizenship and the wages of our workingmen against the fatal competition of low-priced labor, we demand that the immigration laws be so thoroughly enforced and so extended as to exclude from entrance to the United States those who can neither read nor write.

CIVIL SERVICE.

The civil service law was placed on the statute books by the Republican party, which has always sustained it, and we renew our repeated declarations that it shall be thoroughly and honestly enforced and extended wherever practicable.

FREE BALLOT.

We demand that every citizen of the United States shall be allowed to cast one free and unrestricted ballot, and that such ballot be counted and returned as cast.

AGAINST LYNCHINGS.

We proclaim our unqualified condemnation of the uncivilized and barbarous practice, well known as lynching, or killing of human beings suspected or charged with crime without process of law.

LABOR ARBITRATION.

We favor the creation of a National board of arbitration to settle and adjust differences which may arise between employers and employés engaged in interstate commerce.

FREE HOMESTEADS.

We believe in an immediate return to the free homestead policy of the Republican party, and urge the passage by Congress of the satisfactory free homestead measure which has already passed the House, and is now pending in the Senate

ADMISSION OF TERRITORIES.

We favor the admission of the remaining Territories at the earliest practicable date, having due regards to the Territories and the United States. All the Federal officers appointed for the Territories should be elected from bona fide residents thereof, and the right of self-government should be accorded as far as practicable.

We believe the citizens of Alaska should have representation in the Congress of the United States to the end that needful legislation may be intelligently enacted.

LIQUOR TRAFFIC.

We sympathize with all wise and legitimate efforts to lessen and prevent the evils of intemperance and promote morality.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

The Republican party is mindful of the rights of women. Protection of American industries includes equal opportunities, equal pay for equal work and protection to the home.

We favor the admission of women to wider spheres of usefulness and welcome their co-operation in redeeming the country from Democratic and Populist management and misrule.

Such are the principles and policies of the Republican party. By these principles we will abide and these policies we will put into execution. We ask for them the consideration of the American people confident alike in the history of our great party and in the justice of our cause, we present our platform and our candidates in the full assurance that the election will bring victory to the Republican party and prosperity to the people of the United States.

## THE HOUSE OF PEERS.

The House of Peers is composed of the whole Peerage of England, and of certain representatives of the peerages of Scotland and Ireland, but many members of those latter have also English titles, which give them seats in the House. The Duke of Buccleuch sits as Earl of Doncaster, and the Duke of Leinster as Viscount Leinster. Anyone of 14 years and the baron, whose claim is not established, the House at present consists of 8 Princes of the Blood, 2 Archbishops, 21 Dukes, 22 Marquises, 110 Earls, 25 Viscounts, 24 Bishops, 296 Barons, 16 Scottish Representative Peers elected for each Parliament, and 28 Irish Representative Peers elected for life. (4 Scottish and 2 Irish Representative Peers are also included as Peers of England)—in all, 550 members.

The Lord Chancellor of England is always the Speaker of the House of Peers.

## THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The present House of Commons consists of 670 members—461 for England, 34 for Wales, 72 for Scotland, and 103 for Ireland.

The division of parties in the House of Commons, returned in the general elections of July, 1895, was as follows: Conservatives, 340; Liberal-Unionists, 71; Gladstone Liberals, 177; Nationalists, 71; Parnellites, 11, the present ministerial majority is 152.

The Speaker of the House is the Rt. Hon. William Court Gully, Q. C., M. P., for Carlisle.



BY ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE.

ST LOUIS, July 24—Following is the Populist platform, as agreed upon by the Committee on Resolutions and adopted by the convention

The People's party assembled in national convention affirms its allegiance to the principles declared by the founders of the republic and also to the fundamental principles of just government as enunciated in the platform of the party in 1892. We recognize that through the connivance of present and preceding administrations the country has reached a crisis in its national life as predicted in our declaration four years ago, and that prompt and patriotic action is the supreme duty of the hour. We realize that while we have political independence, our financial and industrial independence is yet to be obtained by restoring to our country the constitutional control and exercise of the functions necessary to a people's government, which functions have been basely surrendered by our public servants to corporate monopolies

The influence of European moneychangers has been more potent in shaping legislation than the voice of the American people. Executive power and patronage have been used to corrupt our legislatures and defeat the will of the people, and plutocracy has thereby been enthroned upon the ruins of the democracy. To restore the government intended by the fathers and for the welfare and prosperity of this and future generations, we demand the establishment of an economic and financial system which shall make us masters of our own affairs and independent of European control, by the adoption of the following declaration of principles

FINANCE

First—We demand a national money, safe and sound, issued by the general government only without the intervention of banks of issue, to be a full legal tender for all debts, private and public, a just, equitable and efficient means of distribution direct to the people and through the lawful disbursements of the government

Second—We demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, and without waiting for the consent of foreign nations

Third—We demand the volume of circulating medium be speedily increased to an amount sufficient to meet the demands of the business and the population of this country and to restore the just level of prices and labor and production

Fourth—We denounce the sale of bonds and the increase of the public interest-bearing debt made by the present administration as unnecessary and without authority of law and we demand that no more bonds be issued except by specific act of Congress

Fifth—We demand such legislation as will prevent the demonetization of lawful money of the United States by private contract

Sixth—We demand that the government, in payment of its obligations, shall exercise its option as to the kind of lawful money in which they are to be paid and we denounce the present and preceding administrations for surrendering this option to the holders of government obligations or securities

Seventh—We demand a graduated income tax to the end that aggregated wealth shall bear its just proportion of taxation and we regard the recent decision of the Supreme Court relative to the income-tax law as a misinterpretation of the Constitution and an invasion of the rightful powers of Congress over the subject of taxation

Eighth—We demand that postal savings banks be established by the government for the safe deposit of the savings of the people and to facilitate exchange

TRANSPORTATION

First—Transportation being a means of exchange and a public necessity the government should own and operate the railroads in the interest of the people on a non-partisan basis, to the end that all may be accorded the same treatment in transportation and that the tyranny and political power now exercised by the great railroad corporations, which result in the impairment, if not the destruction, of the political rights and personal liberty of the citizen, may be destroyed. Such ownership is to be accomplished gradually in a manner consistent with sound public policy.

Second—The interest of the United States in the public highways, built with public moneys and the proceeds of extensive grants of land to the Pacific railroads should never have been alienated, mortgaged or sold, but guarded and protected for the general welfare as provided by the laws organizing such railroads. The foreclosure of existing liens of the United States on these roads should at once follow default in the payment thereof by the debtor companies, and at the foreclosure sales of said roads the government shall purchase the same if it

becomes necessary to protect its interests, or if they can be purchased at a reasonable price, and the government shall operate said railroads as public highways for the benefit of the whole people and not in the interest of the few, under suitable provisions for protection of life and property, giving to all the transportation interests equal privileges and equal rates for fares and freights.

Third—We denounce the present infamous schemes for refunding the said debts, said demand that the laws now applicable thereto be executed and administered according to their true intent and spirit.

Fourth—The telegraph, like the post-office system, being a necessity for the transmission of news, should be owned and operated by the government in the interest of the people.

LAND.

First—The true policy demands that the national and State legislation shall be such as will ultimately enable every prudent and industrious citizen to secure a home, and therefore the land should not be monopolized for speculative purposes. All lands now held by railways and other corporations in excess of their actual needs should be by lawful means reclaimed by the government and held for actual settlers only, and private land monopoly, as well as alien ownership, should be prohibited.

Second—We condemn the frauds by which the land grants to Pacific railroad companies have, through the connivance of the Interior Department, robbed multitudes of bona fide settlers of their homes and miners of their claims, and we demand legislation by Congress which will enforce the exemption of mineral lands from such grants after as well as before patenting.

Third—We demand that bona fide settlers on all public lands be granted free homes, as provided in the national homestead law, and that no exception be made in the case of Indian reservations when opened for settlement, and that all lands not now patented come under this demand.

DIRECT LEGISLATION.

We favor a system of direct legislation through the initiative and referendum under proper constitutional safeguards.

GENERAL PROPOSITIONS.

First—We demand the election of President, Vice-President and United States Senators by direct vote of the people.

Second—We tender to the patriotic people of Cuba our deepest sympathy in their struggle for political freedom and independence, and we believe the time has come when the United States, the greatest republic of the world, should recognize that Cuba is, and of right ought to be, a free and independent state.

Third—We favor home rule in the Territories and the District of Columbia and the early admission of Territories as States.

Fourth—All public salaries should be made to correspond to the price of labor and its products.

Fifth—In times of great industrial depression, idle labor should be employed on public works as far as practicable.

Sixth—The arbitrary course of the court in assuming to imprison citizens for indirect contempt and ruling them by injunction should be prevented by proper legislation.

Seventh—We favor just pensions for every disabled Union soldier.

Eighth—Believing that the election franchise and unrammeled ballot are essential to a government of, for, and by the people, the People's party condemns the wholesale system of disfranchisement adopted in some of the States as un-republican and un-democratic, and we declare it to be the duty of several State legislatures to take such action as will secure a full and free and fair ballot and an honest count.

Ninth—While the foregoing propositions constitute the platform which our party stands upon, and for the vindication of which its organization will be maintained, we recognize that the great and pressing issue of the pending campaign upon which the Presidential election will turn is the financial question, and upon this great and specific issue between the parties, we cordially invite the aid and cooperation of all organizations and citizens agreeing with us upon this vital question.

The reviled registration of the city of Los Angeles assures this city of a population of nearly 120,000 bona fide residents. The total registration in the city is 23,754, divided as follows: First Ward, 1690; Second Ward, 3296, Third Ward, 3097; Fourth Ward, 3256, Fifth Ward, 1910; Sixth Ward, 2492; Seventh Ward, 3960; Eighth Ward, 2598; Ninth Ward, 1296, making the total as given above.



# Declarations of Political Parties on the Silver and Tariff Issues in Their National Conventions of 1892.

## THE CURRENCY QUESTION.

### DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

We denounce the Republican legislation known as the Sherman act of 1890 as a cowardly makeshift, fraught with possibilities of danger in the future, which should make all of its supporters, as well as its author, anxious for its speedy repeal. We hold to the use of both gold and silver as the standard money of the country, and to the coinage of both gold and silver without discriminating against either metal or charge for mintage, but the dollar unit of coinage of both metals must be of equal intrinsic and exchangeable value, or be adjusted through international agreement, or by such safeguards of legislation as shall ensure the maintenance of the parity of the two metals, and the equal power of every dollar at all times in the markets, and in payment of debt; and we demand that all paper currency shall be kept at par with and redeemable in such coin. We insist upon this policy as especially necessary for the protection of the farmers and laboring classes, the first and most defenseless victims of unstable currency and a fluctuating standard.

### REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION.

The American people, from tradition and interest, favor bimetallism, and the Republican Party demands the use of both gold and silver as standard money, with such restrictions and under such safeguards as will be determined by legislation, as will secure the maintenance of the parity of values of the two metals, so that the purchasing and debt-paying power of the dollar, whether it be gold, silver, or paper, shall be at all times equal. The interests of the producers of the country, its farmers and its workingmen, demand that every dollar, paper or coin, issued by the government, shall be as good as any other. We commend the wise and patriotic steps already taken by our Government to secure an international conference to adopt such measures as will insure a parity of value between gold and silver for use as money throughout the world.

### PROHIBITION PARTY NATIONAL CONVENTION.

The money of the country should consist of gold, silver, and paper, and should be issued by the General Government only, and in sufficient quantities to meet the demands of business and give full opportunity for the employment of labor. To this end we favor an increase in the volume of money per capita, and no individual or corporation should be allowed to make any profit through its issue. It should be made a legal tender for the payment of all debts, public and private. Its volume should be fixed at a definite sum per capita and made to increase with our increase in population.

### PEOPLE'S PARTY NATIONAL CONVENTION.

We demand a national currency, safe, sound and flexible, issued by the General Government only, a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and that without the use of banking corporations, a just, equitable, and efficient means of distribution direct to the people, at a tax not to exceed 2 per cent per annum, to be provided as set forth in the sub-treasury plan of the Farmers' Alliance, or a better system; also by payments in discharge of its obligations for public improvements.

1. We demand free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1.
2. We demand that the amount of circulating medium be speedily increased to not less than $50 per capita.

## THE TARIFF QUESTION.

### DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

We denounce Republican protection as a fraud; a robbery of the great majority of the American people for the benefit of the few. We declare it to be a fundamental principle of the Democratic Party that the Federal Government has no constitutional power to impose and collect tariff duties, except for the purpose of revenue only, and we demand that the collection of such taxes shall be limited to the necessities of the Government when honestly and economically administered.

We denounce the McKinley Tariff law enacted by the Fifty-first Congress as a culminating atrocity of class legislation. We endorse the efforts made by the Democratic members of the present Congress to modify its most oppressive features in the direction of free raw materials and cheaper manufactured goods that enter into general consumption; and we promise its repeal as one of the benefits that will follow the action of the people in entrusting power to the Democratic Party. Since the McKinley tariff went into operation there have been reductions in the wages of laboring men in nearly every department of labor. We deny that there has been any increase of prosperity to the country since that tariff went into operation, and we point to the distress and destitution, the wage reductions and strikes in the iron trade as the best possible evidence that no such prosperity has resulted from the McKinley tariff.

### REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION.

We reaffirm the American doctrine of protection. We call attention to its growth abroad. We maintain that the prosperous condition of our country is largely due to the wise revenue legislation of the Republican Congress. We believe that all articles which cannot be produced in the United States, except luxuries, should be admitted free of duty, and that on all imports coming into competition with the products of American labor there should be levied duties equal to the difference between wages abroad and at home. We assert that the prices of manufactured articles of general consumption have been reduced under the operations of the Tariff act of 1890. We denounce the efforts of the Democratic majority of the House of Representatives to destroy our tariff laws by piecemeal, as manifested by their attacks upon wool, lead, and lead ores, the chief products of a number of States, and we ask the people for their judgment thereon.

### PROHIBITION PARTY NATIONAL CONVENTION.

Tariff should be levied only as a defence against foreign governments which levy tariff upon or bar out our products from their markets, revenue being incidental. The residue of means necessary people possess instead of what they consume.

## OHIO DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

**Democratic Policy.**—The Democratic party of Ohio in convention assembled points with satisfaction and pride to the wisdom of the action of that party in the last two years, and the results accomplished according to its promises, to wit: The repeal of the Republican legislation known as the Sherman law, the un-American Federal Election law and the McKinley law, from which repeals have resulted returning prosperity to the country to such an extent that even the Republicans are obliged to recognize the same

**President Cleveland.**—We congratulate President Cleveland that his efforts in favor of the repeal of those vicious laws and the upholding of the credit of the country have been successful

**Senator Brice.**—We congratulate our Senator, Hon. Calvin S. Brice, for the earnest and effective support he has given to the President in these matters.

**Republican Legacies.**—When we consider the fact that the Democratic party received from the Republicans in 1892 a bankrupt treasury, that it inherited from them the vicious currency and tariff laws which had prepared and finally produced the panic of 1893, we insist that it is entitled to the thanks of the people for the courage with which it has attacked and repealed those laws

We reaffirm the following portion of the seventh plank of the platform of the last National Democratic Convention:

**Gold and Silver.**—"We hold to the use of both gold and silver as the standard money of the country, and to the coinage of both gold and silver without discrimination against either metal or charge for mintage, but the dollar unit of coinage of both metals must be of equal intrinsic and exchangeable value, or be adjusted by international agreement, or by such safeguards of legislation as shall insure the maintenance of the parity of the two metals and the equal power of every dollar at all times in the payment of debts, and we demand that the paper currency shall be kept at par with and redeemable in such coin." We insist upon this policy as especially necessary for the protection of the farmers and laboring classes, the first and most defenseless victims of unstable money and fluctuating currency."

## OHIO REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

**Republican Principles.**—We reaffirm our adherence to the principles of the Republican party as defined by the National Convention in 1892, chief among which are A protective tariff, which, ensuring American wages and American products, shall protect the business interests of American laborers and American development, while providing adequate revenue for the support of the Government. Reciprocity, which, while seeking and gaining the world's markets for our surplus products, shall not lower or destroy American wages, nor surrender our markets to foreign commodities which may be produced at less than fair prices from the control of the great money combination, the safeguard of American institutions, the true source of public authority. Honest money, consisting of gold, silver and paper, every dollar as good as any other dollar and all backed by the national faith and honor

**Bimetallism.**—We favor ometallism and demand the use of both gold and silver as standard money, either in accordance with a ratio to be fixed by an international agreement, if that can be obtained, or under such restrictions and such provisions to be determined by legislation as will secure the maintenance of the parity of values of the two metals, that the purchasing and debt-paying power of the dollar, whether of silver, gold or paper, shall be at all times equal

**Democratic Policy Denounced.**—We denounce the present Democratic Administration, whose vicious and vacillating course has brought us distress at home and humiliation abroad. It has inaugurated a policy looking toward ultimate free trade, which has deranged business, crippled many industries, distressed our homes and dealt labor a serious blow. With deplorable incompetency it has failed to realize revenue enough to run the Government, and has had to borrow in less than two years $162,000,000, besides using up to pay ordinary expenses, selling in secret to favorite foreign syndicates the bonds of the Government at prices far below their actual value. It has interfered with the flag of Hawaii in an un-American attempt to overthrow a republic and restore monarchy, and the flag of Hawaii in an un-American attempt to overthrow a republic and restore monarchy, and the flag of Hawaii in its indifference has suffered British troops to land in Nicaragua, in contemptuous disregard of the Monroe doctrine. By these and similar acts our country, second to none and dignity to mankind, has suffered a loss of respect throughout the world. We denounce the free-wool provision of the present tariff act as an unjust discrimination against an important industry, and shall earn the protection for sheep husbandry as will secure fair prices for American wool.

**Pensions.**—We denounce the present administration of the Pension Bureau for its betrayal of the interests of the Union soldiers, and we pledge anew to the veterans of the Republic a watchful care and recognition of their just claims upon a grateful people.

**The Nicaragua Canal.**—Believing the proposed Nicaragua Canal is needed for commercial expansion and national defense, and that it ought to be constructed and operated by the Government of the United States or under its protection, we commend this project to our Representatives in Congress.

**McKinley for President.**—The people of Ohio are proud of the character and career of their distinguished friend and citizen, William McKinley. A pure, patriotic, unselfish life of public service endeared him to the Republicans of the nation and justly won him a place among the few whom eulogy and acclaim for higher station and great leadership. Believing him to possess in an eminent degree those rare qualities of broad, wise, patriotic statesmanship which not only fit him for victorious leadership in a great campaign but for successful administration after election, we present William McKinley to the Republicans of the nation as a candidate for the nomination for President in 1896, and we pledge him the absolute and unswerving support of Ohio at the next National Convention.



## NEBRASKA DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

**Democratic Prosperity.**—The Democracy of Nebraska, in convention assembled, congratulates the country upon the sure signs of returning prosperity. In spite of the evil predictions alike of protectionists and silver inflationists the country is steadily and surely gaining ground, thus justifying the wisdom of the reversal of the Republican policies of protective tariff laws and coinage of a redundant quality of token dollars. The fact that the wheels of industry, so long silenced in consequence of these policies by a long and depressing panic, have resumed their wonted motion and that more than 300,000 laborers are receiving the large increase in wages of 12 per cent, proves this assertion.

**The Cleveland Administration.**—We send hearty greetings and congratulations to Grover Cleveland and his Cabinet, not only for their wise and prudent course, which has aided so much in bringing about the better financial condition but also for their firm and fearless adherence throughout the depression to sound policies of economy and for their unswerving fidelity in upholding the honor and integrity of the nation against persecution and violence.

**Honest Money.**—We indorse the national Democratic platform of 1892 and the interpretation placed thereon by the President, and we declare ourselves unequivocally and unreservedly for that metallic money which has the standard coinage for its unit of value which are approximately of the same the purchasing power of which, regardless of government mintage, is the least fluctuating in all the markets of the civilized world.

**Free Coinage Denounced.**—We insist upon this policy as especially necessary for the protection of the farmers, laborers and property-owning debtors, the most defenseless victims of unstable money and fluctuating currency. Free coinage of silver at 16 to 1 means a debased money and less of it; it means less wages for the laboring man and less actual money for the business man. It means bankruptcy for all save the mine owners.

**Retirement of Legal Tender.**—We recognize the issue and reissue of our Treasury notes as a serious menace to the stability of our national finances, and we favor their retirement as rapidly as ooates at the soonest possible moment, with proper and safe guarantees for maintaining the necessary volume of currency, which shall be devised by a competent and non-partisan currency commission.

## NEBRASKA FREE SILVER DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

**Democratic Principles Affirmed.**—We, the Democrats of Nebraska, in convention assembled, reaffirm our faith in those principles so dear to the hearts of every American independence and emphasized by Jefferson and Jackson—namely, "that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights among which are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; that governments are instituted among men to secure these rights, and that government is only just when it derives its powers from the consent of the governed" and we demand that all of the departments of the government, legislative, executive and judicial, shall be administered in accordance with these principles.

**Free Coinage Indorsed.**—We believe the restoration of the money of the Constitution is now the paramount issue before the country and insist that all parties shall plainly state their respective positions upon the question in order that the voters may intelligently express their preference. We therefore declare ourselves in favor of the immediate restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, as such coinage existed prior to 1873, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation, such gold and silver coin to be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private.

**Secret Cabals.**—We deprecate and denounce as un-American and subversive of the principles of free government any attempt to control the action or policy of the political parties of this country by secret cabals or combinations of any character, and we demand the abolition of the same, as our institutions which lurk under any such secret organization, whether on religious, political or other differences of opinion.

## NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

**Republican Principles Affirmed.**—We, the Republicans of Nebraska, in convention assembled, declare our allegiance to the fundamental principles and policies inaugurated by the Republican Convention of 1892. Governed in accordance with these principles and policies, the industries of the country have prospered to a degree without parallel in the history of the nation; payment of the ordinary expenses of the Government, the veterans of the war for the Union, disabled in the service, and the widows and orphans of the dead were liberally provided for, and a greater part of the national debt incurred in the defence of the flag had been paid out of the surplus. The national credit had been established, the currency of the country amply secured by a treasury reserve never imperiled was beyond question, and a degree of prosperity attained unexampled in the history of the nations.

**Protection.**—We therefore call upon all patriotic people, irrespective of former political affiliations, to join in assisting to bring back prosperity to the State and nation by restoring confidence to American industries on the basis of that splendid law known as the "McKinley act," thereby securing an adequate revenue while guarding the American market for American products, and furnishing steady and permanent employment of American labor at American wages, and returning to the beneficial system of commercial reciprocity with our sister American republics.

**The Currency.**—Favoring the use of both gold and silver standard money, we oppose all monetary legislation that would result in either gold or silver monometallism, and demand the maintenance of a national currency every dollar of which, whether in gold, silver or paper, shall be of equal value and of equal debt-paying or purchasing power

**Democratic Foreign Policy.**—We denounce the Democratic national Administration for its supine neglect of American interests in its foreign policy and its cowardly abandonment of the doctrine of the fathers of the Republic, that guarantees the friendly offices of this Government in favor of the independent States of the American continent, threatened with spoliation or conquest by any European power

# Wealth of the United States.

THE following United States census bulletin issued by Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of Labor, in charge of the Census Bureau, was prepared by J. K. Upton, special agent of the eleventh census, from the final report of the valuation and taxation of the eleventh census in answer to numerous inquiries concerning the financial condition of the country.

The total true valuation of the real and personal property in the country at the close of the census period 1890 amounted to $65,037,091,197, of which amount $39,544,544,333 represents the value of real estate and improvements thereon and $25,492,546,864 that of personal property including railroads, mines, and quarries. At the same time the total assessed value of real and personal property taxed was $25,875,175,418, of which amount $18,896,556,675 represented real estate and improvements thereon and $6,516,616,743 personal property.

The true valuation in what would be declared a fair selling price for the property, and is thus termed in distinction from the assessed valuation, which is a value placed upon certain taxable property for taxating purposes only.

The true valuation of property for 1890 is classified as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Real estate, with improvements thereon | $39,544,544,333 |
| Live stock on farms and ranges, farm implements and machinery | 2,703,015,197 |
| Mines and quarries, including products on hand | 1,291,291,579 |
| Gold and silver coin and bullion | 1,193,774,268 |
| Machinery of mills and factories, raw and manufactured | 3,068,503,441 |
| Railroads and equipments, including $283,868,519 street railroads | 10,585,407,259 |
| Telegraphs, telephones, shipping, and canals | 701,755,712 |
| Miscellaneous | 7,868,708,821 |
| Total | $65,037,091,197 |

The value of visible and tangible property only is included in the figures of true valuation herewith published, and the amounts are distributed among the respective States where the property is located without reference to ownership.

The true valuation of real estate includes all improvements thereon, and is based on reports of local officers or of private individuals believed to be familiar with real estate values in their respective localities, but does not include the value of railroads or mines and quarries. In every case a statement showing such true valuation of the State by counties has been submitted to the Governor of the State for his approval or correction, and all changes suggested by him have been made.

The true value of personal property in most cases is that placed upon it by the owners and given to the enumerators and other census officials, as required by law.

The value given to railroads and equipments, however, represents the cost of construction and equipment of the roads in question, and is distributed among the several States according to mileage.

The gold and silver coin and bullion is the amount reported by the Director of the Mint as in the country at the close of the fiscal year 1890.

The value of merchandise in stock and of cattle not on farms or ranges is based upon the value of such property assessed for taxation, that of furniture and personal belongings upon their insured values as shown by an examination of 8,000 policies upon contents of houses not in large cities, that of libraries and other exempt property upon returns received from nearly every municipality in the country, that of foreign goods as noted upon the reports of the Treasury Department, and that of agricultural products on hand upon the report of the Commissioner of Agriculture for 1890. These values are included as miscellaneous, and represent it is believed, substantially all the wealth of the country not elsewhere classified.

The true and assessed valuations for 1890, compared with like valuations of the previous decades for which valuation statistics have been published by this office, are as follows:

| YEARS. | TRUE VALUATION OF ALL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY. | | | ASSESSED VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXED. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | Total Per Capita. | Increase. per cent. | Total. | Per Capita. | Increase per cent. |
| 1850 | $7,135,780,228 | $308 | | $0,024,496,389 | $260 | |
| 1860 | 16,159,616,068 | 514 | 126.46 | 12,084,500,995 | 384 | 160.58 |
| 1870 | 30,068,518,507 | 780 | 86.07 | 14,178,996,732 | 368 | 17.31 |
| 1880 | 43,642,000,000 | 870 | 45.14 | 17,189,033,495 | 342 | 20.08 |
| 1890 | 65,037,091,197 | 1 039 | 49.02 | 25,743,173,418 | 407 | 48.62 |

The assessed valuation of 1880 has been somewhat increased above the amount reported by the tenth census by the inclusion of railroad values omitted but on which ad valorem taxes were levied.

**Recognition of Cuban Belligerency.**—We most heartily sympathize with the people of Cuba in their desire to attain independence and self-government, and demand, in case of Spain attempting to make good its threat to wage a war of extermination against them, the prompt recognition of the belligerent rights of the Cuban Republic by the United States

**Sugar.**—We congratulate the people upon the restoration of the sugar bounty and the wonderful impetus given this industry on account thereof, but we demand that the books of those that receive the benefits of the bounty of State and nation should at all times be open to the inspection of lawful authority, and that sworn statements of costs of production should be furnished in order that justice may be done to the people as well as to the recipients.



# National Farmers' Alliance.

*President*—Edward Furness, Nevada, Ia.
*Vice-Presidents*—N. J. Bye, West Branch, Ia.; F. E. Fitch, Belleville, O.; Wm. Toole, Barraboo, Wis.; T. J. Meighen, Forestville, Minn.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; W. A. Kelsey, Dunfee, Ind.; J. W. Armanish, Colfax, Wash.;
T. Bedard, Frenchtown, Mont.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.
*Secretary and Treasurer*—August Post, Moulton, Ia.
*Lecturer*—George F. Lawrence, Marion, O.

PLATFORM.

The following resolution were adopted by the National Alliance at the fifteenth annual meeting, held at Chicago, Ill., January 19, 1895:

WHEREAS, The farmers of the United States outnumber any other class of citizens, furnish three-fourths of the commerce of the country, and the largest proportion of our export trade, and are compelled to pay for the share of the taxes of the country, and have always been loyal and faithful to the Government in time of war as well as in peace; and,

WHEREAS, We recognize the supremacy of law, the necessity of being subject to the same, and of having personally duly authorized in finance and enact them; and,

WHEREAS, We believe that the people to be secure must see that public officials are the servants of the people; and,

WHEREAS, That the evils that now confront the farmer are the result of unfriendly legislation to the interest of agriculture; therefore, be it

*Resolved*, 1. We demand in our financial system a regular and equitable distribution independent of sudden and greedy combinations, free from private manipulations, with stability as well as flexibility, and value as well as volume. 2. We demand that taxation, state, National, or municipal, be just and equitable, and levied to build up one interest at the expense of another. 3. We demand the nationalization of the means of communication and transportation, to the end that the State and National Interstate Commerce laws shall be made mutually cooperative and harmonious for the strict and absolute control of the same in the interest of the people, that the pooling clause of the Interstate Commerce law be repealed, and that it promotes that healthy competition which tends to reduce freight charges to a minimum, while pooling and consolidation do the maximum. 4. That the National Farmers' Alliance will adhere to the principles set forth in our declaration of purposes, and maintain the order in the opponent of unjust trusts and combines, and the non-election of our membership in political sentiment, in favor of candidates for office confronting no political party and being controlled by none, but each harmony with our principles, subject to the exercise of his right of franchise and in his choice of individual may use his own judgment as to the expression of his right of franchise and in his choice of methods by which our demands may be secured. 5. That we recommend to the Alliance the promulgation of such other demands as may be deemed necessary at the next general or an advisory committee of the progressive reading course for farmers, and the establishment of experimental stations. 6. That a various organizations in the farmers, agricultural colleges, of opposing that the right of elective franchise restricted franchise has ever been an instrument of oppression, that the right of elective franchise should be exercised without fear or favor, and there should be equal pay for equal work. 7. That the should be exercised without fear or favor, and there should be equal pay for equal work. 7. That the anti-option bill now pending in the United States Senate should be enacted into law. 8. That we favor such strict legislation, both State and National, as will prohibit the adulteration of all food products.

The National Alliance is the general representative of the following State alliances, which are located in the States of Iowa, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Washington, Montana, Missouri, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Kansas.

The Southern Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union has a separate organization covering most of the Southern and some of the Western States. At its annual meeting, held at Memphis, Tenn., it adopted what is known as the Ocala platform.—NATIONAL ALMANAC for 1893, page 93.

# National Grange, Patrons of Husbandry.

*Master*—J. H. Brigham, Ohio. *Overseer*—Aaron Jones, Indiana. *Lecturer*—Alpha Messer, Vermont. *Steward*—John T. Cox, New Jersey. *Assistant Steward*—J. A. Newcomb, Colorado. *Chaplain*—O. H. Hale, New York. *Treasurer*—Mrs. F. S. Mcdowell, New York. *Secretary*—John Trimble, District of Columbia. *Gate-Keeper*—W. F. Harbaugh, Missouri. *Ceres*—Mrs. Lucy G. Smith, Ohio. *Pomona*—Mrs. Ella G. Bates, Maryland. *Flora*—Mrs. L. Wright, Maine. *L. A. Steward*—Mrs. M. S. Knott, West Virginia. *Executive Committee*—L. Ithune, Pennsylvania; J. J. Woodman, Michigan; N. J. Bachelder, New Hampshire, and J. H. Brigham, Ohio, *ex officio*. *Secretary's Address*—John Trimble, 514 F Street, Washington, D. C.

The above were elected at the biennial meeting of the National Grange, held at Worcester, Mass., November 13, 1895.

At the twenty-fifth annual meeting of the National Grange, held in 1891, the following statement of the results of the Grange movement in the first quarter centennial of its existence was adopted.

1. The Grange has organized the farmers of America as never before were organized.

2. From a few scattered meetings held in valley, on mountain, or prairie, years ago, it has grown, until now, in a year, at least a million and a half meetings are held.

3. It has broadened the field of usefulness of woman, and has prepared her for her place in the true Republic, the full equal of man as a citizen.

4. It has brought light, recreation, and good cheer to hundreds of thousands of rural homes.

5. Prevented the renewal of patents on sewing machines, thus saving to the people 50 per cent of their cost, which amounts to millions annually.

6. Transportation companies were taught that the Creator is greater than the creature. See Granger cases decided by the Supreme Court of the United States.

7. Had passed and have enforced the Interstate law.

8. Have passed laws somewhat restricting alien landlords and corporations from getting government land.

9. Had Interstate Commerce law passed

10. Had Cabinet position created for Agriculture, thus giving the President's Cabinet a representative of the parent of all vocations.

11. Has had agricultural colleges, experiment stations and farms, and farmers' institutes established in many States of the Union.

12. Has had some effect on local and State tax levies, and established State Arbor Day.

13. Has caused the Reform Ballot law to be passed in many States.

14. Has increased State appropriations for free schools.

15. Has at all times fostered the cause of free education.

16. Has local achievements, such as building halls, making roads, planting trees and vines, establishing libraries, reading rooms, banks, fire insurance companies, cooperative enterprises, trade card system, etc., too numerous to mention, might be cited

# The Single Tax.

THE following has been adopted as the official statement of the single tax principle by the Fl'ocates thereof, Henry George, Chairman:

We assert as our fundamental principle the self-evident truth enunciated in the Declaration of American Independence, that all men are created equal and are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights.

We hold that all men are equally entitled to the use and enjoyment of what God has created and of what is gained by the general growth and improvement of the community of which they are a part. Therefore, no one should be permitted to hold natural opportunities without a fair return to all for any special privilege thus accorded to him, and that that value which rises from the growth and improvement of the community attaches to land should be taken for the use of the community; that each is entitled to all that he has labor produces; therefore, no tax should be levied on the products of labor.

To carry out these principles, we are in favor of raising all public revenues for National, State, county, and municipal purposes by a single tax upon land values, irrespective of improvements, and all the obligations of all forms of direct and indirect taxation.

Since in all our States we have some less sweeping tax on the value of land, the single tax can be instituted by the simple and easy way of abolishing, one after another, all other taxes now levied and continue only so much of the tax on land values until it is drawn from that one source for all expenses of government, the revenue being divided between local governments, State government, and the general government, as the revenue from direct taxation is now divided between local governments and the general government, or by a direct assessment being made by the general government upon the States and paid by them from moneys collected in this manner.

The single tax would

1st. Take the weight of taxation off the agriculturist district where land has little or no value irrespective of improvements and puts on towns and cities where land values are a value of millions of dollars per acre.

2d. Dispense with a multiplicity of taxes and local taxation, and so cheapen government as greatly reduce its cost.

3d. Do away with the fraud, corruption and gross inequality inseparable from our present methods of taxation, which allow the rich to escape while the poor pay for all.

4th. Give us with all its wealth of perfect freedom of trade as now exists between the States of our Union, thus enabling our people to share through free exchange in all the advantages which nature has given to other countries, or which the peculiar skill of other peoples has enabled them to produce. It would destroy the trusts, monopolies and all combinations which are the outgrowth of the tariff.

5th. It would, on the other hand, by taking for public use that value which attaches to land by reason of the growth and improvement of the community, make the holding of land impossible to the mere owner and profitable only to its user. It would thus make it impossible for speculation to waste the resources of our country to the detriment of labor, and would throw open to labor the illimitable field of employment which the earth offers to it. It would throw the labor problem, the social problem, the misery problem, to be sought in the conditions which make it impossible to the full development of human energies and human wants are satisfied, render laborsaving inventions a blessing to all, and cause such an enormous production as to enable the satisfaction of wealth as would give to all comfort, leisure and participation in the advantages of an advancing civilization.

With respect to monopolies other than monopoly of land, we hold that when free competition becomes impossible, as in the case of railroads, telegraphs, water and gas supplies, etc., and in such cases only, a proper social function which should be controlled and managed by and for the whole people concerned through their proper government, local, State, or National, as may be.

# Nationalism.

The following statement of the principles of "Nationalism" is from the pen of Edward S. Huntington, Secretary of the Boston Nationalist Club:

The Nationalists, seeing the inevitable evolutionary inclinations towards association and combination on all business enterprises, as illustrated in the Joint Trusts and Syndicates of our present age, believe in the wisdom of forming, eventually, one grand industrial association for the benefit of the whole people. The Nationalists advocate first, the gradual nationalizing by municipal, State and Federal governments of all public duties now performed by private corporations. They demand that the load of oppression by monopolies shall be lifted from the shoulders of our people as rapidly as possible.

Nationalism offers for public consideration the following measures of reform: 1. The governmental control of all telegraphs, telephones, railroads, and express companies. 2. The nationalization of all railroads. 3. The public ownership of all coal mines, oil, and gas wells now in operation or hereafter discovered. 4. The municipal control of all lighting, heating and electric services, and also of such other city duties as are now discharged by private companies.

It is understood, of course, that all these monopolies and lines industries which come into National, State, or municipal control shall be carried on for use and not for profit. The hours of labor will be more reasonable, and a more humane treatment of all workers established.

In the change of industries from private to public control, the Nationalists aim at no confiscation. The holders of valuable securities will receive in any property taken by the public shall either receive fair dividends on such investments, or they shall be reimbursed outright at a fair estimate of the real value of such possessions.

One of the chief reforms insisted upon by the Nationalists is that children shall be given an education till the age of 17 years, and this education shall be compulsory. They propose that the present limit of the school age (14 years) shall be raised, year by year, as rapidly as public sentiment will allow, and in cases of poverty partial State support shall be given to such children while attending school; child labor in factories and mines shall be absolutely prohibited by the most stringent laws.

# National Republican League of the United States.

THE National Republican League of the United States was organized in Chickering Hall, New York City, December 15-17, 1887, by delegates from about 350 Republican clubs of the United States, assembled in national convention, pursuant to a call issued by the Republican Club of New York City. It is composed of the Republican clubs of the United States, organized by States and united in a national organization, "in pursuance of Organization and Federation." It aims to enlist recruits for the Republican party, particularly the younger men and the "first voters." National conventions have since been held at Baltimore, Md., February 22, 1888; Nashville, Tenn., March 4, 1888; Cincinnati, O., April 23, 1891; Nashville, Tenn., September 16, 1892; Louisville, Ky., May 10, 1893; Denver, Col., June 26, 1894, and Cleveland, O., June 18, 1895. *Officers—President*, L. A. McAlpin, *New York*; *Treasurer*, A. T. Bliss, *Michigan*; *Secretary*, M. J. Dowling, *Minnesota*. Headquarters, Auditorium Hotel, Chicago. Next annual convention, Milwaukee, June, 1896.

# State and Territorial Governments.

| STATE AND TERRITORIES | GOVERNORS. Name. | Salaries. | Yrly Term. | Terms Expire. | LEGISLATURES. Next Session Begins. | Ann. or Biet. | Limit of Session. | Time of Next State or Territorial Election. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | *William C. Oates* | $3,000 | 4 | Dec. 1, 1896 | Nov. 10, 1896 | Biet. | 50 days | Aug. 3, 1896 |
| Alaska | *James Sheakley* | 2,000 | 4 | Sept. 3, 1897 | | | | |
| Arizona | *Louis C. Hughes* | 2,400 | 4 | Apr. 21, 1897 | Jan. 18, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | |
| Arkansas | *James P. Clarke* | 3,000 | 2 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Jan. 27, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Sept. 7, 1896 |
| California | *James H. Budd* | 6,000 | 4 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Colorado | *Alvon W. McIntire* | 4,000 | 2 | Jan. 19, 1897 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Biet. | 90 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Connecticut | *O. Vincent Coffin* | 4,000 | 2 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Delaware | *William T. Watson* | 2,500 | 4 | Jan. 18, 1897 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Biet. | 90 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Florida | *Henry L. Mitchell* | 2,500 | 4 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Apr. 7, 1897 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Georgia | *William J. Northen* | 3,000 | 2 | Nov. 1, 1896 | Oct. 28, 1896 | Ann. | 40 days | Oct. 7, 1896 |
| Idaho | *William J. Mcconnell* | 3,000 | 4 | Dec. 1, 1896 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Illinois | *John P. Altgeld* | 8,000 | 4 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Jan. 6, 1897 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Indiana | *Claude Matthews* | 5,000 | 4 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Jan. 6, 1897 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Iowa | *Frank D. Jackson* | 2,500 | 2 | Jan. 14, 1897 | Jan. 14, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Kansas | *Edmund N. Morrill* | 2,000 | 2 | Jan. 3, 1897 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Kentucky | *William O. Bradley* | 6,000 | 4 | Dec. 12, 1895 | Jan. 7, 1896 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Louisiana | *Murphy J. Foster* | 8,000 | 4 | Dec. 18, 1896 | Jan. 7, 1896 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Maine | *Henry B. Cleaves* | 2,500 | 2 | Apr. 30, 1896 | May 13, 1896 | Ann. | 60 days | Apr. 21, 1896 |
| Maryland | *Lloyd Lowndes* | 3,500 | 4 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Jan. 6, 1896 | Biet. | None. | Sept. 14, 1896 |
| Massachusetts | *Frederic T. Greenhalge* | 8,000 | 1 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Michigan | *John T. Rich* | 4,000 | 2 | Jan. 1, 1897 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Minnesota | *David M. Clough* | 4,000 | 2 | Dec. 31, 1896 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Mississippi | *Anselm J. McLaurin* | 4,000 | 4 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Jan. 5, 1896 | Biet. | 90 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Missouri | *William J. Stone* | 8,000 | 4 | Jan. 1, 1893 | Jan. 1, 1895 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Montana | *John E. Rickards* | 6,000 | 2 | Jan. 1, 1897 | Jan. 6, 1896 | Biet. | 70 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Nebraska | *Silas A. Holcomb* | 3,000 | 2 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Jan. 7, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Nevada | *John E. Jones* | 2,500 | 4 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Jan. 7, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| N. Hampshire | *Charles A. Busiel* | 2,000 | 2 | Jan. 3, 1897 | Jan. 6, 1897 | Ann. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| New Jersey | *John W. Griggs* | 5,000 | 3 | Jan. 6, 1896 | Jan. 6, 1897 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| New Mexico | *Miguel A. Otero* | 3,000 | 4 | Jan. 1, 1897 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Ann. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| New York | *Levi P. Morton* | 10,000 | 4 | Apr. 21, 1897 | Dec. 28, 1896 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| N. Carolina | *Elias Carr* | 4,000 | 4 | Dec. 31, 1896 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| North Dakota | *Roger Allin* | 3,000 | 2 | Jan. 1, 1897 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Ohio | *Asa Bushnell* | 5,000 | 2 | Jan. 13, 1896 | Jan. 6, 1896 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Oklahoma | *William C. Renfrew* | 6,000 | 2 | Jan. 13, 1896 | Jan. 1, 1896 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Oregon | *William P. Lord* | 1,500 | 4 | May 1, 1895 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Biet. | 40 days | May 6, 1898 |
| Pennsylvania | *Daniel H. Hastings* | 10,000 | 4 | Jan. 8, 1895 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | June 6, 1898 |
| Rhode Island | *Charles W. Lippitt* | 3,000 | 1 | Jan. 17, 1895 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| S. Carolina | *John Gary Evans* | 3,000 | 2 | May 28, 1896 | Jan. 12, 1896 | Ann. | None. | Apr. 1, 1896 |
| South Dakota | *Charles H. Sheldon* | 3,500 | 2 | Dec. 31, 1896 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Ann. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Tennessee | *John P. Buchanan* | 3,500 | 2 | Jan. 1, 1897 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Texas | *Charles A. Culberson* | 4,000 | 2 | Jan. 19, 1897 | Jan. 19, 1897 | Biet. | 90 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Utah | *Heber M. Wells* | 4,000 | 4 | Jan. 12, 1897 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Vermont | *Urban A. Woodbury* | 1,500 | 2 | Oct. 1, 1896 | Oct. 7, 1896 | Biet. | None. | Sept. 1, 1896 |
| Virginia | *Charles T. O'Ferrall* | 5,000 | 4 | Jan. 1, 1898 | Dec. 2, 1896 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 2, 1897 |
| Washington | *John H. McGraw* | 4,000 | 4 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Jan. 11, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| West Virginia | *William A. MacCorkle* | 3,000 | 4 | Mar. 4, 1897 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Biet. | 60 days | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Wisconsin | *William H. Upham* | 8,000 | 2 | Jan. 4, 1897 | Jan. 13, 1897 | Biet. | None. | Nov. 3, 1896 |
| Wyoming | *John E. Osborne* | 3,000 | 4 | Jan. 7, 1895 | Jan. 5, 1897 | Biet. | 40 days | Nov. 1, 1898 |

Democratic Governors in Italics, Republicans in Roman, Silver party and Populists in SMALL CAPITALS.

* Territorial governors appointed by President Cleveland. † Governor Jones calls himself a Silver party man. ‡ Administration. § Democratic majority in the Legislature. ¶ Governor, first session to last 90 days, other 60 days. ¶ Election for delegate to Congress. (c) Election for Governor and Legislature. (d) Election for other State officers January 15, 1897. The next Presidential election will occur on Tuesday, Nov. 3, 1896.

## PAY AND TERMS OF MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Salaries of Members. Annual or Per Diem, while in Session. | TERMS OF MEMBERS. Senators. | Representatives. | STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Salaries of Members. Annual or Per Diem, while in Session. | TERMS OF MEMBERS. Senators. | Representatives. | STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Salaries of Members. Annual or Per Diem, while in Session. | TERMS OF MEMBERS. Senators. | Representatives. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | $4 per diem | 4 | 2 | Maine | $150 ann. | 2 | 2 | Ohio | $400 ann. | 2 | 2 |
| Arizona* | 4 " | 4 | 2 | Maryland* | $6 per diem | 4 | 2 | Oklahoma | $4 per diem | 2 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 4 " | 4 | 2 | Mass.* | $750 ann. | 1 | 1 | Oregon | 4 " | 4 | 2 |
| California | 6 " | 4 | 2 | Michigan | $3 per diem | 2 | 2 | Pennsylvania* | $1,500 ann. | 4 | 2 |
| Colorado | $7 " | 4 | 2 | Minnesota | $4 " | 4 | 2 | R. Island* | $4 per diem | 4 | 2 |
| Conn.* | $400 ann. | 2 | 2 | Miss'ippi | $400 ann. | 4 | 2 | S. Carolina | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Delaware* | $3 per diem | 4 | 2 | Missouri | $5 per diem | 4 | 2 | S. Dakota | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Florida | $6 " | 4 | 2 | Montana | $8 " | 4 | 2 | Tenn.* | $1,200 ann. | 4 | 2 |
| Georgia | $4 " | 2 | 2 | Nebraska | $5 " | 2 | 2 | Texas | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Idaho* | $4 " | 4 | 2 | Nevada* | $6 " | 4 | 2 | Utah | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Illinois | $5 " | 4 | 2 | N. Hamp.* | $200 ann. | 2 | 2 | Vermont | $4 " | 2 | 2 |
| Indiana* | $6 " | 4 | 2 | N. Jersey | $500 " | 3 | 2 | Virginia | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Iowa | $500 per term | 4 | 2 | N. Mexico* | $6 per diem | 2 | 2 | Wash. Ter* | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Kansas | $3 per diem | 4 | 2 | N. York* | $1,500 ann. | 3 | 2 | W. Va.* | $4 " | 4 | 2 |
| Kent'cky* | $5 " | 4 | 2 | N. Car'lina | $4 per diem | 2 | 2 | Wisconsin | $500 reg. ses | 4 | 2 |
| Louisiana | $4 " | 4 | 2 | N. Dak.* | $5 " | 2 | 2 | Wyoming | $6 per diem | 4 | 2 |

* States starred pay mileage also with annual or per diem salaries.

# Heads of the Governments of the World.

DECEMBER 1, 1898.

| Country. | Official Head. | Title. | Born. | Accession. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | Abdur Rahman Khan | Ameer | 1840 | July 22, 1880 |
| Annam | Bun-Can | King | 1879 | Jan. 30, 1889 |
| Argentine Republic | Señor Uriburu | President | | Jan. 23, 1896 |
| Austria-Hungary | Francis Joseph | Emperor | Aug. 18, 1830 | Dec. 2, 1848 |
| Baluchistan | Mir Mihammad | Khan | | Aug., 1857 |
| Belgium | Leopold II | King | April 9, 1835 | Dec. 10, 1865 |
| Bokhara | Said Alim Khan | Ameer | 1864 | Nov. 13, 1895 |
| Bolivia | General Alonzo | President | ..... | Aug. 17, 1894 |
| Borneo | Hashim Jalial Alam Akamaddin | Sultan | ..... | Nov. 3, 1885 |
| Brazil | Dr. Prudente de Moraes | President | 1844 | Nov. 15, 1894 |
| Bulgaria | Ferdinand | Prince | Feb. 26, 1861 | Aug. 11, 1887 |
| Chile | Admiral Jorge Montt | President | 1847 | Dec. 26, 1891 |
| China | Kuang Hsü | Emperor | Aug. 14, 1872 | Jan. 13, 1875 |
| Colombia | Miguel A. Caro | President | 1843 | Aug., 1892 |
| Congo Free State | Leopold II | Sovereign | April 9, 1835 | April 30, 1885 |
| Costa Rica | Rafael Iglesias | President | 1864 | May 8, 1894 |
| Dahomey | Dudhu | King | ..... | Feb. 4, 1894 |
| Denmark | Christian IX | King | April 8, 1818 | Nov. 15, 1863 |
| Dominican Republic | General Jesus Heureaux | President | ..... | Sept., 1896 |
| Ecuador | General Eloy Alfaro | President | ..... | Sept., 1895 |
| Egypt | Abbas | Khedive | July 14, 1874 | Jan. 7, 1892 |
| France | François Felix Faure | President | Jan. 31, 1841 | Jan., 1895 |
| Germany | William II | Emperor | Jan. 27, 1859 | June 15, 1888 |
| Prussia | William II | King | April 27, 1848 | June 15, 1888 |
| Bavaria | Otto | King | April 25, 1848 | Dec., 1886 |
| Saxony | William II | King | Feb. 25, 1865 | Oct. 6, 1894 |
| Wurtemberg | Frederick I | Grand Duke | Sept. 9, 1826 | Sept. 6, 1856 |
| Baden | Frederick I | Grand Duke | Sept. 9, 1826 | March 5, 1852 |
| Hesse | Ernst Louis V | Prince | 1868 | April 9, 1892 |
| Lippe-Detmold | Adolphus | Prince | April 20, 1831 | May 22, 1895 |
| Anhalt | Frederick | Duke | May 8, 1831 | Oct. 21, 1871 |
| Brunswick | Johann Albrecht | Regent | March 19, 1834 | April 21, 1885 |
| Mecklenburg-Schwerin | Frederick Francis III | Grand Duke | March 19, 1851 | April 11, 1883 |
| Mecklenburg-Strelitz | Frederick William | Grand Duke | April 9, 1819 | Sept. 30, 1860 |
| Oldenburg | Peter | Grand Duke | July 6, 1827 | Feb. 27, 1853 |
| Saxe-Altenburg | Ernst | Duke | Sept. 15, 1826 | Aug. 3, 1853 |
| Saxe-Coburg and Gotha | Alfred | Duke | Aug. 6, 1844 | Aug. 24, 1893 |
| Saxe-Meiningen | George II | Duke | April 2, 1826 | Sept. 20, 1866 |
| Saxe-Weimar | Karl Alexander | Grand Duke | June 24, 1818 | July 8, 1853 |
| Waldeck-Pyrmont | Adolph | Princes | Jan. 20, 1865 | May 12, 1893 |
| Great Britain and Ireland | Victoria | Queen | May 24, 1819 | June 20, 1837 |
| Greece | George I | King | Dec. 24, 1845 | Oct. 31, 1863 |
| Guatemala | Gen. José María Reina Barrios | President | Dec. 24, 1856 | Feb., 1892 |
| Hawaii | Sanford B. Dole | Presidential | ..... | 1844 July 5, 1894 |
| Hayti | General L. M. P. Hippolyte | President | ..... | May 8, 1896 |
| Honduras | Pantaleon Bonilla | President | ..... | Feb., 1894 |
| India (British) | Victoria | Empress | May 24, 1819 | Jan., 1877 |
| Italy | Humbert | King | March 14, 1844 | Jan. 9, 1878 |
| Japan | Mutsu Hito | Mikado | Nov. 3, 1852 | Feb. 13, 1867 |
| Khiva | Said Mehmed Rahim | Khan | ..... | Aug., 1864 |
| Korea | Li Hsing | King | July 26, 1851 | Jan., 1864 |
| Liberia | J. J. Cheeseman | President | ..... | Jan. 2, 1892 |
| Luxemburg | Adolph (Duke of Nassau) | Grand Duke | July 24, 1817 | Nov. 23, 1890 |
| Madagascar | Ranavalona III | Queen | ..... | Oct., 1883 |
| Mexico | General Porfirio Diaz | President | ..... | Dec., 1892 |
| Monaco | Albert | Prince | Nov. 13, 1848 | Sept. 10, 1889 |
| Montenegro | Nicholas I | Prince | Oct. 7, 1841 | Aug. 14, 1860 |
| Morocco | Abdul Aziz | Sultan | 1874 | June 11, 1894 |
| Nepal | Surendra Bikram Shahendeva | Maharaja | ..... | ..... |
| Netherlands | Wilhelmina (a minor) | Queen | Aug. 31, 1880 | Nov. 23, 1890 |
| Nicaragua | General José Santos Zelaya | President | ..... | 1893 |
| Oman | Seyyid Faysal bin Turkee | Sultan | ..... | June 4, 1888 |
| Orange Free State | F. W. Reitz | President | ..... | Nov. 22, 1895 |
| Paraguay | General Egusquiza | President | ..... | Nov. 15, 1894 |
| Persia | Nasir-ed-Din | Shah | July 16, 1831 | Sept. 10, 1896 |
| Peru | General Nicola Pierola | President | ..... | Dec., 1895 |
| Portugal | Carlos I | King | Sept. 28, 1863 | Oct. 19, 1889 |
| Roumania | Charles | King | April 20, 1839 | March 26, 1881 |
| Russia | Nicholas II | Emperor | May 18, 1868 | Nov. 2, 1894 |
| Salvador | General Gutierrez | President | ..... | June 9, 1894 |
| Samoa | Tamasese | King | ..... | Jan. 3, 1894 |
| Sarawak | Sir Charles Johnson Brooke | Rajah | June 3, 1829 | July 23, 1868 |
| Servia | Alexander I | King | Aug. 14, 1876 | March 6, 1889 |
| Siam | Chulalongkorn I | King | Sept. 21, 1853 | Oct. 1, 1868 |
| Spain | Alphonso XIII. (a minor) | King | May 17, 1886 | May 17, 1886 |
| Sweden and Norway | Oscar II | King | Jan. 21, 1829 | Sept. 18, 1872 |
| Switzerland | Joseph Zemp | President | ..... | Dec. 15, 1894 |
| Tonga | George II | King | June 18, 1874 | ..... |
| Transvaal & African Rep. | J. Paul Krüger | President | ..... | May 12, 1893 |
| Tunis | Sidi Ali Pacha | Bey | Oct. 5, 1817 | Oct. 29, 1882 |
| Turkey | Abdul Hamid II | Sultan | Sept. 21, 1843 | Aug. 31, 1876 |
| United States of America | Grover Cleveland | President | March 18, 1837 | March 4, 1893 |
| Uruguay | Señor Idiarte Borda | President | ..... | March, 1894 |
| Venezuela | General Joaquin Crespo | President | 1844 | March 4, 1894 |
| Zanzibar | Hamed bin Thwain | Sultan(Seyyid) | 1856 | March 4, 1896 |



# The Armed Strength of Europe.

TABLE SHOWING RESOURCES IN THE EVENT OF A GENERAL CONFLICT.

The military and naval statistics embraced in the following tables were specially prepared for THE WORLD ALMANAC by Lieutenant W. R. Hamilton, Fifth Artillery, United States Army, and corrected from the latest official reports on file at the War Department, December, 1898.

## LAND FORCES.

| Classes. | Germany. | France. | Italy. | Austria-Hungary. | Russia. | Great Britain. | Turkey. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ACTIVE ARMY & RES. | | | | | | | |
| Officers | 26,448 | 23,920 | 10,200 | 15,384 | 30,320 | | 9,780 |
| Non-com. Offs. & Men | 1,848,300 | 1,402,300 | 860,424 | 688,684 | 1,160,424 | * 219,400 | 180,300 |
| Non-combatants | 60,000 | 21,000 | 16,000 | 10,000 | 14,268 | 13,400 | |
| Horses | 102,680 | 115,541 | 62,400 | 65,780 | 165,117 | 29,500 | 30,000 |
| Guns | 3,579 | 3,984 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 3,454 | 696 | 612 |
| Vehicles | 31,300 | 34,200 | 12,600 | 17,200 | 23,296 | | |
| FIRST RESERVE. | | | | | | | |
| Officers | 24,562 | 18,300 | 17,360 | 10,254 | 28,346 | 80,000 | 23,000 |
| Non-com. Offs. & Men | 2,014,400 | 582,561 | 540,000 | 360,704 | 2,362,107 | | 265,800 |
| Non-combatants | 8,760 | 13,300 | 3,200 | 2,007 | 16,000 | | |
| Horses | 30,000 | 14,000 | | 23,586 | 32,784 | | 60,000 |
| Guns | 1,400 | 1,462 | 604 | 1,200 | 810 | | |
| Vehicles | | | 2,028 | | 14,700 | | |
| SECOND RESERVE. | | | | | | | |
| Officers | 20,121 | 18,863 | 17,744 | 22,343 | 23,000 | 582,000 | † 21,360 |
| Non-com. Offs. & Men | 700,000 | 850,000 | 638,3.2 | 452,708 | 1,213,436 | | † 382,000 |
| Horses | | | | 20,000 | | 30,000 | |
| Guns | | | | | | | |
| GRAND WAR TOTAL. | | | | | | | |
| Officers | 81,132 | 62,113 | 54,504 | 53,981 | 81,668 | 682,000 | 54,140 |
| Non-com. Offs. & Men | 4,562,700 | 2,834,861 | 1,944,776 | 1,551,396 | 4,090,731 | | † 828,300 |
| Horses | 178,680 | 195,141 | 62,400 | 108,960 | 288,397 | 59,500 | 9,000 |
| Guns | 3,579 | 4,366 | 1,852 | 2,724 | 4,264 | 696 | 612 |
| PEACE ESTABLISHT. | | | | | | | |
| Infantry | 395,678 | 366,831 | 196,462 | 262,444 | 548,020 | † 111,300 | 96,000 |
| Cavalry | 87,518 | 74,493 | 26,852 | 45,360 | 100,560 | † 15,252 | 23,200 |
| Artillery | 51,598 | 51,122 | 35,503 | 32,423 | 100,840 | † 18,360 | 16,500 |
| Engineers and Train | 22,400 | 28,283 | 11,302 | 14,750 | 119,416 | † 5,454 | 8,000 |
| Horses | 102,680 | 115,541 | 62,400 | 65,780 | 165,117 | † 29,065 | 30,000 |
| Guns | 2,070 | 2,904 | 1,248 | 1,400 | 2,454 | † 696 | 612 |
| TOT. PEACE EST'M'T | | | | | | | |
| Men | 595,000 | 538,290 | 273,462 | 354,196 | 880,556 | † 150,372 | 184,300 |
| Horses | 102,680 | 115,541 | 62,400 | 65,780 | 165,117 | † 29,065 | 30,000 |
| Guns | 2,070 | 2,904 | 1,248 | 1,400 | 2,454 | † 696 | 612 |

* Entire regular army in England, India, and colonies. † Exclusive of Indian Army.

Fortress guns not counted in above table. Fortress artillery men and officers counted in the artillery.

## LAND FORCES.

| Forces. | Spain. | Belgium. | Netherlands. | Denmark. | Greece. | Switzerland. | Sweden & Norway. | Danubian States. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Bulgaria. | Servia. |
| Infantry | 45,137 | 34,068 | 38,240 | 20,300 | 14,720 | ..... | ..... | 11,424 | 26,646 |
| Cavalry | 12,292 | 9,168 | 4,300 | 2,240 | 2,648 | ..... | ..... | 2,400 | 8,195 |
| Artillery | 9,727 | 12,834 | 14,622 | 9,600 | 3,420 | 131,424 | ..... | 4,188 | 8,812 |
| Engineers & Train | 3,868 | 2,383 | 1,912 | 1,080 | 1,234 | ..... | ..... | 1,836 | ..... |
| Total Peace Strth | 101,206 | 68,425 | 56,122 | 38,220 | 22,022 | ..... | 34,122 | 30,028 | 68,194 |
| E. Indian Troops | ..... | ..... | 40,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sedentary and Administrative Corps | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Officers and Men | 6,800 | 4,100 | ..... | ..... | 8,400 | 4,312 | 1,468 | 1,464 | 1,192 |
| W. Indian Troops | 24,190 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Philippines Trps. | 15,444 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1st Reserve Army | 111,000 | 23,000 | 60,000 | 39,000 | 50,000 | 81,485 | 96,000 | 20,000 | 32,512 |
| 2d Reserve Army | 200,000 | 45,000 | 62,000 | 47,000 | 125,000 | 278,114 | 106,000 | 100,000 | 61,800 |
| Total Peace Str'th | 147,640 | 97,525 | 96,744 | 80,220 | 85,422 | 131,424 | 35,590 | 31,492 | 69,378 |
| Total War Str'th | 458,643 | 155,525 | 523,251 | 744,726 | 180,220 | 422,486 | 682,146 | 156,231 | 092,270 |

## CONDITIONS OF SERVICE AND AVAILABLE STRENGTH OF POWERS.

GERMANY.—The registered number of young men who have attained the age of military service is 437,000. service is compulsory on all not physically, morally, or mentally disqualified. There are certain exemptions and postponements, and a number of voluntary enlistments, which reduce and change the foregoing figure. Liability to service commences at 20 years of age and lasts for twenty-five years, or until the age of 45 is reached. Two years of this time is required in the active army for infantry and three for cavalry and horse artillery. The men are then sent on unlimited leave, subject to being recalled for five years in infantry and four in cavalry and artillery. During this time they are called out to two trainings, each lasting eight weeks. They then pass into the first band of the Landwehr or reserve, for two years for infantry and three for cavalry and horse artillery, during which time they are called out to two trainings of from eight to fourteen days.

# Immigration Into the United States, 1820-1895.

| Year. | Total Alien Passengers. | Year. | Total Immigrants. | Year. | Total Immigrants. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1820 | 8,385 | 1840 | 84,066 | 1860 | 150,237 |
| 1821 | 9,127 | 1841 | 80,289 | 1861 | 89,724 |
| 1822 | 6,911 | 1842 | 104,565 | 1862 | 91,985 |
| 1823 | 6,354 | 1843 | 52,496 | 1863 | 176,282 |
| 1824 | 7,912 | 1844 | 78,615 | 1864 | 193,195 |
| 1825 | 10,199 | 1845 | 114,371 | 1865 | 247,453 |
| 1826 | 10,837 | 1846 | 154,416 | 1866 | 318,568 |
| 1827 | 18,875 | 1847 | 234,968 | Fiscal year end'g June 30 | 1867 |
| 1828 | 27,382 | 1848 | 226,527 | 1867 | 298,967 |
| 1829 | 22,520 | 1849 | 297,024 | 1868 | 282,189 |
| 1830 | 23,322 | 1850 | 369,980 | 1869 | 352,769 |
| 1831 | 22,633 | 1851 | 379,466 | 1870 | 387,203 |
| 1832 | 60,482 | 1852 | 371,603 | 1871 | 321,350 |
| 1833 | 58,640 | 1853 | 368,645 | 1872 | 404,806 |
| 1834 | 65,365 | 1854 | 427,833 | 1873 | 459,803 |
| 1835 | 45,374 | 1855 | 200,877 | 1874 | 313,339 |
| 1836 | 76,242 | 1856 | 195,857 | 1875 | 227,498 |
| 1837 | 79,340 | 1857 | 246,945 | 1876 | 169,986 |
| 1838 | 38,914 | 1858 | 119,501 | 1877 | 141,857 |
| 1839 | 68,069 | 1859 | 121,282 | 1878-'80 | 438,469 |

| Year. | Total Immigrants. |
|---|---|
| 1879 | 177,826 |
| 1880 | 457,257 |
| 1881 | 669,431 |
| 1882 | 788,992 |
| 1883 | 603,322 |
| 1884 | 518,592 |
| 1885 | 395,346 |
| June 30 | 334,203 |
| 1887 | 490,109 |
| 1888 | 546,889 |
| 1889 | 444,427 |
| 1890 | 455,302 |
| 1891 | 560,319 |
| 1892 | 623,084 |
| 1893 | 502,917 |
| 1894 | 314,467 |
| 1895 | 279,948 |

Of the whole number of immigrants in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1894, 252,752 came through the custom-district of New York; 14,413 through Baltimore; 20,245 through Boston, 21,744 through Philadelphia, and 9,362 through San Francisco.

The reported occupations of immigrants who arrived during the year ending June 30, 1894, were as follows: Laborers, 59,575; farmers, 16,402; servants, 28,756; skilled artisans, 32,926; miners, 4,047; clerks, 2,222; tailors, 3,184; shoemakers, 2,284; blacksmiths, 1,554. The total number of professional immigrants was 1,926, of whom 1,328 were of skilled industries. [$281,87]

* Immigrants from the British North American possessions and Mexico are not included since July 1, 1885.

## NATIONALITY OF IMMIGRANTS BY DECADES, 1841 TO 1890.

(Compiled by the superintendent of the Census.)

| Countries. | 1841 to 1850. | 1851 to 1860. | 1861 to 1870. | 1871 to 1880. | 1881 to 1890. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| England | 32,092 | 247,125 | 251,288 | 440,961 | 640,932 |
| Ireland | 780,719 | 914,119 | 435,563 | 444,060 | 655,481 |
| Scotland | 3,712 | 38,331 | 44,961 | 88,925 | 149,896 |
| Wales | 1,261 | 6,310 | 6,729 | 11,149 | 15,990 |
| Great Britain, not specified | 229,979 | 132,191 | 349,766 | 2,966 | 2,798 |
| Total United Kingdom | 1,047,763 | 1,338,063 | 1,100,970 | 988,163 | 1,466,126 |
| Austria | 5,074 | 4,739 | 9,368 | 72,969 | 353,719 |
| Belgium | 4,661 | 4,738 | 7,416 | 18,167 | 30,998 |
| Denmark | 1,429 | 9,130 | 17,893 | 32,280 | 88,132 |
| France | 77,262 | 76,358 | 72,412 | 72,195 | 50,464 |
| Germany | 434,626 | 951,667 | 787,468 | 718,182 | 1,452,970 |
| Hungary | | | 1,564 | 15,012 | 81,135 |
| Italy | 1,870 | 9,231 | 11,725 | 55,759 | 307,309 |
| Netherlands | 8,251 | 10,789 | 8,022 | 12,530 | 26,758 |
| Norway and Sweden | 12,169 | 20,931 | 17,970 | 91,918 | 391,776 |
| Russia and Poland | 1,813 | 4,855 | 6,979 | 39,489 | 213,668 |
| Spain and Portugal | 656 | 1,621 | 6,047 | 7,894 | 15,353 |
| Switzerland | 4,644 | 25,011 | 23,069 | 31,922 | 81,988 |
| All other countries in Europe | 2,759 | 1,191 | 4,314 | 2,262 | 22,770 |
| Total Europe | 1,597,592 | 2,452,657 | 2,180,369 | 2,346,864 | 4,725,814 |
| China | 35 | 41,397 | 64,301 | 122,159 | 61,711 |
| Japan | 148 | 2,844 | 7,570 | 11,994 | 2,270 |
| Total Asia | 183 | 41,458 | 68,444 | 124,008 | 63,982 |
| Africa | 55 | 210 | 324 | 221 | 1,375 |
| Canada | 41,723 | 59,899 | 153,711 | 383,640 | 393,310 |
| Mexico | 3,271 | 3,078 | 2,966 | 5,162 | 11,915 |
| Central America | 388 | 449 | 816 | 2,112 | |
| South America | 3,579 | 1,224 | 1,443 | 3,152 | 1,646 |
| West Indies | 13,528 | 10,669 | 14,004 | 9,910 | |
| Total America | 62,489 | 74,720 | 168,330 | 451,216 | 422,848 |
| All other countries | 53,143 | 29,169 | 19,249 | 23,226 | 25,750 |
| Aggregate | 1,713,251 | 2,598,214 | 2,466,752 | 2,944,695 | 5,238,728 |

* Not given in 1890. † Reports discontinued after 1885. ‡ Includes Central and South America for 1890.

As the reports for British North American Provinces and for Mexico have been discontinued since 1885 by the Treasury Department, the figures have represented only cover five years of the decade. An estimate based upon the immigration of the years from 1881 to 1885, inclusive, would give 785,604 to British North America for the decade from 1881 to 1890, and 3,820 to Mexico, making the aggregate for America 817,563, instead of 422,848.

Mulhall estimates the number of individuals who emigrated from Europe in 73 years, 1816 to 1888, at 27,205,000. Of these, 15,000,000 came to the United States



# Population of the United States,

BY VOTING, SCHOOL, AND MILITIA AGES.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Census of 1890.)

| States and Territories. | Voting Ages—Males, 21 Years and Over. | | | | | | | School Ages. | Militia Ages. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Native Born. | Foreign Born. | Whites. | Colored. | Per-centage. Native. | Per-centage. Foreign. | Total Population 5 to 20 years old. | Total Population, Males. |
| Alabama | 324,822 | 316,697 | 8,125 | 184,089 | 140,733 | 97.50 | 2.50 | 639,194 | 265,025 |
| Arizona | 23,466 | 11,455 | 12,011 | 13,180 | 10,286 | 48.82 | 51.18 | 18,284 | 19,228 |
| Arkansas | 257,898 | 249,048 | 8,850 | 188,208 | 69,690 | 96.57 | 3.43 | 460,189 | 213,708 |
| California | 462,289 | 239,154 | 223,135 | 328,204 | 134,085 | 51.73 | 48.27 | 360,289 | 343,001 |
| Colorado | 164,933 | 114,886 | (a 8466) | 181,419 | 8,466 | 63.69 | 36.31 | 111,150 | 113,345 |
| Connecticut | 244,199 | 144,116 | 100,083 | 238,615 | 5,584 | 59.05 | 40.95 | 221,245 | 183,865 |
| Dakota | 74,402 | 45,676 | 28,726 | 73,447 | 955 | 61.39 | 38.61 | 97,499 | 96,079 |
| Delaware | 47,598 | 41,497 | 6,101 | 40,007 | 7,591 | 87.19 | 12.81 | 74,126 | 47,653 |
| Dist. of Col. | 64,805 | 46,126 | 18,679 | 46,196 | 18,609 | 71.17 | 28.83 | 115,476 | 69,804 |
| Florida | 101,733 | 85,561 | 16,052 | 58,036 | 43,697 | 84.12 | 15.88 | 171,022 | 130,295 |
| Georgia | 396,122 | 381,198 | 14,924 | 181,179 | 214,943 | 96.23 | 3.77 | 577,257 | 270,998 |
| Idaho | 31,440 | 19,785 | 11,655 | 29,622 | 1,818 | 62.94 | 37.06 | 23,039 | 25,255 |
| Illinois | 1,072,233 | 692,446 | 379,787 | 1,064,805 | 7,428 | 64.58 | 35.42 | 1,023,830 | 852,635 |
| Indiana | 595,998 | 521,708 | 74,290 | 581,997 | 14,001 | 87.53 | 12.47 | 788,170 | 478,823 |
| Iowa | 520,329 | 364,662 | 155,667 | 515,070 | 5,259 | 70.08 | 29.92 | 584,245 | 399,927 |
| Kansas | 383,231 | 310,199 | 73,032 | 377,571 | 5,660 | 80.94 | 19.06 | 527,961 | 301,137 |
| Kentucky | 450,792 | 427,976 | 22,816 | 378,818 | 71,974 | 94.94 | 5.06 | 456,125 | 387,345 |
| Louisiana | 240,583 | 225,212 | 15,371 | 200,809 | 39,774 | 93.61 | 6.39 | 401,801 | 183,188 |
| Maine | 201,241 | 170,771 | 30,470 | 198,828 | 2,413 | 84.86 | 15.14 | 270,852 | 206,910 |
| Maryland | 370,738 | 328,148 | 42,590 | 318,637 | 52,101 | 88.51 | 11.49 | 502,870 | 340,312 |
| Mass | 605,004 | 407,124 | 197,944 | 587,042 | 17,962 | 67.30 | 32.70 | 583,184 | 481,795 |
| Michigan | 617,445 | 393,128 | 248,317 | 614,027 | 3,418 | 63.66 | 36.34 | 654,801 | 394,208 |
| Minnesota | 378,199 | 247,774 | 130,425 | 374,927 | 3,272 | 65.52 | 34.48 | 459,194 | 284,784 |
| Mississippi | 271,089 | 266,049 | 5,041 | 149,453 | 121,636 | 98.14 | 1.86 | 1,068,865 | 209,448 |
| Missouri | 705,718 | 584,981 | 120,737 | 617,148 | 88,570 | 82.89 | 17.11 | 1,023,865 | 552,154 |
| Montana | 60,416 | 35,442 | 24,974 | 57,281 | 3,135 | 58.67 | 41.33 | 34,226 | 45,265 |
| Nebraska | 291,102 | 206,653 | 84,449 | 287,981 | 3,121 | 70.99 | 29.01 | 384,255 | 256,645 |
| Nevada | 20,961 | 10,181 | 10,780 | 19,997 | 964 | 48.57 | 51.43 | 7,530 | 13,911 |
| New Hamp. | 119,156 | 97,116 | 22,040 | 117,980 | 1,176 | 81.50 | 18.50 | 146,617 | 79,378 |
| N. Jersey | 413,500 | 268,483 | 145,017 | 398,596 | 14,904 | 64.93 | 35.07 | 514,884 | 374,114 |
| N. Mexico | 54,903 | 31,432 | 23,471 | 41,478 | 13,425 | 57.25 | 42.75 | 52,643 | 38,065 |
| New York | 1,046,943 | 654,961 | 391,982 | 1,027,674 | 19,269 | 62.54 | 37.46 | 1,444,933 | 1,000,301 |
| N. Carolina | 1,769,948 | 1,084,187 | 685,761 | 1,393,977 | 375,971 | 61.26 | 38.74 | 1,044,216 | 1,769,948 |
| N. Dakota | 242,020 | 142,560 | 99,460 | 240,883 | 1,137 | 58.91 | 41.09 | 274,405 | 255,834 |
| Ohio | 1,036,656 | 797,025 | 239,631 | 1,014,941 | 21,715 | 76.88 | 23.12 | 1,221,031 | 767,975 |
| Oklahoma | 19,161 | 17,502 | 1,659 | 18,425 | 736 | 91.34 | 8.66 | 23,858 | 19,161 |
| Oregon | 171,744 | 131,672 | 37,415 | 162,113 | 9,631 | 76.67 | 23.33 | 163,265 | 88,049 |
| Penna | 1,401,909 | 1,004,429 | 397,480 | 1,391,948 | 9,961 | 71.65 | 28.35 | 1,461,210 | 1,401,909 |
| Rh. Island | 140,197 | 94,455 | 45,742 | 137,756 | 2,441 | 67.37 | 32.63 | 163,534 | 70,317 |
| S. Carolina | 535,998 | 272,208 | 263,790 | 319,075 | 216,923 | 50.78 | 49.22 | 1,151,366 | 535,998 |
| S. Dakota | 96,705 | 57,191 | 42,914 | 96,177 | 528 | 59.15 | 40.85 | 113,900 | 79,219 |
| Tennessee | 602,476 | 561,429 | 41,047 | 511,119 | 91,357 | 93.19 | 6.81 | 742,954 | 521,714 |
| Texas | 1,024,602 | 891,426 | 133,176 | 814,010 | 210,592 | 87.00 | 13.00 | 1,124,115 | 447,414 |
| Utah | 54,471 | 29,046 | 25,425 | 44,317 | 10,154 | 53.31 | 46.69 | 72,112 | 44,317 |
| Vermont | 101,697 | 92,911 | 8,786 | 101,386 | 311 | 91.36 | 8.64 | 107,275 | 67,246 |
| Virginia | 1,036,782 | 807,488 | 229,294 | 1,036,782 | 130,747 | 77.88 | 22.12 | 1,036,782 | 1,036,782 |
| Washington | 181,398 | 171,611 | 17,787 | 141,834 | 4,184 | 90.30 | 9.70 | 97,865 | 121,809 |
| W. Virginia | 181,398 | 171,611 | 9,787 | 177,214 | 4,184 | 94.60 | 5.40 | 291,101 | 147,451 |
| Wisconsin | 481,722 | 317,928 | 244,384 | 469,865 | 11,857 | 65.97 | 34.03 | 633,840 | 347,493 |
| Wyoming | 27,044 | 17,852 | 9,192 | 26,650 | 394 | 66.01 | 33.99 | 21,286 | 24,044 |
| Total | 16,040,331 | 12,501,852 | 3,538,479 | 15,106,856 | 1,749,455 | 74.53 | 25.47 | 22,447,382 | 13,230,188 |

Colored Population of the United States in 1890, according to Race.—Persons of African descent, 7,470,040; Japanese, 2,039; civilized Indians, 58,806. Total, 7,528,393 descents, 7,470,040; Chinese, 107,475; Japanese, 2,039; civilized Indians, 58,806. Total, 7,528,393

Persons of African descent classified as Black, 6,337,980; mulattoes, 1,095,082; quadroons, 122,441, and Louisiana the next largest number—90,954.

African Speaking Persons.—Classifying the non-English population, according to their ability to speak English, Utah, 291,876, or 68.25 per cent can speak the English language and 268,338, or 31.75 per cent cannot. The states showing the highest percentages of aliens who cannot speak the English language are: Arizona, 65.81 per cent; Texas, 60.54 per cent; New Mexico, 54.31 per cent; Oregon, 50.48 per cent; California, 43.63 per cent; Florida, 42.14 per cent; Wisconsin, 42.23 per cent, Pennsylvania, 41.40 per cent, and Idaho, 40.53 per cent.

Male and Female Children of School Age.—Total number of white males from five to twenty years old inclusive, 9,655,072; colored, 1,587,328. Total number of white females of same ages, 9,566,130; colored, 1,636,493.

| States and Territories | Estimated Population | States and Territories | Estimated Population |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 1,600,000 | Montana | 183,000 |
| Alaska | 31,000 | Nebraska | 1,158,000 |
| Arizona | 77,000 | Nevada | 60,000 |
| Arkansas | 1,600,000 | New Hampshire | 400,000 |
| California | 4,220,000 | New Jersey | 1,672,942 |
| Colorado | 450,000 | New Mexico | 185,000 |
| Connecticut | 800,000 | New York | 7,152,834 |
| Delaware | 178,700 | North Carolina | 1,720,000 |
| District of Columbia | 270,519 | North Dakota | 225,000 |
| Florida | 485,000 | Ohio | 4,000,000 |
| Georgia | 1,984,939 | Oklahoma | 375,000 |
| Idaho | 130,000 | Oregon | 400,000 |
| Illinois | 4,500,000 | Pennsylvania | 5,760,128 |
| Indiana | 3,140,000 | Rhode Island | 375,000 |
| Iowa | 2,000,000 | South Carolina | 1,375,000 |
| Kansas | 1,350,000 | South Dakota | 332,000 |
| Kentucky | 2,200,000 | Tennessee | 1,800,000 |
| Louisiana | 1,225,000 | Texas | 2,838,263 |
| Maine | 732,000 | Utah | 254,743 |
| Maryland | 1,138,348 | Vermont | 340,000 |
| Massachusetts | 2,495,315 | Virginia | 1,750,000 |
| Michigan | 2,297,000 | Washington | 415,000 |
| Minnesota | 1,610,000 | West Virginia | 875,000 |
| Mississippi | 1,351,850 | Wisconsin | 1,737,915 |
| Missouri | 3,200,000 | Wyoming | 100,000 |
| Grand Total, January 1, 1896 | | | 71,669,644 |

# United States Post-Office Statistics

| Fiscal Years. | No. of Post-Offices. | Extent of Post Routes in Miles. | Revenue of the Department. | Expenditure of the Department. | Amount Paid for Salaries of Postmasters. | Amount Paid for Transportation of Mail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1865 | 29,560 | 142,357 | $11,656,160 | $13,694,728 | $3,383,382 | $6,246,851 |
| 1866 | 27,382 | 180,921 | 14,386,980 | 15,352,070 | 3,454,677 | 7,839,474 |
| 1867 | 25,161 | 203,245 | 15,237,927 | 19,275,481 | 4,041,728 | 9,466,286 |
| 1868 | 26,881 | 216,929 | 16,292,903 | 22,778,703 | 4,550,341 | 10,286,054 |
| 1869 | 27,186 | 223,723 | 18,344,511 | 23,698,131 | 4,546,956 | 10,488,511 |
| 1870 | 28,492 | 251,239 | 19,772,231 | 23,988,857 | 4,673,466 | 10,884,653 |
| 1871 | 30,045 | 238,359 | 20,037,045 | 24,330,104 | 5,028,382 | 11,529,065 |
| 1872 | 31,988 | 237,496 | 21,915,420 | 26,658,150 | 5,121,662 | 12,847,021 |
| 1873 | 33,244 | 249,249 | 22,996,742 | 29,084,948 | 5,725,468 | 14,161,814 |
| 1874 | 34,294 | 260,066 | 24,477,072 | 32,120,415 | 5,814,472 | 14,801,410 |
| 1875 | 35,547 | 277,873 | 26,791,399 | 33,611,300 | 7,040,936 | 16,777,261 |
| 1876 | 36,983 | 291,796 | 28,005,268 | 34,503,448 | 7,307,397 | 16,961,048 |
| 1877 | 37,345 | 292,820 | 27,468,232 | 33,488,222 | 7,295,261 | 18,529,239 |
| 1878 | 38,236 | 301,950 | 29,272,517 | 34,165,084 | 7,272,852 | 19,092,423 |
| 1879 | 39,255 | 316,711 | 30,041,953 | 33,441,899 | 7,185,540 | 19,012,564 |
| 1880 | 42,689 | 332,806 | 33,315,479 | 36,542,804 | 7,701,418 | 19,255,264 |
| 1881 | 44,512 | 344,009 | 36,785,398 | 38,291,739 | 8,298,747 | 21,186,012 |
| 1882 | 46,231 | 311,818 | 41,876,410 | 40,609,636 | 8,964,677 | 22,446,152 |
| 1883 | 47,853 | 352,186 | 45,508,665 | 42,917,700 | 10,419,441 | 23,997,333 |
| 1884 | 50,017 | 366,504 | 43,598,127 | 48,404,966 | 11,283,831 | 25,559,816 |
| 1885 | 51,952 | 376,253 | 46,160,844 | 50,851,159 | 11,433,396 | 27,763,124 |
| 1886 | 53,414 | 398,671 | 48,348,633 | 50,839,458 | 11,348,178 | 27,583,259 |
| 1887 | 55,157 | 413,442 | 50,166,842 | 52,260,078 | 11,485,758 | 28,135,769 |
| 1888 | 56,849 | 433,977 | 52,895,118 | 55,796,958 | 12,060,186 | 29,161,168 |
| 1889 | 57,999 | *416,150 | 60,175,511 | 63,375,747 | 13,173,982 | 31,886,359 |
| 1890 | 62,401 | 427,464 | 66,882,067 | 65,869,813 | 13,783,606 | 33,885,978 |
| 1891 | 65,239 | 437,927 | 75,011,795 | 73,982,643 | 14,527,060 | 36,966,921 |
| 1892 | 67,119 | 447,564 | 70,930,975 | 76,323,762 | 15,249,565 | 38,817,236 |
| 1893 | 68,462 | 453,852 | 74,878,933 | 81,774,104 | 15,862,871 | 41,179,054 |
| 1894 | 69,845 | 454,746 | 75,180,474 | 84,324,414 | 15,899,709 | 44,535,922 |
| 1895 | 70,964 | | 75,955,126 | 86,740,172 | | 46,356,226 |

* Includes mail messengers and special office service.

Of the whole number of post-offices at the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1893, 3,360 were Presidential offices and 65,043 were fourth-class offices.



# Presidential Elections.

FROM 1789 TO 1892.

AGGREGATE POPULAR VOTE AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT AT EACH ELECTION.

NOTE.—There is, properly speaking, no popular vote for President and Vice-President; the people vote for electors, and those chosen in each State meet therein and vote for the candidates for President and Vice-President. The record of any popular vote for electors prior to 1824 is so meagre and imperfect that a compilation would be useless. In most of the States, for more than a quarter century following the establishment of the Government, the State Legislatures "appointed" the Presidential electors, and the people therefore voted only indirectly for them, their choice being expressed by their votes for members of the Legislature. In this tabulation only the aggregate electoral votes for candidates for President and Vice-President in the first nine quadrennial elections appear.

ELECTORAL VOTES.

1789. Previous to 1804, each elector voted for two candidates for President. The one who received the largest number of votes was declared President, and the one who received the next largest number of votes was declared Vice-President. The electoral votes for the first President of the United States were: George Washington, 69; John Adams, of Massachusetts, 34; John Jay, of New York, 9; R. H. Harrison, of Maryland, 6; John Rutledge, of South Carolina, 6; John Hancock, of Massachusetts, 4; George Clinton, of New York, 3; Samuel Huntington, of Connecticut, 2; John Hancock, of Massachusetts, 2; John Armstrong, of Georgia; Benjamin Lincoln, of Massachusetts, and Edward Telfair, of Georgia, 1 vote each. Vacancies (votes not cast), 4. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1792. George Washington, Federalist, received 132 votes; John Adams, Federalist, 77; George Clinton, of New York, Republican (e), 50; Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, Republican, 4; Aaron Burr, of New York, Republican, 1 vote. Vacancies, 4. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1796. John Adams, Federalist, 71; Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 68; Thomas Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 59; Aaron Burr, of New York, Republican, 30; Samuel Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 15; Oliver Ellsworth, of Connecticut, Independent, 11; George Clinton, of New York, Republican, 7; John Jay, of New York, Federalist, 5; James Iredell, of North Carolina, Federalist, 3; George Washington, of Virginia; John Henry, of Maryland, and S. Johnson, of North Carolina, all Federalists, 2 votes each; Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 1. Vote. John Adams was chosen President and Thomas Jefferson Vice-President.

1800. Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 73; Aaron Burr, Republican, 73; John Adams, Federalist, 65; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 64; John Jay, Federalist, 1 vote. There being a tie vote the votes of ten States, which, being the largest vote cast for a candidate, elected him President. Burr received the votes of four States, which, being the next largest vote, elected him Vice-President.

1804. The Constitution of the United States having been amended, the electors at this election voted for a President and a Vice-President, instead of for two candidates for President. The result was as follows: For President, Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 162; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 14. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 162; Rufus King, of New York, Federalist, 14. Jefferson was chosen President and Clinton Vice-President.

1808. For President, James Madison, of Virginia, Republican, 122; Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 47; George Clinton, of New York, Republican, 6. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 113; Rufus King, of New York, Federalist, 47; John Langdon, of New Hampshire, 9; James Madison, 3; James Monroe, 3. Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Clinton Vice-President.

1812. For President, James Madison, Republican, 128; De Witt Clinton, of New York, Federalist, 89. For Vice-President, Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts, Republican, 131; Jared Ingersoll, of Pennsylvania, Federalist, 86. Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Gerry Vice-President.

1816. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 183; Rufus King, of New York, Federalist, 34. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York, Republican, 183; John Eager Howard, of Maryland, Federalist, 22; James Ross, of Pennsylvania, 4; John Marshall, of Virginia, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, 3. Vacancies, 4. Monroe was chosen President and Tompkins Vice-President.

1820. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 231; John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 1. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York, Republican, 218; Richard Stockton, of New Jersey, 8; Daniel Rodney, of Delaware, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, and Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, 1 vote each. Vacancies, 3. James Monroe was chosen President and Daniel D. Tompkins Vice-President.

ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTES.

| Year of Election. | Candidates for President. | States. | Political Party. | Popular Vote. | Plurality. | Electoral Vote. | Candidates for Vice-President. | States. | Political Party. | Electoral Vote. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1824. | Andrew Jackson | Tenn | Rep | 150,872 | 50,661 | (c)99 | John C. Calhoun* | S. C | Rep | 182 |
| | John Q. Adams* | Mass | Rep | 105,321 | | 84 | Nathan Sanford | N. Y. | Rep | 30 |
| | Henry Clay | Ky. | Rep | 46,587 | | 37 | Nathaniel Macon | N. C. | Rep | 24 |
| | Wm. H. Crawford | Ga | Rep | 44,282 | | 41 | Andrew Jackson | Tenn | Rep | 13 |
| | | | | | | | M. Van Buren | N. Y. | Rep | 9 |
| | | | | | | | Henry Clay | Ky. | Rep | 2 |
| 1828. | Andrew Jackson* | Tenn | Dem | 647,231 | 138,134 | 178 | John C. Calhoun* | S. C. | Dem | 171 |
| | John Q. Adams | Mass | Nat. R | 509,097 | | 83 | Richard Rush | Pa | Nat. R | 83 |
| | | | | | | | William Smith | S. C. | Dem | 7 |
| 1832. | Andrew Jackson* | Tenn | Dem | 687,502 | 157,312 | 219 | M. Van Buren* | N. Y. | Dem | 189 |
| | Henry Clay | Ky. | Nat. R | 530,189 | | 49 | John Sergeant | Pa | Nat. R | 49 |
| | John Floyd | Va | Ind | | | 11 | Henry Lee | Mass | Ind | 11 |
| | William Wirt (c) | Md | Anti M | 33,108 | | 7 | Amos Ellmaker (c) | Pa | Anti M | 7 |
| | | | | | | | Wm. Wilkins | Pa | Dem | 30 |

| Year of Election. | Candidates for President. | States. | Political Party. | Popular Vote. | Plurality. | Electoral Vote. | Candidates for Vice-President. | States. | Political Party. | Electoral Vote. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1836** | Martin Van Buren* | N. Y. | Dem. | 761,549 | 24,995 | 170 | R. M. Johnson (6)* | Ky. | Dem. | 147 |
| | Wm. H. Harrison | O. | Whig. | | | 73 | Francis Granger | N. Y. | Whig. | 77 |
| | Hugh L. White | Tenn. | Whig. | | | 26 | John Tyler | Va. | Whig. | 47 |
| | Daniel Webster | Mass. | Whig. | 736,656 | .... | 14 | William Smith | Ala. | Dem. | 23 |
| | Willie P. Mangum | N. C. | Whig. | | | 11 | | | | |
| **1840** | W. H. Harrison* | O. | Whig. | 1,275,017 | 146,215 | 234 | John Tyler* | Va. | Whig. | 234 |
| | Martin Van Buren | N. Y. | Dem. | 1,128,802 | .... | 60 | R. M. Johnson | Ky. | Dem. | 60 |
| | James G. Birney | N. Y. | Anti-Slavery | 7,069 | .... | .... | L. W. Tazewell | Va. | Dem. | 11 |
| | | | | | | | James L. Porter | Pa. | Whig. | 30 |
| **1844** | James K. Polk* | Tenn. | Dem. | 1,337,243 | 38,178 | 170 | George M. Dallas* | Pa. | Dem. | 170 |
| | Henry Clay | Ky. | Whig. | 1,299,062 | .... | 105 | T. Frelinghuysen | N. J. | Whig. | 105 |
| | James G. Birney | N. Y. | Anti-Slavery | 62,300 | .... | .... | Thomas Morris | O. | Lib. | .... |
| **1848** | Zachary Taylor* | La. | Whig. | 1,360,101 | 139,119 | 163 | Millard Fillmore* | N. Y. | Whig. | 163 |
| | Lewis Cass | Mich. | Dem. | 1,220,544 | .... | 127 | William O. Butler | Ky. | Dem. | 127 |
| | Martin Van Buren | N. Y. | Free Soil. | 291,263 | .... | .... | Charles F. Adams | Mass. | Free Soil. | .... |
| **1852** | Franklin Pierce* | N. H. | Dem. | 1,601,474 | 220,586 | 254 | William R. King* | Ala. | Dem. | 254 |
| | Winfield Scott | N. J. | Whig. | 1,385,574 | .... | 42 | William A. Graham | N. C. | Whig. | 42 |
| | John P. Hale | N. H. | F. D. | 155,210 | .... | .... | George W. Julian | Ind. | F. D. | .... |
| **1856** | James Buchanan* | Pa. | Dem. | 1,838,169 | 496,904 | 174 | J. C. Breckinridge* | Ky. | Dem. | 174 |
| | John C. Fremont | Cal. | Rep. | 1,341,264 | .... | 114 | William L. Dayton | N. J. | Rep. | 114 |
| | Millard Fillmore | N. Y. | Amer. | 874,538 | .... | .... | A. J. Donelson | Tenn. | Amer. | 8 |
| **1860** | Abraham Lincoln* | Ill. | Rep. | 1,866,352 | 491,195 | 180 | Hannibal Hamlin* | Me. | Rep. | 180 |
| | Stephen A. Douglas | Ill. | Dem. | 1,815,187 | .... | 12 | H. V. Johnson | Ga. | Dem. | 12 |
| | J. C. Breckinridge | Ky. | Dem. | 845,763 | .... | 72 | Joseph Lane | Ore. | Dem. | 72 |
| | John Bell | Tenn. | Union. | 589,581 | .... | 39 | Edward Everett | Mass. | Union. | 39 |
| **1864** | Abraham Lincoln* | Ill. | Rep. | 2,216,067 | 407,342 | 212 | Andrew Johnson* | Tenn. | Rep. | 212 |
| | George B. McClellan | N. J. | Dem. | 1,808,725 | .... | 21 | George H. Pendleton | O. | Dem. | 21 |
| **1868** | Ulysses S. Grant* | Ill. | Rep. | 3,013,071 | 305,456 | 214 | Schuyler Colfax* | Ind. | Rep. | 214 |
| | Horatio Seymour | N. Y. | Dem. | 2,708,615 | .... | 80 | F. P. Blair, Jr. | Mo. | Dem. | 80 |
| **1872** | Ulysses S. Grant* | Ill. | Rep. | 3,597,070 | 762,991 | 286 | Henry Wilson* | Mass. | Rep. | 286 |
| | Horace Greeley | N. Y. | D. & L. | 2,834,079 | .... | 66 | B. Gratz Brown | Mo. | Dem. | 42 |
| | Charles O'Conor | N. Y. | Dem. | 29,408 | .... | .... | John Q. Adams | Mass. | Dem. | .... |
| | James Black | Penn. | Temp. | 5,608 | .... | .... | John Russell | Ky. | Dem. | .... |
| | Thomas A. Hendricks | Ind. | Dem. | .... | .... | 42 | George W. Julian | Ind. | Lib. | 6 |
| | B. Gratz Brown | Mo. | Dem. | .... | .... | 18 | A. H. Colquitt | Ga. | Dem. | 18 |
| | Charles J. Jenkins | Ga. | Dem. | .... | .... | 2 | John M. Palmer | Ill. | Dem. | 2 |
| | David Davis | Ill. | Dem. | .... | .... | 1 | T. E. Bramlette | Ky. | Dem. | 8 |
| | | | | | | | W. S. Groesbeck | O. | Dem. | 3 |
| | | | | | | | Willis S. Machen | Ky. | Dem. | 1 |
| | | | | | | | N. P. Banks | Mass. | Dem. | 1 |
| **1876** | Samuel J. Tilden | N. Y. | Dem. | 4,284,885 | 250,888 | 184 | T. A. Hendricks | Ind. | Dem. | 184 |
| | Rutherford B. Hayes* | O. | Rep. | 4,033,950 | .... | 185 | William A. Wheeler* | N. Y. | Rep. | 185 |
| | Peter Cooper | N. Y. | Gr'b'k | 81,740 | .... | .... | Samuel F. Cary | O. | Gree'b | .... |
| | James Clay Smith | .... | Pro. | 9,031 | .... | .... | Gideon T. Stewart | O. | Pro. | .... |
| | James B. Walker | Ill. | Amer. | 1,636 | .... | .... | D. Kalapatrick | N. Y. | Amer. | .... |
| **1880** | James A. Garfield* | O. | Rep. | 4,449,053 | 7,018 | 214 | Chester A. Arthur* | N. Y. | Rep. | 214 |
| | W. S. Hancock | Penn. | Dem. | 4,442,035 | .... | 155 | William H. English | Ind. | Dem. | 155 |
| | James B. Weaver | Iowa. | Gre'bl | 308,578 | .... | .... | B. J. Chambers | Tex. | Gre'bl | .... |
| | Neal Dow | Me. | Pro. | 10,305 | .... | .... | H. A. Thompson | O. | Pro. | .... |
| | John W. Phelps | Va. | Amer. | 707 | .... | .... | S. C. Pomeroy | Kan. | Amer. | .... |
| **1884** | Grover Cleveland* | N. Y. | Dem. | 4,911,017 | 62,862 | 219 | T. A. Hendricks | Ind. | Dem. | 219 |
| | James G. Blaine | Me. | Rep. | 4,848,936 | .... | 182 | John A. Logan | Ill. | Rep. | 182 |
| | John P. St. John | Kan. | Pro. | 151,809 | .... | .... | William Daniel | Md. | Pro. | .... |
| | Benjamin F. Butler | Mass. | Rep. | 133,825 | .... | .... | A. M. West | Miss. | Rep. | .... |
| | J. B. Wright | Penn. | Nat. | 1,616 | .... | .... | | | | |
| **1888** | Grover Cleveland | N. Y. | Dem. | 5,540,329 | 96,017 | 168 | Allen G. Thurman | O. | Dem. | 168 |
| | Benjamin Harrison* | Ind. | Rep. | 5,440,216 | .... | 233 | Levi P. Morton* | N. Y. | Rep. | 233 |
| | Clinton B. Fisk | N. J. | Pro. | 249,907 | .... | .... | John A. Brooks | Mo. | Pro. | .... |
| | Anson J. Streeter | Ill. | U'd L. | 146,935 | .... | .... | C. E. Cunningham | Ark. | U'd L. | .... |
| | A. H. Conway | Ind. | U'd L. | 2,818 | .... | .... | W. H. T. Wakefield | Tex. | U'd L. | .... |
| | James L. Curtis | N. Y. | Amer. | 1,591 | .... | .... | James R. Greer | Tenn. | Amer. | .... |
| **1892** | Grover Cleveland* | N. Y. | Dem. | 5,554,916 | 380,810 | 277 | Adlai E. Stevenson* | Ill. | Dem. | 277 |
| | Benjamin Harrison | Ind. | Rep. | 5,174,916 | .... | 145 | Whitelaw Reid | N. Y. | Rep. | 145 |
| | James B. Weaver | Iowa. | Pop. | 1,041,028 | .... | 22 | James G. Field | Va. | Pop. | 22 |
| | John Bidwell | Cal. | Pro. | 264,133 | .... | .... | James B. Cranfill | Tex. | Pro. | .... |
| | Simon Wing | Mass. | Soc. L. | 21,164 | .... | .... | Charles H. Matchett | N. Y. | Soc. L. | .... |

The candidates starred were elected. (a) The first Republican Party is claimed by the present Democratic Party as its progenitor. (b) No candidates having a majority of the electoral vote, the House of Representatives elected Adams. (c) Candidate of the Anti-Masonic Party. (d) There being no choice, the Senate elected Johnson. (e) Eleven southern States, being within the belligerent territory, did not vote. (f) Three Southern States disfranchised. (g) Horace Greeley died after election, and Democratic electors scattered their vote. (h) There being a dispute over the electoral votes of Florida, Louisiana, Oregon, and South Carolina, they were referred by Congress to an electoral commission composed of eight Republicans and seven Democrats, which, by a strict party vote, awarded 185 electoral votes to Hayes and 184 to Tilden. (i) Free Democrat.

NOTE.—Popular and electoral vote by States in 1892 on other pages (consult index).



# Presidents of the United States.

| Name. | Birthplace. | Years. | Paternal Ancestry. | Residence. | Inaugurated. | | Politics. | Place of Death. | Years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Year. | Age. | | | |
| 1 George Washington | Westmoreland Co., Va. | 1732 | English | Va. | 1789 | 57 | Fed. | Mt. Vernon, Va. | 67 |
| 2 John Adams | Quincy, Mass. | 1735 | English | Mass. | 1797 | 61 | Fed. | Quincy, Mass. | 1826 |
| 3 Thomas Jefferson | Shadwell, Va. | 1743 | Welsh | Va. | 1801 | 57 | Repl. | Monticello, Va. | 83 |
| 4 James Madison | Port Conway, Va. | 1751 | English | Va. | 1809 | 58 | Rep. | Montpelier, Va. | 85 |
| 5 James Monroe | Westmoreland Co., Va. | 1758 | English | Va. | 1817 | 58 | Rep. | New York City. | 1831 |
| 6 John Quincy Adams | Quincy, Mass. | 1767 | English | Mass. | 1825 | 57 | Rep. | Washington, D. C. | 1848 |
| 7 Andrew Jackson | Union Co., N. C. | 1767 | Scotch-Irish | Tenn. | 1829 | 61 | Dem. | Hermitage, Tenn. | 1845 |
| 8 Martin Van Buren | Kinderhook, N. Y. | 1782 | Dutch | N. Y. | 1837 | 54 | Dem. | Kinderhook, N. Y. | 1862 |
| 9 William H. Harrison | Berkeley, Va. | 1773 | English | O. | 1841 | 68 | Whig. | Washington, D. C. | 1841 |
| 10 John Tyler | Greenway, Va. | 1790 | English | Va. | 1841 | 51 | Dem. | Richmond, Va. | 1862 |
| 11 James K. Polk | Mecklenburg Co., N. C. | 1795 | Scotch-Irish | Tenn. | 1845 | 50 | Dem. | Nashville, Tenn. | 1849 |
| 12 Zachary Taylor | Orange Co., Va. | 1784 | English | La. | 1849 | 65 | Whig. | Washington, D. C. | 1850 |
| 13 Millard Fillmore | Summerhill, N. Y. | 1800 | English | N. Y. | 1850 | 50 | Whig. | Buffalo, N. Y. | 1874 |
| 14 Franklin Pierce | Hillsboro, N. H. | 1804 | English | N. H. | 1853 | 48 | Dem. | Concord, N. H. | 1869 |
| 15 James Buchanan | Cove Gap, Pa. | 1791 | Scotch-Irish | Pa. | 1857 | 65 | Dem. | Wheatland, Pa. | 1868 |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln | Hardin Co., Ky. | 1809 | English | Ill. | 1861 | 52 | Rep. | Washington, D. C. | 1865 |
| 17 Andrew Johnson | Raleigh, N. C. | 1808 | English | Tenn. | 1865 | 57 | Rep. | Carter's Depot, Tenn. | 1875 |
| 18 Ulysses S. Grant | Point Pleasant, O. | 1822 | Scotch-Irish | Ill. | 1869 | 46 | Rep. | Mount McGregor, N. Y. | 1885 |
| 19 Rutherford B. Hayes | Delaware, O. | 1822 | English | O. | 1877 | 54 | Rep. | Fremont, O. | 1893 |
| 20 James A. Garfield | Orange, O. | 1831 | English | O. | 1881 | 49 | Rep. | Long Branch, N. J. | 1881 |
| 21 Chester A. Arthur | Fairfield, Vt. | 1830 | Scotch-Irish | N. Y. | 1881 | 51 | Rep. | New York City. | 1886 |
| 22 Grover Cleveland | Caldwell, N. J. | 1837 | English | N. Y. | 1885 | 47 | Dem. | | |
| 23 Benjamin Harrison | North Bend, O. | 1833 | English | Ind. | 1889 | 55 | Rep. | | |
| 24 Grover Cleveland | Caldwell, N. J. | 1837 | English | N. Y. | 1893 | 55 | Dem. | | |

* Jackson called himself a South Carolinian by nativity, for certain, recorded his birthplace in Lancaster District, S. C., but Parton has published documentary evidence to show that Jackson was born in Union County, N. C., less than a quarter mile from the South Carolina line. † The Democratic party of to-day claims lineal descent from the first Republican party and Presidents Jefferson as its founder. ‡ Political parties were disappointed at the time of the election of John Quincy Adams. He claimed to be a Republican, but his doctrines were decidedly Federalistic. The opposition to his administration was the nucleus of Democrats and elected Jackson President.

More details of the lives of the Presidents were given in THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1894, pages 118–119.

# The Presidential Succession.

The Presidential succession is fixed by chapter 4 of the acts of the Forty-ninth Congress, first session, which provides for the removal, death, resignation, or inability both of the President and Vice-President, then the Secretary of State shall act as President until the disability of the President or Vice-President is removed or a President is elected. If there be no Secretary of State, then the Secretary of the Treasury will act, and the remainder of the order of succession is: The Secretary of War, Attorney-General, Postmaster-General, Secretary of the Navy, and Secretary of the Interior. These officers will act as President until the disability is removed or a President is elected. The act provides that, upon taking office, convene Congress, if not at the time in session, in extraordinary session, giving twenty days' notice. The act applies only to such cabinet officers as shall have been appointed by the advice and consent of the Senate and are eligible under the Constitution to the Presidency

# Justices of the United States Supreme Court.

(Names of the Chief Justices in Italics.)

| Name. | Service. Term. | Years. | Born. | Died. | Name. | Service. Term. | Years. | Born. | Died. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *John Jay, N. Y.* | 1789-1795 | 6 | 1745 | 1829 | Peter V. Daniel, Va. | 1841-1860 | 19 | 1785 | 1860 |
| John Rutledge, S. C. | 1789-1791 | 2 | 1739 | 1800 | Samuel Nelson, N. Y. | 1845-1872 | 27 | 1792 | 1873 |
| William Cushing, Mass. | 1789-1810 | 21 | 1733 | 1810 | Levi Woodbury, N. H. | 1845-1851 | 6 | 1789 | 1851 |
| James Wilson, Pa. | 1789-1798 | 9 | 1742 | 1798 | Robert C. Grier, Pa. | 1846-1870 | 23 | 1794 | 1870 |
| John Blair, Va. | 1789-1796 | 7 | 1732 | 1800 | Benj. R. Curtis, Mass. | 1851-1857 | 6 | 1809 | 1874 |
| Robert H. Harrison, Md. | 1789-1790 | 1 | 1745 | 1790 | John A. Campbell, Ala. | 1853-1861 | 8 | 1811 | 1889 |
| James Iredell, N. C. | 1790-1799 | 9 | 1751 | 1799 | Nathan Clifford, Maine. | 1858-1881 | 23 | 1803 | 1881 |
| Thomas Johnson, Md. | 1791-1793 | 2 | 1732 | 1819 | Noah H. Swayne, O. | 1862-1881 | 20 | 1804 | 1884 |
| William Paterson, N. J. | 1793-1806 | 13 | 1745 | 1806 | Samuel F. Miller, Iowa. | 1862-1890 | 28 | 1816 | 1890 |
| *John Rutledge, S. C.* | 1795-1795 | .... | 1739 | 1800 | David Davis, Ill. | 1862-1877 | 15 | 1815 | 1886 |
| Samuel Chase, Md. | 1796-1811 | 15 | 1741 | 1811 | Stephen J. Field, Cal. | 1863- | .... | 1816 | .... |
| *Oliver Ellsworth, Conn.* | 1796-1800 | 4 | 1745 | 1807 | William Strong, Pa. | 1870-1873 | 3 | 1808 | 1873 |
| Bushrod Washington, Va. | 1798-1829 | 31 | 1762 | 1829 | William Strong, Pa. | 1870-1890 | 10 | 1808 | 1895 |
| Alfred Moore, N. C. | 1799-1804 | 5 | 1755 | 1810 | Joseph P. Bradley, N. J. | 1870-1892 | 22 | 1813 | 1892 |
| *John Marshall, Va.* | 1801-1835 | 34 | 1755 | 1835 | Ward Hunt, N. Y. | 1872-1882 | 10 | 1811 | 1886 |
| William Johnson, S. C. | 1804-1834 | 30 | 1771 | 1834 | John M. Harlan, Ky. | 1877-1898 | 24 | 1799 | 1877 |
| Brock. Livingston, N. Y. | 1806-1823 | 17 | 1757 | 1823 | John M. Harlan, Ky. | 1877- | 1833 | .... | .... |
| Thomas Todd, Ky. | 1807-1826 | 19 | 1765 | 1826 | William B. Woods, Ga. | 1880-1887 | 7 | 1824 | 1887 |
| Joseph Story, Mass. | 1811-1845 | 34 | 1779 | 1845 | Stanley Matthews, Ohio. | 1881-1889 | 8 | 1824 | 1889 |
| Gabriel Duval, Md. | 1811-1836 | 25 | 1752 | 1844 | Horace Gray, Mass. | 1881- | .... | 1828 | .... |
| Smith Thompson, N. Y. | 1823-1843 | 20 | 1767 | 1843 | Samuel Blatchford, N. Y. | 1882-1893 | 11 | 1820 | 1893 |
| Robert Trimble, Ky. | 1826-1828 | 2 | 1777 | 1828 | Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Miss. | 1888-1893 | 5 | 1825 | 1893 |
| John McLean, Ohio. | 1829-1861 | 32 | 1785 | 1861 | *Melville W. Fuller, Ill.* | 1888- | .... | 1833 | .... |
| Henry Baldwin, Pa. | 1830-1844 | 14 | 1779 | 1844 | David J. Brewer, Kan. | 1889- | .... | 1837 | .... |
| James M. Wayne, Ga. | 1835-1867 | 32 | 1790 | 1867 | Henry B. Brown, Mich. | 1890- | .... | 1836 | .... |
| *Roger B. Taney, Md.* | 1836-1864 | 28 | 1777 | 1864 | George Shiras, Jr., Pa. | 1892- | .... | 1832 | .... |
| Philip P. Barbour, Va. | 1836-1841 | 5 | 1783 | 1841 | Howell E. Jackson, Tenn. | 1893-1895 | 2 | 1832 | 1895 |
| John Catron, Tenn. | 1837-1865 | 28 | 1786 | 1865 | Edward D. White, La. | 1894- | .... | 1845 | .... |
| John McKinley, Ala. | 1837-1852 | 15 | 1790 | 1852 | Rufus W. Peckham, N. Y. | 1895- | .... | 1837 | .... |

# Presidential Cabinet Officers.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE.

| Presidents. | Cabinet Officers | Resi-dences. | Date of Ap-point-ment. | Presidents. | Cabinet Officers. | Resi-dences. | Date of Ap-point-ment. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | Thomas Jefferson | Va | 1789 | Polk | James Buchanan | Pa | 1845 |
| " | Edmund Randolph | " | 1794 | Taylor | John M. Clayton | Del | 1849 |
| " | Timothy Pickering | Mass | 1795 | Fillmore | Daniel Webster | Mass | 1850 |
| Adams | " | " | 1797 | " | Edward Everett | " | 1852 |
| " | John Marshall | Va | 1800 | Pierce | William L. Marcy | N. Y | 1853 |
| Jefferson | Jas. Madison | " | 1801 | Buchanan | Lewis Cass | Mich | 1857 |
| Madison | Robert Smith | Md | 1809 | " | Jeremiah S. Black | Pa | 1860 |
| " | James Monroe | Va | 1811 | Lincoln | William H. Seward | N. Y | 1861 |
| Monroe | John Quincy Adams | Mass | 1817 | Johnson | " | " | 1865 |
| J. Q. Adams | Henry Clay | Ky | 1825 | Grant | Elihu B. Washburn | Ill | 1869 |
| Jackson | Martin Van Buren | N. Y | 1829 | " | Hamilton Fish | N. Y | 1869 |
| " | Edward Livingston | La | 1831 | Hayes | William M. Evarts | " | 1877 |
| " | Louis McLane | Del | 1833 | Garfield | James G. Blaine | Me | 1881 |
| " | John Forsyth | Ga | 1834 | Arthur | " | " | 1881 |
| Van Buren | " | " | 1837 | Cleveland | F. T. Frelinghuysen | N. J | 1885 |
| Harrison | Daniel Webster | Mass | 1841 | Harrison | Thomas F. Bayard | Del | 1889 |
| Tyler | " | " | 1841 | " | James G. Blaine | Me | 1889 |
| " | Hugh S. Legaré | S. C | 1843 | Cleveland | John W. Foster | Ind | 1892 |
| " | Abel P. Upshur | Va | 1843 | " | Walter Q. Gresham | Ill | 1893 |
| " | John C. Calhoun | S. C | 1844 | " | Richard Olney | Mass | 1895 |

## SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | Alexander Hamilton | N. Y | 1789 | Taylor | William M. Meredith | Pa | 1849 |
| " | Oliver Wolcott | Conn | 1795 | Fillmore | Thomas Corwin | Ohio | 1850 |
| Adams | " | " | 1797 | Pierce | James Guthrie | Ky | 1853 |
| " | Samuel Dexter | Mass | 1801 | Buchanan | Howell Cobb | Ga | 1857 |
| Jefferson | " | " | 1801 | " | Philip F. Thomas | Md | 1860 |
| " | Albert Gallatin | Pa | 1801 | " | John A. Dix | N. Y | 1861 |
| Madison | " | " | 1809 | Lincoln | Salmon P. Chase | Ohio | 1861 |
| " | George W. Campbell | Tenn | 1814 | " | William P. Fessenden | Me | 1864 |
| " | Alexander J. Dallas | Pa | 1814 | " | Hugh McCulloch | Ind | 1865 |
| " | William H. Crawford | Ga | 1816 | Johnson | " | " | 1865 |
| Monroe | " | " | 1817 | Grant | George S. Boutwell | Mass | 1869 |
| J. Q. Adams | Richard Rush | Pa | 1825 | " | Wm. A. Richardson | " | 1873 |
| Jackson | Samuel D. Ingham | " | 1829 | " | Benjamin H. Bristow | Ky | 1874 |
| " | Louis McLane | Del | 1831 | " | Lot M. Morrill | Me | 1876 |
| " | William J. Duane | Pa | 1833 | Hayes | John Sherman | Ohio | 1877 |
| " | Roger B. Taney | Md | 1833 | Garfield | William Windom | Minn | 1881 |
| " | Levi Woodbury | N. H | 1834 | Arthur | Charles J. Folger | N. Y | 1881 |
| Van Buren | " | " | 1837 | " | Walter Q. Gresham | Ind | 1884 |
| Harrison | Thomas Ewing | Ohio | 1841 | " | Hugh McCulloch | " | 1884 |
| Tyler | " | " | 1841 | Cleveland | Daniel Manning | N. Y | 1885 |
| " | Walter Forward | Pa | 1841 | " | Charles S. Fairchild | " | 1887 |
| " | John C. Spencer | N. Y | 1843 | Harrison | Benjamin Windom | Minn | 1889 |
| " | George M. Bibb | Ky | 1844 | Cleveland | Charles Foster | Ohio | 1891 |
| Polk | Robert J. Walker | Miss | 1845 | " | John G. Carlisle | Ky | 1893 |

## SECRETARIES OF WAR.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | Henry Knox | Mass | 1789 | Polk | William L. Marcy | N. Y | 1845 |
| " | Timothy Pickering | " | 1795 | Taylor | George W. Crawford | Ga | 1849 |
| " | James McHenry | Md | 1796 | " | Edward Bates | Mo | 1850 |
| Adams | " | " | 1797 | Fillmore | Charles M. Conrad | La | 1850 |
| " | John Marshall | Va | 1800 | Pierce | Jefferson Davis | Miss | 1853 |
| " | Samuel Dexter | Mass | 1800 | Buchanan | John B. Floyd | Va | 1857 |
| " | Roger Griswold | Conn | 1801 | " | Joseph Holt | Ky | 1861 |
| Jefferson | Henry Dearborn | Mass | 1801 | Lincoln | Simon Cameron | Pa | 1861 |
| Madison | William Eustis | " | 1809 | " | Edwin M. Stanton | Ohio | 1862 |
| " | John Armstrong | N. Y | 1813 | Johnson | " | " | 1865 |
| " | James Monroe | Va | 1814 | Grant | John M. Schofield | N. Y | 1868 |
| " | William H. Crawford | Ga | 1815 | " | Jno. A. Rawlins | " | 1869 |
| Monroe | Isaac Shelby | Ky | 1817 | " | William T. Sherman | Ohio | 1869 |
| " | Geo. Graham (pro tem.) | Va | 1817 | " | William W. Belknap | Ia | 1869 |
| " | John C. Calhoun | S. C | 1817 | " | Alphonso Taft | Ohio | 1876 |
| J. Q. Adams | James Barbour | Va | 1825 | " | James Don Cameron | Pa | 1876 |
| " | Peter B. Porter | N. Y | 1828 | Hayes | George W. McCrary | Ia | 1877 |
| Jackson | John H. Eaton | Tenn | 1829 | " | Alexander Ramsey | Minn | 1879 |
| " | Lewis Cass | Ohio | 1831 | Garfield | Robert T. Lincoln | Ill | 1881 |
| " | Benjamin F. Butler | N. Y | 1837 | Arthur | " | " | 1881 |
| Van Buren | Joel R. Poinsett | S. C | 1837 | Cleveland | William C. Endicott | Mass | 1885 |
| Harrison | John Bell | Tenn | 1841 | Harrison | Redfield Proctor | Vt | 1889 |
| Tyler | " | " | 1841 | " | Stephen B. Elkins | W. Va | 1891 |
| " | John McLean | Ohio | 1841 | Cleveland | Daniel S. Lamont | N. Y | 1893 |
| " | John C. Spencer | N. Y | 1841 | | | | |
| " | James M. Porter | Pa | 1843 | | | | |
| " | William Wilkins | " | 1844 | | | | |



## SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

| Presidents. | Cabinet Officers. | Resi-dences. | Date of Ap-point-ment. | Presidents. | Cabinet Officers. | Resi-dences. | Date of Ap-point-ment. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Taylor | Thomas Ewing | Ohio | 1849 | Grant | Jacob D. Cox | Ohio | 1869 |
| Fillmore | James A. Pearce | Md | 1850 | " | Columbus Delano | " | 1870 |
| " | Thos. M. T. McKennan | Pa | 1850 | " | Zachariah Chandler | Mich | 1875 |
| " | Alexander H. H. Stuart | Va | 1850 | " | Carl Schurz | Mo | 1877 |
| Pierce | Robert McClelland | Mich | 1853 | Garfield | Samuel J. Kirkwood | Iowa | 1881 |
| Buchanan | Jacob Thompson | Miss | 1857 | Arthur | Henry M. Teller | Colo | 1882 |
| Lincoln | Caleb B. Smith | Ind | 1861 | Cleveland | Lucius Q. C. Lamar | Miss | 1885 |
| " | John P. Usher | " | 1863 | " | William F. Vilas | Wis | 1888 |
| Johnson | " | " | 1865 | Harrison | John W. Noble | Mo | 1889 |
| " | James Harlan | Iowa | 1865 | Cleveland | Hoke Smith | Ga | 1893 |
| " | Orville H. Browning | Ill | 1866 | | | | |

## SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adams | George Cabot | Mass | 1798 | Tyler | Thomas W. Gilmer | Va | 1844 |
| " | Benjamin Stoddert | Md | 1798 | " | John Y. Mason | " | 1844 |
| Jefferson | " | " | 1801 | Polk | George Bancroft | Mass | 1845 |
| " | Robert Smith | " | 1801 | " | John Y. Mason | Ind | 1846 |
| " | Jacob Crowninshield | Mass | 1805 | Taylor | William B. Preston | " | 1849 |
| Madison | Paul Hamilton | S. C | 1809 | Fillmore | William A. Graham | N. C | 1850 |
| " | William Jones | Pa | 1813 | " | John P. Kennedy | Md | 1852 |
| " | B. W. Crowninshield | Mass | 1814 | Pierce | James C. Dobbin | N. C | 1853 |
| Monroe | " | " | 1817 | Buchanan | Isaac Toucey | Ct | 1857 |
| " | Smith Thompson | N. Y | 1818 | Lincoln | Gideon Welles | " | 1861 |
| " | Samuel L. Southard | N. J | 1823 | Johnson | " | " | 1865 |
| J. Q. Adams | " | " | 1825 | Grant | Adolph E. Borie | Pa | 1869 |
| Jackson | John Branch | N. C | 1829 | " | George M. Robeson | N. J | 1869 |
| " | Levi Woodbury | N. H | 1831 | Hayes | Richard W. Thompson | Ind | 1877 |
| " | Mahlon Dickerson | N. J | 1834 | " | Nathan Goff, Jr | W. Va | 1881 |
| Van Buren | " | " | 1837 | Garfield | William H. Hunt | La | 1881 |
| " | James K. Paulding | N. Y | 1838 | Arthur | " | N. H | 1882 |
| Harrison | George E. Badger | N. C | 1841 | Cleveland | William C. Whitney | N. Y | 1885 |
| Tyler | " | " | 1841 | Harrison | Benjamin F. Tracy | " | 1889 |
| " | Abel P. Upshur | Va | 1841 | Cleveland | Hilary A. Herbert | Ala | 1893 |
| " | David Henshaw | Mass | 1843 | | | | |

## SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland | Norman J. Colman | Mo | 1889 | Cleveland | J. Sterling Morton | Neb | 1893 |
| Harrison | Jeremiah M. Rusk | Wis | 1889 | | | | |

## POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.*

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | Samuel Osgood | Mass | 1789 | Buchanan | Aaron V. Brown | Tenn | 1857 |
| " | Timothy Pickering | " | 1791 | " | Joseph Holt | Ky | 1859 |
| " | Joseph Habersham | Ga | 1795 | " | Horatio King | Me | 1861 |
| Adams | " | " | 1797 | Lincoln | Montgomery Blair | Md | 1861 |
| Jefferson | " | " | 1801 | " | William Dennison | Ohio | 1864 |
| " | Gideon Granger | Ct | 1801 | Johnson | " | " | 1865 |
| Madison | " | " | 1809 | " | Alexander W. Randall | Wis | 1866 |
| " | Return J. Meigs, Jr | Ohio | 1814 | Grant | John A. J. Creswell | Md | 1869 |
| Monroe | " | " | 1817 | " | James W. Marshall | Va | 1874 |
| " | John McLean | " | 1823 | " | Marshall Jewell | Ct | 1874 |
| J. Q. Adams | " | " | 1825 | " | James N. Tyner | Ind | 1876 |
| Jackson | William T. Barry | Ky | 1829 | Hayes | David McK. Key | Tenn | 1877 |
| " | Amos Kendall | " | 1835 | " | Horace Maynard | " | 1880 |
| Van Buren | " | " | 1837 | Garfield | Thomas L. James | N. Y | 1881 |
| " | John M. Niles | Ct | 1840 | Arthur | Timothy O. Howe | Wis | 1881 |
| Harrison | Francis Granger | N. Y | 1841 | " | Walter Q. Gresham | Ind | 1884 |
| Tyler | " | " | 1841 | " | Frank Hatton | Iowa | 1884 |
| " | Charles A. Wickliffe | Ky | 1841 | Cleveland | William F. Vilas | Wis | 1885 |
| Polk | Cave Johnson | Tenn | 1845 | " | Don M. Dickinson | Mich | 1888 |
| Taylor | Jacob Collamer | Vt | 1849 | Harrison | John Wanamaker | Pa | 1889 |
| Fillmore | Nathan K. Hall | N. Y | 1850 | Cleveland | Wilson S. Bissell | N. Y | 1893 |
| " | Samuel D. Hubbard | Ct | 1852 | " | William L. Wilson | W. Va | 1895 |
| Pierce | James Campbell | Pa | 1853 | | | | |

* The Postmaster-General was not considered a Cabinet officer until 1829.

## ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | Edmund Randolph | Va | 1789 | Madison | Richard Rush | Pa | 1814 |
| " | William Bradford | Pa | 1794 | Monroe | " | " | 1817 |
| " | Charles Lee | Va | 1795 | " | William Wirt | Va | 1817 |
| Adams | " | " | 1797 | J. Q. Adams | " | " | 1825 |
| " | Theophilus Parsons | Mass | 1801 | Jackson | John M'P. Berrien | Ga | 1829 |
| Jefferson | Levi Lincoln | " | 1801 | " | Roger B. Taney | Md | 1831 |
| " | Robert Smith | Md | 1805 | " | Benjamin F. Butler | N. Y | 1833 |
| " | John Breckinridge | Ky | 1806 | Van Buren | " | " | 1837 |
| " | Caesar A. Rodney | Del | 1807 | " | Felix Grundy | Tenn | 1838 |
| Madison | " | " | 1809 | " | Henry D. Gilpin | Pa | 1840 |
| " | William Pinkney | Md | 1811 | Harrison | John J. Crittenden | Ky | 1841 |

# The Federal Government.

*President*.....GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York, salary, $50,000.
*Vice-President*.....ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois, " 8,000.

## THE CABINET.

Arranged in the order of succession for the Presidency declared by Chapter 4, Acts of 49th Congress, 1st Session.

*Secretary of State*—Richard Olney, of Mass.
*Secretary Treasury*—John G. Carlisle, of Ky.
*Secretary War*—Daniel S. Lamont, of N. Y.
*Attorney-General*—Judson Harmon, of O.
*Postmaster-General*—William L. Wilson, of W. Va.
*Secretary Navy*—Hilary A. Herbert, of Ala
*Secretary Interior*—Hoke Smith, of Ga.
*Secretary Agriculture*—J. Sterling Morton, of Neb.

The salaries of the Cabinet officers are $8,000 each.

## THE DEPARTMENTS.

### STATE DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—W. W. Rockhill, Md.....$4,000
*Second Ass't Secretary*—A. A. Adee, D. C.....3,500
*Third Ass't Secretary*—W. W. Baldwin, N. Y.. 2,500
*Chief Clerk*—E. I. Renick, Ga.....2,500
*Ch. Dipl'ic Bureau*—T. W. Cridler, W. Va... 2,100
*Ch. Consular Bureau*—Vacant.....$2,100
*Ch. Indexes & Archives*—Pendleton King, N. C 2,100
*Ch. Bureau Accounts*—Enock A. Branagan, O. 2,100
*Ch. Bureau Rolls & Lib.*—A. H. Allen, N. C.. 2,100
*Ch. Bureau Statistics*—Frederic Emory, Md . 2,100

### TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—W. E. Curtis, N. Y.....$4,500
*Assistant Secretary*—Charles S. Hamlin, Mass. 4,500
*Assistant Secretary*—Scott Wike, Ill.....4,500
*Chief Clerk*—Logan Carlisle, Ky.....3,000
*Chief Appointment Div.*—Scott Nesbit, Mo.... 2,750
*Ch Bookkeeping Div.*—W. F. MacLennan, N.Y. 2,500
*Chief Public Moneys Div.*—E. R. Packam, Ct 2,500
*Chief Customs Div.*—J. M. Comstock, N. Y... 2,750
*Ch. Loans & Cur. Div.*—A.T. Huntington, Mass. 2,500
*Ch. Stationery & Pr'g Div.*—S. Reads, Jr. Mass 2,500
*Chief Mails and Files Div.*—S. M. Gaines, Ky.. 2,500
*Chief Miscellaneous Div.*—Lewis Jordan, Ind. 2,500
*Supt. Insp.-Gen. Steam Ves.*—J. A. Dumont, N.Y. 3,500
*Director of Mint*—Robert E. Preston, D. C... 4,500
*Government Actuary*—Joseph S. McCoy, N. J. 1,800
*Ch. Bur. Statistics*—Worthington Ford, N. Y. 3,000
*Supt. Life-Saving Service*—S. I. Kimball, Me.. 4,000
*Naval Sec'y Light-House Board*—Geo. F. F. Wilde, Mass.....5,000
*Supvr. Surgeon-Gen.*—Walter Wyman, Mo.. 4,000
*Ch. Bur. Eng. & Printing*—C. Johnston, Ky 4,500

### WAR DEPARTMENT.

*Assistant Secretary*—Joseph B. Doe, Wis.....$4,500
*Chief Clerk*—John Tweedale, Pa.....3,500
*Disbursing Clerk*—W. S. Yeaman, D. C.....3,000
*Adjutant-Gen.*—Gen. George D. Ruggles.....3,500
*Chief Clerk*—R. P. Thian, N. Y.....3,000
*Commiss'y-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. M. B. Morgan.....3,500
*Chief Clerk*—W. A. DeCalmdry, Md.....1,900
*Surgeon-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. G. M. Sternberg.....3,500
*Ass't Surg.-Gen.*—Col. Charles H. Alden.....3,250
*Dep. Surg.-Gen.*—Lieut.-Col. D. L. Huntington 3,250
*Surgeon*—Major Walter Reed.....3,250
*Surgeon*—Major C. Smart, N. Y.....3,250
*Chief Clerk*—George A. Jones.....3,000
*Judge Adv.-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. G. N. Lieber, N. Y. 3,500
*Chief Clerk*—J. N. Morrison, Mo.....3,000
*Insp.-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, Ky. 3,500
*Chief Clerk*—Warren H. Orcutt.....1,800
*Q'rmaster-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. R. N. Batchelder.$6,500
*Chief Clerk*—J. Z. Dare, D. C.....3,000
*Paymaster-Gen.*—Brig.-Gen. T. H. Stanton 3,500
*Chief Clerk*—O. D. Hannon, D. C.....2,000
*Ch. of Eng'rs*—Brig.-Gen. Wm. P. Craighill, Va. 5,500
*Chief Clerk*—William J. Warren, N. Y.....2,000
*Officer Charge Pub. Bldgs.*—Col. J. M. Wilson... 4,500
*Chief Clerk*—E. F. Conchlin, N. Y.....2,100
*Gardener*—George H. Brown, D. C.....1,800
*Chief of Ordnance*—Brig.-Gen. D. W. Flagler... 5,500
*Chief Clerk*—John J. Cook, D. C.....2,000
*Chief Signal Officer*—Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.. 3,500
*Chief Clerk*—O. A. Nesmith.....1,800
*Ch. Enc. and Pen. Office*—Col. F. C. Ainsworth...
*Board of Publication, War Records*.—President, Major Geo. W. Davis.....

* The Department of Agriculture was made an executive department and the Secretary of Agriculture made a Cabinet officer after the passage of the Succession act of the 49th Congress.



# Popular and Electoral Vote for President, 1868-88.

| States. | 1868. | | 1872. | | 1876. | | 1880. | | 1884. | | 1888. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. | Popular Vote. | Electoral Vote. |
| | Seymour, Dem. | Seymour, Dem. | Greeley, Dem. | Greeley, Dem. | Tilden, Dem. | Tilden, Dem. | Hancock, Dem. | Hancock, Dem. | Cleveland, Dem. | Cleveland, Dem. | Cleveland, Dem. | Cleveland, Dem. |
| | Grant, Rep. | Grant, Rep. | Grant, Rep. | Grant, Rep. | Hayes, Rep. | Hayes, Rep. | Garfield, Rep. | Garfield, Rep. | Blaine, Rep. | Blaine, Rep. | Harrison, Rep. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Alabama | 76,271 | 5 | 71,508 | 8 | 115,549 | 6 | 106,721 | 7 | 125,027 | 7 | 142,606 | 10 |
| | 104,071 | | 90,272 | | 127,746 | | 125,824 | | 144,809 | | 147,169 | |
| Arkansas | 37,027 | 3 | 38,661 | 5 | 58,071 | 4 | 80,261 | 6 | 85,962 | 6 | 88,502 | 7 |
| | 78,775 | | 72,421 | | 60,422 | | 82,566 | | 81,442 | | 80,171 | |
| California | 54,482 | 5 | 54,116 | 6 | 79,189 | 6 | 80,265 | 6 | 89,566 | 6 | 102,135 | 8 |
| | 79,189 | | 77,454 | | 77,999 | | 80,434 | | 63,213 | | 88,381 | |
| Colorado | 2,570 | 3 | 2,377 | 3 | 15,443 | 3 | 27,316 | 3 | 27,963 | 3 | 29,496 | 3 |
| | 14,998 | | 15,404 | | 14,147 | | 29,030 | | 26,693 | | 29,313 | |
| Connecticut | 50,476 | 6 | 51,832 | 6 | 61,868 | 6 | 67,059 | 6 | 67,081 | 6 | 74,920 | 6 |
| | 53,807 | | 49,918 | | 62,801 | | 67,071 | | 67,034 | | 70,081 | |
| Delaware | 10,980 | 3 | 10,793 | 3 | 13,381 | 3 | 15,787 | 3 | 16,454 | 3 | 18,883 | 3 |
| | 13,117 | | 11,994 | | 11,374 | | 15,275 | | 15,254 | | 18,610 | |
| Florida | 8,004 | 3 | 8,183 | 3 | 24,337 | 3 | 31,895 | 4 | 42,596 | 4 | 46,437 | 4 |
| | 11,654 | | 8,002 | | 22,526 | | 31,873 | | 42,579 | | 46,437 | |
| Georgia | 57,174 | 7 | 76,584 | 9 | 130,617 | 9 | 102,911 | 11 | 108,678 | 11 | 124,332 | 12 |
| | 57,127 | | 29,489 | | 50,806 | | 97,344 | | 102,911 | | 102,911 | |
| Illinois | 250,293 | 16 | 241,066 | 16 | 278,232 | 16 | 318,037 | 16 | 337,469 | 16 | 370,076 | 22 |
| | 251,395 | | 199,867 | | 278,232 | | 312,846 | | 337,469 | | 370,076 | |
| Indiana | 150,230 | 13 | 186,147 | 15 | 208,567 | 15 | 232,164 | 15 | 238,480 | 15 | 263,361 | 15 |
| | 149,259 | | 176,552 | | 208,567 | | 232,164 | | 238,480 | | 263,361 | |
| Iowa | 120,399 | 8 | 171,306 | 11 | 171,306 | 11 | 183,904 | 11 | 197,081 | 11 | 211,498 | 13 |
| | 84,924 | | 66,462 | | 112,121 | | 177,416 | | 197,081 | | 211,498 | |
| Kansas | 15,400 | 3 | 31,291 | 3 | 78,501 | 5 | 64,709 | 5 | 75,232 | 5 | 109,377 | 9 |
| | 13,108 | | 17,365 | | 78,501 | | 64,709 | | 75,232 | | 109,377 | |
| Kentucky | 88,928 | 11 | 88,928 | 11 | 115,509 | 12 | 171,481 | 12 | 183,800 | 12 | 203,078 | 13 |
| | 74,641 | | 70,508 | | 115,509 | | 171,481 | | 183,800 | | 203,078 | |
| Louisiana | 50,837 | 5 | 53,450 | 5 | 75,315 | 5 | 85,159 | 5 | 85,071 | 5 | 85,544 | 8 |
| | 79,202 | | 29,310 | | 75,315 | | 85,159 | | 85,071 | | 85,544 | |
| Maine | 70,928 | 7 | 69,799 | 7 | 71,940 | 7 | 74,933 | 7 | 73,138 | 7 | 80,132 | 6 |
| | 70,035 | | 62,811 | | 71,940 | | 74,933 | | 73,138 | | 80,132 | |
| Maryland | 62,708 | 5 | 66,844 | 6 | 85,316 | 6 | 93,728 | 6 | 99,168 | 6 | 102,814 | 8 |
| | 62,301 | | 54,775 | | 85,316 | | 93,728 | | 99,168 | | 102,814 | |
| Massachusetts | 136,379 | 12 | 138,995 | 13 | 150,848 | 13 | 165,211 | 13 | 151,366 | 13 | 183,892 | 14 |
| | 136,379 | | 29,408 | | 150,848 | | 165,211 | | 151,366 | | 183,892 | |
| Michigan | 97,068 | 7 | 128,696 | 8 | 166,534 | 8 | 185,437 | 8 | 197,243 | 8 | 221,708 | 11 |
| | 97,068 | | 128,696 | | 166,534 | | 185,437 | | 197,243 | | 221,708 | |
| Minnesota | 43,799 | 4 | 72,350 | 5 | 62,611 | 5 | 93,931 | 5 | 111,685 | 5 | 127,416 | 7 |
| | 43,799 | | 72,350 | | 62,611 | | 93,931 | | 111,685 | | 127,416 | |
| Mississippi | 59,071 | 7 | 82,173 | 8 | 82,173 | 8 | 72,344 | 9 | 73,561 | 9 | 74,454 | 9 |
| | 83,442 | | 53,671 | | 82,173 | | 72,344 | | 73,561 | | 74,454 | |
| Missouri | 311,380 | 15 | 351,922 | 17 | 351,922 | 17 | 358,240 | 17 | 392,866 | 17 | 396,379 | 17 |
| | 310,270 | | 292,727 | | 351,922 | | 358,240 | | 392,866 | | 396,379 | |
| Nebraska | 9,729 | 3 | 17,180 | 3 | 40,232 | 3 | 57,444 | 3 | 62,801 | 3 | 80,540 | 5 |
| | 6,567 | | 9,730 | | 40,232 | | 57,444 | | 62,801 | | 80,540 | |
| Nevada | 6,374 | 3 | 6,574 | 3 | 10,383 | 3 | 9,308 | 3 | 7,582 | 3 | 8,413 | 3 |
| | 5,439 | | 6,574 | | 10,383 | | 9,308 | | 7,582 | | 8,413 | |
| New Hampshire | 38,196 | 5 | 37,930 | 5 | 41,541 | 5 | 44,808 | 5 | 43,456 | 5 | 45,658 | 4 |
| | 32,072 | | 30,406 | | 41,541 | | 44,808 | | 43,456 | | 45,658 | |
| New Jersey | 80,035 | 7 | 77,175 | 9 | 115,962 | 9 | 120,555 | 9 | 127,191 | 9 | 151,493 | 10 |
| | 80,035 | | 77,175 | | 115,962 | | 120,555 | | 127,191 | | 151,493 | |
| New York | 419,888 | 33 | 440,810 | 35 | 521,949 | 35 | 555,544 | 35 | 563,154 | 36 | 650,338 | 36 |
| | 419,888 | | 440,810 | | 521,949 | | 555,544 | | 563,154 | | 650,338 | |
| North Carolina | 96,775 | 9 | 71,396 | 9 | 125,474 | 9 | 130,119 | 10 | 142,952 | 10 | 147,902 | 11 |
| | 96,775 | | 71,396 | | 125,474 | | 130,119 | | 142,952 | | 147,902 | |
| Ohio | 280,128 | 21 | 281,852 | 22 | 330,698 | 22 | 375,048 | 22 | 400,082 | 23 | 396,455 | 23 |
| | 280,128 | | 281,852 | | 330,698 | | 375,048 | | 400,082 | | 396,455 | |
| Oregon | 15,043 | 3 | 18,817 | 3 | 26,743 | 3 | 30,473 | 3 | 31,606 | 3 | 34,180 | 4 |
| | 9,888 | | 12,093 | | 26,743 | | 30,473 | | 31,606 | | 34,180 | |
| Pennsylvania | 342,280 | 26 | 349,481 | 29 | 384,184 | 29 | 444,704 | 29 | 473,804 | 30 | 526,091 | 30 |
| | 342,280 | | 349,481 | | 384,184 | | 444,704 | | 473,804 | | 526,091 | |
| Rhode Island | 13,054 | 4 | 14,010 | 4 | 15,787 | 4 | 18,195 | 4 | 19,030 | 4 | 21,975 | 4 |
| | 10,712 | | 7,023 | | 15,787 | | 18,195 | | 19,030 | | 21,975 | |
| South Carolina | 70,758 | 6 | 72,290 | 7 | 91,870 | 7 | 64,176 | 8 | 75,422 | 8 | 79,444 | 9 |
| | 62,301 | | 15,626 | | 91,870 | | 64,176 | | 75,422 | | 79,444 | |
| Tennessee | 84,604 | 10 | 95,557 | 12 | 133,166 | 12 | 169,887 | 12 | 158,071 | 12 | 190,116 | 12 |
| | 29,310 | | 53,416 | | 133,166 | | 169,887 | | 158,071 | | 190,116 | |
| Texas | 49,253 | 4 | 74,454 | 6 | 104,803 | 6 | 150,230 | 8 | 235,882 | 8 | 234,883 | 13 |
| | 49,253 | | 74,454 | | 104,803 | | 150,230 | | 235,882 | | 234,883 | |
| Vermont | 42,419 | 5 | 41,693 | 5 | 40,228 | 5 | 45,568 | 5 | 45,569 | 5 | 45,913 | 4 |
| | 19,331 | | 15,537 | | 40,228 | | 45,568 | | 45,569 | | 45,913 | |
| Virginia | 119,887 | 10 | 139,778 | 11 | 139,778 | 11 | 153,857 | 11 | 145,350 | 11 | 151,977 | 12 |
| | 95,558 | | 91,110 | | 139,778 | | 153,857 | | 145,350 | | 151,977 | |
| West Virginia | 46,683 | 5 | 49,210 | 5 | 62,361 | 5 | 62,068 | 5 | 63,975 | 5 | 65,895 | 6 |
| | 46,683 | | 49,210 | | 62,361 | | 62,068 | | 63,975 | | 65,895 | |
| Wisconsin | 108,428 | 8 | 104,994 | 10 | 130,476 | 10 | 144,401 | 10 | 146,406 | 10 | 176,553 | 11 |
| | 108,428 | | 86,477 | | 130,476 | | 144,401 | | 146,406 | | 176,553 | |
| Total Popular Vote | 2,709,615 | | 2,834,761 | | 4,284,020 | | 4,444,952 | | 4,911,017 | | 5,540,329 | |
| Total Electoral Vote | 294 | 214 | 352 | 66 | 369 | 185 | 369 | 214 | 401 | 182 | 401 | 233 |
| Democratic | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republican | 214 | | 66 | | 185 | | 214 | | 182 | | 233 | |
| Greenback | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prohibition | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Labor | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scattering | 80 | | 286 | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic Majority | | 214 | | 286 | 369 | 185 | 369 | 214 | 401 | 182 | 401 | 233 |
| Republican Majority | 214 | | 66 | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic Majority over all | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republican Majority over all | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic Majority in Electoral College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republican Majority in Electoral College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic Majority in Popular Vote | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republican Majority in Popular Vote | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic Majority over all in Popular Vote | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republican Majority over all in Popular Vote | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* Counts of the Electoral Commission.

† In 1872 Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal Republican candidate for President, died after the popular election, but before the meeting of the Electoral College. The popular vote for Greeley and Brown, candidates for President and Vice-President, was counted for the Democratic candidates for the Electoral College, and the electors voted accordingly.

‡ In 1880 James B. Walker received one vote for President, Georgia's vote for W. H. English, of Indiana, and 17 votes for Thomas A. Hendricks, of Missouri, for Vice-President, were counted by Congress.

## ALABAMA.

| Counties. (66) | Governor, August, 1896. | | | President, November, 1896. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Oates, Dem. | Kolb, Pop. | Cleve. land, Dem. | Harri son, Rep. | Wea ver, Pop. | Bid well, Pro. | |
| Autauga | 776 | 837 | 959 | 81 | 983 | 3 | |
| Baldwin | 644 | 421 | 912 | 382 | 98 | | |
| Barbour | 1,867 | 1,065 | 1,464 | 14 | 1,204 | | |
| Bibb | 787 | 1,206 | 1,152 | 22 | 1,204 | | |
| Blount | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,324 | 14 | 1,204 | | |
| Bullock | 1,200 | 292 | 1,248 | 78 | 1,448 | | |
| Butler | 1,616 | 1,775 | 1,512 | 27 | 1,781 | | |
| Calhoun | 2,542 | 2,072 | 2,249 | 218 | 1,718 | | |
| Chambers | 1,744 | 2,268 | 2,321 | 42 | 1,717 | | |
| Cherokee | 1,054 | 1,702 | 1,708 | 218 | 1,201 | | |
| Chilton | 647 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 170 | 962 | | |
| Choctaw | 1,012 | 1,311 | 864 | 216 | 986 | | |
| Clarke | 1,351 | 1,191 | 1,661 | 178 | 1,046 | | |
| Clay | 1,178 | 1,210 | 1,351 | 47 | 1,108 | | |
| Cleburne | 730 | 990 | 1,041 | 47 | 696 | | |
| Coffee | 960 | 1,273 | 999 | 47 | 1,046 | | |
| Colbert | 1,297 | 1,845 | 1,967 | | 1,856 | | |
| Conecuh | 756 | 1,174 | 857 | | 1,127 | | |
| Coosa | 884 | 1,068 | 994 | | 1,075 | | |
| Covington | 762 | 763 | 840 | 7 | 767 | | |
| Crenshaw | 1,450 | 1,400 | 1,200 | 47 | 1,278 | | |
| Cullman | 920 | 1,716 | 1,906 | 6 | 1,022 | | |
| Dale | 1,504 | 1,252 | 1,611 | 14 | 1,046 | | |
| Dallas | 6,517 | 187 | 2,830 | 1,020 | 31 | | |
| De Kalb | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 0 | 1,147 | | |
| Elmore | 1,457 | 1,489 | 1,208 | 84 | 1,766 | | |
| Escambia | 698 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0 | 625 | | |
| Etowah | 1,288 | 1,817 | 2,328 | 269 | 1,288 | | |
| Fayette | 854 | 1,404 | 729 | 155 | 870 | | |
| Franklin | 1,463 | 1,048 | 1,284 | 23 | 1,046 | | |
| Geneva | 1,004 | 1,005 | 1,004 | 7 | 1,115 | | |
| Greene | 1,846 | 1,008 | 2,120 | 355 | 511 | | |
| Hale | 2,200 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 200 | 1,200 | | |
| Henry | 1,261 | 1,319 | 1,512 | 133 | 1,215 | | |
| Jackson | 1,986 | 1,986 | 1,986 | 0 | 1,986 | | |
| Jefferson | 4,986 | 4,267 | 10,066 | 289 | 4,894 | 69 | |
| Lamar | 1,167 | 1,167 | 1,167 | 0 | 1,167 | | |
| Lauderdale | 1,647 | 1,743 | 2,208 | 81 | 1,743 | 4 | |
| Lawrence | 1,641 | 1,641 | 1,641 | 0 | 1,641 | | |
| Lee | 1,424 | 1,965 | 2,764 | 318 | 1,347 | | |
| Limestone | 1,297 | 1,844 | 1,844 | 0 | 1,844 | | |
| Lowndes | 1,286 | 381 | 1,826 | 349 | 516 | | |
| Macon | 1,144 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0 | 1,000 | | |
| Madison | 2,764 | 3,271 | 5,040 | 3 | 3,807 | 7 | |
| Marengo | 2,806 | 1,964 | 2,947 | 223 | 2,108 | 2 | |
| Marion | 1,006 | 1,006 | 1,006 | 0 | 1,006 | | |
| Marshall | 1,200 | 1,775 | 1,851 | 7 | 1,851 | | |
| Mobile | 2,266 | 1,814 | 4,080 | 0 | 1,973 | | |
| Monroe | 1,606 | 1,611 | 1,606 | 0 | 1,606 | | |
| Montgomery | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 0 | 4,000 | | |
| Morgan | 1,761 | 1,940 | 2,160 | 5 | 2,146 | 16 | |
| Perry | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 0 | 1,800 | | |
| Pickens | 1,742 | 1,760 | 1,919 | 83 | 1,079 | 7 | |
| Pike | 1,710 | 1,710 | 1,710 | 0 | 1,452 | | |
| Randolph | 644 | 1,238 | 1,238 | 26 | 1,346 | | |
| Russell | 1,271 | 414 | 1,240 | 18 | 1,246 | | |
| Shelby | 1,279 | 1,741 | 1,741 | 307 | 1,668 | 1 | |
| St. Clair | 1,118 | 1,264 | 1,278 | 78 | 1,466 | | |
| Sumter | 1,743 | 0 | 3,183 | 781 | 60 | | |
| Talladega | 2,250 | 2,413 | 2,826 | 108 | 2,277 | 13 | |
| Tallapoosa | 1,879 | 2,476 | 2,470 | 308 | 1,487 | | |
| Tuscaloosa | 2,083 | 2,245 | 2,212 | 706 | 1,242 | 4 | |
| Walker | 1,201 | 1,616 | 1,583 | 4 | 1,479 | 4 | |
| Washington | 562 | 311 | 863 | 84 | 60 | 3 | |
| Wilcox | 1,210 | 113 | 1,687 | 118 | 522 | | |
| Winston | 402 | 663 | 830 | 8 | 668 | | |
| Total | 110,963 | 92,850 | 128,128 | 9,197 | 86,181 | 339 | |
| Majority | 27,963 | | | | | | |
| Plurality | | | 33,907 | | | | |
| Per cent | 51.52 | 43.08 | 58.85 | 3.93 | 36.28 | 0.10 | |
| Scattering | | | | 1,986 | | | |
| Whole vote | | 194,148 | | 234,741 | | | |

## COLORADO.

| Counties. (56) | Governor, 1894 | | Pres. Pop. | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dem. | Rep. | | Cleve land, Dem. | Harri son, Rep. | Wea ver, Pop. |
| Arapahoe | 977 | 82, 304 | 16,761 | 1,006 | 11, 788 | 11, 881 |
| Archuleta | .. | 186 | 176 | 6 | 118 | 107 |
| Baca | .. | 167 | 143 | 11 | 106 | 120 |
| Bent | .. | 305 | 143 | .. | .. | .. |
| Boulder | 130 | 3,024 | 3,716 | 396 | 2,216 | 2,521 |
| Chaffee | .. | 1,200 | 1,200 | .. | .. | .. |
| Cheyenne | .. | 183 | 94 | 99 | 678 | .. |
| Clear Creek | .. | 1,011 | 1,200 | 75 | 1,183 | 1,200 |
| Conejos | .. | 1,750 | 1,000 | 78 | 1,780 | 600 |
| Costilla | .. | 600 | 600 | 0 | 600 | 600 |
| Custer | .. | 586 | 570 | 6 | 396 | 396 |
| Delta | .. | 864 | 864 | 0 | 864 | 864 |
| Dolores | .. | 998 | 894 | 61 | 650 | 227 |
| Douglas | .. | 200 | 142 | 0 | 200 | 200 |
| Eagle | .. | 498 | 743 | 14 | 681 | 360 |
| Elbert | .. | 362 | 354 | 0 | 362 | 362 |
| El Paso | .. | 8,873 | 6,260 | 600 | 2,710 | 2,871 |
| Fremont | .. | 2,016 | 1,800 | 0 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| Garfield | .. | 1,316 | 1,336 | 62 | 1,327 | 630 |
| Gilpin | .. | 1,176 | 1,848 | 0 | 776 | 654 |
| Grand | .. | 148 | 147 | 194 | 864 | 451 |
| Gunnison | .. | 973 | 1,200 | 13 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Hinsdale | .. | 342 | 426 | 13 | 197 | 198 |
| Huerfano | .. | 1,200 | 1,200 | 84 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Jefferson | 130 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 84 | 945 | 750 |
| Kiowa | .. | 247 | 143 | 0 | 247 | 247 |
| Kit Carson | .. | 370 | 350 | 3 | 198 | 151 |
| Lake | 104 | 2,041 | 2,041 | 18 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| La Plata | .. | 1,082 | 1,219 | 96 | 1,233 | 1,003 |
| Larimer | 194 | 1,984 | 1,642 | 86 | 1,187 | 975 |
| Las Animas | .. | 2,784 | 1,744 | 99 | 1,700 | 1,400 |
| Lincoln | .. | 176 | 176 | 0 | 176 | 176 |
| Logan | 27 | 441 | 468 | 0 | 441 | 373 |
| Mesa | .. | 1,200 | 1,200 | 0 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Montezuma | .. | 963 | 1,200 | 186 | 629 | 581 |
| Mineral | .. | 48 | 48 | 0 | 30 | 140 |
| Montrose | .. | 400 | 400 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Morgan | 56 | 797 | 797 | 85 | 549 | 501 |
| Otero | .. | 800 | 570 | 20 | 350 | 300 |
| Ouray | .. | 470 | 1,200 | 97 | 600 | 600 |
| Park | 20 | 625 | 625 | 5 | 1,441 | 334 |
| Phillips | 38 | 288 | 288 | 0 | 288 | 288 |
| Pitkin | .. | 1,112 | 1,033 | 56 | 541 | 366 |
| Powers | .. | 72 | .. | 3 | 220 | 220 |
| Pueblo | .. | 3,504 | 4,500 | 0 | 3,504 | 3,504 |
| Rio Blanco | .. | 200 | 204 | 10 | 220 | 197 |
| Rio Grande | .. | 600 | 600 | 0 | 341 | 339 |
| Routt | .. | 462 | 412 | 6 | 332 | 332 |
| Saguache | .. | 600 | 600 | 0 | 563 | 563 |
| San Juan | .. | 187 | 173 | .. | 404 | 96 |
| San Miguel | .. | 1,200 | 1,200 | 31 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Sedgwick | 33 | 303 | 303 | 0 | 303 | 303 |
| Summit | .. | 167 | 167 | 7 | 167 | 131 |
| Washington | 31 | 368 | 381 | 24 | 346 | 279 |
| Weld | 115 | 2,467 | 2,009 | 96 | 1,264 | 1,138 |
| Yuma | 26 | 316 | 430 | 21 | 332 | 198 |
| Total | 1,941 | 80,476 | 81,011 | 4,004 | 61,389 | 59,620 |
| Plurality | .. | 78,535 | .. | 14,964 | | |
| Per cent | 1.06 | 97.39 | 46.18 | 2.53 | 47.10 | 41.49 |
| Scattering | | | | 1,638 | | |
| Whole vote | | 177,923 | | 69,842 | | |

*Combined vote of both Congressional districts.

The party vote in 1894 varied very much. The Democrats had no candidate for Congress in one of the two districts, and polled but a small vote. For Supreme Court Judge the total vote was: Wilson, Dem., 9,434; Campbell, Rep., 80,944; Mills, Pop., 76,487. Republican plurality, 34,396.

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro. The "Silver Democrats" and the Populists fused on the ticket for State officers in 1894, and it was elected by varying majorities. The vote for Governor was: D. H. Waite, Pop. and Silver Dem., 39,881; Joseph C. Helm, Rep., 39,518; Joseph H. Maupin, Dem., 3,073. Waite's plurality, 1,816.



## ARKANSAS.

| Counties. (75.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Clark, Dem. | Rep. | Barker, Pop. | Cleve land, Dem. | Harri son, Rep. | Wea ver, Pop. | |
| Arkansas | 893 | 626 | 106 | 967 | 638 | 64 | |
| Ashley | 715 | 149 | 110 | 1,099 | 473 | 44 | |
| Baxter | 703 | 275 | 53 | 802 | 269 | 238 | |
| Benton | 1,311 | 646 | 674 | 2,567 | 1,212 | | |
| Boone | 1,231 | 495 | 95 | 1,473 | 457 | | |
| Bradley | 693 | 98 | 105 | 854 | 183 | 14 | |
| Calhoun | 548 | 252 | 40 | 634 | 176 | 10 | |
| Carroll | 1,197 | 709 | 354 | 1,252 | 984 | 16 | |
| Chicot | 949 | 298 | 91 | 1,040 | 685 | 48 | |
| Clark | 1,176 | 558 | 1,163 | 1,498 | 1,170 | 1,201 | |
| Clay | 1 | 143 | 11 | 146 | 1 | 1 | |
| Cleburne | 633 | 57 | 491 | 695 | 132 | 84 | |
| Cleveland | 783 | 107 | 141 | 1,032 | 182 | 71 | |
| Columbia | 1,417 | 286 | 1,253 | 1,774 | 476 | 296 | |
| Conway | 1,241 | 290 | 1,204 | 1,511 | 1,204 | 1,204 | |
| Craighead | 943 | 245 | 261 | 1,204 | 271 | 64 | |
| Crawford | 1,301 | 706 | 1,001 | 1,501 | 1,001 | 1,001 | |
| Crittenden | 644 | 73 | 101 | 1,003 | 76 | 76 | |
| Cross | 694 | 203 | 203 | 1,000 | 203 | 203 | |
| Dallas | 703 | 332 | 242 | 887 | 498 | 17 | |
| Desha | 1,000 | 98 | 11 | 1,067 | 256 | 256 | |
| Drew | 827 | 716 | 649 | 1,189 | 716 | 641 | |
| Faulkner | 1,741 | 1,307 | 1,600 | 1,741 | 1,600 | 1,600 | |
| Franklin | 1,274 | 477 | 270 | 1,558 | 350 | 164 | |
| Fulton | 781 | 152 | 276 | 1,015 | 276 | 276 | |
| Garland | 1,005 | 567 | 228 | 1,878 | 1,005 | 1,005 | |
| Grant | 1 | 299 | 1 | 306 | 1 | 1 | |
| Greene | 796 | 193 | 640 | 1,196 | 247 | 247 | |
| Hempstead | 1,347 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,347 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Hot Spring | 837 | 326 | 1,200 | 1,031 | 1,031 | 1,031 | |
| Howard | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Independent | 1,453 | 398 | 1,013 | 1,672 | 564 | 534 | |
| Izard | 1,137 | 215 | 180 | 1,200 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jackson | 1,068 | 231 | 1,200 | 425 | 86 | 86 | |
| Jefferson | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Johnson | 1,172 | 567 | 666 | 1,479 | 1,172 | 1,172 | |
| Lafayette | 1,122 | 240 | 93 | 1,248 | 287 | 160 | |
| Lawrence | 1,178 | 1,164 | 99 | 1,200 | 1,164 | 1,164 | |
| Lee | 1,200 | 103 | 64 | 1,203 | 926 | 126 | |
| Lincoln | 899 | 331 | 1,004 | 1,042 | 1,004 | 1,004 | |
| Little River | 644 | 255 | 237 | 730 | 1,023 | 1,023 | |
| Logan | 1,264 | 1,264 | 1,264 | 1,264 | 1,264 | 1,264 | |
| Lonoke | 1,276 | 1,266 | 1,266 | 1,276 | 1,266 | 1,266 | |
| Madison | 1,046 | 145 | 446 | 1,617 | 898 | 99 | |
| Marion | 1,274 | 1,154 | 1,154 | 1,274 | 1,154 | 1,154 | |
| Miller | 1,048 | 253 | 78 | 1,048 | 253 | 253 | |
| Mississippi | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Monroe | 631 | 58 | 99 | 777 | 653 | 653 | |
| Montgomery | 1,013 | 1,013 | 1,013 | 1,013 | 1,013 | 1,013 | |
| Nevada | 964 | 108 | 891 | 812 | 158 | 809 | |
| Newton | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Ouachita | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Perry | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Phillips | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Pike | 649 | 48 | 587 | 656 | 231 | 13 | |
| Poinsett | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Polk | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Pope | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Prairie | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Pulaski | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Randolph | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Saline | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Scott | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Searcy | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Sebastian | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Sevier | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Sharp | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| St. Francis | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Stone | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Union | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Van Buren | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Washington | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| White | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Woodruff | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Yell | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| Total | 74,899 | 56,064 | 58,801 | 87,874 | 66,384 | 63,813 | |
| Plurality | 18,835 | | | 21,490 | | | |
| Per cent | 38.13 | 30.54 | 19.32 | 39.99 | 31.96 | 8.06 | |
| Whole vote | | 130,800 | | 147,299 | | | |

## CALIFORNIA.

| Counties. (57.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Budd, Dem. | Estee, Rep. | Pond, Pro. | Cleve land, Dem. | Harri son, Rep. | Wea ver, Pop. |
| Alameda | 6,786 | 8,150 | 676 | 4,513 | 7,127 | 3,792 |
| Alpine | 15 | 6 | 1 | 10 | 17 | 65 |
| Amador | 1,174 | 1,179 | 73 | 536 | 1,203 | 1,126 |
| Butte | 1,693 | 1,904 | 178 | 875 | 2,141 | 2,180 |
| Calaveras | 1,164 | 1,322 | 84 | 1,046 | 1,736 | 1,736 |
| Colusa | 1,126 | 806 | 60 | 510 | 1,187 | 845 |
| Contra Costa | 1,758 | 1,604 | 71 | 1,004 | 1,807 | 1,034 |
| Del Norte | 215 | 228 | 10 | 120 | 340 | 235 |
| El Dorado | 1,148 | 1,102 | 87 | 888 | 1,501 | 1,501 |
| Fresno | 2,468 | 3,302 | 301 | 1,922 | 3,443 | 3,601 |
| Glenn | 677 | 1,002 | 73 | 431 | 1,202 | 1,202 |
| Humboldt | 1,436 | 1,961 | 91 | 1,182 | 1,804 | 2,463 |
| Inyo | 1,200 | 1,200 | 154 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Kern | 1,246 | 1,804 | 93 | 662 | 1,386 | 992 |
| Kings | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 1,200 | .. | .. |
| Lake | 874 | 694 | 58 | 594 | 647 | 638 |
| Lassen | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 249 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Los Angeles | 7,619 | 11,365 | 1,291 | 4,116 | 8,119 | 10,258 |
| Madera | 504 | 647 | 41 | 341 | .. | .. |
| Marin | 860 | 1,070 | 97 | 310 | 980 | 1,187 |
| Mariposa | 464 | 604 | 31 | 242 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Mendocino | 1,542 | 1,638 | 194 | 945 | 2,025 | 1,759 |
| Merced | 1,010 | 1,284 | 91 | 600 | 1,284 | 1,284 |
| Modoc | 448 | 337 | 39 | 289 | 692 | 416 |
| Mono | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 577 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Monterey | 1,414 | 1,363 | 140 | 983 | 1,848 | 1,709 |
| Napa | 1,304 | 1,668 | 202 | 1,042 | 1,447 | 1,789 |
| Nevada | 1,439 | 1,610 | 134 | 1,243 | 1,645 | 1,645 |
| Orange | 1,210 | 1,204 | 101 | 1,204 | 1,204 | 1,204 |
| Placer | 1,351 | 1,600 | 238 | 653 | 1,598 | 1,742 |
| Plumas | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Riverside | 811 | 1,864 | 560 | 674 | .. | .. |
| Sacramento | 3,181 | 3,512 | 202 | 2,324 | 3,503 | 4,262 |
| San Benito | 765 | 785 | 53 | 536 | 799 | 616 |
| San Bernardino | 1,200 | 2,200 | 200 | 1,200 | 2,200 | 2,200 |
| San Diego | 1,497 | 2,848 | 401 | 1,078 | 2,304 | 2,353 |
| San Francisco | 22,182 | 20,515 | 2,048 | 16,158 | 20,515 | 20,515 |
| San Joaquin | 3,118 | 2,657 | 232 | 1,867 | 3,118 | 3,268 |
| San Luis Obispo | 1,096 | 1,470 | 127 | 1,096 | 1,200 | 1,438 |
| San Mateo | 1,096 | 1,134 | 49 | 1,152 | 1,020 | 1,089 |
| Santa Barbara | 1,191 | 1,804 | 201 | 1,191 | 1,804 | 1,804 |
| Santa Clara | 4,449 | 4,515 | 1,042 | 1,966 | 4,189 | 4,464 |
| Santa Cruz | 1,274 | 1,354 | 191 | 1,274 | 1,354 | 1,354 |
| Shasta | 884 | 1,466 | 116 | 1,140 | 1,141 | 1,294 |
| Sierra | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Siskiyou | 1,273 | 1,413 | 44 | 865 | 1,645 | 1,495 |
| Solano | 2,201 | 2,266 | 203 | 1,741 | 2,266 | 2,266 |
| Sonoma | 2,812 | 3,356 | 301 | 1,981 | 3,441 | 3,044 |
| Stanislaus | 1,239 | 1,941 | 294 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,492 |
| Sutter | 720 | 772 | 58 | 561 | 735 | 745 |
| Tehama | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Trinity | 407 | 460 | 21 | 120 | 458 | 466 |
| Tulare | 1,947 | 2,326 | 170 | 1,200 | 2,646 | 2,646 |
| Tuolumne | 1,138 | 619 | 73 | 317 | 918 | 759 |
| Ventura | 962 | 1,251 | 69 | 962 | 1,251 | 1,251 |
| Yolo | 1,212 | 1,280 | 120 | 444 | 1,711 | 1,375 |
| Yuba | 1,200 | 1,200 | 200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Total | 111,944 | 110,738 | 10,501 | 83,304 | 118,226 | 118,430 |
| Plurality | 1,206 | | | 144 | | |
| Per cent | 32.24 | 31.89 | 3.02 | 19.02 | 43.98 | 43.78 |
| Scattering | | | | | 38,491 | |
| Whole vote | | 284,247 | | | 269,723 | |

The vote given as scattering for President in 1892 was 26,352 for Weaver, Pop., and 8,139 for Bidwell, Pro.

All the Republican candidates for State officers in 1894, except for Governor, were elected by pluralities ranging from 21,678 to 40,066.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1894. *Districts.*

1. Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Lassen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Tehama, and Trinity. Thomas J. Geary, Rep., 13,652; John A. Barham, Rep., 16,841; Robert E. Quigley, Pop., 7,121. J. R. Geary, Rep., Barham's plurality, 3,189.

## DELAWARE.

| Counties. (L.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Tuttle, Dem. Rep. | Marvil, Rep. | Perry, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Kent | 3,319 | 3,731 | 138 | 3,950 | 3,983 |
| New Castle | 10,404 | 11,476 | 288 | 9,326 | 9,956 |
| Sussex | 4,446 | 4,671 | 154 | 4,278 | 4,144 |
| Total | 18,169 | 19,886 | 580 | 17,554 | 18,083 |
| Plurality | | 1,221 | | 529 | |
| Per cent | | 47.69 | 56.61 | 1.50 | 49.49 |
| Scattering | | | | | 3.8 |
| Whole vote | | 39,338 | | | 37,242 |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 665.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1894: S. H. Hancock, Dem., 18,462; J. N. Willis, Rep., 19,639; W. W. Bullock, Pro., 287; Donahue, Ind. Dem., 47. Willis' plurality, 1,177.

## UTAH.

| Counties. (L.) | Governor, 1896. | | | Governor, 1895. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cain, Dem. | Wells, Rep. | Can. Pro. | Cain, Dem. | Rep. |
| Beaver | 360 | 338 | San Pete | 1,340 | 1,559 |
| Box Elder | 663 | 728 | Sevier | 869 | 679 |
| Cache | 1,699 | 1,796 | Summit | 1,186 | 1,298 |
| Carbon | 1155 | 761 | Tooele | 932 | 830 |
| Davis | 694 | 434 | Uintah | 740 | 181 |
| Emery | 981 | 315 | Utah | 3,844 | 3,564 |
| Garfield | 213 | 196 | Wasatch | 451 | 464 |
| Grant | 81 | 139 | Washington | 810 | 852 |
| Iron | 241 | 307 | Wayne | 170 | 123 |
| Juab | 456 | 730 | Weber | 1,719 | 2,062 |
| Kane | 94 | 169 | | | |
| Millard | 350 | 686 | Total | 19,849 | 20,468 |
| Morgan | 176 | 115 | Plurality | | 619 |
| Piute | 135 | 141 | Per cent | 44.79 | 50.01 |
| Rich | 179 | 158 | Scattering | | 2.01 |
| Salt Lake | 4,118 | 6,228 | Whole vote | | 41,420 |
| San Juan | 37 | 61 | | | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1896 was for Lawrence, Pop.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

| Counties. (14) | Governor, 1895. | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Wolcott, Dem. | Greenhalge, Rep. | Brown Ind. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Barnstable | 961 | 3,269 | 66 | 1,126 | 1,373 |
| Berkshire | 5,137 | 7,266 | 132 | 6,807 | 7,536 |
| Bristol | 7,096 | 12,453 | 284 | 9,542 | 10,252 |
| Dukes | 141 | 503 | 13 | 84 | 278 |
| Essex | 13,186 | 25,764 | 1,040 | 21,212 | 25,396 |
| Franklin | 1,719 | 3,756 | 134 | 2,986 | 4,340 |
| Hampden | 7,940 | 11,826 | 478 | 10,125 | 11,355 |
| Hampshire | 3,210 | 4,367 | 136 | 3,631 | 4,961 |
| Middlesex | 34,909 | 50,921 | 1,503 | 34,709 | 46,376 |
| Nantucket | 122 | 364 | 10 | 220 | 440 |
| Norfolk | 6,435 | 11,308 | 478 | 10,127 | 11,962 |
| Plymouth | 5,473 | 8,451 | 1,012 | 5,886 | 7,200 |
| Suffolk | 28,239 | 44,404 | 1,500 | 41,404 | 37,970 |
| Worcester | 15,864 | 23,423 | 863 | 13,189 | 20,797 |
| Total | 132,599 | 196,230 | 7,796 | 170,113 | 203,614 |
| Plurality | | 54,497 | | | 33,501 |
| Per cent | 37.4 | 56.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 46.21 |
| Scattering | | | | | 11,461 |
| Whole vote | | 328,121 | | | 391,698 |

Of the scattering vote for Governor in 1895, Butler, Soc. Lab., had 3,268.

On the question of granting municipal suffrage to women in 1895, the vote was: Male vote—Yes, 81,595; no, 148,916. Female vote—Yes, 22,264; no, 864.

Of the scattering in 1892, 1,569 were for Bidwell, Pro.; 3,210 for Weaver, Pop., and 849 for Wing, Soc. Lab.

## IDAHO.

| Counties. (11.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mc'Connell, Dem. | Ballentine, Rep. | Wells, Pop. | Weaver, Pop. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Ada | 885 | 926 | 466 | 1,197 | 1,179 |
| Alturas | 662 | 1,018 | 266 | 886 | 780 |
| Bannock | 629 | 862 | 171 | | |
| Bear Lake | 455 | 453 | 110 | 226 | 114 |
| Bingham | 921 | 496 | 360 | 933 | 937 |
| Boise | 536 | 752 | 242 | 800 | 577 |
| Canyon | 373 | 686 | 415 | | |
| Cassia | 449 | 1,164 | 173 | 173 | 141 |
| Custer | 69 | 753 | 347 | 744 | 197 |
| Elmore | 226 | 545 | 147 | 348 | |
| Fremont | 894 | 696 | 267 | | |
| Idaho | 497 | 1,045 | 213 | 446 | 386 |
| Kootenai | 464 | 866 | 405 | 753 | 715 |
| Latah | 625 | 3,216 | 1,194 | 1,373 | 2,043 |
| Lemhi | 325 | 345 | 359 | 244 | 300 |
| Logan | 497 | 1,015 | 241 | 848 | 506 |
| Nez Perces | 711 | 467 | 226 | 428 | 646 |
| Nevada | 131 | 1,040 | 221 | 1,127 | |
| Owyhee | 321 | 396 | 910 | 540 | 597 |
| Shoshone | 1,020 | 1,020 | 1,020 | 1,020 | 1,020 |
| Washington | 203 | 598 | 312 | 866 | 317 |
| Total | 7,067 | 19,398 | 7,313 | 19,886 | 8,949 |
| Plurality | | 1,331 | | 1,573 | |
| Per cent | 28.9 | 41.8 | 29.2 | 54.2 | 44.33 |
| Scattering | | 285 | | 1,278 | |
| Whole vote | | 24,886 | | 19,407 | |

## MAINE.

| Counties. (14.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Johnson, Dem. | Cleaves, Rep. | Hoyt, Pro. | Bate, Dem. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Androscoggin | 2,403 | 4,026 | 132 | 3,923 | 4,226 |
| Aroostook | 1,631 | 4,040 | 228 | 21 | 1,013 | 2,861 |
| Cumberland | 6,561 | 10,040 | 433 | 178 | 6,946 | 10,045 |
| Franklin | 868 | 2,321 | 61 | 72 | 1,456 | 1,984 |
| Hancock | 1,262 | 3,435 | 79 | 485 | 2,454 | 3,239 |
| Kennebec | 3,241 | 6,602 | 240 | 604 | 4,054 | 6,165 |
| Knox | 1,284 | 2,669 | 72 | 451 | 1,990 | 2,978 |
| Lincoln | 986 | 2,230 | 92 | 182 | 1,460 | 2,078 |
| Oxford | 1,455 | 3,989 | 157 | 1,157 | 2,611 | 3,933 |
| Penobscot | 2,267 | 7,586 | 288 | 892 | 4,016 | 8,371 |
| Piscataquis | 628 | 1,063 | 74 | 240 | 1,009 | 1,265 |
| Sagadahoc | 873 | 2,026 | 84 | 111 | 1,370 | 2,264 |
| Somerset | 1,413 | 4,096 | 117 | 936 | 2,763 | 5,177 |
| Waldo | 1,788 | 2,983 | 85 | 823 | 2,241 | 2,564 |
| Washington | 2,036 | 2,873 | 147 | 1,896 | 2,871 | 2,971 |
| York | 3,353 | 7,076 | 185 | 144 | 5,237 | 6,587 |
| Total | 30,667 | 68,509 | 2,236 | 5,513 | 48,044 | 62,924 |
| Plurality | | 26,976 | | | 14,880 | |
| Per cent | 28 | 58 | 46 | 2 | 43 | 54 |
| Scattering | | | | | | 1,078 |
| Whole vote | | 109,373 | | | 116,414 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892, Bidwell, Pro., had 1,078, and Weaver, Pop., 2,048.

## CONNECTICUT.

| Counties. (8.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cady, Dem. | Coffin, Rep. | Pro. | Bourn, Dem. | Clevelan, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Hartford | 13,487 | 17,231 | 561 | 428 | 13,744 | 18,004 |
| New Haven | 19,958 | 24,223 | 861 | 164 | 24,833 | 29,008 |
| New London | 6,960 | 7,511 | 277 | 1 | 7,227 | 7,716 |
| Fairfield | 14,150 | 17,131 | 726 | 282 | 18,486 | 15,716 |
| Windham | 3,472 | 4,251 | 146 | 21 | 3,304 | 4,185 |
| Litchfield | 4,681 | 6,482 | 243 | 41 | 5,842 | 6,185 |
| Middlesex | 2,942 | 4,198 | 175 | 40 | 3,262 | 4,214 |
| Tolland | 1,866 | 2,025 | 105 | 28 | 2,096 | 2,086 |
| Total | 66,281 | 83,955 | 3,310 | 1,546 | 82,795 | 77,035 |
| Plurality | | 17,680 | | | 5,760 | |
| Per cent | 42.78 | 54.21 | 1.41 | .99 | 50.01 | 46.74 |
| Scattering | | 863 | | | 5,340 | |
| Whole vote | | 154,981 | | | 164,766 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 4,038, and Weaver, Pop., 906.



## GEORGIA

| Counties. | Governor, 1894 | | President, 1892 | | | Governor, 1894 | President, 1892 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Atkinson, Dem. | Bloun, Pop. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. | | Bacon, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Bourn | 773 | 230 | 1,003 | 10 | 525 | Mitchell | 1,502 | 339 | 1,906 | 196 | 1,196 |
| Calhoun | 779 | 225 | 827 | 3 | 57 | Monroe | 1,787 | 1,111 | 1,753 | 936 | 672 |
| Camden | 54 | 16 | 115 | 30 | 3 | Montgomery | 805 | 378 | 724 | 277 | 146 |
| Campbell | 1,506 | 2,204 | 466 | 414 | 2 | Morgan | 1,437 | 1,212 | 1,261 | 387 | 117 |
| Carroll | 1,648 | 1,945 | 2,145 | 455 | 11 | Murray | 1,077 | 457 | 1,063 | 162 | 6 |
| Catoosa | 1,030 | 1,215 | 1,194 | 1,177 | 1 | Muscogee | 1,267 | 1,197 | 1,296 | 2 | 15 |
| Charlton | 273 | 183 | 321 | 3 | 11 | Newton | 1,154 | 744 | 1,066 | 611 | 11 |
| Chatham | 2,864 | 1,437 | 3,520 | 1,265 | 8 | Oconee | 1,217 | 290 | 1,262 | 55 | 61 |
| Chattahoochee | 304 | 443 | 341 | 2 | 126 | Oglethorpe | 1,866 | 981 | 836 | 83 | 130 |
| Chattooga | 1,260 | 1,407 | 1,040 | 1,021 | 2 | Paulding | 1,262 | 1,046 | 1,041 | 788 | 703 |
| Cherokee | 1,821 | 1,187 | 1,927 | 363 | 6 | Pickens | 1,011 | 1,055 | 1,080 | 621 | 73 |
| Clarke | 986 | 1,184 | 1,252 | 1,078 | 3 | Pierce | 1,046 | 1,045 | 1,045 | 1,045 | 87 |
| Clay | 1,023 | 573 | 1,040 | 1,023 | 87 | Pike | 1,963 | 1,082 | 1,195 | 649 | 216 |
| Clayton | 1,062 | 1,124 | 1,360 | 1,062 | 1 | Polk | 1,747 | 1,246 | 1,747 | 1,747 | 600 |
| Clinch | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 2 | Pulaski | 1,800 | 1,284 | 1,134 | 1,134 | 1 | 85 |
| Cobb | 1,781 | 1,781 | 1,781 | 1,781 | 63 | Putnam | 1,626 | 1,626 | 1,626 | 1,626 | 1 | 60 |
| Coffee | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Quitman | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Rabun | 426 | 296 | 526 | 294 | 6 | 36 |
| Colquitt | 305 | 1,311 | 1,311 | 1,311 | 4 | Randolph | 1,469 | 1,469 | 1,469 | 1,469 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Richmond | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Coweta | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Rockdale | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Crawford | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Schley | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Dade | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Screven | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Dawson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Spalding | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Decatur | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Stephens | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| De Kalb | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Stewart | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Dodge | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Sumter | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Dooly | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Talbot | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Dougherty | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Taliaferro | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Douglas | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Tattnall | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Early | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Taylor | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Echols | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Telfair | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Effingham | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Terrell | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Elbert | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Thomas | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Emanuel | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Towns | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Fannin | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Troup | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Fayette | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Turner | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Floyd | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Twiggs | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Forsyth | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Union | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Franklin | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Upson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Gilmer | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Walker | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Glascock | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Walton | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Glynn | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Ware | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Gordon | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Warren | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Greene | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Washington | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Gwinnett | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Wayne | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Habersham | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Webster | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Hall | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Wheeler | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Hancock | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Whitfield | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Haralson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Wilcox | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Harris | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Wilkes | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Hart | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Wilkinson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Heard | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Worth | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | 1 |
| Henry | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Total | 111,096 | 96,666 | 128,961 | 48,305 | 36,482 | 42,937 |
| Houston | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Plurality | | 14,430 | | | | 6,455 |
| Irwin | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Per cent | 46.00 | 44.00 | 57.76 | 21.67 | 0 44 | 19.17 |
| Jackson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Scattering | | | | 2,253 | | |
| Jasper | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | Whole vote | | 217,437 | | 223,246 | | |
| Jefferson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Johnson | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Jones | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Laurens | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lee | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Liberty | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lowndes | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lumpkin | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Macon | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Madison | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Marion | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| McDuffie | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| McIntosh | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Meriwether | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Miller | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Milton | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 1 | | | | | | | |

## ILLINOIS.

| Counties. (10.) | State Treasurer, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Clag-gett, Dem. | Wolfe, Rep. | Fuller-baugh, Pro. | Rand-dolph, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Fair-child, Pro. | Weav-er, Pop. |
| Adams | 8,861 | 6,699 | 388 | 800 | 7,746 | 6,981 | | |
| Alexander | 1,068 | 2,266 | 43 | 170 | 1,674 | 2,083 | | |
| Bond | 1,067 | 1,718 | 157 | 68 | 1,228 | 1,569 | | |
| Boone | 934 | 2,110 | 69 | 87 | 818 | 1,994 | | |
| Brown | 1,264 | 964 | 63 | 183 | 1,567 | 879 | | |
| Bureau | 3,271 | 3,855 | 271 | 273 | 3,344 | 3,954 | | |
| Calhoun | 778 | 656 | 15 | 86 | 946 | 863 | | |
| Carroll | 994 | 2,497 | 89 | 96 | 1,444 | 3,466 | | |
| Cass | 1,992 | 1,954 | 72 | 87 | 2,028 | 1,853 | | |
| Champaign | 3,181 | 4,652 | 232 | 92 | 4,502 | 4,294 | | |
| Christian | 3,026 | 3,311 | 182 | 493 | 3,655 | 3,941 | | |
| Clark | 2,036 | 2,405 | 107 | 496 | 2,244 | 2,409 | | |
| Clay | 1,467 | 1,894 | 107 | 367 | 1,894 | 1,754 | | |
| Clinton | 1,950 | 1,810 | 109 | 126 | 2,303 | 1,764 | | |
| Coles | 2,960 | 3,798 | 155 | 378 | 3,211 | 3,883 | | |
| Cook | 140,017 | 122,775 | | 33,308 | 146,041 | 111,254 | | |
| Crawford | 1,791 | 1,905 | 58 | 177 | 1,876 | 1,780 | | |
| Cumberland | 1,107 | 1,266 | 49 | 116 | 1,265 | 1,454 | | |
| De Kalb | 1,117 | 3,731 | 230 | 93 | 1,267 | 3,789 | | |
| De Witt | 1,880 | 2,252 | 101 | 241 | 2,082 | 2,064 | | |
| Douglas | 1,713 | 2,219 | 64 | 51 | 1,999 | 2,366 | | |
| Du Page | 3,304 | 5,677 | 296 | 60 | 3,104 | 5,578 | | |
| Edgar | 3,250 | 3,411 | 189 | 155 | 3,344 | 3,197 | | |
| Edwards | 846 | 1,189 | 71 | 52 | 917 | 1,256 | | |
| Effingham | 2,250 | 1,965 | 57 | 112 | 2,744 | 1,452 | | |
| Fayette | 2,564 | 2,753 | 151 | 644 | 2,653 | 2,786 | | |
| Ford | 1,785 | 2,176 | 126 | 71 | 2,139 | 2,271 | | |
| Franklin | 1,741 | 1,921 | 71 | 121 | 1,782 | 1,951 | | |
| Fulton | 4,242 | 5,421 | 192 | 484 | 5,255 | 4,893 | | |
| Gallatin | 1,474 | 1,252 | 77 | 77 | 1,477 | 1,317 | | |
| Greene | 2,257 | 2,626 | 146 | 158 | 2,469 | 2,967 | | |
| Grundy | 1,319 | 2,326 | 206 | 122 | 1,597 | 2,153 | | |
| Hamilton | 1,207 | 1,284 | 70 | 157 | 1,405 | 1,402 | | |
| Hancock | 3,873 | 3,657 | 198 | 55 | 4,102 | 3,260 | | |
| Hardin | 644 | 745 | 41 | 31 | 705 | 805 | | |
| Henderson | 828 | 1,416 | 67 | 78 | 921 | 1,262 | | |
| Henry | 4,737 | 4,393 | 271 | 455 | 5,276 | 4,276 | | |
| Iroquois | 3,253 | 4,396 | 241 | 66 | 3,849 | 3,936 | | |
| Jackson | 2,252 | 2,662 | 180 | 401 | 2,565 | 2,603 | | |
| Jasper | 1,894 | 1,642 | 72 | 241 | 2,121 | 1,431 | | |
| Jefferson | 1,961 | 2,503 | 141 | 317 | 2,252 | 2,240 | | |
| Jersey | 1,710 | 1,286 | 61 | 79 | 1,911 | 1,214 | | |
| Jo Daviess | 2,126 | 2,670 | 88 | 57 | 2,268 | 2,670 | | |
| Johnson | 1,541 | 1,122 | 89 | 109 | 1,804 | 1,178 | | |
| Kane | 5,110 | 6,864 | 484 | 253 | 5,758 | 7,057 | | |
| Kankakee | 1,986 | 3,786 | 131 | 76 | 2,763 | 3,677 | | |
| Kendall | 1,020 | 1,603 | 111 | 51 | 1,154 | 1,586 | | |
| Knox | 4,911 | 5,722 | 275 | 541 | 5,913 | 5,703 | | |
| Lake | 3,229 | 3,604 | 249 | 113 | 3,964 | 3,667 | | |
| La Salle | 6,987 | 9,140 | 403 | 866 | 9,365 | 7,965 | | |
| Lawrence | 1,914 | 2,019 | 117 | 59 | 2,011 | 2,263 | | |
| Lee | 1,974 | 3,737 | 184 | 60 | 2,740 | 3,853 | | |
| Livingston | 4,187 | 4,647 | 284 | 146 | 4,966 | 4,896 | | |
| Logan | 2,650 | 2,985 | 213 | 253 | 3,160 | 2,817 | | |
| Macon | 3,998 | 4,654 | 442 | 297 | 4,368 | 4,676 | | |
| Macoupin | 3,798 | 4,518 | 234 | 237 | 5,013 | 3,767 | | |
| Madison | 7,367 | 8,511 | 427 | 311 | 9,681 | 8,004 | | |
| Marion | 3,202 | 2,611 | 171 | 652 | 2,796 | 2,920 | | |
| Marshall | 1,490 | 1,603 | 111 | 93 | 1,854 | 1,566 | | |
| Mason | 1,978 | 1,823 | 180 | 44 | 2,211 | 1,614 | | |
| Massac | 766 | 1,102 | 61 | 126 | 796 | 1,052 | | |
| McDonough | 2,952 | 3,643 | 283 | 274 | 3,281 | 3,311 | | |
| McHenry | 2,962 | 4,019 | 177 | 59 | 3,311 | 3,946 | | |
| McLean | 4,228 | 6,796 | 618 | 340 | 5,457 | 7,443 | | |
| Menard | 1,225 | 1,477 | 91 | 161 | 1,748 | 1,304 | | |
| Mercer | 1,422 | 2,677 | 153 | 298 | 1,978 | 3,470 | | |
| Monroe | 1,241 | 1,195 | 77 | 230 | 1,491 | 1,132 | | |
| Montgomery | 2,820 | 2,986 | 190 | 383 | 3,707 | 2,926 | | |
| Morgan | 3,671 | 3,715 | 225 | 198 | 4,005 | 3,473 | | |
| Moultrie | 1,460 | 1,494 | 80 | 178 | 1,651 | 1,297 | | |
| Ogle | 1,450 | 3,656 | 189 | 84 | 2,244 | 3,503 | | |
| Peoria | 6,316 | 7,834 | 337 | 673 | 6,653 | 7,998 | | |
| Perry | 1,929 | 2,234 | 111 | 217 | 1,980 | 1,941 | | |
| Piatt | 1,822 | 2,172 | 94 | 58 | 1,866 | 2,230 | | |
| Pike | 2,951 | 2,978 | 156 | 922 | 3,484 | 3,241 | | |
| Pope | 448 | 1,478 | 12 | 345 | 816 | 1,529 | | |
| Pulaski | 556 | 1,555 | 54 | 62 | 897 | 1,542 | | |
| Putnam | 441 | 902 | 47 | 39 | 514 | 843 | | |
| Randolph | 3,414 | 2,859 | 127 | 184 | 3,776 | 2,812 | | |
| Richland | 1,433 | 1,568 | 101 | 343 | 1,642 | 1,560 | | |

## ILLINOIS—*Continued*

| Counties. | State Treasurer, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Clag-gett, Dem. | Wolfe, Rep. | Fuller-baugh, Pro. | Rand-dolph, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Fair-child, Pro. | Weav-er, Pop. |
| Rock Island | 3,422 | 5,248 | 232 | 801 | 4,034 | 5,052 | | |
| Saline | 1,652 | 2,230 | 87 | 344 | 1,926 | 2,171 | | |
| Sangamon | 6,891 | 7,650 | 543 | 206 | 7,963 | 6,909 | | |
| Schuyler | 1,265 | 1,520 | 54 | 156 | 1,287 | 1,563 | | |
| Scott | 1,228 | 1,116 | 28 | 142 | 1,291 | 1,006 | | |
| Shelby | 2,945 | 2,971 | 286 | 343 | 3,242 | 3,304 | | |
| Stark | 1,408 | 1,251 | 86 | 274 | 1,824 | 1,340 | | |
| St. Clair | 8,596 | 8,403 | 187 | 860 | 7,303 | 8,276 | | |
| Stephenson | 2,717 | 3,726 | 227 | 85 | 3,711 | 3,674 | | |
| Tazewell | 3,217 | 3,910 | 325 | 213 | 3,883 | 4,000 | | |
| Union | 2,156 | 1,993 | 96 | 63 | 2,993 | 1,427 | | |
| Vermilion | 4,343 | 5,191 | 299 | 566 | 4,899 | 5,276 | | |
| Wabash | 1,562 | 1,234 | 148 | 183 | 1,421 | 1,113 | | |
| Warren | 2,967 | 3,905 | 241 | 119 | 3,255 | 3,752 | | |
| Washington | 1,944 | 2,009 | 118 | 198 | 1,986 | 1,946 | | |
| Wayne | 2,917 | 2,830 | 94 | 154 | 3,272 | 2,590 | | |
| White | 2,423 | 2,495 | 73 | 108 | 2,864 | 2,215 | | |
| Whiteside | 3,631 | 4,995 | 262 | 158 | 4,274 | 5,319 | | |
| Will | 4,103 | 7,050 | 212 | 266 | 5,454 | 6,793 | | |
| Williamson | 1,910 | 2,347 | 30 | 167 | 2,124 | 2,264 | | |
| Winnebago | 5,228 | 8,831 | 430 | 483 | 5,854 | 8,864 | | |
| Woodford | 2,113 | 1,862 | 161 | 161 | 2,261 | 1,738 | | |
| Total | 322,459 | 346,992 | 19,475 | 50,796 | 338,262 | 399,288 | | |
| Plurality | | 24,533 | | | 60,926 | | | |
| Per cent | 37.96 | 40.49 | 2.29 | 7.04 | 44.59 | 45.89 | | |
| Scattering | | 1,650 | | | 1,000 | | | |
| Whole vote | | 869,294 | | | 875,646 | | | |

The scattering vote for State Treasurer in 1894 was cast for Mann, Ind.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892, Bidwell, Pro., had 25,870 and Weaver, Pop., 22,926.

## ARIZONA.

| Counties. (11.) | Governor, 1894. | | | Congress, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hereford, Dem. | Murphey, Rep. | O'Neill, Pro. | Smith, Dem. | Stevenson, Rep. | |
| Apache | 472 | 471 | 70 | 478 | 467 | |
| Cochise | 340 | 481 | 223 | 720 | 485 | |
| Coconino | 241 | 276 | 61 | 299 | 256 | |
| Gila | 193 | 118 | 266 | 313 | 304 | |
| Graham | 151 | 162 | 158 | 240 | 260 | |
| Maricopa | 1,158 | 1,547 | 271 | 1,816 | 1,620 | |
| Mohave | 111 | 110 | 23 | 242 | 245 | |
| Pima | 1,018 | 1,134 | 74 | 1,221 | 1,140 | |
| Pinal | 186 | 304 | 113 | 386 | 352 | |
| Yavapai | 815 | 1,103 | 223 | 1,294 | 1,055 | |
| Yuma | 126 | 166 | 133 | 179 | 153 | |
| Total | 4,773 | 5,648 | 3,006 | 7,182 | 6,111 | |
| Plurality | | 875 | | 1,041 | | |
| Whole vote | 13,427 | | | 12,293 | | |

## OKLAHOMA.

The vote for Delegate to Congress in 1894 was as follows: Joseph Wiley, Dem., 13,983; D. T. Flynn, Rep., 10,449; R. Beaumont, Pop., 15,305. Flynn's plurality, 4,461.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURE, 1895.

The Council is composed of 7 Republicans, 8 Populists, and 1 Democrat; the House of 16 Republicans, 7 Populists, and 8 Democrats.



## IOWA.

| Counties. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Babb, Dem. | Drake, Rep. | Coun-sell, Pro. | Bacon, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. | | |
| Adair | 763 | 1,672 | 438 | 71 | 1,264 | 1,586 | | |
| Adams | 861 | 1,464 | 403 | 92 | 1,148 | 1,653 | | |
| Allamakee | 1,764 | 2,122 | 98 | 21 | 1,508 | 1,942 | | |
| Appanoose | 1,726 | 2,504 | 681 | 61 | 1,994 | 2,534 | | |
| Audubon | 1,114 | 1,396 | 195 | 63 | 1,064 | 1,284 | | |
| Benton | 2,504 | 2,815 | 104 | 173 | 2,743 | 2,654 | | |
| Black Hawk | 3,998 | 5,389 | 189 | 217 | 3,844 | 5,253 | | |
| Boone | 1,278 | 2,648 | 451 | 85 | 1,711 | 3,074 | | |
| Bremer | 1,759 | 1,654 | 96 | 70 | 1,782 | 1,555 | | |
| Buchanan | 1,854 | 2,562 | 171 | 106 | 2,182 | 2,496 | | |
| Buena Vista | 1,107 | 1,393 | 179 | 109 | 1,713 | 1,102 | | |
| Butler | 1,039 | 1,912 | 63 | 78 | 1,430 | 2,119 | | |
| Calhoun | 1,006 | 1,284 | 214 | 108 | 1,421 | 1,111 | | |
| Carroll | 2,089 | 1,876 | 154 | 31 | 2,376 | 1,952 | | |
| Cass | 1,183 | 2,366 | 407 | 41 | 1,496 | 2,346 | | |
| Cedar | 2,216 | 2,228 | 73 | 134 | 2,347 | 2,179 | | |
| Cerro Gordo | 2,896 | 3,626 | 184 | 93 | 3,204 | 3,419 | | |
| Cherokee | 1,890 | 1,641 | 197 | 182 | 1,165 | 1,766 | | |
| Chickasaw | 1,741 | 1,864 | 94 | 58 | 1,478 | 1,842 | | |
| Clark | 797 | 1,419 | 267 | 98 | 961 | 1,485 | | |
| Clay | 1,261 | 1,944 | 240 | 83 | 1,454 | 1,776 | | |
| Clayton | 2,861 | 2,387 | 87 | 83 | 2,337 | 2,443 | | |
| Clinton | 3,242 | 3,963 | 1,001 | 49 | 3,549 | 3,963 | | |
| Crawford | 2,019 | 1,653 | 788 | 71 | 1,430 | 2,119 | | |
| Dallas | 964 | 2,267 | 504 | 39 | 1,256 | 2,279 | | |
| Davis | 1,640 | 1,544 | 465 | 41 | 1,481 | 1,349 | | |
| Decatur | 1,185 | 1,586 | 447 | 41 | 1,466 | 1,586 | | |
| Delaware | 1,210 | 2,138 | 125 | 82 | 1,810 | 2,204 | | |
| Des Moines | 3,563 | 3,966 | 1,001 | 73 | 4,158 | 3,494 | | |
| Dickinson | 226 | 811 | 109 | 33 | 448 | 801 | | |
| Dubuque | 5,315 | 6,502 | 195 | 58 | 5,831 | 6,926 | | |
| Emmet | 996 | 946 | 56 | 68 | 891 | 831 | | |
| Fayette | 1,962 | 2,895 | 311 | 151 | 2,274 | 3,019 | | |
| Floyd | 2,178 | 1,796 | 204 | 282 | 1,765 | 2,017 | | |
| Franklin | 1,215 | 1,444 | 69 | 38 | 1,064 | 1,171 | | |
| Fremont | 1,536 | 1,756 | 402 | 128 | 1,716 | 1,648 | | |
| Greene | 1,640 | 2,316 | 494 | 61 | 1,904 | 2,276 | | |
| Grundy | 1,273 | 1,722 | 98 | 81 | 1,550 | 1,575 | | |
| Guthrie | 1,997 | 2,984 | 454 | 114 | 1,940 | 2,296 | | |
| Hamilton | 1,891 | 1,826 | 121 | 117 | 1,821 | 2,073 | | |
| Hancock | 1,313 | 1,141 | 40 | 41 | 1,202 | 1,164 | | |
| Hardin | 2,341 | 2,326 | 135 | 157 | 1,849 | 2,266 | | |
| Harrison | 1,679 | 2,410 | 284 | 203 | 2,200 | 2,161 | | |
| Henry | 1,670 | 1,920 | 281 | 131 | 1,780 | 2,002 | | |
| Howard | 1,213 | 1,546 | 401 | 94 | 1,402 | 1,400 | | |
| Humboldt | 1,200 | 1,308 | 91 | 86 | 742 | 1,082 | | |
| Ida | 1,141 | 1,166 | 95 | 108 | 1,103 | 1,156 | | |
| Iowa | 2,106 | 1,781 | 149 | 82 | 2,187 | 1,672 | | |
| Jackson | 2,911 | 3,242 | 1,001 | 52 | 3,215 | 3,482 | | |
| Jasper | 1,444 | 2,875 | 894 | 142 | 2,586 | 3,167 | | |
| Jefferson | 1,206 | 1,485 | 258 | 141 | 1,645 | 2,140 | | |
| Johnson | 2,337 | 2,202 | 1,001 | 74 | 2,662 | 2,619 | | |
| Jones | 2,242 | 2,406 | 75 | 87 | 2,425 | 2,419 | | |
| Keokuk | 2,128 | 2,619 | 1,001 | 172 | 2,665 | 2,669 | | |
| Kossuth | 1,152 | 1,816 | 134 | 33 | 1,613 | 1,813 | | |
| Lee | 3,178 | 3,747 | 1,001 | 153 | 3,902 | 3,782 | | |
| Linn | 3,378 | 5,047 | 855 | 410 | 5,022 | 5,595 | | |
| Louisa | 941 | 1,141 | 1,001 | 58 | 1,080 | 1,146 | | |
| Lucas | 945 | 1,531 | 141 | 83 | 1,087 | 1,450 | | |
| Lyon | 1,001 | 1,147 | 83 | 43 | 1,009 | 1,005 | | |
| Madison | 970 | 1,507 | 780 | 123 | 1,408 | 1,966 | | |
| Mahaska | 2,176 | 2,992 | 1,001 | 176 | 2,826 | 3,319 | | |
| Marion | 2,018 | 2,428 | 847 | 171 | 2,402 | 2,914 | | |
| Marshall | 2,478 | 3,276 | 1,001 | 182 | 3,441 | 3,796 | | |
| Mills | 1,296 | 1,041 | 271 | 81 | 1,480 | 1,761 | | |
| Mitchell | 1,844 | 1,811 | 83 | 56 | 1,802 | 1,797 | | |
| Monona | 854 | 1,441 | 1,001 | 103 | 751 | 1,198 | | |
| Monroe | 1,849 | 1,967 | 806 | 113 | 1,870 | 1,661 | | |
| Montgomery | 1,866 | 2,187 | 271 | 90 | 1,114 | 2,187 | | |
| Muscatine | 2,277 | 2,953 | 922 | 182 | 2,964 | 3,726 | | |
| O'Brien | 1,150 | 1,527 | 87 | 87 | 1,373 | 1,666 | | |
| Osceola | 517 | 744 | 148 | 17 | 674 | 729 | | |
| Page | 1,866 | 2,223 | 270 | 481 | 1,903 | 2,223 | | |
| Palo Alto | 1,865 | 1,267 | 1,001 | 36 | 1,401 | 1,116 | | |
| Plymouth | 1,987 | 1,854 | 582 | 76 | 2,344 | 1,673 | | |
| Pocahontas | 986 | 1,272 | 418 | 70 | 958 | 1,204 | | |
| Polk | 6,140 | 7,346 | 1,114 | 801 | 8,598 | 7,757 | | |

## IOWA—*Continued*.

| Counties. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Babb, Dem. | Drake, Rep. | Coun-sell, Pro. | Bacon, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. | | |
| Pottawattamie | 4,957 | 4,955 | 1,001 | 112 | 4,863 | 4,978 | | |
| Poweshiek | 1,909 | 2,312 | 427 | 121 | 1,778 | 2,259 | | |
| Ringgold | 794 | 1,051 | 247 | 147 | 1,114 | 1,066 | | |
| Sac | 741 | 1,242 | 304 | 91 | 1,238 | 1,168 | | |
| Scott | 5,411 | 5,615 | 1,001 | 93 | 5,981 | 5,454 | | |
| Shelby | 1,545 | 1,396 | 291 | 41 | 1,208 | 1,454 | | |
| Sioux | 1,451 | 2,045 | 121 | 61 | 1,291 | 1,744 | | |
| Story | 1,782 | 2,725 | 118 | 113 | 1,723 | 2,197 | | |
| Tama | 2,500 | 3,010 | 1,001 | 124 | 2,809 | 3,424 | | |
| Taylor | 1,345 | 2,092 | 416 | 94 | 1,455 | 2,168 | | |
| Union | 1,393 | 1,713 | 1,001 | 84 | 1,586 | 1,754 | | |
| Van Buren | 1,481 | 2,045 | 174 | 86 | 1,766 | 2,125 | | |
| Wapello | 3,104 | 3,596 | 1,001 | 114 | 3,511 | 3,815 | | |
| Warren | 2,252 | 2,552 | 662 | 104 | 1,973 | 2,414 | | |
| Washington | 1,994 | 2,501 | 1,001 | 84 | 2,450 | 2,419 | | |
| Wayne | 1,301 | 1,249 | 325 | 128 | 1,561 | 1,625 | | |
| Webster | 2,301 | 2,479 | 1,001 | 125 | 2,736 | 2,841 | | |
| Winnebago | 1,162 | 959 | 158 | 53 | 942 | 1,083 | | |
| Winneshiek | 1,851 | 2,824 | 1,001 | 162 | 2,502 | 3,203 | | |
| Woodbury | 2,328 | 2,385 | 909 | 206 | 4,136 | 4,659 | | |
| Worth | 894 | 999 | 107 | 57 | 814 | 1,253 | | |
| Wright | 664 | 1,466 | 85 | 77 | 1,137 | 1,266 | | |
| Total | 194,843 | 209,092 | 32,118 | 11,003 | 196,367 | 219,795 | | |
| Plurality | | 14,249 | | | 23,428 | | | |
| Per cent | 37.23 | 45.06 | 6.90 | 2.75 | 44.61 | 49.8 | | |
| Whole vote | | 468,272 | | | *441,189 | | | |

* For President in 1892, Weaver, Pop., received 20,595, and Bidwell, Pro., 6,402 votes.

The vote for Governor in 1893 was as follows: Boies, Dem., 174,879; Jackson, Rep., 207,089, Joseph, Pop., 27,866; Mitchell, Pro., 10,322. Jackson's plurality, 32,210.

## NEW MEXICO.

| Counties. (16.) | Congress, 1894. | | | Congress, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jo-seph, Rep. | Cat-ron, Dem. | Mills, Pop. | Jo-seph, Rep. | Cat-ron, Dem. | |
| Bernalillo | 1,387 | 2,806 | 110 | 1,264 | 1,947 | |
| Chaves | 496 | 1,146 | 36 | 382 | 632 | |
| Colfax | 744 | 851 | 160 | 910 | 652 | |
| Dona Ana | 1,259 | 1,446 | 65 | 1,252 | 981 | |
| Eddy | 439 | 949 | 40 | 347 | 523 | |
| Grant | 746 | 738 | 296 | 939 | 934 | |
| Guadalupe | 491 | 407 | | 575 | 459 | |
| Lincoln | 340 | 276 | 64 | 404 | 400 | |
| Mora | 1,092 | 1,104 | 19 | 1,343 | 870 | |
| Rio Arriba | 1,068 | 1,346 | 21 | 1,176 | 1,077 | |
| San Juan | 250 | 182 | 232 | 261 | 185 | |
| San Miguel | 1,156 | 1,399 | 1 | 2,020 | 1,266 | |
| Santa Fé | 1,898 | 1,541 | 136 | 1,294 | 1,204 | |
| Sierra | 230 | 146 | 30 | 310 | 442 | |
| Socorro | 861 | 1,538 | 83 | 1,002 | 1,402 | |
| Taos | 1,060 | 981 | 1 | 968 | 940 | |
| Union | 497 | 256 | 1 | | | |
| Valencia | 771 | 1,066 | 28 | 1,231 | 1,559 | |
| Total | 16,484 | 18,119 | 1,506 | 16,706 | 15,720 | |
| Plurality | | 1,635 | | | 1,014 | |
| Per cent | 44.78 | 51.26 | 3.77 | 50.93 | 49.06 | |
| Whole vote | | 39,203 | | | 32,819 | |

PRESENT TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

Governor, William T. Thornton; Secretary, Lorlon Miller; Treasurer, S. Eldodt; Auditor, M. Garcia; Adjutant-General, G. W. Knable; Solicitor-General, J. F. Victory—all Democrats.

## KANSAS.

| County (100) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | Congress, 1894. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Harris-moyer, Dem. | Hoch-nell, Rep. | Lease-ellings, Pop. | Bickers-ton, Proh. | Weaver, Pop. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bush-nell, Rep. | Bar-ton, Dem. |
| Allen | 280 | 1,506 | 1,348 | 70 | 1,298 | 1,609 | 1,508 | 1,307 |
| Anderson | 305 | 1,949 | 1,203 | 134 | 1,476 | 1,638 | 1,550 | 1,418 |
| Atchison | 852 | 2,586 | 1,813 | 46 | 2,716 | 2,907 | 2,705 | 2,555 |
| Barber | 124 | 519 | 853 | 30 | 1,439 | 882 | 1,439 | 1,439 |
| Barton | 124 | 1,419 | 1,181 | 18 | 1,586 | 1,272 | 1,586 | 1,586 |
| Bourbon | 561 | 1,622 | 1,808 | 63 | 2,863 | 2,802 | 2,863 | 2,863 |
| Brown | 296 | 2,580 | 2,151 | 60 | 2,228 | 2,988 | 2,228 | 2,228 |
| Butler | 239 | 2,484 | 2,609 | 172 | 3,748 | 3,048 | 3,748 | 3,748 |
| Chase | 282 | 811 | 722 | 22 | 972 | 991 | 972 | 972 |
| Chautauqua | 98 | 1,020 | 982 | 15 | 1,292 | 1,408 | 1,292 | 1,292 |
| Cherokee | 461 | 2,966 | 2,417 | 126 | 3,761 | 3,685 | 3,761 | 3,761 |
| Cheyenne | 102 | 428 | 351 | 46 | 503 | 556 | 503 | 503 |
| Clark | 35 | 203 | 181 | 4 | 248 | 243 | 248 | 248 |
| Clay | 184 | 1,694 | 1,682 | 98 | 2,258 | 1,866 | 2,258 | 2,258 |
| Cloud | 322 | 2,170 | 1,916 | 62 | 2,296 | 2,916 | 2,296 | 2,296 |
| Coffey | 375 | 1,720 | 1,569 | 66 | 1,916 | 1,989 | 1,916 | 1,916 |
| Comanche | 20 | 140 | 144 | 3 | 210 | 204 | 210 | 210 |
| Cowley | 648 | 3,341 | 2,427 | 161 | 3,896 | 3,896 | 3,896 | 3,896 |
| Crawford | 1,000 | 3,408 | 3,208 | 96 | 4,161 | 3,964 | 4,161 | 4,161 |
| Decatur | 155 | 560 | 852 | 11 | 983 | 619 | 983 | 983 |
| Dickinson | 521 | 2,782 | 2,373 | 77 | 2,647 | 3,419 | 2,647 | 2,647 |
| Doniphan | 281 | 2,315 | 782 | 25 | 1,193 | 2,182 | 1,193 | 1,193 |
| Douglas | 1,000 | 2,296 | 1,217 | 280 | 2,174 | 2,114 | 2,174 | 2,174 |
| Edwards | 66 | 520 | 491 | 12 | 472 | 599 | 472 | 472 |
| Elk | 166 | 1,284 | 1,211 | 44 | 1,309 | 1,256 | 1,309 | 1,309 |
| Ellis | 454 | 478 | 297 | 16 | 1,009 | 546 | 1,009 | 1,009 |
| Ellsworth | 280 | 1,967 | 1,607 | 30 | 1,967 | 1,942 | 1,967 | 1,967 |
| Finney | 30 | 402 | 256 | 18 | 1,091 | 1,091 | 1,091 | 1,091 |
| Ford | 162 | 1,042 | 1,015 | 30 | 1,203 | 1,203 | 1,203 | 1,203 |
| Franklin | 448 | 2,156 | 1,898 | 230 | 2,431 | 2,238 | 2,431 | 2,431 |
| Garfield | | | | 6 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Geary | 191 | 972 | 852 | 42 | 1,113 | 963 | 1,113 | 1,113 |
| Gove | 31 | 227 | 245 | 4 | 311 | 311 | 311 | 311 |
| Graham | 92 | 514 | 486 | 6 | 846 | 436 | 846 | 846 |
| Grant | 8 | 81 | 111 | 1 | 131 | 151 | 131 | 131 |
| Gray | 67 | 143 | 98 | 8 | 214 | 214 | 214 | 214 |
| Greeley | 14 | 111 | 111 | 1 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Greenwood | 308 | 1,710 | 1,201 | 51 | 1,781 | 1,722 | 1,781 | 1,781 |
| Hamilton | 30 | 167 | 167 | 3 | 186 | 258 | 186 | 186 |
| Harper | 142 | 949 | 920 | 62 | 1,286 | 1,286 | 1,286 | 1,286 |
| Harvey | 251 | 2,040 | 1,567 | 88 | 1,716 | 2,023 | 1,716 | 1,716 |
| Haskell | 24 | 111 | 111 | 6 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Hodgeman | 52 | 287 | 152 | 13 | 253 | 363 | 253 | 253 |
| Jackson | 273 | 1,703 | 1,415 | 30 | 1,534 | 1,926 | 1,534 | 1,534 |
| Jefferson | 317 | 2,090 | 1,573 | 62 | 1,973 | 2,028 | 1,973 | 1,973 |
| Jewell | 243 | 2,243 | 1,983 | 77 | 2,289 | 2,983 | 2,289 | 2,289 |
| Johnson | 512 | 2,091 | 1,249 | 109 | 1,852 | 2,670 | 1,852 | 1,852 |
| Kearney | 26 | 97 | 141 | 2 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| Kingman | 161 | 1,911 | 1,613 | 62 | 1,864 | 1,236 | 1,864 | 1,864 |
| Kiowa | 28 | 316 | 296 | 6 | 316 | 316 | 316 | 316 |
| Labette | 298 | 2,811 | 2,844 | 83 | 3,116 | 2,960 | 3,116 | 3,116 |
| Lane | 24 | 204 | 204 | 2 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 |
| Leavenworth | 1,454 | 3,291 | 2,377 | 62 | 3,866 | 3,471 | 3,866 | 3,866 |
| Lincoln | 204 | 1,190 | 1,190 | 20 | 1,548 | 1,548 | 1,548 | 1,548 |
| Linn | 180 | 1,291 | 1,775 | 60 | 2,063 | 2,026 | 2,063 | 2,063 |
| Logan | 42 | 229 | 253 | 4 | 329 | 427 | 329 | 329 |
| Lyon | 894 | 2,941 | 2,911 | 171 | 3,851 | 3,501 | 3,851 | 3,851 |
| McPherson | 1,041 | 2,911 | 1,902 | 110 | 2,912 | 3,210 | 2,912 | 2,912 |
| Marshall | 676 | 2,766 | 1,722 | 102 | 2,365 | 2,531 | 2,365 | 2,365 |
| Meade | 47 | 277 | 277 | 4 | 277 | 277 | 277 | 277 |
| Miami | 38 | 257 | 166 | 6 | 214 | 261 | 214 | 214 |
| Mitchell | 224 | 2,284 | 1,917 | 58 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,294 | 2,294 |
| Montgomery | 248 | 1,118 | 1,454 | 38 | 1,954 | 1,407 | 1,954 | 1,954 |
| Morris | 241 | 1,313 | 1,054 | 78 | 1,417 | 1,417 | 1,417 | 1,417 |
| Morton | 10 | 67 | 67 | 1 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| Nemaha | 675 | 2,280 | 1,841 | 72 | 2,194 | 2,222 | 2,194 | 2,194 |
| Neosho | 452 | 2,911 | 1,956 | 69 | 2,750 | 2,889 | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| Ness | 70 | 381 | 459 | 25 | 681 | 486 | 681 | 681 |
| Norton | 136 | 947 | 952 | 41 | 1,093 | 1,054 | 1,093 | 1,093 |
| Osage | 358 | 2,646 | 2,885 | 172 | 3,176 | 2,899 | 3,176 | 3,176 |
| Osborne | 184 | 1,151 | 1,007 | 23 | 1,286 | 1,184 | 1,286 | 1,286 |
| Ottawa | 188 | 1,545 | 1,093 | 54 | 1,641 | 1,444 | 1,641 | 1,641 |
| Pawnee | 78 | 548 | 462 | 20 | 1,064 | 1,021 | 1,064 | 1,064 |
| Phillips | 188 | 1,295 | 1,284 | 24 | 1,469 | 1,362 | 1,469 | 1,469 |
| Pottawatomie | 466 | 2,987 | 1,943 | 56 | 2,917 | 3,017 | 2,917 | 2,917 |
| Pratt | 69 | 983 | 782 | 39 | 1,274 | 1,274 | 1,274 | 1,274 |

## KANSAS—*Continued*

| County. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Over-myer, Dem. | Morrill, Rep. | Lew-elling, Pop. | Park-inson, Proh. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. |
| Rawlins | 209 | 514 | 468 | 9 | 706 | 566 | |
| Reno | 354 | 3,218 | 2,319 | 140 | 3,467 | 3,166 | |
| Republic | 209 | 2,457 | 1,854 | 91 | 2,949 | 2,871 | |
| Rice | 203 | 1,900 | 1,294 | 126 | 1,851 | 1,734 | |
| Riley | 332 | 1,387 | 1,046 | 69 | 1,427 | 1,814 | |
| Rooks | 95 | 987 | 825 | 40 | 1,211 | 1,057 | |
| Rush | 96 | 949 | 826 | 49 | 1,077 | 1,008 | |
| Russell | 210 | 928 | 497 | 34 | 1,240 | 1,008 | |
| Saline | 384 | 1,952 | 1,566 | 44 | 2,121 | 2,121 | |
| Scott | 18 | 186 | 144 | | 182 | 182 | |
| Sedgwick | 2,314 | 4,296 | 3,260 | 267 | 5,551 | 5,198 | |
| Seward | 33 | 93 | 74 | | 111 | 136 | |
| Shawnee | 457 | 7,037 | 3,607 | 182 | 4,376 | 6,793 | |
| Sheridan | 107 | 260 | 291 | 2 | 463 | 358 | |
| Sherman | 118 | 366 | 404 | 5 | 511 | 511 | |
| Smith | 191 | 1,382 | 1,312 | 44 | 1,952 | 1,399 | |
| Stafford | 81 | 815 | 1,038 | 22 | 1,151 | 1,151 | |
| Stanton | 36 | 107 | 69 | 1 | 131 | 146 | |
| Stevens | 20 | 180 | 180 | 2 | 180 | 180 | |
| Sumner | 373 | 2,926 | 2,234 | 153 | 4,056 | 3,501 | |
| Thomas | 74 | 530 | 530 | 11 | 1,021 | 680 | |
| Trego | 48 | 372 | 713 | 12 | 894 | 509 | |
| Wabaunsee | 242 | 1,263 | 987 | 61 | 1,320 | 1,296 | |
| Wallace | 17 | 212 | 175 | 2 | 256 | 257 | |
| Washington | 785 | 2,567 | 1,963 | 61 | 2,722 | 2,722 | |
| Wichita | 70 | 226 | 169 | 1 | 214 | 246 | |
| Wilson | 277 | 1,711 | 1,365 | 63 | 1,743 | 1,802 | |
| Woodson | 141 | 1,140 | 982 | 32 | 1,435 | 1,071 | |
| Wyandotte | 1,153 | 3,413 | 2,417 | 98 | 3,670 | 4,570 | |
| Total | 26,769 | 144,607 | 113,238 | 5,698 | 163,111 | 157,227 | |
| Plurality | | 30,398 | | | 5,884 | | |
| Per cent | 8.82 | 47.69 | 39.54 | 1.83 | 50.91 | 48.05 | |
| Scattering | | | | | 4,830 | | |
| Whole vote | | 298,353 | | | 324,941 | | |

In 1896 an election was held for the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, to succeed Justice Albert H. Horton, deceased. The candidates were William A. Johnston, Democrat, and Frank Doster, Republican. The vote was as follows:

| County. | Johnston, Dem. | Doster, Rep. |
|---|---|---|
| Cloud | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Republic | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Washington | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Total | 5,898 | 6,888 |

In 1896 an election was held for the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, to succeed Justice William A. Johnston, deceased. The candidates were Albert H. Horton, Democrat, and Frank Doster, Republican. The vote was as follows:

| County. | Horton, Dem. | Doster, Rep. |
|---|---|---|
| Cloud | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Republic | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Washington | 1,966 | 2,296 |
| Total | 5,898 | 6,888 |

## WYOMING.

| County. (12) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hoitt, Dem. | Hich-cock, Rep. | Kel-ley, Pop. | Bar-ber, Proh. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. |
| Albany | 1,201 | 1,161 | 244 | 1,041 | 1,190 | 82 | |
| Carbon | 1,241 | 1,245 | 141 | 852 | 1,241 | 60 | |
| Converse | 394 | 528 | 72 | 269 | 494 | 57 | |
| Crook | 210 | 222 | 222 | 216 | 219 | 19 | |
| Fremont | 484 | 854 | 84 | 456 | 648 | 24 | |
| Johnson | 328 | 445 | 144 | 265 | 328 | 31 | |
| Laramie | 1,862 | 1,995 | 333 | 1,748 | 1,990 | 63 | |
| Natrona | 1,241 | 1,241 | 142 | 271 | 1,241 | 49 | |
| Sheridan | 628 | 790 | 571 | 547 | 865 | 72 | |
| Sweetwater | 1,241 | 943 | 223 | 799 | 1,241 | 87 | |
| Uinta | 941 | 1,262 | 36 | 960 | 965 | 67 | |
| Laramie | 1,241 | 1,241 | 75 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 13 | |
| Total | 6,865 | 10,145 | 2,331 | 7,822 | 8,414 | 630 | |
| Plurality | | 3,280 | | | 592 | | |
| Per cent | 34.11 | 50.41 | 11.58 | 46.66 | 50.02 | 3.17 | |
| Whole vote | | 19,230 | | | 16,766 | | |

In 1892 no Democratic electoral ticket was in the field, the Democrats voting the Populist ticket to take the State from the Republicans.

The vote for Governor in 1892 was Osborne, Dem. and Pop., 8,445; Tynnon, Rep., 7,465, Brown, Pro., 416. Osborne's plurality, 1,021.

## KENTUCKY.

| County. (119.) | Governor, 1895. | | | | President, 1892. | | Congress, 1894. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hardin, Dem. | Bradley, Rep. | Pet-ers, Pop. | Dis-tributed Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | | |
| Adair | 1,161 | 1,292 | 66 | 19 | 1,254 | 1,119 | | |
| Allen | 1,226 | 1,401 | 93 | 23 | 1,114 | 901 | | |
| Anderson | 1,361 | 984 | 16 | 28 | 1,142 | 749 | | |
| Ballard | 1,178 | 1,144 | 14 | 10 | 910 | 977 | | |
| Barren | 2,284 | 1,780 | 245 | 40 | 2,081 | 1,868 | | |
| Bath | 1,215 | 1,405 | 19 | 31 | 1,445 | 1,405 | | |
| Bell | 426 | 1,184 | 11 | 3 | 634 | 1,031 | | |
| Boone | 1,076 | 1,076 | 3 | 3 | 1,076 | 1,045 | | |
| Bourbon | 2,309 | 2,030 | 9 | 48 | 2,216 | 1,857 | | |
| Boyd | 1,911 | 1,911 | 9 | 49 | 1,877 | 1,911 | | |
| Boyle | 1,266 | 1,427 | 47 | 22 | 1,248 | 1,144 | | |
| Bracken | 1,212 | 1,212 | 4 | 14 | 1,212 | 1,212 | | |
| Breathitt | 1,248 | 1,231 | 41 | 17 | 1,276 | 1,266 | | |
| Breckinridge | 1,911 | 1,911 | 364 | 39 | 1,911 | 1,911 | | |
| Bullitt | 1,752 | 1,826 | 41 | 14 | 1,822 | 1,826 | | |
| Butler | 1,115 | 1,115 | 1 | 1 | 1,115 | 1,115 | | |
| Caldwell | 1,197 | 1,227 | 241 | 2 | 1,463 | 1,227 | | |
| Calloway | 1,330 | 1,274 | 1,274 | 37 | 1,330 | 1,330 | | |
| Campbell | 3,286 | 4,126 | 48 | 47 | 4,346 | 3,969 | | |
| Carlisle | 1,211 | 1,211 | 34 | 11 | 1,211 | 1,211 | | |
| Carroll | 1,451 | 1,451 | 9 | 37 | 1,354 | 1,451 | | |
| Carter | 1,294 | 1,294 | 12 | 54 | 1,294 | 1,294 | | |
| Casey | 1,030 | 1,231 | 5 | 46 | 1,039 | 1,253 | | |
| Christian | 2,444 | 2,951 | 206 | 57 | 2,951 | 2,951 | | |
| Clark | 1,958 | 1,967 | 15 | 22 | 1,966 | 1,959 | | |
| Clay | 547 | 1,273 | 10 | 11 | 691 | 966 | | |
| Clinton | 811 | 1,191 | 91 | 3 | 956 | 1,191 | | |
| Crittenden | 1,187 | 1,295 | 187 | 37 | 1,295 | 1,295 | | |
| Cumberland | 1,417 | 879 | 9 | 14 | 994 | 886 | | |
| Daviess | 3,639 | 3,639 | 136 | 109 | 3,639 | 3,639 | | |
| Edmonson | 717 | 933 | 10 | 14 | 691 | 611 | | |
| Elliott | 1,023 | 1,023 | 24 | 11 | 1,023 | 1,023 | | |
| Estill | 632 | 1,666 | 47 | 16 | 666 | 750 | | |
| Fayette | 3,370 | 3,328 | 48 | 134 | 3,455 | 3,328 | | |
| Fleming | 1,562 | 1,849 | 63 | 94 | 1,787 | 1,567 | | |
| Floyd | 1,240 | 913 | 9 | 6 | 1,241 | 824 | | |
| Franklin | 1,238 | 1,716 | 157 | 37 | 2,186 | 1,238 | | |
| Fulton | 779 | 1,107 | 48 | 15 | 1,107 | 1,107 | | |
| Gallatin | 713 | 830 | 9 | 5 | 737 | 737 | | |
| Garrard | 1,114 | 1,471 | 76 | 27 | 1,471 | 1,471 | | |
| Grant | 1,561 | 1,264 | 30 | 30 | 1,691 | 1,264 | | |
| Graves | 2,284 | 2,284 | 2,284 | 2,284 | 2,284 | 2,284 | | |
| Grayson | 1,414 | 1,794 | 449 | 19 | 1,351 | 1,373 | | |
| Green | 1,289 | 1,289 | 144 | 29 | 1,289 | 1,289 | | |
| Greenup | 1,957 | 1,956 | 6 | 61 | 1,109 | 1,148 | | |
| Hancock | 653 | 1,026 | 6 | 21 | 1,026 | 1,026 | | |
| Hardin | 2,000 | 1,938 | 354 | 37 | 1,998 | 1,976 | | |
| Harlan | 199 | 911 | 5 | 31 | 974 | 974 | | |
| Harrison | 2,251 | 1,541 | 5 | 131 | 2,172 | 1,973 | | |
| Hart | 1,495 | 1,495 | 496 | 11 | 1,495 | 1,495 | | |
| Henderson | 1,473 | 1,730 | 866 | 56 | 2,278 | 1,746 | | |
| Henry | 1,836 | 1,816 | 142 | 27 | 1,816 | 1,816 | | |
| Hickman | 972 | 991 | 627 | 41 | 1,155 | 995 | | |
| Hopkins | 1,903 | 2,451 | 1,451 | 41 | 2,016 | 2,451 | | |
| Jackson | 177 | 1,239 | 4 | 4 | 988 | 988 | | |
| Jefferson | 15,789 | 18,532 | 244 | 189 | 20,915 | 20,454 | | |
| Jessamine | 1,240 | 1,196 | 7 | 81 | 1,041 | 952 | | |
| Johnson | 1,253 | 1,253 | 11 | 22 | 1,253 | 1,253 | | |
| Kenton | 6,528 | 6,974 | 68 | 73 | 6,896 | 3,494 | | |
| Knott | 664 | 738 | 5 | 5 | 738 | 738 | | |
| Knox | 841 | 1,856 | 16 | 16 | 668 | 1,845 | | |
| Larue | 1,132 | 1,132 | 5 | 31 | 1,132 | 1,132 | | |
| Laurel | 637 | 1,486 | 99 | 34 | 932 | 1,090 | | |
| Lawrence | 1,161 | 1,256 | 10 | 18 | 1,241 | 1,162 | | |
| Lee | 555 | 736 | 4 | 17 | 907 | 959 | | |
| Leslie | 76 | 1,007 | 1 | 8 | 1,007 | 1,007 | | |
| Letcher | 344 | 966 | 8 | 8 | 974 | 813 | | |
| Lewis | 1,692 | 1,692 | 143 | 29 | 1,692 | 1,692 | | |
| Lincoln | 1,622 | 1,629 | 13 | 117 | 1,865 | 1,767 | | |
| Livingston | 730 | 1,666 | 261 | 18 | 1,666 | 1,666 | | |
| Logan | 2,038 | 2,544 | 641 | 47 | 2,191 | 1,763 | | |
| Lyon | 486 | 744 | 125 | 52 | 727 | 499 | | |
| Madison | 2,861 | 2,861 | 74 | 107 | 2,956 | 2,813 | | |
| Magoffin | 623 | 941 | 11 | 11 | 941 | 944 | | |
| Marion | 1,561 | 1,561 | 40 | 17 | 1,461 | 1,564 | | |
| Marshall | 811 | 414 | 676 | 17 | 1,091 | 892 | | |
| Martin | 127 | 506 | 1 | 1 | 506 | 506 | | |
| Mason | 2,211 | 2,116 | 40 | 89 | 2,287 | 2,031 | | |
| McCracken | 1,462 | 1,961 | 675 | 69 | 1,736 | 1,515 | | |
| McLean | 693 | 796 | 394 | 21 | 889 | 834 | | |

| County. | President, 1892. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Weaver, Pop. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | |
| Meade | 629 | 748 | 307 | 12 | 1,171 | 434 |
| Menifee | 344 | 311 | 23 | 5 | 478 | 258 |
| Mercer | 1,890 | 1,799 | 121 | 46 | 1,967 | 1,805 |
| Metcalfe | 614 | 912 | 176 | 11 | 496 | 756 |
| Monroe | 961 | 1,184 | 113 | 9 | 961 | 1,175 |
| Montgomery | 1,413 | 1,277 | 13 | 38 | 1,547 | 1,481 |
| Morgan | 1,128 | 827 | 4 | 11 | 1,246 | 839 |
| Muhlenberg | 1,148 | 1,817 | 984 | 36 | 1,421 | 1,698 |
| Nelson | 1,942 | 1,948 | 103 | 36 | 1,942 | 1,948 |
| Nicholas | 1,363 | 1,969 | 44 | 15 | 1,215 | 805 |
| Ohio | 1,695 | 1,695 | 1,695 | 1,695 | 1,695 | 1,695 |
| Oldham | 826 | 415 | 25 | 15 | 903 | 362 |
| Owen | 2,226 | 1,910 | 9 | 14 | 2,270 | 1,910 |
| Owsley | 199 | 814 | 4 | 4 | 226 | 690 |
| Pendleton | 1,417 | 1,417 | 216 | 17 | 1,417 | 1,417 |
| Perry | 214 | 646 | 9 | 9 | 346 | 560 |
| Pike | 1,134 | 1,134 | 113 | 7 | 1,134 | 1,134 |
| Powell | 1,191 | 1,502 | 6 | 11 | 1,502 | 1,502 |
| Pulaski | 1,529 | 2,369 | 10 | 43 | 1,753 | 2,369 |
| Robertson | 294 | 1,035 | 4 | 4 | 1,035 | 1,035 |
| Rockcastle | 720 | 1,496 | 56 | 18 | 1,496 | 1,496 |
| Rowan | 1,158 | 1,158 | 6 | 18 | 1,158 | 1,158 |
| Russell | 1,122 | 1,122 | 56 | 11 | 1,122 | 1,122 |
| Scott | 2,155 | 1,564 | 1,564 | 83 | 1,269 | 1,301 |
| Shelby | 2,656 | 1,464 | 183 | 32 | 2,172 | 1,169 |
| Simpson | 1,242 | 1,294 | 1,294 | 66 | 1,294 | 1,294 |
| Spencer | 931 | 452 | 17 | 18 | 848 | 316 |
| Taylor | 1,225 | 1,225 | 225 | 15 | 1,225 | 1,225 |
| Todd | 1,218 | 1,666 | 41 | 28 | 1,666 | 1,666 |
| Trigg | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 | 1,214 |
| Trimble | 921 | 256 | 25 | 16 | 1,149 | 264 |
| Union | 1,987 | 1,987 | 187 | 87 | 1,987 | 1,987 |
| Warren | 3,252 | 2,969 | 104 | 33 | 2,967 | 2,963 |
| Washington | 1,455 | 1,455 | 12 | 29 | 1,455 | 1,455 |
| Wayne | 927 | 1,070 | 40 | 11 | 931 | 980 |
| Webster | 747 | 1,221 | 486 | 31 | 1,221 | 852 |
| Whitley | 661 | 2,511 | 18 | 22 | 619 | 1,734 |
| Wolfe | 470 | 470 | 4 | 4 | 606 | 386 |
| Woodford | 1,849 | 1,385 | 16 | 33 | 1,289 | 1,297 |
| Total | 163,804 | 175,990 | 16,911 | 4,186 | 175,961 | 149,641 |
| Plurality | | 12,186 | | | 26,320 | |
| Per cent | 45.77 | 48.23 | 4.7 | 0.13 | 51.45 | 39.44 |
| Scattering | | | | | 1,540 | 29,542 |
| Whole vote | | 357,897 | | | 340,846 | |

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was 21,300 for Weaver, Pop., and 6,442 for Bidwell, Pro.

In 1895 the vote for Lieutenant-Governor was: Tyler, Dem., 126,994; Bosworth, Rep., 164,994; Blair, Pop., 957; Hughes, Pro., 872. The whole Republican ticket for remaining State offices was elected by majorities approximating that received by Worthington for Lieutenant-Governor.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

| County. (10.) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Kent, Dem. | Busiel, Rep. | Epps, Pop. | Know-les, Proh. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Hart-ley, Rep. |
| Belknap | 1,940 | 2,722 | 11 | 104 | 2,472 | 2,863 |
| Carroll | 2,044 | 2,278 | 9 | 90 | 2,276 | 2,331 |
| Cheshire | 3,011 | 3,852 | 19 | 123 | 3,264 | 4,054 |
| Coös | 2,807 | 3,640 | 29 | 102 | 3,639 | 3,719 |
| Grafton | 3,711 | 4,304 | 30 | 239 | 4,794 | 4,925 |
| Hillsborough | 7,213 | 10,444 | 284 | 319 | 9,760 | 9,715 |
| Merrimack | 3,301 | 6,261 | 83 | 255 | 5,319 | 6,116 |
| Rockingham | 4,216 | 6,507 | 146 | 176 | 5,261 | 6,393 |
| Strafford | 2,016 | 4,547 | 112 | 106 | 4,228 | 4,998 |
| Sullivan | 1,844 | 2,261 | 9 | 88 | 2,021 | 2,424 |
| Total | 34,363 | 46,491 | 932 | 1,756 | 43,081 | 46,658 |
| Plurality | | 12,128 | | | 3,577 | |
| Per cent | 40.89 | 55.09 | 1.00 | 2.10 | 47.10 | 51.11 |
| Scattering | | 54 | | | 1,569 | |
| Whole vote | | 83,932 | | | 89,328 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 1,756 and Weaver, Pop., 224.

## TEXAS.

| PARTIES (38.) | PRESIDENT, 1892. | | GOVERNOR, 1892. | PRESIDENT, 1888. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep.* | Jas. A. L. Dem.† | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Acadia ¹ | 258 | 114 | 1,886 | 221 | 607 |
| Ascension | 2,095 | 1,241 | 2,252 | 643 | 1,866 |
| Assumption | 1,273 | 732 | 989 | 927 | 1,253 |
| Avoyelles | 1,896 | 126 | 2,240 | 1,713 | 1,507 |
| Baton R., E. | 1,072 | 640 | 1,154 | 1,036 | 1,270 |
| Baton R., W. | 1,497 | 1 | 1,497 | 907 | 875 |
| Bienville | 1,830 | 441 | 1,121 | 1,158 | 988 |
| Bossier | 1,911 | 1 | 2,111 | 1,217 | 2,146 |
| Caddo | 2,952 | 285 | 3,405 | 865 | 2,241 |
| Calcasieu | 1,269 | 1,264 | 1,497 | 1,069 | 1,436 |
| Caldwell | 670 | 234 | 230 | 466 | 893 |
| Cameron | 186 | 1 | 284 | 90 | 265 |
| Carroll, East | 1,287 | 84 | 911 | 210 | 1,096 |
| Carroll, West | 432 | | 183 | 188 | 562 |
| Catahoula | 1,083 | 482 | 686 | 418 | 788 |
| Claiborne | 1,444 | 167 | 2,000 | 1,239 | 1,643 |
| Concordia | 1,546 | 1 | 1,331 | 346 | 2,470 |
| De Soto | 1,898 | 296 | 1,465 | 470 | 1,296 |
| Feliciana, E. | 1,250 | 91 | 1,364 | 396 | 896 |
| Feliciana, W. | 1,346 | 1 | 1,090 | 1,179 | 1,736 |
| Franklin | 796 | 99 | 1,092 | 561 | 548 |
| Grant | 306 | 419 | 306 | 53 | 484 |
| Iberia | 1,107 | 1,104 | 1,152 | 1,164 | 9 |
| Iberville | 1,609 | 660 | 1,817 | 1,925 | 1,110 |
| Jackson | 998 | 1 | 824 | 1,26 | 810 |
| Jefferson | 1,376 | 324 | 1,311 | 806 | 1,194 |
| Lafayette | 1,252 | 1 | 1,268 | 1,269 | 1,278 |
| Lafourche | 2,992 | 300 | 1,040 | 1,204 | 2,226 |
| Lincoln | 1,586 | 1,078 | 1,380 | 1,152 | 843 |
| Livingston | 655 | 252 | 653 | 555 | 377 |
| Madison | 2,420 | 11 | 2,030 | 34 | 2,252 |
| Morehouse | 1,376 | 63 | 1,092 | 941 | 1,276 |
| Natchitoches | 1,940 | 1,940 | 2,370 | 953 | 1,949 |
| Orleans | 19,234 | 6,194 | 11,636 | 18,607 | 10,473 |
| Ouachita | 1,701 | 241 | 1,343 | 1,247 | 2,762 |
| Plaquemines | 987 | 1,158 | 1,068 | 488 | 768 |
| Pte Coupee | 986 | 1 | 1,209 | 875 | 791 |
| Rapides | 3,446 | 467 | 2,949 | 239 | 3,297 |
| Red River | 927 | 285 | 1,182 | 1,479 | 72 |
| Richland | 982 | 23 | 961 | 376 | 1,094 |
| Sabine | 500 | 1 | 1,000 | 109 | 643 |
| St. Bernard | 649 | 198 | 126 | 864 | 661 |
| St. Charles | 945 | 704 | 716 | 1,016 | 1,264 |
| St. Helena | 308 | 57 | 571 | 122 | 898 |
| St. James | 871 | 1,023 | 1,171 | 539 | 843 |
| St. John Bapt. | 548 | 1,118 | 1,250 | 646 | 1,396 |
| St. Landry | 1,139 | 1 | 1,343 | 1,241 | 1,650 |
| St. Martin | 491 | 12 | 1,262 | 339 | 1,009 |
| St. Mary | 1,251 | 1,251 | 1,444 | 1,761 | 1,444 |
| St. Tammany | 561 | 259 | 618 | 374 | 894 |
| Tangipahoa | 1,786 | 172 | 867 | 976 | 962 |
| Tensas | 2,261 | 213 | 937 | 198 | 1,781 |
| Terrebonne | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,116 | 1,064 |
| Union | 1,216 | 687 | 2,157 | 976 | 2,023 |
| Vermillion | 716 | 1 | 1,013 | 804 | 977 |
| Vernon | 361 | 342 | 340 | 240 | 686 |
| Washington | 1,299 | 142 | 686 | 787 | 1,299 |
| Webster | 1,441 | 288 | 1,217 | 89 | 1,310 |
| Winn | 311 | 780 | 1,196 | 111 | 1,561 |
| Total | 87,922 | 26,543 | 79,270 | 67,186 | 84,723 |
| Majority | 61,379 | | | 66,643 | |
| Plurality | | 23,631 | | | |
| Per cent | 76.79 | 23.21 | 53.40 | 26.76 | 73.40 |
| Scattering | | | 146 | 237 | |
| Whole vote | 114,495 | | 174,546 | 115,744 | |

| COUNTIES. | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Culber-son, Dem. | Mah'n, pop. * | Schm't, Ind. Rep. | No-gues, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Anderson | 1,663 | 197 | | 1,973 | 1,705 | 946 |
| Angelina | 1,077 | 49 | | 760 | 841 | 32 |
| Aransas | 161 | 82 | | 149 | 252 | 91 |
| Archer | 382 | 26 | 6 | 201 | 418 | |
| Armstrong | 101 | | | 76 | 243 | 4 |
| Atascosa | 662 | | 6 | 686 | 536 | 2 |
| Austin | 1,643 | 1,155 | 9 | 1,247 | 1,911 | 1,247 |
| Bandera | 355 | 117 | | 339 | 277 | 56 |
| Bastrop | 1,267 | 965 | 23 | 1,215 | 1,435 | 1,307 |
| Baylor | 279 | 11 | 1 | 141 | 460 | 30 |
| Bee | 154 | 93 | 3 | 147 | 174 | 56 |
| Bell | 3,326 | 154 | 172 | 2,696 | 4,317 | 810 |
| Bexar | 6,413 | 2,946 | 696 | 4,555 | 6,980 | 4,555 |
| Blanco | 426 | 5 | 80 | 465 | 570 | 30 |
| Borden | 56 | | | 43 | 84 | |
| Bosque | 1,375 | 117 | 30 | 1,290 | 1,668 | 198 |
| Brazoria | 1,116 | 34 | | 1,166 | 1,004 | 864 |
| Brazoria | 1,104 | 1,412 | | 703 | 1,450 | 1,229 |
| Brewster | 176 | 71 | 2 | 5 | 218 | 13 |
| Brooks | 96 | | | 124 | 87 | |
| Brown | 1,128 | 68 | | 926 | 1,486 | 118 |
| Burleson | 1,273 | 946 | | 1,273 | 1,455 | 1,009 |
| Burnet | 856 | 61 | | 984 | 1,173 | 87 |
| Caldwell | 1,484 | 186 | | 1,466 | 1,660 | 186 |
| Calhoun | 146 | 67 | | 80 | 164 | 44 |
| Callahan | 346 | 6 | | 26 | 550 | 53 |
| Cameron | 2,763 | 491 | | 1,977 | 866 | |
| Camp | 476 | 441 | 4 | 438 | 446 | 376 |
| Carson | 27 | | | 30 | 134 | 11 |
| Cass | 1,277 | 433 | 16 | 1,178 | 1,646 | 949 |
| Castro | 63 | | | 3 | 84 | 5 |
| Chambers | 991 | | | 1,121 | 1,011 | 41 |
| Cherokee | 1,614 | 279 | 1 | 1,263 | 1,276 | 714 |
| Childress | 1,041 | 1 | | 1,041 | 1,041 | |
| Clay | 943 | | 27 | 938 | 1,064 | 179 |
| Cole | 34 | | | 34 | 34 | |
| Coleman | 624 | 27 | | 514 | 972 | 49 |
| Collin | 4,061 | 619 | | 2,792 | 4,981 | 976 |
| Collingsworth | 262 | | | 262 | 262 | 5 |
| Colorado | 1,234 | 1,275 | | 1,261 | 1,309 | |
| Comal | 1,236 | 215 | 44 | 1,201 | 1,451 | 1,259 |
| Comanche | 1,372 | 84 | | 1,560 | 1,462 | 91 |
| Con Ro | 166 | 12 | 19 | 175 | 1,474 | 79 |
| Cooke | 2,259 | 154 | 13 | 1,479 | 2,866 | 139 |
| Coryell | 1,241 | | | 1,445 | 1,241 | |
| Cottle | 74 | 6 | | 61 | 89 | |
| Crockett | 138 | | | 113 | 138 | |
| Crosby | 77 | 2 | | 77 | 77 | |
| Dallam | 124 | | | 10 | 141 | |
| Dallas | 6,876 | 836 | 456 | 3,863 | 7,858 | 1,973 |
| Deaf Smith | 293 | | | 293 | 293 | |
| Delta | 657 | 96 | | 1,220 | 752 | 124 |
| Denton | 2,366 | 272 | 14 | 1,965 | 2,766 | 433 |
| De Witt | 1,823 | 510 | 1 | 1,123 | 1,311 | 497 |
| Dickens | 42 | | | 42 | 42 | 8 |
| Dimmit | 70 | 22 | | 70 | 70 | |
| Donley | 179 | 1 | 21 | 150 | 227 | 50 |
| Duval | 367 | 693 | | 1 | 304 | 63 |
| Eastland | 1,969 | 61 | | 1,114 | 2,262 | 91 |
| Ector | 43 | | 4 | 43 | 57 | |
| Edwards | 145 | 66 | 12 | 146 | 211 | |
| Ellis | 3,446 | 364 | 4 | 2,487 | 4,786 | 781 |
| El Paso | 1,204 | 1,204 | | 1,204 | | |
| Erath | 1,769 | 179 | | 1,140 | 2,154 | 214 |
| Falls | 2,174 | 713 | 19 | 1,784 | 2,286 | 1,290 |
| Fannin | 3,567 | 496 | | 2,474 | 4,586 | 1,173 |
| Fayette | 2,967 | 2,218 | 96 | 1,144 | 2,967 | 1,259 |
| Fisher | 226 | | | 208 | 215 | 1 |
| Floyd | 125 | 5 | | 124 | 276 | 4 |
| Foard | 134 | 9 | | 139 | 167 | 8 |
| Fort Bend | | | | | 1,060 | 1,060 |
| Franklin | 647 | 8 | | 423 | 782 | 25 |
| Freestone | 1,152 | 616 | | 994 | 1,241 | 774 |
| Frio | 272 | 88 | | 345 | 306 | 46 |
| Galveston | 3,270 | 1,995 | 1 | 1,662 | 4,301 | 1,713 |
| Gillespie | 796 | 653 | 23 | 478 | 618 | 881 |
| Glasscock | 36 | 2 | | 36 | | |
| Goliad | 497 | 344 | 26 | 530 | 452 | 286 |

| COUNTIES. | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Culber-son, Dem. | Mah'n, pop. * | Schm't, Ind. Rep. | No-gues, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Gonzales | 1,898 | 800 | | 2,226 | 1,578 | 304 |
| Grayson | 4,047 | 1,264 | 69 | 2,300 | 6,342 | 3,074 |
| Greer | 610 | 51 | | 705 | 824 | 86 |
| Gregg | 677 | 91 | 22 | 577 | 661 | 540 |
| Grimes | 1,228 | 450 | | 1,569 | 1,184 | 1,333 |
| Guadalupe | 1,998 | 477 | 106 | 973 | 1,985 | 1,241 |
| Hale | 191 | 6 | 7 | 79 | | |
| Hall | 77 | 8 | | 77 | 77 | 4 |
| Hamilton | 894 | 82 | | 1,019 | 998 | 46 |
| Hansford | 13 | | | | 16 | 16 |
| Hardeman | 530 | 19 | 6 | 186 | 602 | 88 |
| Hardin | 642 | 66 | | 1,116 | 642 | 1,116 |
| Harris | 4,575 | 1,291 | 851 | 1,228 | 4,460 | 1,823 |
| Harrison | 2,413 | 1,206 | 196 | 1,207 | 2,413 | 1,207 |
| Hartley | 102 | 6 | | 30 | 111 | 2 |
| Haskell | 230 | 16 | | 230 | 230 | 30 |
| Hays | 1,394 | 90 | 1,168 | 87 | 1,249 | 261 |
| Hemphill | 1,116 | 34 | | 1,116 | 1,116 | 1,116 |
| Henderson | 1,498 | 342 | | 1,164 | 1,699 | 307 |
| Hidalgo | 1,044 | 1,044 | | 703 | 1,450 | 1,229 |
| Hill | 2,919 | 228 | 13 | 2,582 | 3,706 | 498 |
| Hood | 826 | 1 | | 624 | 1,057 | 84 |
| Hopkins | 1,877 | 56 | 5 | 2,203 | 1,998 | 344 |
| Howard | 227 | 26 | | 179 | 603 | 130 |
| Hudspeth | 1,048 | 209 | | 1,009 | 361 | |
| Hunt | 2,464 | 1,127 | 127 | 2,646 | 4,164 | 786 |
| Hutchinson | 118 | 27 | | 50 | 117 | 6 |
| Irion | 84 | | | 84 | | |
| Jack | 976 | 347 | | 993 | 2229 | 500 |
| Jackson | 1,046 | 292 | | 892 | 1,046 | 1,046 |
| Jasper | 74 | 27 | 9 | 108 | 110 | |
| Jeff Davis | 246 | 98 | 5 | 246 | 246 | 246 |
| Jefferson | 1,376 | 1,376 | 949 | 949 | | |
| Johnson | 2,272 | 63 | 23 | 2,218 | 3,878 | 196 |
| Jones | 961 | 114 | | 961 | 1,244 | 121 |
| Karnes | 967 | 114 | 1 | 913 | 468 | 121 |
| Kaufman | 2,454 | 1,124 | 32 | 1,114 | 3,035 | 1,114 |
| Kendall | 1,245 | 213 | 156 | 213 | 224 | |
| Kent | 231 | | | | | |
| Kerr | 891 | 542 | | 347 | 402 | 108 |
| Kimble | 136 | 85 | | 136 | 136 | 136 |
| King | 66 | | | 10 | 76 | |
| Kinney | 186 | 66 | 278 | 77 | 220 | 1 |
| Knox | | | | 77 | 202 | |
| Lamar | 3,819 | 736 | 26 | 3,254 | 4,301 | 1,531 |
| Lampasas | 1,240 | 19 | | 815 | 582 | 78 |
| La Salle | 340 | 109 | | 340 | 340 | |
| Lavaca | 2,661 | 1 | 1 | 2,445 | 3,216 | 3,057 |
| Lee | 1,299 | 718 | 3 | 1,241 | 638 | |
| Leon | 1,236 | 262 | | 1,163 | 1,541 | 638 |
| Liberty | 528 | 348 | | 528 | 1,241 | 1,163 |
| Limestone | 1,474 | 19 | 19 | 1,294 | 2,305 | 576 |
| Lipscomb | 91 | 26 | | | 154 | 154 |
| Live Oak | 272 | 15 | | 254 | 272 | 15 |
| Llano | 1,075 | 7 | | 648 | 861 | 13 |
| Loving | | | | | | |
| Lubbock | 71 | | 19 | 54 | 8 | |
| Madison | 810 | 79 | | 576 | 1,091 | 1,091 |
| Marion | 823 | 613 | 47 | 549 | 1,091 | |
| Martin | 32 | | | 32 | 32 | |
| Mason | 295 | 154 | 74 | 233 | 470 | 154 |
| Matagorda | 1,464 | 1 | 44 | 1,276 | 1,464 | 91 |
| Maverick | 332 | 181 | | 84 | 454 | |
| McCulloch | 1,145 | 66 | 12 | 1,145 | 1,145 | 1,145 |
| McLennan | 5,449 | 549 | 729 | 2,231 | 5,106 | 1,709 |
| McMullen | 146 | 146 | | | 146 | |
| Medina | 648 | 258 | 122 | 344 | 749 | |
| Menard | 135 | 1 | | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| Midland | 201 | 11 | 1 | 155 | 178 | 30 |
| Milam | 2,776 | 629 | 8 | 2,261 | 2,140 | 954 |
| Mills | 471 | 54 | | 531 | 559 | 27 |
| Mitchell | 328 | 10 | | 101 | 426 | 108 |
| Montague | 2,206 | 61 | 1 | 1,508 | 3,672 | 125 |
| Montgomery | 994 | 553 | | 860 | 975 | 603 |
| Moore | 27 | 1 | | 3 | 33 | |
| Morris | 626 | 54 | | 549 | 674 | 101 |
| Motley | 108 | 4 | | 86 | 135 | 11 |
| Nacogdoches | 1,964 | 14 | | 1,660 | 1,324 | 1,324 |
| Navarro | 2,252 | 414 | 30 | 2,474 | 2,967 | |
| Newton | 413 | 320 | 10 | 139 | 404 | 153 |
| Nolan | 307 | | 138 | 117 | 3 | |

| COUNTIES. | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Culber-son, Dem. | Mah'n, pop. * | Schm't, Ind. Rep. | No-gues, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Nueces | 1,397 | 318 | 6 | 163 | 1,139 | 973 |
| Ochiltree | 26 | 3 | | 5 | 26 | 9 |
| Oldham | 63 | | | 63 | 63 | |
| Orange | 436 | 84 | 22 | 228 | 436 | |
| Palo Pinto | 716 | 13 | 1 | 676 | 947 | 69 |
| Panola | 1,252 | 1 | | 873 | 1,181 | 1,181 |
| Parker | 1,756 | 8 | 113 | 1,127 | 1,940 | 728 |
| Pecos | 201 | 59 | 59 | 201 | 201 | 59 |
| Polk | 943 | 342 | 2 | 966 | 870 | 645 |
| Potter | 187 | | 1 | 107 | 187 | 36 |
| Presidio | 737 | 131 | 1 | 553 | 811 | |
| Rains | 642 | 76 | | 621 | 1,303 | 979 |
| Randall | 64 | | | 64 | 64 | 6 |
| Red River | 1,850 | 730 | 1 | 1,278 | 2,303 | 972 |
| Reeves | 440 | | 102 | 338 | 338 | 33 |
| Refugio | 1,142 | | 59 | 1,142 | 1,142 | 59 |
| Roberts | 59 | 17 | 3 | | 59 | |
| Robertson | 1,821 | 61 | 7 | 960 | 1,866 | 2,305 |
| Rockwall | 730 | 54 | 1 | 879 | 889 | 19 |
| Runnels | 1,147 | | 17 | 1,147 | 1,147 | 83 |
| Rusk | 1,863 | 998 | | 837 | 1,806 | 1,806 |
| Sabine | 630 | 1 | | 630 | 630 | |
| San Augustine | 845 | 99 | | 745 | 630 | 111 |
| San Jacinto | 624 | 147 | | 703 | 624 | 446 |
| San Patricio | 491 | 26 | | 147 | 468 | 54 |
| San Saba | 668 | 60 | | 669 | 652 | 91 |
| Scurry | 191 | 4 | | 146 | 305 | 8 |
| Shackelford | 247 | 43 | 101 | 247 | 247 | 69 |
| Shelby | 1,678 | | | | 1,065 | 1,65 |
| Sherman | 16 | | | | 16 | |
| Smith | 2,791 | 666 | 1 | 1,734 | 2,827 | 1,215 |
| Somervell | 232 | | | | 266 | 5 |
| Starr | 1,247 | 587 | | | 1,247 | |
| Stephens | 474 | | | 471 | 667 | 3 |
| Sterling | 94 | 5 | | 74 | 94 | |
| Stonewall | 72 | 4 | | 72 | 144 | 4 |
| Sutton | 148 | | 33 | 67 | 177 | |
| Swisher | 107 | 9 | | 96 | 96 | 21 |
| Tarrant | 4,136 | 394 | | 3,018 | 4,740 | 1,255 |
| Taylor | 677 | 1 | | 645 | 940 | 136 |
| Throckmorton | 126 | 52 | | | 103 | 126 |
| Titus | 1,191 | 226 | | | 1,191 | 1,191 |
| Tom Green | 566 | 382 | | | 566 | |
| Travis | 2,864 | 732 | 21 | 2,864 | 3,631 | 1,299 |
| Trinity | 671 | 166 | 1 | 661 | 644 | 905 |
| Tyler | | | | | 1,067 | 436 |
| Upshur | 1,098 | 133 | | 1,096 | 1,119 | 256 |
| Uvalde | 1,004 | 1 | | 1,004 | 1,004 | 1,004 |
| Val Verde | 408 | 336 | 31 | 41 | 416 | 334 |
| Van Zandt | 1,460 | 1 | | 1,623 | 1,673 | 1,196 |
| Victoria | 1,247 | 1,247 | | 994 | 918 | 742 |
| Walker | 884 | 436 | | 1,320 | 1,320 | 1,320 |
| Waller | 1,116 | 917 | | 1,116 | 875 | 814 |
| Ward | 53 | 1 | | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| Washington | 2,306 | 1,252 | 57 | 854 | 2,326 | 1,797 |
| Webb | 1,452 | 906 | 1 | 1,452 | 1,246 | 1,246 |
| Wharton | 360 | 361 | | 360 | 361 | 361 |
| Wheeler | 142 | 19 | | 19 | 141 | 19 |
| Wichita | 325 | 1 | | 325 | 325 | 325 |
| Wilbarger | 666 | 6 | 45 | 556 | 1,066 | 114 |
| Williamson | 2,668 | 1,094 | 8 | 1,242 | 3,174 | 1,242 |
| Wilson | 867 | 85 | | 1,245 | 965 | 90 |
| Wise | 1,870 | 1,870 | 1 | 1,870 | 2,068 | 764 |
| Wood | 1,913 | 121 | 91 | 1,781 | 1,401 | 1,401 |
| Yoakum | 1,313 | 1 | | 1,313 | 1,313 | |
| Zapata | 224 | 14 | | 2 | 224 | |
| Zavala | 1,116 | 1 | | 82 | 146 | 8 |
| Total | 241,895 | 56,622 | 8,036 | 156,224 | 297,451 | 177,476 |
| Majority | 61,439 | | | | 119,975 | |
| Plurality | | 61,439 | | | | 119,975 |
| Per cent | 49 | 45 | 12 | 61 | 1 | 18 |
| Scattering | | | | 3,366 | | 1,048 |
| Whole vote | | | | 427,806 | | 428,440 |

*The candidates were Makemson and Schmitz. †No returns from two election. ‡Other vote in 1894 Weaver, Pop. 39,866; Bidwell, Pro., 1,335; Harrison, Lily White Rep., 2,258.

¹Of the scattering vote for Governor in 1894, Dunn, Pro., received 3,191.

## MINNESOTA.

| COUNTIES. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Back-str., Dem. | Nel-son, Rep. | Owen, Pop. | Hille-boe, Pro. | Harri-son, Rep. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. |
| Aitkin | 118 | 649 | 346 | 13 | 217 | 645 | |
| Anoka | 180 | 1,226 | 660 | 45 | 730 | 1,162 | |
| Becker | 182 | 1,118 | 810 | 93 | 569 | 934 | |
| Beltrami | 66 | 733 | 118 | 9 | 44 | 57 | |
| Benton | 406 | 732 | 596 | 16 | 674 | 634 | |
| Big Stone | 219 | 1,000 | 384 | 66 | 431 | 872 | |
| Blue Earth | 1,598 | 3,196 | 1,142 | 225 | 2,397 | 2,678 | |
| Brown | 784 | 1,805 | 1,264 | 41 | 1,174 | 1,496 | |
| Carlton | 365 | 1,253 | 1,062 | 14 | 370 | 1,249 | |
| Carver | 1,137 | 1,776 | 1,040 | 12 | 1,462 | 1,346 | |
| Cass | 71 | 1,256 | 666 | 14 | 403 | 1,041 | |
| Chippewa | 314 | 1,277 | 734 | 51 | 1,137 | 1,004 | |
| Chisago | 430 | 1,808 | 1,010 | 43 | 528 | 1,484 | |
| Clay | 346 | 1,139 | 1,103 | 104 | 1,102 | 1,097 | |
| Cook | 11 | 242 | 66 | 3 | 19 | 197 | |
| Cottonwood | 61 | 842 | 662 | 96 | 293 | 777 | |
| Crow Wing | 344 | 1,254 | 1,056 | 50 | 519 | 971 | |
| Dakota | 1,261 | 1,855 | 1,767 | 134 | 1,864 | 1,461 | |
| Dodge | 654 | 1,257 | 1,049 | 88 | 1,165 | 1,254 | |
| Douglas | 197 | 1,246 | 1,206 | 96 | 1,045 | 1,213 | |
| Faribault | 1,284 | 2,286 | 2,736 | 204 | 1,079 | 1,961 | |
| Fillmore | 418 | 2,970 | 1,293 | 253 | 1,246 | 2,932 | |
| Freeborn | 1,126 | 2,271 | 1,866 | 144 | 1,732 | 2,042 | |
| Goodhue | 1,145 | 4,226 | 646 | 111 | 1,655 | 3,564 | |
| Grant | 54 | 1,062 | 1,015 | 47 | 311 | 766 | |
| Hennepin | 6,190 | 22,380 | 16,066 | 564 | 16,449 | 20,603 | |
| Houston | 440 | 1,787 | 1,262 | 58 | 1,245 | 1,703 | |
| Hubbard | 85 | 215 | 230 | 10 | 138 | 173 | |
| Isanti | 96 | 1,061 | 938 | 39 | 387 | 887 | |
| Itasca | 339 | 695 | 402 | 18 | 686 | 539 | |
| Jackson | 438 | 1,342 | 1,018 | 43 | 751 | 981 | |
| Kanabec | 28 | 348 | 190 | 10 | 39 | 185 | |
| Kandiyohi | 671 | 1,847 | 1,838 | 200 | 1,431 | 1,370 | |
| Kittson | 85 | 610 | 316 | 32 | 301 | 409 | |
| Lac qui Parle | 97 | 1,210 | 966 | 99 | 696 | 1,104 | |
| Lake | 70 | 439 | 198 | 5 | 126 | 390 | |
| Le Sueur | 1,281 | 1,504 | 1,202 | 113 | 1,475 | 1,312 | |
| Lincoln | 83 | 636 | 587 | 51 | 394 | 518 | |
| Lyon | 1,016 | 1,270 | 1,262 | 149 | 1,069 | 1,069 | |
| McLeod | 1,208 | 1,369 | 575 | 66 | 1,532 | 920 | |
| Martin | 1 | 875 | 1,205 | 39 | 961 | 887 | |
| Martin | 413 | 1,289 | 423 | 88 | 661 | 1,186 | |
| Meeker | 426 | 1,314 | 1,048 | 73 | 1,146 | 1,264 | |
| Mille Lacs | 135 | 821 | 396 | 30 | 322 | 463 | |
| Morrison | 1,135 | 1,716 | 1,477 | 69 | 1,266 | 1,310 | |
| Mower | 711 | 2,442 | 948 | 139 | 1,310 | 2,254 | |
| Murray | 166 | 1,031 | 1,035 | 36 | 317 | 806 | |
| Nicollet | 688 | 1,346 | 677 | 41 | 936 | 1,098 | |
| Nobles | 523 | 1,324 | 1,427 | 120 | 605 | 1,266 | |
| Norman | 54 | 854 | 1,254 | 93 | 298 | 724 | |
| Olmstead | 1,276 | 3,662 | 1,262 | 148 | 1,962 | 2,564 | |
| Otter Tail | 860 | 2,504 | 2,396 | 141 | 1,042 | 2,140 | |
| Pine | 307 | 640 | 550 | 60 | 456 | 839 | |
| Pipe Stone | 171 | 742 | 653 | 30 | 295 | 646 | |
| Polk | 530 | 2,207 | 1,850 | 125 | 1,210 | 1,876 | |
| Pope | 90 | 1,326 | 716 | 72 | 394 | 1,087 | |
| Ramsey | 6,264 | 16,277 | 7,911 | 231 | 12,811 | 11,972 | |
| Red Wood | 414 | 1,251 | 694 | 97 | 643 | 1,185 | |
| Renville | 411 | 1,599 | 1,264 | 97 | 961 | 1,365 | |
| Rice | 1,498 | 2,616 | 1,294 | 168 | 1,294 | 2,345 | |
| Rock | 116 | 1,024 | 1,076 | 73 | 424 | 1,170 | |
| St. Louis | 1,917 | 7,661 | 3,076 | 186 | 2,866 | 5,187 | |
| Scott | 1,067 | 1,671 | 886 | 73 | 1,307 | 1,035 | |
| Sherburne | 141 | 777 | 585 | 31 | 286 | 627 | |
| Sibley | 1,030 | 1,933 | 1,971 | 20 | 1,226 | 1,964 | |
| Stearns | 3,567 | 3,921 | 1,479 | 119 | 4,454 | 1,613 | |
| Steele | 1,046 | 1,740 | 946 | 106 | 1,296 | 1,366 | |
| Stevens | 214 | 715 | 426 | 54 | 498 | 621 | |
| Swift | 308 | 1,021 | 1,071 | 51 | 715 | 943 | |
| Todd | 698 | 1,646 | 996 | 81 | 1,112 | 1,237 | |
| Traverse | 200 | 469 | 626 | 16 | 313 | 412 | |
| Wabasha | 1,296 | 1,826 | 730 | 69 | 1,713 | 1,571 | |
| Wadena | 197 | 664 | 338 | 34 | 329 | 491 | |
| Waseca | 478 | 1,367 | 741 | 97 | 1,043 | 1,080 | |
| Washington | 742 | 2,214 | 1,961 | 91 | 1,783 | 2,451 | |
| Watonwan | 252 | 1,084 | 787 | 48 | 898 | 937 | |
| Wilkin | 134 | 646 | 647 | 18 | 363 | 604 | |

## MINNESOTA.—*Continued.*

| COUNTIES. | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | | PRESIDENT 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Back-str., Dem. | Nel-son, Rep. | Owen, Pop. | Hille-boe, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. |
| Winona | 2,494 | 3,330 | 1,108 | 119 | 2,967 | 3,760 |
| Wright | 996 | 2,804 | 1,326 | 78 | 1,896 | 2,271 |
| Yellow Med | 98 | 1,186 | 1,064 | 176 | 364 | 911 |
| Total | 68,579 | 147,044 | 87,831 | 6,879 | 100,920 | 129,028 |
| Plurality | | 60,913 | | | 28,108 | |
| Per cent | 18.10 | 49 92 | 29 69 | 2.29 | 41 76 | 46 46 |
| Scattering | | | | | | 43,466 |
| Whole vote | | 296,355 | | | | 301,388 |

One of the Populist elections in 1892 was endorsed by the Democrats and received 10,466 votes.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Weaver, Pop., had 22,208 and Bidwell, Pro., 11,182.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1894.

*Districts.*

I. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmstead, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona. J. Moonan, Dem., 19,479; J. A. Tawney, Rep., 29,861; J. J. Meigben, Pop., 4,675; J. E. Horcutt, Pro., 1,364. Tawney's plurality, 12,194.

II Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipe Stone, Redwood, Rock, Watonwan, and Yellow Medicine. J. H. Baker, Dem., 7,082; J. T. McCleary, Pop., 12,268; L. C. Long, Pop., 10,382; H. K. Kellon, Pro., 1,467. McCleary's plurality, 12,267.

III Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice, Scott, and Sibley. C. D. Hall, Dem., 14,181; J. P. Heatwole, Rep., 19,461; J. M Bowler, Pro., 4,068. L. W. Chaney, Pro., 946. Heatwole's plurality, 5,280.

## MARYLAND.

| COUNTIES. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1892. | | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hamp-ton, Rep. | Lowe-ndes, Rep. | Lever-ton, Pro. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. |
| Allegany | 3,261 | 3,128 | 296 | 3,638 | 4,415 | 170 |
| Anne Arundel | 1,564 | 2,075 | 66 | 2,102 | 1,990 | 113 |
| Baltimore City | 43,328 | 34,920 | 2,230 | 51,066 | 36,491 | 1,651 |
| Baltimore Co. | 7,173 | 6,079 | 675 | 7,852 | 6,999 | 378 |
| Calvert | 1,092 | 1,076 | 66 | 942 | 1,153 | 66 |
| Caroline | 1,241 | 1,307 | 172 | 1,645 | 1,241 | 14 |
| Carroll | 2,706 | 3,842 | 348 | 3,731 | 3,258 | 218 |
| Cecil | 2,566 | 2,994 | 114 | 3,216 | 2,951 | 216 |
| Charles | 1,189 | 1,550 | 37 | 1,681 | 1,379 | 14 |
| Dorchester | 2,622 | 2,802 | 304 | 2,918 | 2,866 | 166 |
| Frederick | 5,214 | 6,089 | 420 | 5,845 | 5,502 | 280 |
| Garrett | 1,227 | 1,391 | 43 | 1,263 | 1,391 | 74 |
| Harford | 3,167 | 2,216 | 348 | 3,290 | 2,449 | 244 |
| Howard | 1,564 | 2,075 | 66 | 2,102 | 1,990 | 113 |
| Kent | 2,136 | 2,160 | 118 | 2,289 | 1,986 | 94 |
| Montgomery | 3,009 | 3,179 | 173 | 3,401 | 3,259 | 181 |
| Prince George's | 2,507 | 2,150 | 38 | 2,653 | 2,421 | 23 |
| Queen Anne's | 2,247 | 2,301 | 252 | 2,504 | 2,276 | 102 |
| Somerset | 2,317 | 2,411 | 526 | 2,628 | 1,918 | 447 |
| St. Mary's | 1,455 | 1,504 | 41 | 1,737 | 1,361 | 30 |
| Talbot | 2,144 | 2,294 | 161 | 1,974 | 2,137 | 177 |
| Washington | 4,344 | 5,116 | 446 | 4,967 | 4,358 | 210 |
| Wicomico | 2,349 | 1,958 | 353 | 2,217 | 1,952 | 226 |
| Worcester | 2,004 | 1,784 | 438 | 1,956 | 1,247 | 394 |
| Total | 108,148 | 104,598 | 7,719 | 112,866 | 92,736 | 5,877 |
| Plurality | | 18,757 | | 20,130 | | |
| Per cent | 44 2 | 42 9 | 3 2 | 43 3 | 43 4 | 2 7 |
| Scattering | | 1,991 | | | | |
| Whole vote | | 240,256 | | | 213,275 | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1896 was for Harry F. Andrews, Pop., 362 for Harry F. Andrews, Soc.

## MISSISSIPPI.

| COUNTIES. (No.) | PRESIDENT, 1892. | | | | PRESIDENT, 1888. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. |
| Adams | 4,424 | 85 | 10 | 14 | 3,981 | 1,861 |
| Amory | 666 | 52 | 10 | 20 | 1,264 | 647 |
| Attala | 1,579 | 9 | 8 | 146 | 1,450 | 375 |
| Benton | 1,156 | 13 | 13 | 511 | 1,994 | 979 |
| Bolivar | 4,425 | 62 | 20 | 57 | 3,414 | 1,439 |
| Calhoun | 1,013 | 4 | 2 | 267 | 1,731 | 1,728 |
| Carroll | 1,613 | 4 | 9 | 280 | 1,116 | 1,108 |
| Chickasaw | 1,974 | 28 | 21 | 1,165 | 2,837 | 1,750 |
| Choctaw | 1,342 | 13 | 7 | 268 | 1,784 | 432 |
| Claiborne | 2,291 | 7 | 10 | 43 | 2,009 | 1,033 |
| Clarke | 1,650 | 7 | 10 | 45 | 999 | 14 |
| Clay | 1,624 | 6 | 8 | 1,109 | 1,240 | 496 |
| Coahoma | 2,616 | 8 | 1 | 849 | 1,639 | 234 |
| Copiah | 3,173 | 17 | 13 | 1,035 | 3,034 | 1,033 |
| Covington | 1,041 | 17 | 43 | 634 | 1,287 | 463 |
| De Soto | 1,747 | 4 | 1 | 1,165 | 1,695 | 1,694 |
| Lafayette | 2,677 | 15 | 20 | 46 | 2,240 | 1,264 |
| Franklin | 1,476 | 18 | 9 | 1,126 | 1,994 | 1,126 |
| Greene | 1,141 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 391 | 63 |
| Grenada | 1,264 | 21 | 27 | 1,165 | 1,307 | 1,307 |
| Hancock | 1,266 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 753 | 311 |
| Harrison | 2,366 | 77 | 11 | 11 | 1,228 | 1,228 |
| Hinds | 4,218 | 63 | 32 | 92 | 3,291 | 1,966 |
| Holmes | 3,641 | 29 | 23 | 1,187 | 3,894 | 1,187 |
| Issaquena | 722 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 498 | 6 |
| Itawamba | 1,794 | 10 | 7 | 295 | 1,206 | 80 |
| Jackson | 1,458 | 16 | 14 | 31 | 852 | 426 |
| Jasper | 2,441 | 4 | 4 | 1,040 | 2,441 | 1,040 |
| Jefferson | 4,173 | 26 | 6 | 7 | 3,020 | 1,511 |
| Jones | 1,011 | 6 | 11 | 671 | 1,011 | 671 |
| Kemper | 2,681 | 27 | 7 | 198 | 1,211 | 235 |
| Lafayette | 2,246 | 11 | 7 | 1,126 | 2,246 | 1,126 |
| Lauderdale | 4,260 | 24 | 15 | 1,166 | 2,150 | 1,232 |
| Lawrence | 1,362 | 6 | 6 | 1,166 | 1,166 | 1,166 |
| Leake | 2,798 | 15 | 27 | 1,166 | 1,240 | 549 |
| Lee | 3,190 | 21 | 11 | 1,166 | 2,190 | 1,166 |
| Leflore | 2,611 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 1,611 | 1 |
| Lincoln | 2,664 | 20 | 17 | 1,166 | 2,664 | 1,166 |
| Lowndes | 2,666 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 1,125 | 17 |
| Madison | 2,666 | 5 | 5 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Marion | 2,662 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1,833 | 1 |
| Marshall | 3,662 | 21 | 8 | 1,166 | 2,662 | 1,166 |
| Monroe | 1,673 | 24 | 28 | 1,126 | 2,662 | 1,126 |
| Montgomery | 1,666 | 7 | 14 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Neshoba | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Newton | 1,666 | 14 | 18 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Noxubee | 4,662 | 1 | 1 | 44 | 1,833 | 1 |
| Oktibbeha | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Panola | 2,662 | 24 | 25 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Pearl River | 1,666 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,666 | 1 |
| Perry | 1,666 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,666 | 1 |
| Pike | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Pontotoc | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Prentiss | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Quitman | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Rankin | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Scott | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Sharkey | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Simpson | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Smith | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Sunflower | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Tallahatchie | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Tate | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Tippah | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Tishomingo | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Tunica | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Union | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Warren | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Washington | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Wayne | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Webster | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Wilkinson | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Winston | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Yalobusha | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Yazoo | 2,666 | 1 | 1 | 1,166 | 1,666 | 1,166 |
| Total | 40,237 | 1,406 | 910 | 10,226 | 85,451 | 30,698 |
| Plurality | 38,831 | | | | 54,753 | |
| Per cent | 76.20 | 2.66 | 1.72 | 19.43 | 73.71 | 26.51 |
| Whole vote | | 52,829 | | | 115,849 | |

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was: Fisk, Pro., 218, and Streeter, Union Labor, 33.

In 1888, for Governor, McLaurin, Dem., had 46,872; Frank Burkett, Pop. 17,466. McLaurin's majority 29,407.

## MONTANA.

| COUNTIES. (No.) | PRESIDENT, 1892. | | | | CONGRESS, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Clarke, Dem. | Carter, Rep. |
| Beaverhead | 463 | 726 | 186 | 96 | 736 | 909 |
| Cascade | 1,194 | 1,206 | 337 | 48 | 915 | 859 |
| Chouteau | 676 | 1,000 | 98 | 13 | 753 | 510 |
| Custer | 466 | 960 | 69 | 8 | 613 | 648 |
| Dawson | 1,164 | 1,447 | 111 | 28 | 1,118 | 722 |
| Deer Lodge | 2,152 | 1,830 | 1,319 | 40 | 2,178 | 2,264 |
| Fergus | 1,256 | 1,466 | 181 | 42 | 1,170 | 1,252 |
| Gallatin | 1,144 | 998 | 86 | 82 | 850 | 761 |
| Jefferson | 1,241 | 1,284 | 141 | 26 | 1,171 | 1,230 |
| Lewis & Clarke | 2,186 | 2,914 | 1,073 | 100 | 2,776 | 2,950 |
| Madison | 1,054 | 1,239 | 181 | 14 | 1,002 | 1,053 |
| Meagher | 536 | 835 | 292 | 14 | 694 | 648 |
| Missoula | 1,241 | 2,340 | 1,004 | 64 | 1,464 | 1,782 |
| Park | 1,046 | 1,195 | 122 | 30 | 1,011 | 1,067 |
| Silver Bow | 3,554 | 3,102 | 1,183 | 84 | 3,586 | 3,555 |
| Yellowstone | 569 | 1,470 | 233 | 18 | 599 | 1,556 |
| Total | 20,041 | 27,967 | 7,594 | 713 | 20,567 | 22,496 |
| Plurality | 7,926 | | | | 1,929 | |
| Per cent | 39 67 | 42 84 | 14 58 | 1 74 | 43 39 | 56 60 |
| Whole vote | 44,235 | | | | 40,014 | |

## NORTH DAKOTA.

| COUNTIES. (No.)* | GOVERNOR, 1894. | | | PRESIDENT, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Eas-ton, Dem. | Allin, Rep. | Wal-lace, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Har-rison, Rep. |
| Barnes | 217 | 886 | 99 | 918 | 666 |
| Benson | 82 | 488 | 93 | 175 | 419 |
| Billings | 23 | 46 | 1 | 17 | 47 |
| Bottineau | 228 | 408 | 179 | 290 | 176 |
| Burleigh | 340 | 1,116 | 288 | 640 | 640 |
| Cass | 1,756 | 2,256 | 727 | 1,647 | 2,322 |
| Cavalier | 194 | 447 | 102 | 483 | 297 |
| Dickey | 157 | 584 | 366 | 647 | 649 |
| Eddy | 93 | 387 | 161 | 184 | 284 |
| Emmons | 120 | 377 | 39 | 135 | 278 |
| Foster | 114 | 447 | 117 | 192 | 192 |
| Grand Forks | 666 | 2,152 | 713 | 1,483 | 1,629 |
| Griggs | 44 | 246 | 69 | 124 | 153 |
| Kidder | 34 | 173 | 161 | 136 | 254 |
| Logan | 114 | 447 | 114 | 430 | 238 |
| Logan | 10 | 110 | 27 | 38 | 87 |
| McHenry | 57 | 344 | 161 | 183 | 203 |
| McIntosh | 27 | 440 | 41 | 139 | 390 |
| McKenzie | 11 | 44 | 3 | 66 | 115 |
| Mercer | 5 | 111 | 5 | 48 | 98 |
| Morton | 217 | 987 | 161 | 184 | 684 |
| Nelson | 94 | 644 | 383 | 427 | 660 |
| Pembina | 1,167 | 1,284 | 1,167 | 1,167 | 1,167 |
| Pembina | 686 | 1,232 | 950 | 1,511 | 894 |
| Pierce | 44 | 346 | 69 | 221 | 221 |
| Ramsey | 296 | 846 | 118 | 421 | 639 |
| Ransom | 134 | 447 | 161 | 184 | 284 |
| Richland | 810 | 1,851 | 1,166 | 1,358 | 966 |
| Rolette | 168 | 739 | 29 | 194 | 373 |
| Sargent | 114 | 447 | 161 | 184 | 284 |
| Sheridan | 97 | 534 | 131 | 113 | 329 |
| Sioux | 23 | 531 | 213 | 599 | 68 |
| Richmond | 314 | 614 | 265 | 842 | 648 |
| Towner | 114 | 447 | 161 | 184 | 284 |
| Traill | 181 | 1,486 | 296 | 668 | 1,486 |
| Walsh | 1,167 | 1,284 | 1,167 | 1,167 | 1,167 |
| Ward | 91 | 343 | 66 | 114 | 193 |
| Wells | 144 | 486 | 161 | 184 | 284 |
| Williams | 32 | 66 | 12 | 86 | 45 |
| Total | 8,186 | 25,723 | 9,264 | 17,746 | 17,819 |
| Plurality | | 14,268 | | 181 | |
| Per cent | 19 04 | 57 48 | 22 02 | 49 61 | 48 50 |
| Scattering | | | | 267 | |
| Whole vote | | 41,283 | | 36,125 | |

* The Democrats withdrew the Cleveland ticket and supported the Weaver electors, in return, the Populists fused with the Democrats on all State offices.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 999

## MINNESOTA.

| Counties. (36.) | Governor, 1894. Back-er, Dem. | Nel-son, Rep. | Owen, Pro. | Hilton, Soc. Lab. | President, 1892. Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aitkin | 118 | 649 | 946 | 13 | 217 | 646 |
| Anoka | 381 | 1,194 | 1,194 | 48 | 730 | 1,091 |
| Becker | 190 | 1,158 | 810 | 90 | 630 | 872 |
| Beltrami | 97 | 54 | 94 | 9 | 44 | 81 |
| Benton | 606 | 732 | 986 | 16 | 676 | 434 |
| Big Stone | 318 | 1,014 | 1,014 | 8 | 1,014 | 1,014 |
| Blue Earth | 1,648 | 3,196 | 1,142 | 226 | 3,397 | 2,678 |
| Brown | 1,294 | 1,944 | 1,250 | 47 | 1,174 | 1,980 |
| Carlton | 305 | 382 | 642 | 18 | 310 | 1,015 |
| Carver | 1,137 | 1,726 | 766 | 43 | 1,163 | 1,196 |
| Cass | 91 | 191 | 240 | 3 | 111 | 311 |
| Chippewa | 714 | 1,304 | 734 | 58 | 875 | 731 |
| Chisago | 749 | 1,838 | 1,238 | 101 | 1,228 | 1,482 |
| Clay | 346 | 1,140 | 1,229 | 101 | 884 | 969 |
| Cook | 17 | 43 | 82 | 4 | 18 | 67 |
| Cottonwood | 417 | 942 | 568 | 98 | 502 | 737 |
| Crow Wing | 311 | 1,045 | 1,036 | 53 | 1,006 | 1,215 |
| Dakota | 1,261 | 1,952 | 1,760 | 154 | 1,964 | 1,681 |
| Dodge | 1,020 | 1,267 | 849 | 84 | 963 | 1,264 |
| Douglas | 787 | 1,546 | 1,305 | 95 | 823 | 1,312 |
| Faribault | 1,196 | 1,360 | 1,296 | 202 | 1,076 | 1,181 |
| Fillmore | 1,418 | 3,970 | 1,292 | 353 | 1,246 | 3,928 |
| Freeborn | 1,145 | 2,271 | 866 | 142 | 1,736 | 2,206 |
| Goodhue | 1,146 | 4,230 | 1,606 | 191 | 1,950 | 3,564 |
| Grant | 344 | 822 | 666 | 47 | 338 | 768 |
| Hennepin | 8,090 | 23,788 | 16,086 | 664 | 16,448 | 20,660 |
| Houston | 692 | 1,726 | 1,052 | 68 | 1,041 | 1,549 |
| Hubbard | 85 | 218 | 238 | 10 | 120 | 173 |
| Isanti | 457 | 1,040 | 694 | 69 | 1015 | 732 |
| Itasca | 339 | 661 | 402 | 18 | 690 | 532 |
| Jackson | 636 | 1,243 | 1,040 | 43 | 721 | 961 |
| Kanabec | 98 | 246 | 190 | 10 | 98 | 183 |
| Kandiyohi | 1,011 | 1,547 | 1,226 | 205 | 1,434 | 1,210 |
| Kittson | 85 | 610 | 816 | 32 | 307 | 408 |
| Lac-qui-Parle | 1,010 | 1,307 | 1,307 | 40 | 1,304 | 1,307 |
| Lake | 30 | 429 | 118 | 8 | 136 | 290 |
| Le Sueur | 1,202 | 1,728 | 1,201 | 112 | 1,375 | 1,311 |
| Lincoln | 83 | 696 | 448 | 51 | 396 | 518 |
| Lyon | 1,106 | 1,779 | 1,042 | 108 | 1,466 | 1,068 |
| McLeod | 1,298 | 1,362 | 978 | 160 | 1,552 | 952 |
| Marshall | 96 | 507 | 566 | 60 | 448 | 588 |
| Martin | 412 | 1,789 | 1,43 | 88 | 661 | 1,189 |
| Meeker | 1,128 | 1,211 | 1,091 | 82 | 1,146 | 1,274 |
| Mille Lacs | 123 | 873 | 506 | 30 | 232 | 463 |
| Minnesota | 1,123 | 1,815 | 1,228 | 69 | 1,206 | 1,115 |
| Mower | 711 | 2,442 | 886 | 139 | 1,310 | 2,254 |
| Murray | 180 | 1,011 | 1,011 | 56 | 817 | 996 |
| Nicollet | 698 | 1,346 | 677 | 42 | 936 | 1,098 |
| Nobles | 623 | 1,143 | 1,143 | 62 | 1,143 | 1,143 |
| Norman | 64 | 954 | 1,324 | 92 | 394 | 794 |
| Olmsted | 1,271 | 3,219 | 1,677 | 202 | 2,284 | 2,734 |
| Otter Tail | 866 | 2,504 | 3,286 | 211 | 1,942 | 2,140 |
| Pine | 307 | 640 | 566 | 60 | 448 | 588 |
| Pipe Stone | 171 | 743 | 652 | 50 | 295 | 646 |
| Polk | 1,230 | 1,631 | 1,631 | 125 | 1,510 | 1,274 |
| Pope | 90 | 1,384 | 716 | 74 | 892 | 1,037 |
| Ramsey | 9,334 | 12,329 | 7,877 | 521 | 12,811 | 11,107 |
| Red Wood | 414 | 1,321 | 894 | 97 | 643 | 1,158 |
| Renville | 1,411 | 1,911 | 1,911 | 98 | 1,981 | 1,363 |
| Rice | 1,408 | 2,818 | 1,224 | 189 | 1,794 | 2,245 |
| Rock | 1,166 | 1,163 | 1,163 | 43 | 982 | 946 |
| St. Louis | 1,187 | 7,581 | 2,078 | 180 | 3,281 | 5,167 |
| Scott | 1,447 | 1,401 | 1,401 | 84 | 1,401 | 1,401 |
| Sherburne | 141 | 777 | 383 | 31 | 289 | 647 |
| Sibley | 899 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 70 | 1,230 | 994 |
| Stearns | 2,857 | 3,083 | 1,479 | 114 | 4,464 | 1,813 |
| Steele | 1,349 | 1,740 | 946 | 179 | 1,290 | 1,396 |
| Stevens | 274 | 715 | 439 | 51 | 497 | 521 |
| Swift | 1,004 | 1,023 | 1,077 | 53 | 715 | 743 |
| Todd | 635 | 1,446 | 986 | 81 | 1,112 | 1,237 |
| Traverse | 290 | 686 | 626 | 17 | 313 | 413 |
| Wabasha | 1,296 | 1,826 | 730 | 69 | 1,773 | 1,671 |
| Wadena | 197 | 604 | 338 | 34 | 329 | 481 |
| Waseca | 478 | 1,367 | 781 | 97 | 1,043 | 1,090 |
| Washington | 743 | 2,974 | 1,961 | 93 | 1,733 | 2,461 |
| Watonwan | 230 | 1,004 | 227 | 46 | 866 | 927 |
| Wilkin | 134 | 646 | 647 | 18 | 380 | 421 |





| Counties. | Governor, 1894. Back-er, Dem. | Nel-son, Rep. Work. | Owen, Pro. | Hilton, Soc. Lab. | President 1892. Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Winona | 2,406 | 2,338 | 1,103 | 119 | 2,787 | 2,130 |
| Wright | 960 | 2,584 | 1,220 | 75 | 1,939 | 2,273 |
| Yellow Med | 89 | 1,196 | 1,904 | 119 | 364 | 911 |
| Total | 66,579 | 147,944 | 87,933 | 6,879 | 100920 | 132928 |
| Plurality | | 80,913 | | | | 31,987 |
| Per cent | 18.10 | 40 98 | 29 09 | 2 29 | 37 761 | 49.54 |
| Scattering | | | | | 43,494 | |
| Whole Vote | | 296,355 | | | 267,398 | |

One of the Populist electors in 1892 was endorsed by the Democratic nuf received 10,496 votes.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Weaver, Pop., had 29,313 and Bidwell, Pro., 14,181.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1894.

*Districts.*

I. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmstead, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona. J. Monnan, Dem., 19,479; J. A. Pearson, Rep., 22,862; T. J. Meighen, Pop., 4,578; J. H. Harcutt, Pro., 1,369. Tarney's plurality, 12,194.

II Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac-qui-Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipe Stone, Redwood, Rock, Watonwan and Yellow Medicine. J. H. Baker, Dem., 7,913; T. C. McCleary, Rep., 20,090; L. Lane, Pop., 10,382; H. S. Nelson, Pro., 1,467. McCleary's plurality, 12,207

III Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice, Scott, and Sibley. A. M. Hall, Dem., 14,182; J. P. Heatwole, Rep., 19,461; Pop., 4,988; L. W. Chaney, Pro., 948. Heatwole's plurality, 5,279.

## MARYLAND.

| Counties. (24.) | Governor, 1894. Howl, Dem. | Lloyd, Rep. | Lewis, Pro. | President, 1892. Cleve-land, Dem. | Bid-well, Pop. | Fow-ler, Pro. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Allegany | 3,261 | 5,128 | 226 | 3,638 | 4,416 | 170 |
| Anne Arund'l | 2,344 | 2,373 | 86 | 2,286 | 2,980 | 113 |
| Baltimore C'y | 43,230 | 54,998 | 2,276 | 51,008 | 46,492 | 1,951 |
| Baltimore Co | 5,230 | 6,079 | 651 | 5,228 | 5,455 | 472 |
| Calvert | 1,032 | 1,076 | 66 | 942 | 1,153 | 66 |
| Caroline | 1,141 | 1,166 | 112 | 1,140 | 1,324 | 114 |
| Carroll | 2,706 | 3,842 | 348 | 3,721 | 3,258 | 214 |
| Cecil | 2,360 | 2,761 | 230 | 2,696 | 2,954 | 216 |
| Charles | 1,189 | 1,570 | 27 | 1,631 | 1,574 | 14 |
| Dorchester | 2,623 | 2,067 | 204 | 2,214 | 2,263 | 186 |
| Frederick | 5,214 | 6,669 | 420 | 5,647 | 5,652 | 280 |
| Garrett | 1,217 | 1,915 | 135 | 1,320 | 1,766 | 135 |
| Harford | 3,167 | 3,218 | 348 | 3,266 | 3,456 | 254 |
| Howard | 1,564 | 2,073 | 96 | 1,709 | 1,418 | 76 |
| Kent | 1,356 | 1,180 | 118 | 1,363 | 1,412 | 91 |
| Montgomery | 3,139 | 3,810 | 179 | 3,502 | 2,684 | 181 |
| Pr ce Geo's | 2,198 | 2,452 | 38 | 2,048 | 2,425 | 23 |
| Queen Anne's | 1,247 | 1,611 | 121 | 1,241 | 1,578 | 107 |
| St. Mary's | 1,418 | 1,276 | 41 | 1,462 | 1,283 | 43 |
| Somerset | 1,184 | 1,304 | 166 | 1,254 | 2,237 | 151 |
| Washington | 4,344 | 5,196 | 346 | 4,967 | 4,372 | 210 |
| Wicomico | 2,548 | 1,958 | 265 | 2,210 | 1,427 | 228 |
| Worcester | 2,004 | 1,794 | 436 | 1,836 | 1,247 | 286 |
| Total | 106,048 | 124,938 | 7,719 | 112,906 | 92,736 | 5,877 |
| Plurality | | 18,,97 | | 20,136 | | |
| Per cent | 44.2 | 52 0 | 3 2 | 53.3 | 43.4 | 2.7 |
| Scattering | | 1,261 | | | 1,681 | |
| Whole Vote | | 240,268 | | | 213,275 | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1894 was 889 for Henry F. Andrews, Pop. 362 for Harry W. Andrews, Soc.

## MISSISSIPPI.

| Counties. (76.) | Governor, 1895. Clove-land, Dem. | Hart-son, Rep. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Bid-well, Pro. | President, 1892. Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Wea-ver, Pop. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adams | 474 | 92 | 10 | 14 | 797 | 1,491 | |
| Amory | 686 | 53 | 10 | 20 | 1,264 | 447 | |
| Attala | 776 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 1,268 | 276 | |
| Attala | 1,746 | 13 | 13 | 31 | 1,954 | 975 | |
| Benton | 485 | 62 | 21 | 34 | 479 | 1,022 | |
| Bolivar | 534 | 98 | 20 | 7 | 1,229 | 1,229 | |
| Calhoun | 613 | 6 | 9 | 26 | 1,183 | 109 | |
| Carroll | 894 | 22 | 21 | 27 | 1,021 | 42 | |
| Chickasaw | 847 | 78 | 39 | 39 | 1,294 | 432 | |
| Choctaw | 396 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 649 | 77 | |
| Claiborne | 634 | 7 | 10 | 43 | 849 | 14 | |
| Clark | 628 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 1,216 | 406 | |
| Clay | 858 | 6 | 9 | 40 | 1,045 | 730 | |
| Coahoma | 1,241 | 3 | 42 | 29 | 1,965 | 1,378 | |
| Copiah | 1,041 | 3 | 42 | 484 | 2,287 | 463 | |
| Covington | 1,287 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 1,287 | 6 | |
| De Soto | 1,478 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 2,180 | 980 | |
| Franklin | 416 | 12 | 10 | 24 | 1,000 | 1,000 | |
| Greene | 241 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 63 | |
| Grenada | 1,141 | 3 | 13 | 20 | 1,284 | 217 | |
| Hancock | 256 | 11 | 1 | 22 | 1,011 | 84 | |
| Harrison | 1,264 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 1,264 | 11 | |
| Hinds | 1,215 | 69 | 29 | 19 | 2,201 | 956 | |
| Holmes | 1,211 | 3 | 29 | 1,264 | 2,117 | 1,264 | |
| Issaquena | 222 | 13 | 3 | 48 | 466 | | |
| Itawamba | 1,242 | 3 | 11 | 297 | 1,284 | 99 | |
| Jackson | 458 | 14 | 30 | 1033 | 826 | | |
| Jasper | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Jefferson | 413 | 26 | 4 | 29 | 484 | | |
| Jones | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Kemper | 681 | 27 | 198 | 1,411 | 326 | | |
| Lafayette | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Lauderdale | 1,256 | 24 | 28 | 1,256 | 1,256 | 324 | |
| Lawrence | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Leake | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Lee | 1,256 | 24 | 28 | 1,256 | 1,256 | 1,256 | |
| Leflore | 859 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Lincoln | 654 | 26 | 17 | 1,241 | 671 | 1,241 | |
| Lowndes | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Madison | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Marion | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Marshall | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Monroe | 1,073 | 24 | 28 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Montgomery | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Neshoba | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Newton | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Noxubee | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Oktibbeha | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Panola | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Pearl River | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Perry | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Pike | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Pontotoc | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Prentiss | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Quitman | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Rankin | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Scott | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Sharkey | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Simpson | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Smith | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Sunflower | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Tallahatchie | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Tate | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Tippah | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Tishomingo | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Tunica | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Union | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Warren | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Washington | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Wayne | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Webster | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Wilkinson | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Winston | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Yalobusha | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Yazoo | 1,241 | 3 | 11 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,241 | |
| Total | 60,257 | 1,408 | 910 | 10,356 | 56,731 | 36,698 | |
| Plurality | 58,849 | | | | 20,033 | | |
| Per cent | 76.30 | 1.66 | 1.73 | 19 42 | 73.73 | 46.21 | |
| Whole vote | 78,933 | | | | 113,207 | | |

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was 1 Fisk, Pro., 328, and Streeter, Union Labor, 26.

In 1895, for Governor, McLaurin, Dem., had 46,872; Frank Burkett, Pop. 17,466. McLaurin's plurality 29,407.

## MONTANA.

| Counties. (26.) | Governor, 1892. Clove-land, Dem. | Hart-man, Rep. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Bid-well, Pro. | President, 1892. Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Bid-well, Pro. | Congress, 1892. Clarke, Dem. | Carter, Rep. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Beaverhead | 403 | 728 | 156 | 30 | 736 | 909 | | | | |
| Chouteau | 184 | 1,266 | 287 | 46 | 913 | 930 | | | | |
| Custer | 878 | 798 | 32 | 19 | 728 | 840 | | | | |
| Dawson | 1,144 | 996 | 77 | 8 | 619 | 646 | | | | |
| Lawson | 266 | 843 | 23 | 8 | 213 | 229 | | | | |
| Deer Lodge | 2,235 | 1,009 | 140 | 21 | 2,178 | 1,264 | | | | |
| Fergus | 560 | 756 | 31 | 21 | 848 | 780 | | | | |
| Gallatin | 1,144 | 996 | 77 | 8 | 619 | 646 | | | | |
| Jefferson | 786 | 546 | 447 | 28 | 1,170 | 1,330 | | | | |
| Lewis & Clarke | 2,482 | 2,014 | 1,253 | 100 | 3,778 | 2,266 | | | | |
| Madison | 624 | 767 | 151 | 14 | 650 | 762 | | | | |
| Meagher | 585 | 452 | 292 | 6 | 697 | 581 | | | | |
| Missoula | 2,241 | 2,045 | 736 | 45 | 1,501 | 2,182 | | | | |
| Park | 1,046 | 1,035 | 1,034 | 84 | 1,046 | 1,035 | | | | |
| Silver Bow | 2,068 | 3,251 | 3,473 | 84 | 2,948 | 4,361 | | | | |
| Valley | 1,144 | 996 | 77 | 8 | 619 | 646 | | | | |
| Total | 17,307 | 18,841 | 7,334 | 649 | 17,399 | 17,466 | | | | |
| Plurality | | 1,2?0 | | | | 5,136 | | | | |
| Per cent | 39 67 | 43 20 | 16 81 | 1 54 | 43.39 | 43.56 | | | | |
| Whole vote | | 44,238 | | | | 40,014 | | | | |

## NORTH DAKOTA.

| Counties. (19.) | Governor, 1894. Kin-naird, Dem. | Allin, Rep. | Wal-lin, Pro. | Wear-mouth, Pop. | President, 1892. Wear-mouth, Pop. | Bid-well, Pro. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Barnes | 1,377 | 880 | 736 | 736 | 666 | |
| Benson | 93 | 488 | 95 | 115 | 419 | |
| Billings | 14 | 71 | 4 | 4 | 47 | |
| Bottineau | 228 | 448 | 179 | 204 | 176 | |
| Burleigh | 597 | 1,106 | 318 | 282 | 640 | |
| Cass | 756 | 2,256 | 727 | 1,647 | 1,022 | |
| Cavalier | 1,004 | 864 | 662 | 657 | 757 | |
| Dickey | 1,07 | 584 | 566 | 647 | 845 | |
| Eddy | 1,000 | 1,021 | 344 | 303 | 302 | |
| Emmons | 192 | 371 | 29 | 132 | 274 | |
| Foster | 66 | 1,161 | 113 | 157 | 192 | |
| Grand Forks | 666 | 2,166 | 713 | 1,493 | 1,630 | |
| Griggs | 22 | 316 | 76 | 205 | 345 | |
| Kidder | 34 | 173 | 101 | 136 | 254 | |
| La Moure | 1,047 | 439 | 436 | 436 | 338 | |
| Logan | 10 | 119 | 27 | 58 | 97 | |
| McHenry | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| McIntosh | 21 | 440 | 41 | 156 | 380 | |
| McLean | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Mercer | 5 | 111 | 6 | 6 | 41 | |
| Morton | 237 | 731 | 61 | 306 | 328 | |
| Nelson | 94 | 646 | 383 | 827 | 450 | |
| Pembina | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Pembina | 696 | 1,252 | 793 | 1,611 | 964 | |
| Ramsey | 22 | 316 | 76 | 205 | 345 | |
| Ramsey | 226 | 946 | 154 | 421 | 619 | |
| Richland | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Richland | 816 | 1,341 | 146 | 1,134 | 866 | |
| Rolette | 108 | 28 | 23 | 194 | 373 | |
| Sargent | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Stark | 29 | 631 | 313 | 332 | 298 | |
| Steele | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Stutsman | 314 | 614 | 393 | 657 | 648 | |
| Towner | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Traill | 1,007 | 1,104 | 110 | 110 | 361 | |
| Walsh | 994 | 1,136 | 711 | 1,066 | 974 | |
| Ward | 91 | 346 | 66 | 141 | 307 | |
| Wells | 144 | 454 | 101 | 84 | 160 | |
| Williams | 32 | 66 | 11 | 12 | 66 | |
| Total | 8,186 | 25,728 | 9,304 | 17,700 | 17,819 | |
| Plurality | | 17,268 | | 183 | | |
| Per cent | 19 94 | 57 69 | 22 68 | 49 61 | 48 80 | |
| Scattering | | | | | 927 | |
| Whole vote | | 41,256 | | | 36,448 | |

* The Democrats withdrew the Cleveland ticket and supported the Weaver electors. In return, the Populists fused with the Democrats on State offices.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 869

## MISSISSIPPI—*Continued.*

### JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court: Chief Justice, Timothy E. Cooper; Associate Justices, Thomas H. Woods and Albert R. Whitfield; Clerk of the Court, Edward W. Brewn—all Democrats.

### STATE LEGISLATURE.

The State Legislature is wholly Democratic, except two Populists in the lower house.

VOTE OF THE STATE SINCE 1872.

| | Dem. | Rep. | Pop. | Majority. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1872, President | 47,397 | 53,466 | | 58,139 R |
| 1874, President | 113,143 | 59,706 | | 53,438 D |
| 1877, Governor | 98,983 | 1,308 | | 96,214 D |
| 1884, President | 73,159 | 56,964 | 8,797 | 16,195 D |
| 1884, Governor | 78,263 | 51,374 | | 26,901 D |
| 1888, President | 76,010 | 58,071 | | 17,939 D |
| 1895, Governor | 88,783 | 1,961 | | 87,702 D |
| | | | Pop. | |
| 1896, President | 55,471 | 80,096 | 218 | 24,378 D |
| 1892, President | 40,337 | 1,406 | 910 | 10,256 39,981 D |

*Plurality.

## MISSOURI.

| County. | Judge of Supreme Court, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Black, Dem. | Robinson, Pop. | Hamilton, Rep. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Adair | 1,930 | 2,054 | 836 | 1,939 | 1,955 | 822 |
| Andrew | 1,506 | 1,980 | 1,265 | 1,506 | 1,534 | 1,267 |
| Atchison | 1,016 | 1,764 | 1,111 | 1,114 | 1,665 | 1,114 |
| Audrain | 2,777 | 1,801 | 1,744 | 2,540 | 1,648 | 561 |
| Barry | 1,918 | 2,070 | 717 | 1,894 | 1,946 | 654 |
| Barton | 1,484 | 1,296 | 660 | 1,230 | 1,555 | 869 |
| Bates | 2,461 | 1,983 | 2,870 | 2,067 | 1,938 | 1,897 |
| Benton | 909 | 1,150 | 1,104 | 1,020 | 1,070 | 633 |
| Bollinger | 1,370 | 1,347 | 72 | 1,330 | 1,145 | 46 |
| Boone | 2,781 | 2,670 | 1,911 | 2,781 | 1,646 | 97 |
| Buchanan | 5,491 | 5,191 | 385 | 6,949 | 5,535 | 341 |
| Butler | 1,106 | 1,194 | 1,107 | 1,205 | 1,004 | 1,104 |
| Caldwell | 1,316 | 1,691 | 444 | 1,389 | 1,548 | 844 |
| Callaway | 3,040 | 2,955 | 1,000 | 3,040 | 1,853 | 999 |
| Camden | 854 | 1,078 | 349 | 802 | 1,070 | 340 |
| Cape Girardeau | 1,720 | 2,251 | 1,000 | 1,720 | 1,968 | 1,000 |
| Carroll | 3,266 | 3,138 | 288 | 2,990 | 3,096 | 294 |
| Carter | 446 | 440 | | 446 | 271 | 14 |
| Cass | 2,456 | 1,714 | 887 | 2,027 | 1,908 | 1,000 |
| Cedar | 1,242 | 1,400 | | 1,246 | 1,554 | 432 |
| Charlton | 2,732 | 1,746 | 288 | 2,663 | 2,061 | 1,180 |
| Christian | 1,452 | 1,450 | | 1,452 | 1,546 | 642 |
| Clarke | 1,657 | 1,780 | 86 | 1,807 | 1,894 | 18 |
| Clay | 4,663 | 3,140 | 1,000 | 5,260 | 4,004 | 1,000 |
| Clinton | 1,806 | 1,479 | 132 | 2,131 | 1,648 | 183 |
| Cole | 2,556 | 2,304 | 1,000 | 2,556 | 1,853 | 1,000 |
| Cooper | 3,243 | 2,448 | 146 | 3,484 | 2,222 | 199 |
| Crawford | 1,401 | 1,378 | 99 | 1,376 | 1,368 | 41 |
| Dade | 818 | 1,529 | 1,000 | 1,101 | 1,430 | 992 |
| Dallas | 1,479 | 1,277 | 1,000 | 1,506 | 1,174 | 1,000 |
| Daviess | 2,196 | 2,232 | 490 | 2,287 | 2,119 | 459 |
| De Kalb | 1,284 | 1,026 | 1,000 | 1,284 | 1,259 | 1,000 |
| Dent | 1,590 | 1,045 | 25 | 1,590 | 1,298 | 77 |
| Douglas | 1,197 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,197 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Dunklin | 1,449 | 1,719 | 78 | 2,167 | 1,649 | 17 |
| Franklin | 4,773 | 3,124 | 1,000 | 5,497 | 3,267 | 1,000 |
| Gasconade | 1,792 | 1,719 | 1,000 | 1,792 | 1,719 | 1,000 |
| Gentry | 1,902 | 1,966 | 1,000 | 1,902 | 1,966 | 1,000 |
| Greene | 5,238 | 5,176 | 1,129 | 4,013 | 4,926 | 1,496 |
| Grundy | 1,736 | 2,000 | 237 | 1,778 | 1,948 | 146 |
| Harrison | 1,294 | 2,540 | 545 | 1,230 | 2,474 | 539 |
| Henry | 2,951 | 2,402 | 465 | 2,479 | 2,668 | 1,000 |
| Hickory | 874 | 1,046 | 350 | 1,033 | 927 | 491 |
| Holt | 1,264 | 1,216 | 344 | 1,437 | 1,259 | 1,000 |
| Howard | 2,248 | 1,788 | 62 | 2,370 | 1,902 | 96 |
| Howell | 1,270 | 1,628 | 700 | 1,942 | 1,844 | 1,000 |
| Iron | 648 | 861 | | 885 | 868 | 31 |
| Jackson | 31,945 | 13,940 | 1,400 | 15,296 | 11,051 | 1,000 |
| Jasper | 3,883 | 5,149 | 1,362 | 4,866 | 5,988 | 1,821 |
| Jefferson | 2,141 | 2,238 | 31 | 2,217 | 2,207 | 41 |

## MISSOURI—*Continued.*

| County. | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Stone, Dem. | Rich, Rep. | Nicholas, Pop. | Todd, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Johnson | 3,060 | 3,612 | 666 | 3,176 | 3,997 | 668 |
| Knox | 1,341 | 1,022 | 420 | 1,472 | 966 | 579 |
| Laclede | 1,946 | 1,007 | 604 | 1,939 | 1,274 | 178 |
| Lafayette | 3,813 | 3,876 | 420 | 3,922 | 3,923 | 1,000 |
| Lawrence | 1,976 | 2,717 | 913 | 2,426 | 2,971 | 797 |
| Lewis | 1,720 | 1,106 | 174 | 2,226 | 1,229 | 146 |
| Lincoln | 2,140 | 1,394 | 45 | 2,281 | 1,581 | 98 |
| Linn | 3,347 | 2,756 | 466 | 3,545 | 2,501 | 470 |
| Livingston | 1,861 | 2,064 | 973 | 2,146 | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| McDonald | 906 | 956 | 232 | 1,096 | 843 | 633 |
| Macon | 3,810 | 3,849 | 973 | 3,946 | 3,994 | 851 |
| Madison | 862 | 656 | 116 | 1,010 | 735 | 739 |
| Maries | 847 | 678 | 115 | 1,110 | 830 | 55 |
| Marion | 2,808 | 1,991 | 81 | 3,634 | 2,154 | 29 |
| Mercer | 1,203 | 1,056 | 1,000 | 1,203 | 1,056 | 1,000 |
| Miller | 904 | 1,546 | 271 | 1,078 | 1,644 | 456 |
| Mississippi | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Moniteau | 1,213 | 1,417 | 631 | 1,342 | 1,493 | 734 |
| Monroe | 2,211 | 1,854 | 1,000 | 2,211 | 1,854 | 1,000 |
| Montgomery | 1,530 | 1,885 | 1,000 | 1,530 | 1,885 | 1,000 |
| Morgan | 1,050 | 1,244 | 94 | 1,143 | 1,386 | 281 |
| New Madrid | 1,899 | 1,958 | 1,000 | 1,143 | 1,386 | 281 |
| Newton | 2,015 | 2,863 | 720 | 2,173 | 1,983 | 729 |
| Nodaway | 3,217 | 3,524 | 842 | 3,913 | 3,778 | 1,000 |
| Oregon | 971 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,117 | 817 | 176 |
| Osage | 1,903 | 1,622 | 1,000 | 1,903 | 1,622 | 1,000 |
| Ozark | 1,245 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,245 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Pemiscot | 374 | 68 | 500 | 387 | 581 | 923 |
| Perry | 1,274 | 1,264 | 1,000 | 1,464 | 1,257 | 4 |
| Pettis | 2,345 | 2,939 | 1,000 | 2,345 | 2,939 | 1,000 |
| Phelps | 1,554 | 1,132 | 1,000 | 1,554 | 1,132 | 1,000 |
| Pike | 3,104 | 3,650 | 31 | 3,943 | 3,904 | 40 |
| Platte | 2,207 | 2,744 | 99 | 2,903 | 3,053 | 149 |
| Polk | 1,274 | 2,206 | 1,000 | 1,310 | 1,967 | 1,013 |
| Pulaski | 1,265 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Putnam | 1,754 | 1,615 | 1,000 | 1,754 | 1,615 | 1,000 |
| Ralls | 1,331 | 1,622 | 1,000 | 1,331 | 1,622 | 1,000 |
| Randolph | 3,641 | 3,268 | 1,000 | 3,641 | 3,268 | 1,000 |
| Ray | 3,011 | 3,005 | 1,000 | 3,350 | 3,045 | 1,000 |
| Reynolds | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ripley | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| St. Charles | 5,925 | 5,925 | 1,000 | 5,925 | 5,925 | 1,000 |
| St. Clair | 1,671 | 1,618 | 644 | 1,671 | 1,618 | 600 |
| St. Francois | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| St. Genevieve | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| St. Louis | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| St. Louis City | 20,113 | 22,256 | 6,000 | 54,000 | 76,000 | 6,000 |
| Saline | 3,000 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 1,000 |
| Schuyler | 1,145 | 1,041 | 371 | 1,263 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Scotland | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Scott | 1,222 | 1,000 | 91 | 1,015 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Shannon | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Shelby | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Stoddard | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Stone | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sullivan | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Taney | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Texas | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Vernon | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Warren | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Washington | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wayne | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Webster | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Worth | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wright | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Plurality | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Per cent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Scattering | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Whole vote | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.

Of the vote for Judge of the Supreme Court in 1894 given as scattering Robinson, Pro., had 1,326 and Sanderson, Soc. L., 1,378.



## MICHIGAN.

## MICHIGAN—*Continued*

| County. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pingree, Dem. | Rich, Rep. | Nicholas, Pop. | Todd, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Alger | 257 | 641 | 5 | 17 | 158 | 541 |
| Allegan | 1,569 | 4,171 | 532 | 301 | 3,207 | 4,180 |
| Alpena | 1,274 | 1,406 | 57 | 20 | 1,530 | 1,426 |
| Antrim | 1,483 | 1,893 | 80 | 54 | 1,844 | 1,849 |
| Arenac | 391 | 479 | 42 | 27 | 373 | 502 |
| Baraga | 561 | 1,127 | 4 | 18 | 1,078 | 1,127 |
| Barry | 1,720 | 3,067 | 606 | 336 | 1,941 | 3,764 |
| Bay | 3,911 | 5,135 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,000 | 5,000 |
| Benzie | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Berrien | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Branch | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Calhoun | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Cass | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Charlevoix | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Cheboygan | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Chippewa | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Clare | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Clinton | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Crawford | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Delta | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Dickinson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Eaton | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Emmet | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Genesee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Gladwin | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Gogebic | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Grand Traverse | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Gratiot | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Hillsdale | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Houghton | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Huron | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ingham | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ionia | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Iosco | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Iron | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Isabella | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Jackson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Kalamazoo | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Kalkaska | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Kent | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Keweenaw | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Lake | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Lapeer | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Leelanau | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Lenawee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Livingston | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Luce | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Mackinac | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Macomb | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Manistee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Manitou | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Marquette | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Mason | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Mecosta | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Menominee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Midland | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Missaukee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Monroe | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Montcalm | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Montmorency | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Muskegon | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Newaygo | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Oakland | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Oceana | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ogemaw | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ontonagon | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Osceola | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Oscoda | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Otsego | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Ottawa | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Presque Isle | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Roscommon | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Saginaw | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sanilac | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

| County. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pingree, Dem. | Rich, Rep. | Nicholas, Pop. | Todd, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Schoolcraft | 477 | 776 | 183 | 27 | 666 | 570 |
| Shiawassee | 2,462 | 3,536 | 240 | 894 | 3,994 | 3,419 |
| St. Clair | 4,347 | 5,926 | 982 | 546 | 5,248 | 5,371 |
| St. Joseph | 2,298 | 2,876 | 1,004 | 1,004 | 2,441 | 2,934 |
| Tuscola | 1,395 | 3,270 | 879 | 376 | 2,867 | 3,304 |
| Van Buren | 1,113 | 2,191 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Washtenaw | 4,151 | 5,097 | 126 | 441 | 5,508 | 4,362 |
| Wayne | 19,100 | 21,171 | 1,504 | 555 | 27,500 | 26,261 |
| Wexford | 497 | 1,008 | 305 | 128 | 1,106 | 1,398 |
| Total | 149,823 | 237,210 | 24,913 | 16,788 | 202,256 | 222,708 |
| Plurality | | 87,387 | | | 20,452 | |
| Scattering | | | 196 | | 36,213 | |
| Whole vote | | | 25,109 | | 460,217 | |

This is the vote for one of the two electors which Michigan chose at large. Besides the two electors at large Michigan chose eleven electors by Congressional districts, seven being Republicans and four Democrats.

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892, Bidwell, Pro., had 14,089, and Weaver, Pop., 19,982.

### VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

Fortjovernor, Alpheus S. Morey, Dem., 226,138; John T. Rich, Rep., 221,328; John Russell, Pro., 20,777; Edwin W. Ewing, Pop., 21,417. Rich's plurality, 16,190.

The other State officers elected were Republicans, except Ellis, Pro., whose plurality

## FLORIDA.

| County. | President, 1892. | | | Comptroller, 1890. | | | President, 1888. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleveland, Dem. | Weaver, Pop. | Harrison, Rep. | Bloxham, Dem. | Ball, Rep. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Alachua | 1,446 | 224 | 1,701 | 64 | 1,611 | 1,445 | |
| Baker | 107 | 154 | 309 | 64 | 321 | 156 | |
| Bradford | 681 | 156 | 807 | 67 | 736 | 1,015 | |
| Brevard | 449 | 36 | 679 | 101 | 1,003 | 360 | |
| Calhoun | 155 | 56 | 271 | 14 | 244 | 134 | |
| Citrus | 316 | 21 | 362 | 19 | 294 | 94 | |
| Clay | 406 | 71 | 570 | 24 | 477 | 167 | |
| Columbia | 822 | 49 | 614 | 223 | 557 | 483 | |
| Dade | 1,007 | 87 | 1,207 | 87 | 2,284 | 1,007 | |
| De Soto | 266 | 26 | 91 | 91 | 45 | | |
| Duval | 1,206 | 56 | 1,941 | 1,941 | 1,941 | 1,206 | |
| Escambia | 2,819 | 197 | 1,846 | 284 | 1,288 | 2,706 | |
| Hamilton | | 102 | 1,356 | 102 | 1,356 | 1,356 | |
| Hernando | 444 | 236 | 546 | 81 | 782 | 309 | |
| Hillsborough | 1,284 | 69 | 1,284 | 69 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Jackson | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Jefferson | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Lafayette | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Lake | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Leon | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Levy | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Liberty | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Madison | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Manatee | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Marion | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Monroe | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Nassau | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Orange | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Osceola | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Polk | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Putnam | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Santa Rosa | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Sumter | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Suwannee | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Taylor | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Volusia | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Wakulla | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Walton | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Washington | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 114 | 1,284 | 1,284 | |
| Total | 30,142 | 4,843 | 30,154 | 4,457 | 29,840 | 29,457 | |
| Plurality | 12 | | 12 | | 383 | | |
| Per cent | 49.90 | 13.56 | 49.94 | 13.62 | 49.38 | 49.69 | |
| Scattering | | | | 244 | | 423 | |
| Whole vote | 30,461 | | 30,961 | | 60,441 | | |

In October, 1894, the only candidate for a State office was S. S. Liddon, Dem., who was elected Justice of the Supreme Court without opposition, receiving 5,626 votes.

The scattering vote for President in 1888 was for Fisk, Pro., and in 1892 for Bidwell, Pro.

In 1892 the Republicans put no Congressional or electoral ticket in the field, supporting in the main the Populist candidates.

The vote for Governor in 1892 was: Mitchell, Dem., 32,698; Baskin, Pop., 8,879; Hawley, Pro., 302.

## NEW YORK

| Counties. (66.) | Secretary of State, 1893. | | | | Canal Proposition, 1894. | | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | King, Dem. | Palmer, Rep. | Smith, Pro. | Palmateer, S. L. | For. | Agst. | Hill, Dem. | Morton, Rep. | Build'rs, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Bidwell, Pro. | Tot. Vote. |
| Albany | 18,186 | 18,968 | 362 | 214 | 39 | 23,178 | 6,809 | 18,813 | 10,173 | 20,464 | 18,964 | 15,398 | 69,840 |
| Allegany | 2,963 | 5,221 | 772 | 14 | 694 | 1,646 | 3,882 | 2,662 | 3,030 | 2,501 | 3,128 | 3,618 | 11,045 |
| Broome | 4,427 | 7,464 | 727 | 61 | 98 | 3,647 | 4,817 | 3,963 | 7,346 | 3,677 | 6,040 | 5,259 | 15,076 |
| Cattaraugus | 5,764 | 6,754 | 560 | 43 | 467 | 3,464 | 6,017 | 4,448 | 7,561 | 4,501 | 6,995 | 5,203 | 16,699 |
| Cayuga | 4,993 | 7,981 | 1,004 | 146 | 44 | 3,994 | 6,973 | 4,666 | 8,703 | 4,304 | 7,824 | 5,974 | 18,102 |
| Chautauqua | 3,048 | 9,477 | 749 | 69 | 393 | 4,094 | 7,811 | 4,134 | 12,238 | 4,946 | 8,999 | 5,341 | 19,286 |
| Chemung | 2,103 | 3,966 | 1,004 | 31 | 54 | 2,664 | 4,836 | 2,626 | 5,446 | 2,661 | 4,431 | 3,737 | 10,829 |
| Chenango | 2,874 | 5,182 | 541 | 38 | 84 | 2,272 | 4,901 | 3,227 | 5,442 | 3,011 | 4,611 | 3,430 | 11,052 |
| Clinton | 2,284 | 4,240 | 63 | 3 | 111 | 2,364 | 1,891 | 2,212 | 3,186 | 88 | 4,713 | 3,135 | 7,936 |
| Columbia | 4,766 | 5,218 | 254 | 8 | 13 | 2,984 | 3,609 | 3,215 | 4,166 | 3,435 | 4,153 | 3,113 | 10,701 |
| Cortland | 1,837 | 3,111 | 1,135 | 11 | 3 | 1,456 | 3,236 | 1,455 | 4,371 | 1,457 | 3,111 | 2,445 | 7,013 |
| Delaware | 3,448 | 6,415 | 1,403 | 7 | 87 | 3,406 | 5,237 | 3,487 | 6,272 | 3,306 | 5,297 | 4,134 | 13,237 |
| Dutchess | 8,842 | 9,895 | 907 | 7 | 27 | 8,180 | 6,144 | 8,109 | 10,412 | 7,468 | 8,909 | 6,256 | 23,633 |
| Erie | 22,134 | 33,929 | 3,955 | 894 | 521 | 16,197 | 15,077 | 15,406 | 28,457 | 17,424 | 27,179 | 9,276 | 53,879 |
| Essex | 2,333 | 3,107 | 1,112 | 11 | 32 | 2,713 | 1,544 | 1,787 | 4,234 | 82 | 3,710 | 2,636 | 6,428 |
| Franklin | 1,767 | 4,486 | 199 | 19 | 33 | 731 | 1,402 | 2,321 | 3,184 | 1,102 | 2,899 | 2,408 | 6,409 |
| Fulton and Hamilton | 4,037 | 4,959 | 1,107 | 16 | 12 | 4,978 | 3,313 | 3,966 | 6,206 | 3,662 | 4,723 | 5,422 | 13,807 |
| Genesee | 1,763 | 3,637 | 1,733 | 10 | 14 | 1,766 | 3,930 | 2,219 | 4,456 | 2,262 | 4,299 | 2,992 | 9,553 |
| Greene | 3,040 | 3,486 | 1,227 | 171 | 11 | 1,966 | 3,033 | 2,879 | 4,456 | 2,902 | 3,781 | 3,014 | 9,697 |
| Herkimer | 4,185 | 5,784 | 1,102 | 31 | 30 | 3,008 | 3,477 | 3,731 | 5,953 | 3,511 | 5,014 | 3,907 | 12,432 |
| Jefferson | 5,464 | 7,205 | 1,202 | 51 | 70 | 6,020 | 5,379 | 4,971 | 8,506 | 267 | 8,326 | 6,210 | 15,303 |
| Kings | 84,497 | 75,050 | 664 | 70 | 83 | 2,237 | 9,589 | 6,429 | 9,126 | 38,187 | 71,191 | 9,956 | 119,334 |
| Lewis | 2,433 | 3,841 | 1,041 | 4 | 453 | 12,299 | 46,902 | 13,866 | 56,873 | 240 | 10,059 | 7,153 | 17,452 |
| Livingston | 2,433 | 3,841 | 1,041 | 4 | 8 | 1,899 | 2,820 | 2,178 | 3,708 | 183 | 2,399 | 3,365 | 6,007 |
| Madison | 3,213 | 5,395 | 1,041 | 4 | 136 | 1,811 | 3,811 | 2,809 | 4,988 | 2,374 | 3,873 | 4,084 | 10,331 |
| Monroe | 12,775 | 21,981 | 2,983 | 465 | 67 | 2,974 | 4,907 | 3,283 | 6,456 | 3,504 | 4,853 | 3,833 | 12,190 |
| Montgomery | 4,244 | 5,844 | 753 | 62 | 254 | 10,808 | 31,871 | 10,812 | 37,868 | 676 | 11,706 | 11,781 | 24,163 |
| New York | 141,126 | 51,448 | 224 | 41 | 19 | 8,962 | 3,110 | 4,214 | 6,085 | 153 | 8,446 | 8,737 | 23,336 |
| Niagara | 3,165 | 6,978 | 2,458 | 148 | 973 | 15,945 | 23,650 | 16,286 | 34,024 | 1,286 | 17,620 | 16,467 | 35,373 |
| Oneida | 11,810 | 14,105 | 862 | 54 | 134 | 6,941 | 3,667 | 4,791 | 7,020 | 431 | 6,850 | 6,668 | 14,949 |
| Onondaga | 12,999 | 11,268 | 873 | 172 | 164 | 11,613 | 7,903 | 12,461 | 15,108 | 1,467 | 13,423 | 14,206 | 29,096 |
| Ontario | 3,103 | 5,204 | 1,211 | 611 | 68 | 12,965 | 13,374 | 13,982 | 18,540 | 958 | 14,200 | 13,008 | 28,166 |
| Orange | 7,312 | 11,137 | 449 | 93 | 571 | 2,952 | 5,852 | 4,662 | 8,200 | 945 | 8,473 | 6,310 | 15,728 |
| Orleans | 2,360 | 4,476 | 1,288 | 295 | 70 | 7,092 | 5,457 | 8,563 | 12,957 | 4,714 | 10,431 | 11,081 | 26,226 |
| Oswego | 4,872 | 9,192 | 499 | 38 | 132 | 6,836 | 5,844 | 7,374 | 9,979 | 1,967 | 9,969 | 10,000 | 21,936 |
| Otsego | 4,048 | 6,971 | 1,241 | 125 | 53 | 3,889 | 4,100 | 5,719 | 9,611 | 470 | 6,726 | 10,015 | 17,211 |
| Putnam | 1,132 | 2,071 | 78 | 2 | 84 | 3,041 | 3,033 | 4,081 | 6,074 | 1,046 | 6,408 | 7,046 | 14,500 |
| Queens | 13,008 | 11,326 | 174 | 676 | 6 | 867 | 1,066 | 1,373 | 2,032 | 89 | 1,949 | 1,845 | 4,198 |
| Rensselaer | 13,398 | 14,958 | 454 | 188 | 78 | 12,726 | 6,864 | 10,812 | 17,855 | 1,249 | 13,191 | 11,704 | 26,310 |
| Richmond | 4,726 | 5,458 | 169 | 143 | 18 | 5,162 | 3,741 | 5,185 | 8,374 | 454 | 5,879 | 5,866 | 12,199 |
| Rockland | 3,059 | 3,222 | 173 | 11 | 6 | 3,651 | 1,778 | 2,860 | 3,816 | 196 | 3,736 | 2,909 | 7,370 |
| St. Lawrence | 8,478 | 11,995 | 566 | 40 | 94 | 1,407 | 13,196 | 8,981 | 15,198 | 480 | 6,156 | 13,177 | 20,013 |
| Saratoga | 4,663 | 7,806 | 803 | 12 | 81 | 6,209 | 4,115 | 4,962 | 8,189 | 899 | 8,776 | 7,393 | 17,068 |
| Schenectady | 3,128 | 3,806 | 210 | 228 | 31 | 4,979 | 1,726 | 3,178 | 4,931 | 1,253 | 4,261 | 3,801 | 9,315 |
| Schoharie | 4,285 | 3,526 | 206 | 3 | 13 | 1,176 | 3,044 | 2,982 | 4,406 | 2,963 | 4,533 | 3,236 | 10,732 |
| Schuyler | 1,260 | 2,240 | 208 | 2 | 113 | 709 | 2,612 | 1,370 | 3,209 | 1,304 | 2,328 | 2,139 | 5,771 |
| Seneca | 2,813 | 3,781 | 117 | 9 | 23 | 2,295 | 1,819 | 2,384 | 3,419 | 1,120 | 3,196 | 3,119 | 7,434 |
| Steuben | 6,888 | 9,777 | 1,219 | 9 | 183 | 5,107 | 5,107 | 5,107 | 9,964 | 4,964 | 8,307 | 10,151 | 23,422 |
| Suffolk | 4,054 | 6,396 | 462 | 47 | 28 | 4,768 | 2,395 | 4,176 | 6,886 | 434 | 6,274 | 7,091 | 13,799 |
| Sullivan | 2,876 | 3,856 | 1,655 | 173 | 9 | 2,141 | 2,752 | 2,948 | 4,871 | 2,106 | 3,567 | 6,064 | 11,737 |
| Tioga | 1,858 | 3,923 | 391 | 19 | 87 | 894 | 4,124 | 2,349 | 4,352 | 1,891 | 2,993 | 4,221 | 9,105 |
| Tompkins | 2,622 | 3,648 | 548 | 14 | 30 | 2,106 | 3,156 | 2,656 | 4,350 | 2,464 | 3,231 | 3,406 | 9,101 |
| Ulster | 7,414 | 9,497 | 477 | 22 | 46 | 7,231 | 5,229 | 8,294 | 9,948 | 4,941 | 9,989 | 9,450 | 24,380 |
| Warren | 1,974 | 3,603 | 1,301 | 6 | 71 | 2,328 | 1,362 | 2,169 | 3,652 | 1,745 | 3,690 | 4,047 | 9,482 |
| Washington | 3,971 | 7,162 | 308 | 8 | 81 | 4,910 | 3,377 | 3,990 | 7,014 | 294 | 5,731 | 6,784 | 12,809 |
| Wayne | 4,184 | 6,196 | 374 | 76 | 47 | 4,106 | 6,031 | 4,980 | 8,863 | 948 | 4,638 | 6,948 | 12,534 |
| Westchester | 11,991 | 13,718 | 689 | 580 | 87 | 9,604 | 2,629 | 12,447 | 15,787 | 826 | 16,098 | 13,456 | 30,380 |
| Wyoming | 1,657 | 4,701 | 294 | 10 | 167 | 1,162 | 4,877 | 2,219 | 4,650 | 973 | 3,045 | 4,406 | 8,424 |
| Yates | 1,198 | 2,618 | 210 | 3 | 73 | 784 | 3,075 | 1,569 | 3,534 | 220 | 1,711 | 3,014 | 5,225 |
| Total | 511,000 | 501,246 | 35,239 | 5,197 | 6,918 | 199,770 | 353,673 | 317,710 | 573,913 | 92,606 | 654,868 | 609,600 | 1,189,190 |
| Plurality | | 9,754 | | | | 44,097 | | | 56,203 | | 62,262 | | |
| Per cent | 48.6 | 51.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | | 40.60 | 32.84 | 1.64 | 47.94 | 44.60 | 2.79 | |
| Scattering | | | | | | | | 60,819 | | | 68,737 | | |
| Whole Vote | | 1,166,917* | | | | 966,443* | | 1,275,671 | | | 1,366,145 | | |

*Not including blank and defective.

Of the vote for Governor in 1894 termed scattering, Matthews, Populist, received 1,049; Wheeler, Independent-Democrat, 57,681; Mitchell, Socialistic-Labor, 1,898.

In 1896 the vote for other State officers was: Comptroller, Judson, Dem., 598,823; Roberts, Rep., 648,138; Devendorf, Pro., 34,287. Attorney-General, Murphy, N. L., 31,944; Rosewell, Pop., 8,741; Treasurer, Dow, Dem., 610,168; Colvin, Rep., 661,415; Hallbush, Pro., 34,808; Meyer, N. L., 31,920; Case, Pop., 8,666. Attorney-General, Chase, Dem., 596,600; Hancock, Rep., 639,288; Hoch, Pro., 31,418; Moore, N. L., 32,213. State Engineer, Stuart, Dem., 614,738; Adams, Rep., 668,676; Miles, Pro., 34,982; Berman, N. L., 31,887; Hodges, Pop., 8,747.



## NEW JERSEY.

| Counties. (31.) | Governor, 1895. | | | | President, 1892. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | McGill Dem. | Griggs Rep. | Wilbur, Pro. | Klein, Soc. Lab. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Bidwell, Pro. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Bidwell, Pro. | Tot. Vote. |
| Atlantic | 2,493 | 3,853 | 116 | 17 | 2,601 | 3,358 | | | | | |
| Bergen | 3,231 | 6,083 | 119 | 119 | 5,864 | 5,090 | | | | | |
| Burlington | 3,196 | 7,213 | 367 | 23 | 6,727 | 6,981 | | | | | |
| Camden | 6,796 | 12,748 | 474 | 114 | 10,967 | 11,901 | | | | | |
| Cape May | 1,096 | 1,709 | 41 | 9 | 1,210 | 1,479 | | | | | |
| Cumberland | 3,235 | 5,216 | 433 | 28 | 4,733 | 5,016 | | | | | |
| Essex | 22,893 | 29,787 | 747 | 841 | 26,176 | 29,944 | | | | | |
| Gloucester | 2,929 | 4,065 | 226 | 11 | 3,825 | 3,749 | | | | | |
| Hudson | 26,941 | 22,965 | 1,634 | 1,171 | 25,705 | 23,307 | | | | | |
| Hunterdon | 4,235 | 3,448 | 443 | 33 | 3,120 | 3,648 | | | | | |
| Mercer | 7,301 | 8,977 | 307 | 93 | 8,041 | 9,256 | | | | | |
| Middlesex | 6,481 | 7,241 | 166 | 134 | 7,942 | 6,143 | | | | | |
| Monmouth | 7,830 | 8,197 | 340 | 91 | 9,014 | 7,676 | | | | | |
| Morris | 4,264 | 6,963 | 265 | 253 | 6,836 | 6,729 | | | | | |
| Ocean | 1,264 | 1,911 | 120 | 14 | 1,791 | 2,007 | | | | | |
| Passaic | 6,569 | 11,642 | 316 | 1,109 | 10,992 | 11,628 | | | | | |
| Salem | 1,845 | 2,331 | 113 | 13 | 2,237 | 2,116 | | | | | |
| Somerset | 2,826 | 3,458 | 164 | 10 | 3,403 | 3,497 | | | | | |
| Sussex | 2,008 | 3,144 | 103 | 13 | 2,215 | 3,346 | | | | | |
| Union | 8,981 | 8,491 | 293 | 413 | 8,597 | 7,936 | | | | | |
| Warren | 4,052 | 3,751 | 346 | 24 | 3,918 | 3,849 | | | | | |
| Total | 130,000 | 162,960 | 6,943 | 4,147 | 171,662 | 172,460 | | | | | |
| Plurality | | 32,960 | | | 14,954 | | | | | | |
| Per cent | 43.87 | 52.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 50.67 | 46.39 | | | | | |
| Scattering | | | 1,961 | | 10,437 | | | | | | |
| Whole vote | | | 151,018 | | 354,559 | | | | | | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1895 was for Ellis, Pro.

The vote of 1892 for President termed scattering was 2,151 for Bidwell, Pro.; 1,837 for Wing, Soc. Lab.; 349 for Weaver, Pop.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

| Counties. (41.) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Ward, Dem. | Shoberg, Rep. | Rowe, Pro. | Aiken, Pop. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. | Tot. Vote. |
| Aurora | 187 | 442 | 356 | 91 | 307 | 463 | 1 | 771 |
| Beadle | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Bon Homme | 1,161 | 1,044 | 728 | 26 | 990 | 879 | 1 | 1,870 |
| Brookings | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Brown | 984 | 1,730 | 1,633 | 35 | 979 | 1,440 | 1 | 2,420 |
| Brule | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Buffalo | 6 | 100 | 74 | 0 | 13 | 78 | 0 | 91 |
| Butte | 46 | 734 | 241 | 0 | 113 | 664 | 0 | 777 |
| Campbell | 17 | 541 | 302 | 4 | 77 | 509 | 0 | 586 |
| Charles Mix | 106 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Clark | 98 | 832 | 702 | 95 | 781 | 1,017 | 1 | 1,799 |
| Clay | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Coddington | 454 | 1,196 | 161 | 47 | 408 | 1,196 | 0 | 1,604 |
| Custer | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Davison | 86 | 631 | 678 | 40 | 720 | 1,001 | 0 | 1,721 |
| Day | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Deuel | 137 | 878 | 485 | 29 | 522 | 941 | 0 | 1,463 |
| Douglas | 73 | 624 | 296 | 4 | 169 | 534 | 0 | 703 |
| Edmunds | 228 | 851 | 748 | 10 | 736 | 1,001 | 0 | 1,737 |
| Fall River | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Faulk | 121 | 649 | 149 | 18 | 167 | 773 | 0 | 940 |
| Grant | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Hamlin | 73 | 686 | 447 | 14 | 161 | 787 | 0 | 948 |
| Hand | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Hanson | 349 | 415 | 591 | 10 | 196 | 1,054 | 0 | 1,250 |
| Hughes | 104 | 629 | 81 | 0 | 134 | 629 | 0 | 763 |
| Hutchinson | 822 | 1,366 | 66 | 14 | 1,254 | 1,374 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Jerauld | 91 | 297 | 277 | 21 | 43 | 337 | 0 | 380 |
| Kingsbury | 111 | 818 | 923 | 46 | 153 | 1,054 | 0 | 1,207 |
| Lake | 169 | 766 | 744 | 29 | 196 | 1,242 | 0 | 1,438 |
| Lawrence | 1,161 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Lincoln | 345 | 1,458 | 930 | 26 | 266 | 1,130 | 0 | 1,396 |
| Lyman | 43 | 404 | 406 | 12 | 102 | 487 | 0 | 589 |
| Marshall | 161 | 644 | 466 | 16 | 163 | 673 | 0 | 836 |
| McCook | 467 | 671 | 446 | 15 | 221 | 1,054 | 0 | 1,275 |
| McPherson | 76 | 782 | 278 | 18 | 114 | 477 | 0 | 591 |
| Meade | 906 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Miner | 266 | 1,041 | 878 | 16 | 266 | 1,054 | 0 | 1,320 |
| Minnehaha | 642 | 2,864 | 1,379 | 71 | 1,230 | 2,391 | 1,230 | 4,851 |
| Moody | 69 | 764 | 922 | 31 | 96 | 735 | 0 | 831 |
| Pennington | 302 | 732 | 610 | 11 | 147 | 959 | 0 | 1,106 |
| Potter | 107 | 866 | 312 | 3 | 271 | 1,059 | 0 | 1,330 |
| Roberts | 78 | 1,066 | 876 | 93 | 68 | 1,230 | 0 | 1,298 |
| Sanborn | 41 | 509 | 313 | 21 | 96 | 704 | 0 | 800 |
| Spink | 109 | 1,231 | 1,046 | 40 | 171 | 1,153 | 0 | 1,324 |
| Stanley | 79 | 116 | 9 | 0 | 86 | 116 | 0 | 202 |
| Sully | 28 | 286 | 184 | 6 | 46 | 278 | 0 | 324 |
| Turner | 37 | 1,464 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Union | 215 | 1,135 | 1,062 | 13 | 441 | 869 | 0 | 1,310 |
| Walworth | 27 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 2,391 |
| Yankton | 223 | 1,230 | 809 | 19 | 230 | 1,166 | 0 | 1,396 |
| Total | 8,756 | 63,401 | 46,568 | 1,011 | 9,081 | 34,895 | 1 | 43,977 |
| Plurality | | 12,535 | | | | 6,344 | | |
| Per cent | 11 41 | 82 64 | 34 26 | 1 32 | 13 54 | 49 40 | | |
| Whole vote | | 76,736 | | | | 70,656 | | |

The vote on the constitutional amendment to permit women to vote for school officers was: Yeas, 17,685; nays, 23,695.

VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1894.

Two Representative-in-Congress were elected at large in 1894, the vote being as follows: W. A. Lyoch, Dem., 8,515; R. F. Couver, Dem., 8,041; John A. Pickler, Rep., 40,627; Robert J. Gamble, Rep., 40,393; J. E. Kelly, Pop., 27,305; F. Knowles, Pop., 27,304; A. Jamieson, Pro., 1,230; Geo. A. Reeder, Pro., 872. Pickler over Kelly 13,322. Gamble over Knowles, 13,089.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Charles S. Wilson; Lieutenant-Governor, Charles N. Herreid; Secretary of State, Thomas Thorson; Treasurer, Kirk G. Phillips; Auditor, Chas. Illipple; Attorney-General, Coe I. Crawford; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Frank Crane—All Republicans.

## The total registration Los Angeles County

Is smaller than anticipated, aggregating but 16,872. Following are the official returns

Acton, 106 Alhambra, 309; Artesia, 120, Azusa, 292, Ballona, 271; Burbank, 197, Calabasas, 249; Calahasas, 187, Catalina, 6; Cerritos, 183, Clearwater, 137; Compton, 253, Covina, 297, Del Sur, 107, Downey, 382, Duarte, 193, Enterprise, 124; El Monte, 274, Florence, 223, Fruitland, 165, Garvanza, 203, Glendale, 317, Glendora, 253, Howard, 148, Hyde Park, 139, Inglewood, 284, La Liebre, 72, Lamanda, 273; Lancaster, 254; Lankershim, 328, Llana, 81, Long Beach, 328; Lordsburg, 328, Monrovia, 302, Monte Vista, 136, National (Soldiers' Home,) 1237; Newhall, 202, North Pasadena, 464, Norwalk, 289; Palmdale, 124, Pasadena (eight precincts,) 4299; Pomona (five precincts,) 1303, Redondo, 285; Rivera, 289; Rowland, 111, San Fernando, 289; San Gabriel, 221, San Pedro, 454, Santa Monica, 728, San Vicente, 126; Sierra Madre, 126, South Pasadena, 221, Spadra, 146, University, 287, Whittier, 485, Wilmington, 197 Total, 16,872

## NORTH CAROLINA.

| (Counties. (96.) | Chief Justice 1914.* | | President, 1912. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Shep-herd, Dem. | Pate-chett, Rep.† | Clark, Dem. | Har-ding, Rep. | Wat-son, Pop. |
| Alamance | 1,760 | 2,008 | 1,691 | 1,561 | 337 |
| Alexander | 633 | 801 | 601 | 430 | 188 |
| Alleghany | 549 | 460 | 727 | 308 | 43 |
| Anson | 1,434 | 1,066 | 1,261 | 986 | 253 |
| Ashe | 1,412 | 1,077 | 1,366 | 1,046 | 134 |
| Beaufort | 1,743 | 1,886 | 1,668 | 1,613 | ... |
| Bertie | 1,466 | 1,717 | 1,616 | 1,305 | 258 |
| Bladen | 1,054 | 1,536 | 1,225 | 1,205 | 221 |
| Brunswick | 548 | 750 | 636 | 646 | 66 |
| Buncombe | 3,189 | 3,836 | 3,125 | ... | 29 |
| Burke | 1,476 | 1,518 | 1,410 | 1,096 | 222 |
| Cabarrus | 1,587 | 1,496 | 1,419 | 879 | 819 |
| Caldwell | 1,071 | 1,174 | 1,023 | 614 | 263 |
| Camden | 352 | 502 | 404 | 304 | 160 |
| Carteret | 993 | 1,057 | 911 | 1,015 | 218 |
| Caswell | 849 | 1,199 | 911 | 1,025 | 453 |
| Catawba | 1,677 | 1,961 | 1,711 | 766 | ... |
| Chatham | 1,520 | 2,698 | 1,567 | 727 | 2,035 |
| Cherokee | 758 | 726 | 626 | 492 | ... |
| Chowan | 696 | 862 | 879 | 782 | 80 |
| Clay | 306 | 261 | 302 | 206 | ... |
| Cleveland | 1,676 | 1,731 | 1,788 | 722 | 964 |
| Columbus | 1,224 | 1,494 | 1,342 | 1,013 | 535 |
| Craven | 1,980 | 1,947 | 1,366 | 1,648 | 329 |
| Cumberland | 1,126 | 2,176 | 1,523 | 1,504 | 1,363 |
| Currituck | 681 | 784 | 854 | 462 | 114 |
| Dare | 301 | 362 | 356 | 246 | ... |
| Davidson | 1,838 | 2,464 | 1,928 | 1,836 | 427 |
| Davie | 1,071 | 1,364 | 1,224 | 1,057 | 253 |
| Duplin | 1,457 | 1,986 | 1,482 | 986 | 589 |
| Durham | 1,677 | 1,850 | 1,742 | 1,264 | 967 |
| Edgecombe | 1,976 | 1,666 | 1,376 | 986 | 613 |
| Forsyth | 2,460 | 3,830 | 2,766 | 2,447 | 489 |
| Franklin | 2,091 | 2,118 | 1,741 | 963 | 1,301 |
| Gaston | 1,836 | 1,451 | 1,854 | 1,173 | 535 |
| Gates | 830 | 877 | 943 | 575 | 361 |
| Graham | 390 | 276 | 376 | 259 | ... |
| Granville | 1,616 | 2,229 | 1,648 | 1,580 | 690 |
| Greene | 844 | 1,000 | 1,003 | 749 | 245 |
| Guilford | 2,732 | 3,003 | 3,178 | 2,522 | 415 |
| Halifax | 2,374 | 2,120 | 2,076 | 1,775 | 491 |
| Harnett | 1,118 | 1,706 | 1,327 | 666 | 635 |
| Haywood | 1,856 | 1,607 | 1,802 | 1,307 | 90 |
| Henderson | 839 | 1,306 | 938 | 1,197 | 82 |
| Hertford | 962 | 1,154 | 1,009 | 743 | 130 |
| Hyde | 329 | 870 | 856 | 430 | 349 |
| Iredell | 2,306 | 2,314 | 2,314 | 1,611 | 1,042 |
| Jackson | 1,026 | 877 | 977 | 848 | 171 |
| Johnston | 4,094 | 4,779 | 4,140 | 1,936 | 2,630 |
| Jones | 544 | 557 | 671 | 308 | 348 |
| Lenoir | 1,644 | 1,752 | 1,399 | 1,305 | 417 |
| Lincoln | 961 | 1,127 | 968 | 617 | 446 |
| Macon | 944 | 1,007 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 76 |
| Madison | 1,287 | 1,952 | 1,118 | 1,118 | 118 |
| Martin | 1,457 | 1,464 | 1,407 | 1,111 | 213 |
| Mcdowell | 966 | 966 | 1,063 | 778 | ... |
| Mecklenburg | 3,176 | 1,752 | 3,203 | 1,953 | 1,253 |
| Mitchell | 1,109 | 1,172 | 1,183 | 1,015 | ... |
| Montgomery | 1,124 | 1,011 | 1,011 | 1,057 | 213 |
| Moore | 1,849 | 2,264 | 1,974 | 1,494 | 1,022 |
| Nash | 1,146 | 2,401 | 1,907 | 1,076 | 1,322 |
| New Hanover | 1,751 | 1,844 | 1,744 | 1,611 | 1,206 |
| Northampton | 1,410 | 1,148 | 1,265 | 1,306 | 67 |
| Onslow | 1,199 | 1,179 | 1,211 | 1,001 | 1,172 |
| Orange | 1,026 | 1,649 | 1,117 | 936 | 710 |
| Pamlico | 471 | 645 | 577 | 571 | 70 |
| Pasquotank | 646 | 1,473 | 881 | 1,244 | 224 |
| Pender | 871 | 1,167 | 1,023 | 901 | 127 |
| Perquimons | 645 | 1,136 | 690 | 854 | 370 |
| Person | 1,196 | 1,584 | 1,391 | 1,040 | 336 |
| Pitt | 2,062 | 3,087 | 2,062 | 1,721 | 1,284 |
| Polk | 564 | 648 | 611 | 566 | ... |
| Randolph | 2,115 | 2,830 | 2,277 | 1,985 | 652 |
| Richmond | 1,736 | 1,894 | 1,700 | 1,172 | 469 |
| Robeson | 1,813 | 2,780 | 2,213 | 1,117 | 842 |
| Rockingham | 1,864 | 2,564 | 1,794 | 1,901 | 883 |
| Rowan | 2,384 | 1,452 | 2,303 | 876 | 1,764 |
| Rutherford | 1,886 | 2,003 | 1,794 | 1,402 | 276 |
| Sampson | 1,941 | 2,870 | 1,299 | 1,226 | 1,619 |
| Stanley | 911 | 743 | 1,015 | 923 | 221 |

## NORTH CAROLINA—*Continued.*

| Counties. | Chief Justice 1914.* | | President, 1912. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Clare-land, Dem. | Jen-kins, Rep.† | Clark, Dem. | Har-ding, Rep. | Wat-son, Pop. |
| Stokes | 1,179 | 1,829 | 1,217 | 1,010 | 216 |
| Surry | 1,886 | 2,079 | 1,974 | 1,749 | 63 |
| Swain | 290 | 362 | 386 | 405 | 317 |
| Transylvania | 548 | 646 | 515 | 502 | 20 |
| Tyrrell | 249 | 341 | 242 | 256 | 348 |
| Union | 1,965 | 1,429 | 1,796 | 857 | 930 |
| Vance | 1,284 | 1,262 | 908 | 1,301 | 501 |
| Wake | 3,482 | 5,306 | 3,724 | 1,985 | 2,819 |
| Warren | 1,042 | 1,264 | 1,021 | 1,005 | 261 |
| Washington | 495 | 1,126 | 533 | 892 | 288 |
| Watauga | 1,992 | 1,977 | 1,992 | 879 | 70 |
| Wayne | 2,466 | 3,237 | 2,981 | 1,540 | 896 |
| Wilkes | 1,840 | 2,273 | 1,710 | 1,660 | 97 |
| Wilson | 1,654 | 1,708 | 2,105 | ... | 1,060 |
| Yadkin | 917 | 1,504 | 1,046 | 1,210 | 166 |
| Yancey | 1,027 | 862 | 927 | 651 | 143 |
| Total | 127800 | 148344 | 132961 | 100342 | 44,736 |
| Plurality | | 20,781 | 32,619 | | |
| Per cent | 46.31 | 53.76 | 47.37 | 35.75 | 15.94 |
| Scattering | | 382 | | 281 | |
| Whole vote | 275,807 | | | 280,666 | |

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.

* The Republicans and Populists fused on a candidate for Chief Justice.

### VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1892.

Elias Carr, Dem., 136,819; D. M. Furches, Rep., 94,864. James M. Templeton, Pro., 5,427. W. F. Exum, Pop., 47,240. Carr's plurality, 40,336.

## NEVADA.

| Counties. (14.) | Governor, 1914. | | | President, 1912. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jones, Dem. | Parker, Rep. | Park-hurst, Soc. | Clark, Dem. | Har-ding, Rep. | Wea-ver, Pro. |
| Churchill | 54 | 70 | ... | 97 | 159 | ... |
| Douglas | 147 | 282 | 17 | 86 | 146 | 157 |
| Elko | 765 | 541 | 91 | 449 | 216 | 99 |
| Esmeralda | 280 | 122 | 8 | 19 | 84 | 304 |
| Eureka | 361 | 1,054 | 42 | 93 | 408 | 706 |
| Humboldt | 736 | 310 | 86 | 27 | 64 | 76 |
| Lander | 910 | 113 | 91 | 49 | 91 | 47 |
| Lincoln | 235 | 216 | 107 | 26 | 76 | 453 |
| Lyon | 387 | 433 | 34 | 76 | 152 | 413 |
| Nye | 360 | 39 | 14 | 30 | 132 | 493 |
| Ormsby | 666 | 450 | 91 | 144 | 453 | 98 |
| Storey | 676 | 744 | 68 | 71 | 417 | 66 |
| Washoe | 4,096 | 3,118 | 280 | 1,736 | 3,217 | 1,169 |
| White Pine | 171 | 233 | 59 | 59 | 85 | 534 |
| Total | 9,826 | 9,863 | 711 | 714 | 5,611 | 5,264 |
| Plurality | 37 | | | | 2,897 | |
| Per cent | 49.66 | 37.02 | 6.76 | 6.66 | 53.88 | 46.72 |
| Scattering | | 19 | | | 3 | |
| Whole vote | 19,473 | | | | 10,878 | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1894 was for Winters, Dem. The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.

### PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, John E. Jones; Lieutenant-Governor, Reinhold Sadler; Secretary of State, Eugene Howell; Treasurer, W. J. Westerfield; Comptroller, C. A. LaGrave; Superintendent of Public Instruction, H. C. Cutting; Adjutant-General, C. H. Valentine; Attorney-General, S. M. Beatty—all silver party except Valentine, Rep.

## NEBRASKA.

| Counties. (93.) | Governor, 1914. | | | President, 1912. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hitch-cock, Dem. Pop.* | Mason, Rep. | Stuef-fert, Soc. | Clark, Dem. | Har-mon, Rep. | Wil-son, Pop. |
| Adams | 1,668 | 1,856 | 67 | 530 | 1,611 | 1,415 |
| Antelope | 1,154 | 872 | 83 | 176 | 916 | 973 |
| Banner | 163 | 176 | 16 | 28 | 137 | 183 |
| Blaine | 82 | 66 | 13 | 13 | 60 | 62 |
| Boone | 1,252 | 1,262 | 93 | 197 | 1,041 | 1,201 |
| Box Butte | 623 | 641 | 68 | 229 | 413 | 484 |
| Boyd | 1,041 | 965 | 46 | 158 | 826 | 864 |
| Brown | 357 | 406 | 27 | 74 | 303 | 322 |
| Buffalo | 2,964 | 2,796 | 207 | 1,014 | 2,169 | 2,000 |
| Butler | 1,985 | 1,253 | 87 | 441 | 1,901 | 1,428 |
| Burt | 1,964 | 1,490 | 127 | 1,124 | 1,336 | 1,107 |
| Cass | 1,894 | 2,572 | 140 | 723 | 2,176 | 1,600 |
| Cedar | 1,647 | 1,417 | 118 | 1,011 | 1,219 | 1,166 |
| Chase | 253 | 309 | 29 | 88 | 350 | 454 |
| Cherry | 705 | 704 | 46 | 204 | 616 | 1,000 |
| Cheyenne | 469 | 579 | 41 | 241 | 505 | 955 |
| Clay | 1,651 | 1,731 | 94 | 552 | 1,618 | 1,425 |
| Colfax | 1,008 | 774 | 104 | 569 | 609 | 665 |
| Cuming | 1,611 | 1,382 | 94 | 1,016 | 1,504 | 1,484 |
| Custer | 1,953 | 1,413 | 98 | 1,015 | 1,789 | 2,189 |
| Dakota | 1,050 | 661 | 118 | 170 | 966 | 672 |
| Dawes | 945 | 777 | 73 | 196 | 803 | 716 |
| Dawson | 1,715 | 1,178 | 87 | 1,124 | 1,184 | 1,227 |
| Deuel | 301 | 222 | 16 | 101 | 249 | 211 |
| Dixon | 1,044 | 747 | 158 | 1,000 | 634 | 644 |
| Dodge | 2,143 | 1,725 | 148 | 811 | 1,842 | 1,336 |
| Douglas | 20,000 | 17,000 | 2,000 | 12,000 | 16,000 | 6,000 |
| Dundy | 453 | 246 | 41 | 241 | 345 | 405 |
| Fillmore | 1,844 | 1,798 | 98 | 1,554 | 1,518 | 1,473 |
| Franklin | 806 | 810 | 43 | 548 | 1,060 | 854 |
| Frontier | 511 | 485 | 35 | 197 | 702 | 1,367 |
| Furnas | 1,101 | 1,141 | 60 | 1,046 | 896 | 1,096 |
| Gage | 3,140 | 2,944 | 459 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Garfield | 1,167 | 1,066 | 67 | 1,132 | 1,154 | 1,064 |
| Gosper | 1,035 | 363 | 27 | 1,016 | 1,144 | 907 |
| Grant | 1,109 | 70 | 6 | 11 | 47 | 50 |
| Greeley | 1,063 | 1,279 | 102 | 1,024 | 506 | 1,000 |
| Hall | 1,548 | 1,963 | 68 | 2,052 | 1,548 | 1,361 |
| Hamilton | 1,966 | 1,726 | 146 | 1,264 | 1,726 | 1,000 |
| Harlan | 1,036 | 830 | 23 | 1,011 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Hayes | 257 | 305 | 37 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Hitchcock | 1,506 | 1,479 | 76 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Holt | 2,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Hooker | 28 | 29 | 5 | 11 | 31 | 33 |
| Howard | 1,000 | 1,000 | 51 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Jefferson | 1,111 | 1,700 | 178 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Johnson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Kearney | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Keith | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Keya Paha | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Kimball | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Knox | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Lancaster | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Lincoln | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Logan | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Loup | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Madison | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| McPherson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Merrick | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Nance | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Nemaha | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Nuckolls | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Otoe | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Pawnee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Perkins | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Phelps | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Pierce | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Platte | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Polk | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Red Willow | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Richardson | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Rock | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Saline | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sarpy | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Saunders | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Scott's Bluff | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Seward | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sheridan | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sherman | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sioux | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

## NEBRASKA—*Continued.*

| Counties. | Governor, 1914. | | | President, 1912. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hitch-cock, Dem. Pop.* | Mason, Rep. | Stuef-fert, Soc. | Clark, Dem. | Har-mon, Rep. | Wil-son, Pop. |
| Stanton | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Taylor | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Thomas | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Thurston | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Valley | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Washington | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wayne | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Webster | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wheeler | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| York | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Total | 97,685 | 86,914 | 6,880 | 84,964 | 87,227 | 80,134 |
| Plurality | 10,771 | | | 3,263 | | |
| Per cent | 47.94 | 40.38 | 3.42 | 12.66 | 45.87 | 41.84 |
| Scattering | | 4,960 | | | 6,962 | |
| Whole vote | 204,016 | | | 200,206 | | |

* The candidate was Silas A. Holcomb.

Of the scattering vote in 1894 Gere, Rep., had 4,420. The scattering vote for President in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.

In 1891, Algernon Clay Judge was voted for as follows: T. J. Mahoney, Dem., 8,426; E. J. Phelps, Pro-Silver Dem., 10,384. T. L. Nevel, Rep., 79,516. S. Maxwell, Pop., 30,318. A. G. Wolfenbarger, Proh., 4,344. Scattering, 1,335.

### VOTE FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1894.

*Districts.*

1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Nemaha, Otoe, Pawnee, and Richardson. Austin H. Weir, Dem.-Pop., 12,730; Jesse B. Strode, Rep., 18,182; R. A. Hawley, Pro., 1,376. Strode's plurality, 5,452.
2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy, and Washington. James E. Boyd, Dem., 8,165; David H. Mercer, Rep., 14,156; Jesse L. Root, Pro., 1,004. Mercer's plurality, 6,991.
3. Counties of Burt, Dodge, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Knox, Madison, Pierce, Platte, Saunders, Stanton, Thurston, and Wayne. W. N. Hensley, Dem., 9,819; George E. Meiklejohn, Rep., 15,851; J. M. Devine, Ind. Pop., 11,736. Meiklejohn's plurality, 4,032.
4. Counties of Butler, Clay, Fillmore, Hamilton, Jefferson, Polk, Saline, Saunders, Seward, Thayer, and York. Shannon S. Alley, Dem., 9,765; Edmund A. Hunter, Rep., 19,402; William L. Stark, Fusion-Silver Dem.-Pop. Ind., 15,845. Mrs. C. Woodward, Pro., 868. Hunter's plurality, 3,561.
5. Counties of Adams, Clay, Dundy, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gosper, Hall, Hitchcock, Kearney, Phelps, Red Willow, and Webster. Charles O. McLenahan, Dem.-Pop., 13,650; William R. Andrews, Rep., 16,616; T. F. Ashby, Silver Dem., 878; C. C. Hubbell, Pro., 641. Andrews' plurality, 966.
6. Counties of Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Brown, Buffalo, Cheyenne, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garfield, Grant, Greeley, Hayes, Hitchcock, Howard, Keya Paha, Keith, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Perkins, Sheridan, Sherman, Thomas, Sioux, Thomas, Valley, and Wheeler. C. M. Kem, Dem.-Pop. Ind., 17,297. M. Daugherty, Rep., 14,876. William Bone, Pro., 1,203. Kem's plurality, 2,421.

### PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Arthur L. Bridges; Lieutenant-Governor, Robert E. Moore, Rep.; Secretary of State, Joel A. Piper, Rep.; Auditor of Public Accounts, Eugene Moore, Rep.; Treasurer, Joseph S. Bartley, Rep.; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Henry R. Corbett, Rep.; Adjutant-General, Paul H. Barry, Pop.; Attorney-General, Arthur S. Churchill, Rep.

### JUDICIARY.

Supreme Court—Chief Justice, A. M. Post; Justices, T. O. C. Harrison, T. L. Norval; Clerk, D. A. Campbell—all Republicans.

## OHIO.

| Counties. (88.) | Governor, 1896. | | | President, 1892.* | | Counties. | Governor, 1894. | | | | President 1892.* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Campbell, Dem. | Bushnell, Rep. | Coffin, Proh. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | | Campbell, Dem. | Kinney, Rep. | Pierce, Proh. | Clarke, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. |
| Adams | 3,063 | 3,082 | 84 | 196 | 3,268 | Tuscarawas | 4,471 | 5,118 | 1,447 | 195 | 5,715 | 4,746 |
| Allen | 4,434 | 4,940 | 910 | 383 | 4,940 | Union | 1,686 | 2,116 | 963 | 229 | 2,095 | 2,264 |
| Ashland | 3,994 | 4,230 | 130 | 126 | 5,067 | Van Wert | 2,022 | 2,217 | 179 | 39 | 2,625 | 3,273 |
| Ashtabula | 1,111 | 6,263 | 972 | 373 | 5,789 | Vinton | 1,296 | 1,252 | 120 | 34 | 1,743 | 1,710 |
| Athens | 1,541 | 4,466 | 209 | 309 | 5,460 | Warren | 3,176 | 3,534 | 169 | 196 | 3,469 | 3,962 |
| Auglaize | 2,900 | 2,467 | 421 | 87 | 3,774 | Washington | 3,473 | 5,196 | 299 | 158 | 5,450 | 5,042 |
| Belmont | 4,281 | 6,466 | 371 | 426 | 6,125 | Wayne | 4,346 | 3,951 | 346 | 481 | 4,702 | 5,762 |
| Brown | 2,726 | 3,012 | 130 | 116 | 3,975 | Williams | 2,551 | 2,455 | 1,017 | 74 | 3,205 | 3,545 |
| Butler | 7,702 | 5,992 | 567 | 1,107 | 7,854 | Wood | 3,814 | 3,770 | 684 | 150 | 4,748 | 5,214 |
| Carroll | 1,156 | 2,216 | 426 | 137 | 3,077 | Wyandot | 2,158 | 2,172 | 414 | 57 | 2,761 | 2,987 |
| Champaign | 2,670 | 3,775 | 267 | 191 | 3,791 | Total | 384,518 | 477,741 | 61,675 | 21,354 | 64,113 | 69,612 |
| Clark | 4,132 | 6,310 | 972 | 888 | 6,386 | Per cent | 39.91 | 49.59 | 6.40 | 2.21 | 47.93 | 47.66 |
| Clermont | 3,346 | 3,237 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,459 | Scattering | | | | 1,997 | | 60,997 |
| Clinton | 1,961 | 3,286 | 302 | 361 | 3,076 | Whole vote | | | | 87,466 | | 130,609 |
| Columbiana | 5,216 | 6,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,966 | | | | | | | |
| Coshocton | 2,157 | 3,026 | 379 | 362 | 3,259 | The scattering vote for Governor in 1896 was for Watkins, Socialist Labor | | | | | | |
| Crawford | 4,296 | 3,940 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,958 | In 1893 the vote for Governor was William McKinley, Jr., Rep., 483,243; James E. Neal, Dem., 382,747; Machlin, Pro., 22,695; Bracken, Pop., 16,765. McKinley's plurality, 99,996. | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 16,091 | 28,989 | 2,817 | 774 | 29,763 | | | | | | | |
| Darke | 4,280 | 4,205 | 868 | 1,000 | 4,975 | | | | | | | |
| Defiance | 2,500 | 1,934 | 1,453 | 1,000 | 3,211 | Of the vote for President in 1892 recorded as scattering, Bidwell, Pro., had 36,022, and Weaver, Pop., 1,975. | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,439 | 3,464 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,216 | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 3,066 | 4,444 | 660 | 1,000 | 4,136 | | | | | | | |
| Fairfield | 4,466 | 5,216 | 514 | 1,000 | 5,730 | | | | | | | |
| Fayette | 1,628 | 3,006 | 208 | 1,000 | 3,206 | | | | | | | |
| Franklin | 17,069 | 18,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 18,966 | | | | | | | |
| Fulton | 1,379 | 2,719 | 627 | 347 | 1,919 | | | | | | | |
| Gallia | 1,961 | 3,406 | 113 | 114 | 3,204 | | | | | | | |
| Geauga | 417 | 3,346 | 200 | 1,000 | 3,546 | | | | | | | |
| Greene | 3,181 | 4,490 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,490 | | | | | | | |
| Guernsey | 3,072 | 3,467 | 128 | 643 | 3,610 | | | | | | | |
| Hamilton | 36,403 | 44,676 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 44,676 | | | | | | | |
| Hancock | 2,608 | 4,413 | 996 | 1,000 | 4,961 | | | | | | | |
| Hardin | 2,056 | 2,974 | 518 | 1,000 | 3,492 | | | | | | | |
| Harrison | 1,564 | 2,629 | 158 | 1,000 | 3,023 | | | | | | | |
| Henry | 1,367 | 2,367 | 626 | 1,000 | 3,211 | | | | | | | |
| Highland | 3,778 | 3,644 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,644 | | | | | | | |
| Hocking | 1,336 | 2,672 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,672 | | | | | | | |
| Holmes | 2,781 | 1,194 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,194 | | | | | | | |
| Huron | 3,296 | 4,396 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,396 | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 1,947 | 3,894 | 470 | 333 | 3,955 | | | | | | | |
| Jefferson | 3,339 | 6,496 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,496 | | | | | | | |
| Knox | 3,317 | 3,808 | 301 | 414 | 3,466 | | | | | | | |
| Lake | 994 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,000 | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence | 1,956 | 4,366 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,366 | | | | | | | |
| Licking | 4,346 | 5,816 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,816 | | | | | | | |
| Logan | 2,146 | 3,467 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,467 | | | | | | | |
| Lorain | 3,264 | 5,267 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,267 | | | | | | | |
| Lucas | 9,356 | 11,964 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 12,964 | | | | | | | |
| Madison | 2,301 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,000 | | | | | | | |
| Mahoning | 8,006 | 7,156 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 8,156 | | | | | | | |
| Marion | 3,278 | 3,911 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,911 | | | | | | | |
| Medina | 1,448 | 2,975 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,975 | | | | | | | |
| Meigs | 1,780 | 3,131 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,131 | | | | | | | |
| Miami | 3,613 | 4,964 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,964 | | | | | | | |
| Monroe | 1,393 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | | | | | | | |
| Montgomery | 11,371 | 12,873 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 13,873 | | | | | | | |
| Morgan | 1,643 | 1,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,966 | | | | | | | |
| Morrow | 1,494 | 3,247 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,247 | | | | | | | |
| Muskingum | 3,762 | 6,764 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,764 | | | | | | | |
| Noble | 1,240 | 2,467 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,467 | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa | 1,788 | 2,788 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,788 | | | | | | | |
| Paulding | 1,379 | 2,379 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,379 | | | | | | | |
| Perry | 2,080 | 3,672 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,672 | | | | | | | |
| Pickaway | 3,213 | 3,926 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,926 | | | | | | | |
| Pike | 1,276 | 2,276 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,276 | | | | | | | |
| Portage | 1,946 | 3,311 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,311 | | | | | | | |
| Preble | 3,466 | 3,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,966 | | | | | | | |
| Putnam | 2,301 | 3,274 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,274 | | | | | | | |
| Richland | 4,966 | 4,444 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,444 | | | | | | | |
| Ross | 4,158 | 5,134 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,134 | | | | | | | |
| Sandusky | 3,211 | 4,211 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,211 | | | | | | | |
| Scioto | 3,372 | 4,661 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,661 | | | | | | | |
| Seneca | 4,672 | 4,295 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,295 | | | | | | | |
| Shelby | 3,171 | 3,281 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,281 | | | | | | | |
| Stark | 7,490 | 9,969 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 10,969 | | | | | | | |
| Summit | 4,778 | 6,218 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,218 | | | | | | | |
| Trumbull | 3,211 | 6,139 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,139 | | | | | | | |



## OHIO—Continued.

| Counties. | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Campbell, Dem. | Kinney, Rep. | Pierce, Proh. | Clarke, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Tuscarawas | 4,471 | 5,118 | 1,447 | 195 | 5,715 | 4,746 |
| Union | 1,686 | 2,116 | 963 | 229 | 2,095 | 2,264 |
| Van Wert | 2,022 | 2,217 | 179 | 39 | 2,625 | 3,273 |
| Vinton | 1,296 | 1,252 | 120 | 34 | 1,743 | 1,710 |
| Warren | 3,176 | 3,534 | 169 | 196 | 3,469 | 3,962 |
| Washington | 3,473 | 5,196 | 299 | 158 | 5,450 | 5,042 |
| Wayne | 4,346 | 3,951 | 346 | 481 | 4,702 | 5,762 |
| Williams | 2,551 | 2,455 | 1,017 | 74 | 3,205 | 3,545 |
| Wood | 3,814 | 3,770 | 684 | 150 | 4,748 | 5,214 |
| Wyandot | 2,158 | 2,172 | 414 | 57 | 2,761 | 2,987 |
| Total | 384,518 | 477,741 | 61,675 | 21,354 | 64,113 | 69,612 |
| Per cent | 39.91 | 49.59 | 6.40 | 2.21 | 47.93 | 47.66 |
| Scattering | | | | 1,997 | | 60,997 |
| Whole vote | | | | 87,466 | | 130,609 |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1896 was for Watkins, Socialist Labor

In 1893 the vote for Governor was William McKinley, Jr., Rep., 483,243; James E. Neal, Dem., 382,747; Machlin, Pro., 22,695; Bracken, Pop., 16,765. McKinley's plurality, 99,996.

Of the vote for President in 1892 recorded as scattering, Bidwell, Pro., had 36,022, and Weaver, Pop., 1,975.

* The vote in Ohio for President in 1892 was very close. Lorenzo Danford, the Bigbee, Harrison elector, who received 66,637 votes, ran 1,461 ahead of his ticket. The highest Democratic elector, James P. Seward, who received 65,176 votes, fell 38 votes behind Danford, and beat Myron T. Herrick, the second highest elector on the Republican ticket, by 1,040 plurality. Because the vote of Danford, the choice of the lowest two-thirds of the electors, was rejected from 402,706 to 402,668. The votes of the twenty-two electors on the Democratic ticket for Sides Seward were from 401,843 to 401,321. Ohio's vote was for Electors-at-large elected For Harrison, 23; for Cleveland (James P. Seward), 1.

VOTE FOR SUPREME JUDGES IN CONGRESS, 1894.

*Districts.*

I. County of Hamilton (part). Hiram D Peck, Dem., 10,278, Charles P. Taft, Rep., 19,315; Samuel Wolfe, Pro., 379, T. J. Donnelly, Pop., 1,679. Taft's plurality, 9,037.

II. County of Hamilton (part). James B. Matson, Dem., 10,709; Jacob H. Brownwell, Rep., 19,347; D. M. Hunsell, Pro., 399, W. R. Fox, Pop., 3,448. Brownwell's plurality, 11,205.

III. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and Preble. Paul J. Sorg, Dem., 22,626, Andrew L. Harris, Rep., 22,227; C. F. Mackin, Pro., 790; W. J. Kronnage, Pop., 1,259. Sorg's plurality, 399.

IV. Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer, and Shelby. Fernando C. Layton, Dem., 13,288; William D. Dustor, Rep., 13,815; Wm. C. Erwin, Pro., 1,062; Wm. White, Pop., 3,233. Layton's plurality, 1,478.

V. Counties of Defiance, Henry, Paulding Putnam, Van Wert, and Williams. John S. Snook, Dem., 14,899; Francis B. De Witt, Rep., 16,546; W. T. Chapman Pro., 16, 11. Cioll, Pop., 2,015. De Witt's plurality, 1,647.

VI. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland, and Warren. Joseph L. Stevens, Dem., 12,565; George W. Hulick, Rep., 20,283; S. H. Ellis, Pro., 1,619; C. N. Pulse, Pop., 1,133. Hulick's plurality, 7,718.

## OREGON.

| Counties. (33.) | Governor, 1894. | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quigley, Dem. | Lord, Rep. | Pierce, Proh. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Baker | 660 | 823 | 874 | 385 | 785 | 620 |
| Benton | 640 | 981 | 332 | 620 | 1,097 | 572 |
| Clakamas | 641 | 2,251 | 1,795 | 626 | 2,315 | 1,474 |
| Clatsop | 549 | 1,102 | 553 | 713 | 1,148 | 407 |
| Columbia | 89 | 566 | 407 | 276 | 682 | 515 |
| Coos | 359 | 694 | 1,065 | 299 | 685 | 964 |
| Crook | 396 | 440 | 139 | 411 | 317 | 193 |
| Curry | 140 | 365 | 118 | 90 | 307 | 77 |
| Douglas | 1,075 | 1,843 | 905 | 629 | 1,329 | 1,095 |
| Gilliam | 75 | 447 | 294 | 102 | 198 | 1,245 |
| Grant | 396 | 763 | 416 | 437 | 666 | 291 |
| Jackson | 1,292 | 1,966 | 1,407 | 1,000 | 1,707 | 1,404 |
| Jackson | 716 | 1,185 | 1,230 | 405 | 930 | 1,393 |
| Josephine | 350 | 1,015 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Klamath | 185 | 394 | 276 | 249 | 324 | 1,000 |
| Lake | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Linn | 1,050 | 2,062 | 1,398 | 626 | 1,942 | 1,234 |
| Lincoln | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Linn | 1,144 | 1,882 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,784 | 1,744 |
| Malheur | 341 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Marion | 1,000 | 3,000 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Morrow | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Multnomah | 2,000 | 9,000 | 4,000 | 2,000 | 8,000 | 4,000 |
| Polk | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Sherman | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Tillamook | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Umatilla | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Union | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wallowa | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Wasco | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Washington | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Yamhill | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Total | 17,499 | 41,004 | 36,033 | 14,942 | 38,003 | 35,968 |
| Plurality | | 23,505 | | | 23,061 | |
| Per cent | 20.00 | 47.02 | 29.83 | 13.14 | 44.59 | 34.26 |
| Scattering | | 2,500 | | | 2,201 | |
| Whole vote | | 87,268 | | | 28,491 | |

Scattering vote for 1894 was cast for Kennedy, Pro.

In 1892 the Weaver elector, Pierce, was endorsed by the Democrats, and so received 35,968 votes. The Republican elected the other three electors by 8,537 plurality each. The scattering vote in 1892 was for Bidwell, Pro.

## RHODE ISLAND.

| Counties. (5.) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Little, Dem. | Lippitt, Rep. | Pierce, Proh. | Boomer, Ind. | Clarke, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Bristol | 377 | 983 | 97 | 9 | 906 | 1,037 | |
| Kent | 710 | 2,966 | 243 | 24 | 1,668 | 3,244 | |
| Newport | 1,296 | 2,486 | 68 | 1,000 | 2,726 | 3,743 | |
| Providence | 11,391 | 17,694 | 1,469 | 1,824 | 18,203 | 18,856 | |
| Washington | 840 | 1,976 | 674 | 91 | 1,261 | 2,184 | |
| Total | 14,614 | 26,105 | 2,551 | 2,948 | 24,764 | 29,073 | |
| Plurality | | 11,491 | | | | 4,309 | |
| Per cent | 23.42 | 41.84 | 4.09 | 4.73 | 39.70 | 46.59 | |
| Scattering | | 879 | | | 1,891 | | |
| Whole vote | | 44,11 | | | 55,728 | | |

The scattering vote for Governor in 1894 was for Foster, Pro.

The scattering vote for President in 1892 was Bidwell, Pro., 1,654; Weaver, Pop., 237.

The vote on a constitutional amendment in 1894 for biennial sessions of the Legislature was: approve, 7,449; reject, 10,698.

PRESENT STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, Charles W. Lippitt, Lieutenant-Governor, Edwin B. Allen, Secretary of State, Charles F. Brissett, Attorney-General, Edward C. Dubois, General Treasurer, Samuel Clark, Adjutant-General, P. Sackett, Auditor, A. C. Landers, Superintendent of Education, T. B. Stockwell—all Republicans.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

| Counties. (67.) | Governor, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Singerly, Dem. | Hastings, Rep. | Swallow, Proh. | Addison, Ind. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Weaver, Pop. |
| Adams | 3,896 | 3,903 | 85 | 47 | 3,716 | 3,884 | |
| Allegheny | 14,913 | 35,466 | 796 | 2,943 | 30,867 | 45,798 | |
| Armstrong | 2,441 | 4,898 | 177 | 63 | 3,215 | 4,709 | |
| Beaver | 2,888 | 4,753 | 202 | 63 | 3,844 | 4,699 | |
| Bedford | 2,044 | 4,044 | 87 | 54 | 3,294 | 4,201 | |
| Berks | 12,960 | 16,406 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 16,406 | | |
| Blair | 3,946 | 7,693 | 296 | 153 | 6,380 | 7,467 | |
| Bradford | 3,551 | 6,295 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,295 | | |
| Bucks | 7,104 | 8,792 | 202 | 78 | 8,287 | 8,230 | |
| Butler | 3,998 | 4,797 | 404 | 117 | 5,201 | 4,939 | |
| Cambria | 5,130 | 6,413 | 207 | 631 | 6,268 | 6,050 | |
| Cameron | 1,101 | 1,026 | 43 | 43 | 1,113 | 832 | |
| Carbon | 3,187 | 3,668 | 194 | 1,000 | 3,668 | | |
| Centre | 3,067 | 3,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,966 | | |
| Chester | 5,915 | 10,295 | 718 | 48 | 7,580 | 10,982 | |
| Clarion | 2,732 | 3,783 | 183 | 53 | 3,241 | 3,943 | |
| Clearfield | 5,058 | 5,045 | 238 | 883 | 6,108 | 4,766 | |
| Clinton | 2,457 | 3,018 | 243 | 1,000 | 3,018 | | |
| Columbia | 4,269 | 2,945 | 43 | 1,000 | 4,226 | 2,236 | |
| Crawford | 4,856 | 5,290 | 343 | 1,000 | 5,290 | 7,133 | |
| Cumberland | 4,834 | 5,503 | 314 | 87 | 5,448 | 5,359 | |
| Dauphin | 6,850 | 10,005 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,855 | 11,010 | |
| Delaware | 4,626 | 11,411 | 464 | 16 | 6,253 | 9,273 | |
| Elk | 1,888 | 2,695 | 43 | 43 | 2,125 | 1,488 | |
| Erie | 5,197 | 7,267 | 767 | 1,048 | 7,389 | 8,378 | |
| Fayette | 5,018 | 7,107 | 419 | 117 | 7,526 | 6,939 | |
| Forest | 403 | 1,027 | 79 | 43 | 699 | 998 | |
| Franklin | 3,264 | 4,425 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,425 | 5,236 | |
| Fulton | 1,111 | 1,033 | 81 | 17 | 1,130 | 918 | |
| Greene | 3,252 | 3,116 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,116 | | |
| Huntingdon | 1,882 | 4,008 | 196 | 283 | 3,675 | 3,956 | |
| Indiana | 1,781 | 4,531 | 185 | 1,000 | 4,531 | 4,549 | |
| Jefferson | 3,357 | 4,233 | 657 | 609 | 3,231 | 4,459 | |
| Juniata | 1,956 | 1,931 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,931 | 1,993 | |
| Lackawanna | 11,440 | 14,227 | 1,149 | 867 | 10,491 | 10,729 | |
| Lancaster | 13,267 | 18,398 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 18,398 | 19,398 | |
| Lawrence | 1,713 | 4,416 | 291 | 253 | 3,398 | 3,403 | |
| Lebanon | 3,811 | 4,197 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,197 | 5,208 | |
| Lehigh | 8,813 | 9,213 | 147 | 21 | 9,099 | 7,299 | |
| Luzerne | 14,291 | 19,332 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 19,332 | 19,332 | |
| Lycoming | 4,990 | 5,996 | 1,176 | 336 | 7,503 | 5,753 | |
| McKean | 2,581 | 3,344 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,344 | 3,344 | |
| Mercer | 3,587 | 6,276 | 409 | 471 | 4,931 | 6,464 | |
| Mifflin | 2,264 | 2,264 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,264 | 2,264 | |
| Monroe | 3,254 | 1,716 | 92 | 1,000 | 3,254 | 1,716 | |
| Montgomery | 11,139 | 14,397 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 13,431 | 13,431 | |
| Montour | 1,250 | 1,134 | 71 | 116 | 1,321 | 1,321 | |
| Northampton | 9,000 | 9,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 9,000 | 9,000 | |
| Northumberland | 5,713 | 5,967 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 6,967 | 6,967 | |
| Perry | 2,742 | 2,742 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,742 | 2,742 | |
| Philadelphia | 94,469 | 129,031 | 1,224 | 1,000 | 94,469 | 129,031 | |
| Pike | 1,141 | 1,542 | 71 | 1,000 | 1,142 | 1,142 | |
| Potter | 1,911 | 2,911 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,911 | |
| Schuylkill | 11,822 | 13,861 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 13,861 | 13,861 | |
| Snyder | 1,942 | 2,142 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,811 | 2,142 | |
| Somerset | 1,879 | 4,036 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,036 | 4,036 | |
| Sullivan | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | |
| Susquehanna | 1,719 | 4,945 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 4,945 | 4,945 | |
| Tioga | 1,879 | 5,437 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5,437 | 5,437 | |
| Union | 1,997 | 2,883 | 82 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,883 | |
| Venango | 1,997 | 3,731 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,731 | 3,731 | |
| Warren | 1,457 | 3,806 | 415 | 873 | 3,756 | 3,806 | |
| Washington | 6,240 | 10,138 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 10,138 | 10,138 | |
| Wayne | 2,196 | 2,219 | 336 | 78 | 2,515 | 2,219 | |
| Westmoreland | 7,745 | 12,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 12,000 | 12,000 | |
| Wyoming | 1,721 | 2,966 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,966 | 2,966 | |
| York | 6,540 | 10,138 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 10,138 | 10,138 | |
| Total | 339,804 | 474,601 | 42,443 | 41,484 | 452,264 | 516,011 | |
| Plurality | | 134,797 | | | | 63,747 | |
| Per cent | 35.05 | 49.49 | 2.47 | 2.05 | 45.69 | 51.56 | |
| Scattering | | | | | | 34,734 | |
| Whole vote | | 961,132 | | | | 1,063,010 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 36,281; Weaver, Pop., 8,741; Wing, Soc. L., 856.

In 1893, for State Treasurer, Meyers, Dem., received 382,461; Haywood, Rep., 456,749; Berry, Pro., 36,798; Hawson, Pop., 7,845; Adams, Soc. L., 1,326. Haywood's plurality, 174,288.

## TENNESSEE.

| County. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1882. | | | PRESIDENT, 1884. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dem. | Repub. | Majority. | Dem. | Repub. | Majority. |
| Anderson | 3,015 | 1,205 | 1,810 | 3,167 | 1,049 | 2,118 |
| Bedford | 4,830 | 1,586 | 3,244 | 5,173 | 1,658 | 3,515 |
| Benton | 1,915 | 699 | 1,216 | 1,941 | 826 | 1,115 |
| Bledsoe | 1,011 | 1,057 | 46 | 1,048 | 1,082 | 34 |
| Blount | 3,940 | 2,222 | 1,718 | 4,013 | 2,179 | 1,834 |
| Bradley | 2,791 | 1,447 | 1,344 | 2,911 | 1,447 | 1,464 |
| Campbell | 2,285 | 1,805 | 480 | 2,351 | 1,810 | 541 |
| Cannon | 1,530 | 1,045 | 485 | 1,662 | 1,004 | 658 |
| Carroll | 4,042 | 1,546 | 2,496 | 4,188 | 1,546 | 2,642 |
| Carter | 1,815 | 2,080 | 265 | 1,815 | 2,080 | 265 |
| Cheatham | 1,736 | 1,282 | 454 | 1,736 | 1,282 | 454 |
| Chester | 1,079 | 1,033 | 46 | 1,079 | 1,033 | 46 |
| Claiborne | 3,888 | 1,480 | 2,408 | 3,888 | 1,480 | 2,408 |
| Clay | 1,431 | 1,044 | 387 | 1,431 | 1,044 | 387 |
| Cocke | 2,881 | 1,940 | 941 | 2,881 | 1,940 | 941 |
| Coffee | 2,455 | 1,041 | 1,414 | 2,455 | 1,041 | 1,414 |
| Crockett | 2,874 | 1,603 | 1,271 | 2,874 | 1,603 | 1,271 |
| Cumberland | 1,284 | 1,284 | 0 | 1,284 | 1,284 | 0 |
| Davidson | 9,442 | 2,474 | 1,968 | 9,362 | 2,907 | 6,455 |
| Decatur | 1,256 | 1,150 | 106 | 1,256 | 1,150 | 106 |
| De Kalb | 2,126 | 1,305 | 821 | 2,126 | 1,305 | 821 |
| Dickson | 2,930 | 1,660 | 1,270 | 2,930 | 1,660 | 1,270 |
| Dyer | 3,289 | 1,810 | 1,479 | 3,289 | 1,810 | 1,479 |
| Fayette | 3,041 | 1,406 | 1,635 | 3,041 | 1,406 | 1,635 |
| Fentress | 1,195 | 1,017 | 178 | 1,195 | 1,017 | 178 |
| Franklin | 3,456 | 2,008 | 1,448 | 3,456 | 2,008 | 1,448 |
| Gibson | 5,284 | 3,251 | 2,033 | 5,284 | 3,251 | 2,033 |
| Giles | 3,923 | 1,900 | 2,023 | 3,923 | 1,900 | 2,023 |
| Grainger | 2,466 | 1,192 | 1,274 | 2,466 | 1,192 | 1,274 |
| Greene | 4,466 | 2,322 | 2,144 | 4,466 | 2,322 | 2,144 |
| Grundy | 1,111 | 1,257 | 146 | 1,257 | 1,257 | 0 |
| Hamblen | 2,261 | 1,155 | 1,106 | 2,261 | 1,155 | 1,106 |
| Hamilton | 6,241 | 3,086 | 3,155 | 6,241 | 3,086 | 3,155 |
| Hancock | 1,254 | 709 | 545 | 1,254 | 709 | 545 |
| Hardeman | 3,130 | 1,314 | 1,816 | 3,130 | 1,314 | 1,816 |
| Hardin | 2,466 | 1,852 | 614 | 2,466 | 1,852 | 614 |
| Hawkins | 3,427 | 2,063 | 1,364 | 3,427 | 2,063 | 1,364 |
| Haywood | 3,962 | 2,472 | 1,490 | 3,962 | 2,472 | 1,490 |
| Henderson | 2,107 | 1,286 | 821 | 2,107 | 1,286 | 821 |
| Henry | 4,114 | 3,299 | 815 | 4,114 | 3,299 | 815 |
| Hickman | 2,618 | 1,464 | 1,154 | 2,618 | 1,464 | 1,154 |
| Houston | 1,014 | 516 | 498 | 1,014 | 516 | 498 |
| Humphreys | 1,743 | 1,369 | 374 | 1,743 | 1,369 | 374 |
| Jackson | 1,141 | 1,493 | 352 | 1,141 | 1,493 | 352 |
| Jefferson | 3,613 | 2,915 | 698 | 3,613 | 2,915 | 698 |
| Johnson | 1,040 | 1,254 | 214 | 1,040 | 1,254 | 214 |
| Knox | 5,760 | 2,254 | 3,506 | 5,760 | 2,254 | 3,506 |
| Lake | 1,217 | 1,194 | 23 | 1,217 | 1,194 | 23 |
| Lauderdale | 2,208 | 1,208 | 1,000 | 2,208 | 1,208 | 1,000 |
| Lawrence | 3,374 | 2,467 | 907 | 3,374 | 2,467 | 907 |
| Lewis | 1,142 | 1,142 | 0 | 1,142 | 1,142 | 0 |
| Lincoln | 3,349 | 2,643 | 706 | 3,349 | 2,643 | 706 |
| Loudon | 2,001 | 1,254 | 747 | 2,001 | 1,254 | 747 |
| Macon | 2,254 | 1,090 | 1,164 | 2,254 | 1,090 | 1,164 |
| McMinn | 3,174 | 1,982 | 1,192 | 3,174 | 1,982 | 1,192 |
| McNairy | 2,661 | 1,939 | 722 | 2,661 | 1,939 | 722 |
| Madison | 4,586 | 3,124 | 1,462 | 4,586 | 3,124 | 1,462 |
| Marion | 1,965 | 1,278 | 687 | 1,965 | 1,278 | 687 |
| Marshall | 3,240 | 1,837 | 1,403 | 3,240 | 1,837 | 1,403 |
| Maury | 5,244 | 3,738 | 1,506 | 5,244 | 3,738 | 1,506 |
| Meigs | 1,036 | 586 | 450 | 1,036 | 586 | 450 |
| Monroe | 3,265 | 1,778 | 1,487 | 3,265 | 1,778 | 1,487 |
| Montgomery | 4,341 | 1,726 | 2,615 | 4,341 | 1,726 | 2,615 |
| Moore | 1,042 | 477 | 565 | 1,042 | 477 | 565 |
| Morgan | 1,249 | 792 | 457 | 1,249 | 792 | 457 |
| Obion | 3,736 | 1,773 | 1,963 | 3,736 | 1,773 | 1,963 |
| Overton | 1,986 | 1,662 | 324 | 1,986 | 1,662 | 324 |
| Perry | 1,603 | 1,546 | 57 | 1,603 | 1,546 | 57 |
| Pickett | 1,288 | 1,452 | 164 | 1,288 | 1,452 | 164 |
| Polk | 1,961 | 1,469 | 492 | 1,961 | 1,469 | 492 |
| Putnam | 3,098 | 2,191 | 907 | 3,098 | 2,191 | 907 |
| Rhea | 2,674 | 1,127 | 1,547 | 2,674 | 1,127 | 1,547 |
| Roane | 4,816 | 2,738 | 1,078 | 4,816 | 2,738 | 2,078 |
| Robertson | 3,266 | 2,468 | 798 | 3,266 | 2,468 | 798 |
| Rutherford | 6,646 | 4,781 | 1,865 | 6,646 | 4,781 | 1,865 |
| Scott | 1,241 | 1,206 | 35 | 1,241 | 1,206 | 35 |
| Sequatchie | 1,213 | 1,213 | 0 | 1,213 | 1,213 | 0 |
| Sevier | 3,572 | 2,941 | 631 | 3,572 | 2,941 | 631 |
| Shelby | 8,578 | 5,780 | 2,798 | 8,578 | 5,780 | 2,798 |
| Smith | 1,866 | 809 | 1,057 | 1,866 | 809 | 1,057 |
| Stewart | 1,851 | 1,404 | 447 | 1,851 | 1,404 | 447 |
| Sullivan | 3,914 | 1,540 | 2,374 | 3,914 | 1,540 | 2,374 |
| Sumner | 4,960 | 3,787 | 1,173 | 4,960 | 3,787 | 1,173 |
| Tipton | 3,956 | 1,756 | 2,200 | 3,956 | 1,756 | 2,200 |
| Trousdale | 846 | 1,222 | 376 | 846 | 1,222 | 376 |
| Unicoi | 903 | 1,089 | 186 | 903 | 1,089 | 186 |
| Union | 2,641 | 1,570 | 1,071 | 2,641 | 1,570 | 1,071 |
| Van Buren | 1,040 | 1,121 | 81 | 1,040 | 1,121 | 81 |
| Warren | 3,369 | 1,469 | 1,900 | 3,369 | 1,469 | 1,900 |
| Washington | 4,577 | 3,955 | 622 | 4,577 | 3,955 | 622 |
| Wayne | 1,883 | 1,883 | 0 | 1,883 | 1,883 | 0 |
| Weakley | 4,865 | 1,767 | 3,098 | 4,865 | 1,767 | 3,098 |
| White | 1,975 | 1,579 | 396 | 1,975 | 1,579 | 396 |
| Williamson | 4,264 | 3,473 | 791 | 4,264 | 3,473 | 791 |
| Wilson | 4,761 | 3,040 | 1,721 | 4,761 | 3,040 | 1,721 |
| Total | 196,356 | 142,104 | 54,252 | 196,356 | 142,104 | 54,252 |
| Democratic majority | | | 54,252 | | | 54,252 |
| Total vote | 44,87 | 43,19 | 9,68 | 44,31 | 37,56 | 6,75 |
| Republican majority | | 1,68 | | | 6,75 | |
| Whole vote | | 88,06 | | | 81,87 | |

The returning officer for President in 1884 was for Isham G. Harris.

The vote for Governor in 1884 as reported above was that of the Land of the prairies as officially announced. A recount by the Legislature changed the republican majority into a majority for Governor Marks, but not for President.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

| Counties. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1884. | | | PRESIDENT, 1884. | | | GOVERNOR 1886. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Dem. | Pop. Ind. | Dem. | Hart. ann. Rep. | Wright. Pop. | Majority. | Majority. |
| Abbeville | 1,491 | 238 | 1,729 | 139 | 1 | 1,867 | 1,867 |
| Aiken | 1,809 | 361 | 1,962 | 385 | 70 | 1,506 | 1,506 |
| Anderson | 1,403 | 363 | 2,466 | 193 | 164 | 2,214 | 2,214 |
| Barnwell | 1,040 | 667 | 1,127 | 649 | 40 | 1,028 | 1,028 |
| Beaufort | 1,852 | 817 | 2,026 | 660 | 2 | 1,364 | 1,364 |
| Berkeley | 893 | 301 | 1,077 | 1,171 | 31 | 1,846 | 1,846 |
| Charleston | 1,665 | 1,364 | 1,664 | 4,780 | 1 | 1,116 | 1,116 |
| Chester | 1,668 | 493 | 1,609 | 383 | 7 | 1,409 | 1,409 |
| Chesterfield | 1,463 | 301 | 1,764 | 1,023 | 2 | 1,765 | 1,765 |
| Clarendon | 1,165 | 200 | 2,192 | 884 | ... | 2,116 | 2,116 |
| Colleton | 1,240 | 200 | 1,711 | 1,911 | ... | 1,170 | 1,170 |
| Darlington | 1,953 | 658 | 1,818 | 102 | 94 | 1,666 | 1,666 |
| Edgefield | 1,292 | 417 | 1,670 | 36 | 130 | 2,756 | 2,756 |
| Fairfield | 770 | 465 | 1,041 | 204 | 2 | 966 | 966 |
| Florence | 1,017 | 600 | 1,501 | 296 | 1 | 1,207 | 1,207 |
| Georgetown | 1,276 | 782 | 1,852 | 898 | 1 | 710 | 710 |
| Greenville | 1,862 | 817 | 2,026 | 2,806 | 2 | 2,984 | 2,984 |
| Hampton | 673 | 212 | 1,097 | 1,171 | 31 | 1,143 | 1,143 |
| Horry | 789 | 1,003 | 1,284 | 1,284 | ... | 1,281 | 1,281 |
| Kershaw | 1,866 | 308 | 1,107 | 393 | 8 | 1,066 | 1,066 |
| Lancaster | 1,273 | 419 | 1,744 | 624 | 124 | 1,995 | 1,995 |
| Laurens | 1,319 | 166 | 1,772 | 179 | 10 | 1,613 | 1,613 |
| Lexington | 1,250 | 676 | 1,267 | 1,271 | 54 | 1,463 | 1,463 |
| Marion | 1,448 | 251 | 1,737 | 466 | 158 | 1,699 | 1,699 |
| Marlborough | 1,796 | 1,066 | 1,904 | 972 | 171 | 1,307 | 1,307 |
| Newberry | 1,191 | 791 | 1,534 | 293 | 61 | 1,494 | 1,494 |
| Oconee | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 420 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Orangeburg | 3,283 | 491 | 3,186 | 820 | 6 | 2,492 | 2,492 |
| Pickens | 718 | 174 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 464 | 1,014 | 1,014 |
| Richland | 1,882 | 1,681 | 1,788 | 1,446 | ... | 1,730 | 1,730 |
| Spartanburg | 2,464 | 1,139 | 3,310 | 941 | 139 | 3,213 | 3,213 |
| Sumter | 1,660 | 478 | 1,838 | 638 | 8 | 1,373 | 1,373 |
| Union | 1,418 | 817 | 1,526 | 396 | 16 | 1,527 | 1,527 |
| Williamsburg | 1,864 | 296 | 1,178 | 787 | 31 | 1,290 | 1,290 |
| York | 1,273 | 396 | 2,213 | 313 | 3 | 2,083 | 2,083 |
| Total | 39,507 | 17,378 | 54,699 | 33,346 | 2,407 | 56,078 | ... |
| Plurality | 22,029 | | 21,347 | | | ... | ... |
| Per cent | 69.47 | 30.53 | 77.63 | 18.94 | 3.43 | ... | ... |
| Whole vote | 56,885 | | 70,444 | | | ... | ... |



## VIRGINIA.

| Counties and Cities. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1885. | | | PRESIDENT, 1884. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | O'Ferrall, Dem. | Cooke, Pop. | Miller Rep. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Wesner, Pop. |
| Accomac | 1,389 | 198 | 102 | 1,526 | 1,733 | 102 |
| Alleghany | 470 | 198 | 160 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Amelia | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Amherst | 1,116 | 402 | 80 | 1,209 | 1,193 | 77 |
| Appomattox | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Augusta | 2,942 | 1,267 | 1,265 | 3,000 | 2,186 | 1,265 |
| Bath | 339 | 214 | 1 | 460 | 548 | 63 |
| Bedford | 1,750 | 1,466 | 1 | 1,966 | 1,966 | 63 |
| Blland | 960 | 268 | 26 | 981 | 1,187 | 63 |
| Botetourt | 1,296 | 660 | 1,041 | 1,296 | 1,187 | 63 |
| Bristol City | 485 | 35 | 10 | 490 | 1,187 | 63 |
| Brunswick | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Buchanan | 304 | 174 | 4 | 478 | 98 | 14 |
| Buckingham | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Buena Vista City | 178 | 44 | ... | 241 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Campbell | 1,214 | 1,841 | 1 | 1,966 | 1,966 | 63 |
| Carroll | 1,207 | 1,643 | 1 | 1,966 | 1,966 | 63 |
| Caroline | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Charlotte | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Charles City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Charlottesville | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Chesterfield | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Clarke | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Craig | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Culpeper | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Cumberland | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Danville | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Dickenson | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Dinwiddie | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Elizabeth City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Essex | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Fairfax | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Fauquier | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Floyd | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Fluvanna | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Franklin | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Frederick | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Fredericksburg | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Giles | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Gloucester | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Goochland | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Grayson | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Greene | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Greensville | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Halifax | 1,011 | 1,264 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Hanover | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Henrico | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Henry | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Highland | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Isle of Wight | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| James City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| King George | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| King & Queen | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| King William | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Lancaster | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Lee | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Louisa | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Lunenburg | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Lynchburg | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Madison | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Manchester | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Matthews | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Mecklenburg | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Middlesex | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Montgomery | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Nansemond | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Nelson | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| New Kent | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Norfolk City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Norfolk County | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| N. Danville | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Northampton | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Northumberland | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |

## VIRGINIA — *Continued.*

| Counties and Cities. | GOVERNOR, 1885. | | | PRESIDENT, 1884. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | O'Ferrall, Dem. | Cooke, Pop. | Miller Rep. | Cleveland, Dem. | Harrison, Rep. | Wesner, Pop. |
| Nottoway | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Orange | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Page | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Patrick | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Pendleton | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Pittsylvania | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Portsmouth | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Powhatan | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Prince Edward | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Prince George | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Prince William | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Princess Anne | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Pulaski | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Radford City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Rappahannock | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Richmond City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Richmond County | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Roanoke City | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Roanoke County | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Rockbridge | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Rockingham | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Russell | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Scott | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Shenandoah | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Smyth | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Southampton | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Spotsylvania | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Stafford | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Staunton | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Surry | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Sussex | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Tazewell | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Warren | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Warwick | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Washington | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Westmoreland | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Wise | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Wythe | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| York | 1,011 | 98 | 1 | 1,109 | 1,086 | 60 |
| Total | 127,961 | 51,429 | 1,265 | 132,995 | 129,037 | 11,302 |
| Plurality | 76,532 | | | 3,958 | | |
| Per cent | 70.58 | 28.41 | 0.70 | 50.77 | 49.23 | 4.30 |
| Whole vote | 181,154 | | | 261,954 | | |

For Lieutenant-Governor in 1885, Keen, Dem., had 68,998 plurality; for Attorney-General, Scott, Dem., had 66,388 plurality.

## VERMONT.

| Counties. (No.) | GOVERNOR, 1884. | | | PRESIDENT, 1884. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Smalley, Rep. | Woodbury, Dem. | Mc. Grath, Pop. | Blaine, Rep. | Harrison, Rep. | Butler, Pop. |
| Addison | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 3,136 | 159 |
| Bennington | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 69 |
| Caledonia | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Chittenden | 3,774 | 4,288 | 91 | 1,963 | 2,418 | 91 |
| Essex | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Franklin | 3,230 | 3,586 | 49 | 1,353 | 2,500 | 158 |
| Grand Isle | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Lamoille | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Orange | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Orleans | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Rutland | 3,000 | 2,000 | 49 | 3,135 | 2,236 | 156 |
| Washington | 2,973 | 4,034 | 86 | 1,940 | 3,134 | 121 |
| Windham | 3,000 | 3,536 | 94 | 1,496 | 3,506 | 104 |
| Windsor | 3,000 | 3,536 | 98 | 1,229 | 4,184 | 106 |
| Total | 44,142 | 42,960 | 940 | 46,238 | 37,102 | 1,415 |
| Plurality | 1,182 | | | 9,136 | | |
| Per cent | 34.37 | 33.45 | 1.31 | 29.27 | 68.12 | 2.64 |
| Scattering | | 459 | | | 4,135 | |
| Whole vote | | 88,015 | | | 56,774 | |

In 1886 the scattering were for Weaver, Pop. of the scattering vote in 1884 Whittemore [illegible]

## WEST VIRGINIA.

| Counties (44.) | President, 1904 | | | | President, 1888 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleve-land, Dem. | Parker, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. | Watson, Soc. Lab. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Barbour | 1,625 | 1,697 | 27 | 25 | 1,340 | 1,473 |
| Berkeley | 3,133 | 2,260 | 18 | 6 | 2,940 | 2,350 |
| Boone | 785 | 841 | 9 | 4 | 549 | 859 |
| Brooke | 1,756 | 1,110 | 30 | 344 | 1,960 | 1,092 |
| Brooke | 770 | 746 | 40 | 4 | 806 | 787 |
| Cabell | 2,966 | 2,458 | 49 | 6 | 2,852 | 2,450 |
| Calhoun | 465 | 682 | 6 | 37 | 456 | 623 |
| Clay | 560 | 624 | 12 | 4 | 414 | 464 |
| Doddridge | 1,196 | 1,302 | 43 | 11 | 1,181 | 1,260 |
| Fayette | 2,525 | 2,824 | 49 | 18 | 1,965 | 2,454 |
| Gilmer | 1,187 | 918 | 9 | 34 | 1,158 | 852 |
| Grant | 1,000 | 1,026 | 18 | 2 | 994 | 894 |
| Greenbrier | 2,294 | 1,296 | 16 | 76 | 2,121 | 1,393 |
| Hampshire | 1,876 | 1,206 | 20 | 18 | 1,747 | 849 |
| Hancock | 680 | 693 | 72 | 72 | 480 | 675 |
| Hardy | 1,219 | 1,020 | 15 | 2 | 1,201 | 1,040 |
| Harrison | 3,237 | 3,567 | 46 | 104 | 2,981 | 2,958 |
| Jackson | 1,960 | 1,931 | 29 | 28 | 1,943 | 1,754 |
| Jefferson | 2,830 | 1,850 | 8 | 6 | 2,785 | 1,732 |
| Kanawha | 4,567 | 4,910 | 135 | 144 | 3,696 | 4,241 |
| Lewis | 1,877 | 1,940 | 38 | 38 | 1,845 | 1,857 |
| Lincoln | 1,493 | 1,004 | 22 | 114 | 1,440 | 1,000 |
| Logan | 1,225 | 464 | 19 | 7 | 1,155 | 383 |
| Marion | 4,062 | 3,772 | 75 | 28 | 3,296 | 3,554 |
| Marshall | 1,948 | 2,568 | 173 | 358 | 1,787 | 2,608 |
| Mason | 2,266 | 2,304 | 37 | 54 | 2,221 | 2,076 |
| Mercer | 1,927 | 1,561 | 16 | 61 | 1,514 | 1,469 |
| Mineral | 1,219 | 1,326 | 15 | 1 | 1,207 | 1,340 |
| Monongalia | 1,868 | 2,266 | 28 | 24 | 1,701 | 2,184 |
| Monroe | 1,215 | 1,107 | 18 | 4 | 1,208 | 1,122 |
| Morgan | 685 | 910 | 13 | 2 | 649 | 877 |
| McDowell | 697 | 1,256 | 9 | 4 | 697 | 1,050 |
| McMinn | 1,485 | 726 | 97 | 23 | 1,048 | 1,176 |
| Ohio | 4,220 | 3,961 | 78 | 19 | 4,866 | 4,487 |
| Pendleton | 1,013 | 713 | 4 | 8 | 1,012 | 779 |
| Pleasants | 866 | 1,013 | 13 | 12 | 861 | 1,000 |
| Pocahontas | 950 | 839 | 14 | 3 | 891 | 787 |
| Preston | 1,755 | 2,966 | 27 | 59 | 1,611 | 2,804 |
| Putnam | 1,587 | 1,841 | 16 | 56 | 1,296 | 1,811 |
| Raleigh | 960 | 871 | 11 | 2 | 924 | 705 |
| Randolph | 1,622 | 959 | 17 | 11 | 1,426 | 773 |
| Ritchie | 1,569 | 1,802 | 29 | 170 | 1,448 | 1,702 |
| Roane | 1,709 | 1,459 | 28 | 153 | 1,648 | 1,449 |
| Summers | 1,035 | 1,055 | 12 | 4 | 1,040 | 1,214 |
| Taylor | 1,158 | 1,522 | 27 | 178 | 1,101 | 1,500 |
| Tucker | 867 | 1,026 | 21 | 30 | 1,041 | 829 |
| Tyler | 1,108 | 1,449 | 34 | 464 | 1,131 | 1,507 |
| Upshur | 1,698 | 1,888 | 24 | 14 | 1,841 | 1,716 |
| Wayne | 2,108 | 1,514 | 11 | 51 | 2,064 | 1,417 |
| Webster | 727 | 1,104 | 8 | 6 | 646 | 986 |
| Wetzel | 1,910 | 1,785 | 21 | 544 | 1,726 | 1,795 |
| Wirt | 1,110 | 926 | 16 | 18 | 1,064 | 923 |
| Wood | 2,486 | 3,203 | 70 | 117 | 2,803 | 3,306 |
| Wyoming | 877 | 889 | 13 | 11 | 477 | 746 |
| Total | 84,467 | 80,378 | 2,140 | 4,196 | 78,677 | 78,173 |
| Plurality | 4,174 | | | | 504 | |
| Per cent | 49.32 | 46.94 | 1.25 | 2.45 | 49.38 | 49.05 |
| Scattering | | | | | 2,069 | |
| Whole vote | | 171,051 | | | 159,446 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1888, 1,568 was for streeter, Union Labor, and 1,084 for Fisk, Pro.

### VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1892.

Governor, William A. McCorkle, Dem., 84,584. Thomas B. Davis, Rep., 80,926. Frank Hoff, Pro., 2,498. James Bassett, Pop., 4,607. Mccorkle's plurality, 3,658. The Democratic ticket in all the other State officers by like pluralities. Auditor, I. V. Johnson, 4,017. Treasurer, J. M. Bowman, 4,216. Attorney General, T. S. Riley, 3,799. Superintendent of Schools, V. A. Lewis, 4,058. Two Judges to the Court of Appeals, M. H. Dent, Dem., 4,317; H. A. Holt, Dem., 107.



## INDIANA.

| Counties. (92.) | Secretary of State, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Myers, Dem. | Owen, Rep. | Inv-ine, Pro. | Robin-son, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Adams | 2,106 | 1,478 | 66 | 90 | 2,506 | 1,547 |
| Allen | 8,284 | 6,976 | 139 | 672 | 10,016 | 6,486 |
| Bartholomew | 3,111 | 3,030 | 92 | 84 | 3,217 | 3,297 |
| Benton | 1,339 | 1,295 | 61 | 41 | 1,301 | 1,617 |
| Blackford | 1,401 | 1,317 | 72 | 211 | 1,340 | 1,403 |
| Boone | 3,226 | 3,148 | 75 | 205 | 3,104 | 3,136 |
| Brown | 1,116 | 1,066 | 38 | 116 | 1,138 | 956 |
| Carroll | 2,265 | 2,431 | 142 | 297 | 2,301 | 2,299 |
| Cass | 4,452 | 3,893 | 210 | 717 | 4,006 | 3,661 |
| Clark | 3,265 | 3,460 | 94 | 211 | 3,403 | 3,299 |
| Clay | 1,791 | 1,830 | 146 | 164 | 1,858 | 2,106 |
| Clinton | 2,940 | 2,886 | 237 | 393 | 2,906 | 2,832 |
| Crawford | 1,306 | 1,405 | 7 | 186 | 1,529 | 1,376 |
| Daviess | 2,194 | 2,376 | 75 | 204 | 2,330 | 2,331 |
| Dearborn | 2,906 | 2,564 | 67 | 68 | 3,297 | 3,274 |
| Decatur | 2,578 | 2,111 | 109 | 146 | 2,533 | 2,619 |
| De Kalb | 2,327 | 2,378 | 165 | 95 | 2,303 | 2,499 |
| Delaware | 5,462 | 5,395 | 221 | 370 | 5,822 | 4,931 |
| Dubois | 2,446 | 1,449 | 23 | 126 | 2,847 | 1,981 |
| Elkhart | 4,811 | 4,187 | 276 | 598 | 5,356 | 4,873 |
| Fayette | 1,356 | 2,006 | 53 | 67 | 1,486 | 1,833 |
| Floyd | 3,264 | 3,484 | 69 | 136 | 3,643 | 3,548 |
| Fountain | 2,227 | 2,183 | 89 | 436 | 2,333 | 2,279 |
| Franklin | 2,714 | 1,988 | 54 | 49 | 2,814 | 2,203 |
| Fulton | 2,168 | 2,214 | 94 | 68 | 2,347 | 2,063 |
| Gibson | 2,994 | 2,569 | 114 | 242 | 3,468 | 2,738 |
| Grant | 5,564 | 6,189 | 203 | 1,503 | 4,930 | 6,091 |
| Greene | 2,788 | 3,113 | 63 | 645 | 2,806 | 2,809 |
| Hamilton | 3,403 | 3,895 | 305 | 452 | 3,493 | 3,697 |
| Hancock | 1,724 | 1,946 | 69 | 182 | 1,764 | 1,930 |
| Harrison | 3,267 | 3,431 | 69 | 162 | 3,464 | 3,114 |
| Hendricks | 3,112 | 3,241 | 201 | 1,023 | 3,039 | 3,491 |
| Henry | 4,253 | 3,876 | 147 | 647 | 4,373 | 3,320 |
| Howard | 3,454 | 3,807 | 228 | 978 | 3,333 | 3,675 |
| Huntington | 3,586 | 3,177 | 163 | 1,463 | 3,784 | 3,264 |
| Jackson | 3,452 | 2,477 | 102 | 1,763 | 3,463 | 3,361 |
| Jasper | 1,166 | 1,651 | 111 | 311 | 937 | 1,304 |
| Jay | 2,344 | 2,963 | 231 | 1,139 | 2,359 | 3,214 |
| Jefferson | 2,240 | 2,239 | 59 | 149 | 2,418 | 2,185 |
| Jennings | 2,391 | 1,909 | 43 | 1,181 | 2,313 | 2,176 |
| Johnson | 2,387 | 2,182 | 96 | 262 | 2,460 | 2,063 |
| Knox | 3,623 | 3,928 | 171 | 1,007 | 3,744 | 3,653 |
| Kosciusko | 3,276 | 4,164 | 197 | 903 | 3,064 | 3,933 |
| LaGrange | 1,312 | 2,225 | 74 | 1,176 | 1,263 | 2,033 |
| Lake | 2,698 | 3,844 | 104 | 573 | 3,018 | 2,969 |
| Laporte | 4,291 | 4,806 | 167 | 2,801 | 4,345 | 4,260 |
| Lawrence | 3,176 | 2,853 | 49 | 171 | 3,234 | 3,529 |
| Madison | 5,486 | 5,691 | 225 | 1,251 | 5,742 | 5,737 |
| Marion | 19,281 | 21,947 | 1,643 | 1,424 | 20,426 | 17,561 |
| Marshall | 2,743 | 3,202 | 158 | 1,023 | 2,759 | 3,214 |
| Martin | 1,332 | 1,234 | 23 | 202 | 1,394 | 1,393 |
| Miami | 3,164 | 3,166 | 167 | 1,433 | 3,264 | 3,786 |
| Monroe | 3,197 | 2,386 | 98 | 220 | 3,217 | 3,031 |
| Montgomery | 4,457 | 4,661 | 120 | 1,130 | 3,941 | 3,987 |
| Morgan | 3,183 | 2,742 | 73 | 307 | 3,047 | 3,277 |
| Newton | 1,311 | 1,284 | 74 | 278 | 1,258 | 1,209 |
| Noble | 2,845 | 3,093 | 100 | 1,098 | 2,879 | 2,933 |
| Ohio | 662 | 717 | 15 | 58 | 686 | 662 |
| Orange | 1,604 | 1,373 | 38 | 143 | 1,626 | 1,655 |
| Owen | 2,241 | 1,960 | 57 | 1,018 | 2,178 | 1,949 |
| Parke | 1,582 | 2,054 | 246 | 274 | 1,576 | 1,569 |
| Perry | 1,202 | 2,059 | 38 | 1,054 | 1,219 | 2,245 |
| Pike | 1,966 | 2,240 | 46 | 506 | 2,064 | 1,989 |
| Porter | 2,722 | 2,405 | 101 | 1,042 | 2,807 | 2,707 |
| Posey | 2,621 | 2,239 | 91 | 84 | 2,679 | 2,497 |
| Pulaski | 1,581 | 2,131 | 178 | 1,148 | 1,604 | 2,242 |
| Putnam | 3,532 | 3,472 | 61 | 344 | 3,562 | 3,486 |
| Randolph | 3,254 | 4,464 | 246 | 1,287 | 3,194 | 4,050 |
| Ripley | 2,762 | 2,404 | 57 | 387 | 2,994 | 2,659 |
| Rush | 2,345 | 2,750 | 165 | 1,425 | 2,359 | 2,850 |
| Scott | 1,005 | 810 | 31 | 81 | 1,016 | 826 |
| Shelby | 3,815 | 3,781 | 209 | 1,043 | 3,727 | 3,720 |
| Spencer | 2,493 | 2,552 | 111 | 1,026 | 2,478 | 2,664 |
| Starke | 1,163 | 1,671 | 78 | 78 | 1,040 | 1,503 |
| St. Joseph | 5,013 | 5,157 | 184 | 1,404 | 4,971 | 5,220 |
| Steuben | 1,307 | 2,066 | 113 | 1,206 | 1,264 | 2,100 |
| Sullivan | 2,901 | 1,943 | 102 | 495 | 3,159 | 2,984 |
| Switzerland | 1,846 | 1,647 | 27 | 91 | 1,961 | 1,952 |



| Counties. (92.) | Secretary of State, 1894. | | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Myers, Dem. | Owen, Rep. | Inv-ine, Pro. | Robin-son, Pop. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Tippecanoe | 3,928 | 5,251 | 181 | 132 | 4,286 | 4,946 |
| Tipton | 2,086 | 2,047 | 114 | 858 | 2,008 | 1,798 |
| Union | 796 | 1,054 | 43 | 13 | 810 | 981 |
| Vanderburgh | 5,197 | 6,267 | 64 | 1,218 | 6,166 | 6,118 |
| Vermillion | 1,141 | 1,892 | 98 | 286 | 1,457 | 1,722 |
| Vigo | 5,266 | 6,745 | 98 | 966 | 6,896 | 6,166 |
| Wabash | 3,146 | 3,468 | 179 | 381 | 3,413 | 3,597 |
| Warren | 858 | 1,257 | 34 | 53 | 959 | 1,049 |
| Warrick | 2,933 | 2,515 | 73 | 666 | 3,246 | 3,016 |
| Washington | 2,991 | 1,977 | 35 | 224 | 3,202 | 1,933 |
| Wayne | 5,015 | 5,845 | 214 | 1,291 | 5,124 | 5,299 |
| Wells | 2,572 | 1,941 | 117 | 538 | 2,725 | 1,668 |
| White | 1,671 | 2,164 | 74 | 228 | 1,806 | 1,961 |
| Whitley | 2,999 | 2,124 | 143 | 51 | 3,234 | 1,789 |
| Total | 328,739 | 340,646 | 11,187 | 45,398 | 337,241 | 336,915 |
| Plurality | | 11,907 | | | 326 | |
| Per cent | 42.42 | 43.97 | 1.45 | 5.86 | 47.23 | 46.14 |
| Scattering | | | | | 1,846 | |
| Whole vote | | 562,882 | | | 564,033 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 13,460 and Weaver, Pop., 22,398.

The vote for Governors in 1892 was: Claude Matthews, Dem., 339,891; Ira J. Chase, Rep., 333,656; Aaron Worth, Pro., 12,960; Leroy Templeton, Pop., 22,867. Matthews' plurality, 6,235.

## WASHINGTON.

| Counties. (34.) | President, 1892. | | | | Governor, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. | Bid-well, Pro. | Wea-ver, Pop. | Mc-Bride, Rep. | Turner, Dem. |
| Adams | 139 | 244 | 6 | 191 | 178 | 330 |
| Asotin | 143 | 194 | 18 | 16 | 170 | 183 |
| Chehalis | 596 | 986 | 68 | 628 | 1,038 | 1,006 |
| Clallam | 448 | 518 | 7 | 383 | 156 | 181 |
| Clarke | 1,102 | 1,257 | 99 | 479 | 1,063 | 1,337 |
| Columbia | 674 | 615 | 93 | 185 | 668 | 664 |
| Cowlitz | 306 | 386 | 36 | 430 | 384 | 393 |
| Douglas | 393 | 342 | 19 | 228 | 198 | 362 |
| Franklin | 84 | 98 | 3 | 118 | 94 | 114 |
| Garfield | 298 | 351 | 45 | 203 | 351 | 321 |
| Island | 127 | 141 | 15 | 40 | 143 | 114 |
| Jefferson | 666 | 610 | 18 | 442 | 634 | 551 |
| King | 4,291 | 5,306 | 467 | 2,801 | 4,335 | 4,360 |
| Kitsap | 370 | 438 | 48 | 230 | 498 | 371 |
| Kittitas | 606 | 704 | 32 | 231 | 714 | 732 |
| Klickitat | 279 | 618 | 46 | 261 | 366 | 705 |
| Lewis | 1,102 | 1,202 | 74 | 1,041 | 1,202 | 1,202 |
| Lincoln | 801 | 918 | 66 | 527 | 766 | 914 |
| Okanogan | 452 | 577 | 8 | 146 | 549 | 513 |
| Pacific | 544 | 394 | 34 | 114 | 464 | 381 |
| Pierce | 3,021 | 3,564 | 295 | 2,795 | 3,856 | 3,216 |
| San Juan | 230 | 253 | 14 | 214 | 258 | 230 |
| Skagit | 992 | 1,248 | 69 | 666 | 983 | 986 |
| Skamania | 79 | 93 | 8 | 58 | 73 | 83 |
| Snohomish | 1,709 | 1,468 | 90 | 1,292 | 1,672 | 1,708 |
| Spokane | 2,247 | 2,464 | 176 | 1,658 | 2,178 | 2,304 |
| Stevens | 501 | 622 | 15 | 629 | 599 | 589 |
| Thurston | 816 | 1,043 | 107 | 641 | 937 | 988 |
| Wahkiakum | 225 | 229 | 4 | 49 | 116 | 241 |
| Walla Walla | 1,231 | 1,281 | 61 | 1,045 | 1,203 | 1,284 |
| Whatcom | 1,181 | 1,549 | 106 | 1,089 | 1,461 | 1,744 |
| Whitman | 1,885 | 2,131 | 178 | 1,746 | 1,894 | 2,267 |
| Yakima | 498 | 624 | 14 | 270 | 396 | 461 |
| Total | 29,802 | 34,866 | 2,542 | 19,165 | 31,183 | 32,761 |
| Plurality | | 5,064 | | | 1,578 | |
| Per cent | 39.86 | 41.44 | 2.86 | 21.85 | 47.26 | 49.65 |
| Whole vote | | 87,369 | | | 66,350 | |

For two Representatives in Congress the vote in 1894 stood: W. H. Doolittle, Rep., 24,819; R. C. Hyde, Rep., 23,936; H. F. Bouton, Dem., 14,161; B. F. Funn, Dem., 14,067; W. H. Adams, Pop., 13,146; J. S. Van Patten, Pop., 10,407; W. W. Van Name, Dem., Pro., 1; F. Brown, Pro., 496; scattering, 208. Doolittle over Adams, 9,811; Hyde over Van Patten, 9,935.

## WISCONSIN.

| Counties. (70.) | Governor, 1892. | | | | President, 1892. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Peck, Dem. | Hay-ward, Rep. | Powell, Pro. | Gray, Soc. Lab. | Cleve-land, Dem. | Harri-son, Rep. |
| Adams | 459 | 1,139 | 48 | 18 | 462 | 972 |
| Ashland | 1,850 | 1,722 | 218 | 114 | 2,430 | 2,263 |
| Barron | 966 | 1,796 | 626 | 300 | 1,817 | 1,817 |
| Bayfield | 776 | 1,514 | 118 | 127 | 1,599 | 1,463 |
| Brown | 4,264 | 5,561 | 118 | 1,127 | 5,362 | 5,256 |
| Buffalo | 1,170 | 1,758 | 261 | 48 | 1,301 | 1,552 |
| Burnett | 351 | 1,031 | 48 | 11 | 846 | 806 |
| Calumet | 1,830 | 1,023 | 118 | 1,127 | 1,963 | 2,008 |
| Chippewa | 2,062 | 2,234 | 1,190 | 1,127 | 2,534 | 2,879 |
| Clark | 1,262 | 2,491 | 134 | 313 | 2,361 | 2,713 |
| Columbia | 2,453 | 2,870 | 191 | 1,015 | 2,521 | 3,238 |
| Crawford | 1,414 | 1,911 | 111 | 1,015 | 1,581 | 1,788 |
| Dane | 6,967 | 7,876 | 411 | 1,015 | 6,938 | 6,449 |
| Dodge | 6,764 | 3,466 | 113 | 1,015 | 6,820 | 3,84- |
| Door | 1,161 | 1,066 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,067 | 1,263 |
| Douglas | 1,323 | 2,940 | 796 | 1,015 | 2,340 | 2,568 |
| Dunn | 1,342 | 2,247 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,967 | 2,168 |
| Eau Claire | 2,058 | 3,146 | 282 | 1,015 | 2,980 | 2,714 |
| Florence | 113 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 |
| Fond du Lac | 4,818 | 4,215 | 231 | 1,015 | 4,838 | 4,334 |
| Forest | 113 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 |
| Grant | 3,185 | 4,489 | 154 | 1,015 | 3,985 | 4,218 |
| Green | 2,452 | 2,980 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,462 | 3,238 |
| Green Lake | 1,448 | 1,694 | 80 | 1,015 | 1,810 | 1,436 |
| Iowa | 2,333 | 2,580 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,530 | 2,253 |
| Iron | 446 | 794 | 31 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 |
| Jackson | 1,252 | 2,040 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,316 | 2,079 |
| Jefferson | 3,974 | 2,986 | 62 | 231 | 4,061 | 2,992 |
| Juneau | 1,757 | 2,193 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,776 | 1,944 |
| Kenosha | 1,670 | 1,944 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,895 | 1,826 |
| Kewaunee | 1,203 | 1,096 | 72 | 231 | 1,240 | 1,530 |
| La Crosse | 3,902 | 3,442 | 1,441 | 1,015 | 3,930 | 3,684 |
| Lafayette | 2,091 | 2,891 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,201 | 2,998 |
| Langlade | 1,241 | 1,116 | 41 | 29 | 1,295 | 945 |
| Lincoln | 1,376 | 1,896 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,443 | 1,966 |
| Manitowoc | 3,557 | 3,340 | 62 | 1,015 | 3,645 | 3,455 |
| Marathon | 3,225 | 3,489 | 113 | 1,015 | 3,296 | 3,498 |
| Marinette | 2,304 | 2,441 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,396 | 2,868 |
| Marquette | 1,060 | 1,240 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,113 | 1,264 |
| Milwaukee | 20,000 | 9,470 | 708 | 1,015 | 24,568 | 24,382 |
| Monroe | 2,225 | 2,941 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,252 | 2,628 |
| Oconto | 1,731 | 1,707 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,776 | 1,273 |
| Oneida | 991 | 1,142 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,044 | 1,135 |
| Outagamie | 3,211 | 3,196 | 234 | 1,015 | 3,246 | 3,736 |
| Ozaukee | 1,914 | 1,666 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,940 | 1,663 |
| Pepin | 1,044 | 1,141 | 64 | 1,015 | 1,030 | 1,230 |
| Pierce | 2,316 | 2,316 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,316 | 2,414 |
| Polk | 1,800 | 2,783 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,883 | 1,473 |
| Portage | 3,746 | 2,717 | 113 | 1,015 | 3,776 | 3,211 |
| Price | 1,040 | 1,040 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,040 | 1,040 |
| Racine | 2,876 | 4,172 | 1,262 | 1,015 | 3,016 | 4,263 |
| Richland | 2,206 | 2,146 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,214 | 2,234 |
| Rock | 3,445 | 5,140 | 113 | 1,015 | 3,511 | 5,211 |
| St. Croix | 2,446 | 3,237 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,329 | 2,418 |
| Sauk | 2,841 | 3,779 | 84 | 1,015 | 3,119 | 3,274 |
| Sawyer | 1,043 | 1,043 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,043 | 1,043 |
| Shawano | 1,651 | 1,761 | 211 | 1,015 | 1,651 | 1,412 |
| Sheboygan | 4,007 | 4,409 | 1,116 | 1,015 | 4,042 | 4,744 |
| Taylor | 1,040 | 1,161 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,040 | 1,161 |
| Trempealeau | 2,241 | 2,241 | 113 | 1,015 | 2,241 | 2,241 |
| Vernon | 2,978 | 2,826 | 261 | 1,015 | 2,981 | 3,126 |
| Vilas | 648 | 1,047 | 41 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 |
| Walworth | 1,817 | 4,116 | 144 | 1,015 | 1,845 | 4,303 |
| Washburn | 1,015 | 1,015 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,015 | 1,015 |
| Washington | 2,469 | 2,142 | 81 | 1,015 | 2,504 | 2,550 |
| Waukesha | 3,246 | 4,257 | 179 | 1,015 | 3,267 | 4,257 |
| Waupaca | 1,536 | 2,403 | 62 | 1,015 | 1,566 | 2,206 |
| Waushara | 1,747 | 2,206 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,747 | 1,747 |
| Winnebago | 3,941 | 5,536 | 1,366 | 1,015 | 3,963 | 5,296 |
| Wood | 1,711 | 2,966 | 113 | 1,015 | 1,711 | 2,966 |
| Total | 147,301 | 167,745 | 25,004 | 81,120 | 157,444 | 174,697 |
| Plurality | | 20,444 | | | 17,253 | |
| Per cent | 39.86 | 45.39 | 6.77 | 21.95 | 44.97 | 49.90 |
| Scattering | | 775,294 | | | 775,294 | |
| Whole vote | | | | | 350,035 | |

Of the scattering vote for President in 1892 Bidwell, Pro., had 13,325, and Weaver, Pop., 9,289.

## Excerpts.

(Comp. of Currency. 1895, pp. 596.) In 1894, 65 N Y banks, capital of 61 million, made clearances of 24 billion dollars and paid balances of one billion 585 millions. The average daily clearances were 79 millions; average money paid daily, 5 millions, two-hundred thousand, percentage of balances to clearances, 6½%.

Clearings of U. S.. Totals for month ending Oct. 31, 1894, $4,283,776,000. Total clearings for year ending Sept 30, 1894, for the banks of the U S., 45 billion dollars.

pp. 324. Estimated population June 1, 1894, 68 millions. Capital of all banks, loan and trust companies, saving banks, state and private banks of the U. S., was 6 billions 407 millions.

Oct. 2, 1894, 3755 National banks showed resources of 3 billion, 473 millions, less the capital stock, profits, surplus, etc., of one billion.

July 18, 1894, the amount of specie, paper, currency, etc., held by all kinds of banking institutions was 689 millions. Of this 133 millions was gold, 17 millions silver, 20 millions specie not classified, 398 millions paper, one million fractional currency, and 121 millions of cash not classified.

2465 National banks out of 3774, report the retail payments to be 6 millions. Of this amount 41.1 per cent was in money and 58.9 per cent in checks.

(Table on pp. 27, Comp. Report, 1895.) National banks had deposits of one billion, 647 millions; number of depositors, 2 millions. State banks, one billion, 225 millions; depositors, one million 436 thousands. Savings banks, one billion, 747 millions; depositors, 4 millions, 777 thousand. Total deposits, 4 billions, 620 millions; depositors, 8 millions 143 thousand.

Total population June 1, 1895, estimated 69 millions.

Tax collected on 3774 National banks. On capital 7 millions, 885 thousands. On deposits, 61 millions, up to date.

The government derived a net profit from taxation of National Banks of 132 millions and received a direct benefit from them as Custodians of the Currency of 26 millions additional, not money but benefit. These amounts are totals up to date.

(pp. 212 Comp. of Cur.) 3755 National banks Oct. 2, 1894. Total deposits, 2 billions. Of the 344 cities requiring 25 per cent reserve they held 33.74 per cent. 3411 country banks, requiring 15 per cent, held 31.36 per cent.

(Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, year ending June 30, 1894.) Total receipts, 372 millions, including $870,000 profit on coinage. Expenditures 442 millions. The receipts for 1893 were 88 millions more.

Any statement of the U. S. which shows bullion, whether it be gold or silver, to be "cash on hand," or any part of its fiscal system, other than "unavailable resources" is fallacious.

(pp. 142, Report of Director of the Mint, year ending June 30, 1894.) Gold in fine ozs., 7 millions, 575 thousand (or 4 millions, 881 thousands more than in 1893) valued at 141 million dollars were received.

Eight million pieces of gold were coined in 1894, valued at 99 millions, the largest coinage ever executed.

Silver coinage was 19 million pieces valued at 6 million dollars.

(pp. 157, Report of Secretary of Treasury, 1895.) On the first of July, 1893, the London quotation of silver, .925 (British standard) was 33⅛ pence, equivalent to $0.7363 in U S. money for silver 1000 fine. The New York quotations on the same day fluctuated from 72 to 74 cents per ounce fine. After this date there was a gradual advance in price, owing to the fact that large purchases continued to be made on Indian account, notwithstanding the mints of that country had been closed for coinage on individual account, and from the further fact that for the first time China became an important buyer of bar silver, and continued to purchase large amounts until nearly the close of the year.

Nov. 1, the date of the repeal of the purchasing clause of the act of July 14, 1890, the London price was 31⅛ pence, equivalent to 69 cents per ounce fine. From that date the price advanced until on the 18th it had risen to 32¾ pence, equivalent to $0.71791 per ounce fine, but declined from this point and closing on the 30th at 32 pence per ounce fine, equivalent to $0.7015 per ounce fine.



## Excerpts.

In January, 1894, the price commenced to fall and continued to decline until March when it had reached 27 pence in London, equivalent to $0.59187 per ounce fine, which is the lowest recorded price.

Same year gold coined valued at 44 millions, silver 9 millions.

There is no legal limit to gold coinage

Deposits in 3712 National Banks, one billion 700 millions.

Total production of gold in ounces since the discovery of America, 406 millions, valued at 8 billion dollars. Of silver 7 billion, 664 million ounces, valued at 10 billion dollars. Gold coin in circulation 1895, 484 millions; silver 59 millions.

The grand total of gold estimated to have been produced in the world down to June 30, 1894, was 12 billions, 700 millions total silver, 10 billions, 400 millions; yet the total amount of gold in circulation, coin and bullion, is only 4 billions, 300 millions; silver 3 billions, 300 millions.—Statistician, '95, pp. 404.

LIV Congress—Republicans, 746. Democrats 104. Populists 6. Silver party 1. Vocations—lawyers 228, farmers 27, journalists 16, manufacturers 15, bankers 15, merchants 12, physician 5, officials 4, varied 35.

(pp. 153, Report Director of the Mint.) Minor coins such as copper cents, half cents, nickel cents, bronze cents, two-cent pieces, three-cent pieces, nickel five cent pieces outstanding June 30, 1894, $24,331,000.

(pp. 153.) Total gold bullion received at government refineries same year, 1,152,317 ounces; of silver bullion 5,930,407 ounces.

(pp. 160.) Number of silver dollars distributed this year, 728,540 against 6,811,629 during the preceding year.

(pp. 161.) Total coinage Nov 1, 1894, $421,776,408. Held in treasury for payment of certificates in circulation, $331,143,301 Dollars in actual circulation, 56,443,670. Excess not in circulation, $34,189,437.

(pp. 168.) Gold imports, total, $72,989,563 Gold exports, total, $77,161,228.

(pp. 178.) Cost value of gold bullion in mints and assay offices, $45,034,237; of silver, $127,814,225. Gold coin in treasury, $81,181,380. Silver coin in treasury, less certificates $331,143,301. (see above) $34,189,437. Total coin outside of treasury, $616,980,092. Total paper outside of treasury, $1,055,125,373.

(pp. 180.)—Money of the world—gold $3,965,900, silver $4,055,700,000, paper $2,570,900,000.

Gold and Silver Systems. United States, France, Belgium, Italy, Switzerland, Greece, Spain, Roumania, Servia, Netherlands, Turkey, Japan, India, Straits Settlements, Cuba, Haiti, Bulgaria. Silver: Russia, Mexico, Central American States, South American States, China. Gold: United Kingdom, Germany, Portugal, Austro-Hungary, Norway, Australia, Egypt, Canada.

(pp. 186.) Year ending June 30, 1894: Bars manufactured by government institutions for use in the industrial arts: Gold 292,709 ounces, silver 5,105,727 ounces.

(pp. 187.) Gold product 1893, 1,730,323 ounces; silver 60,000,000 ounces.

(pp. 188.) Gold product of the world, 1893, $157,228,100. Silver 161,776,100 ounces, at commercial value of $120,185,300.

(pp. 202.) Gold coins, double eagle 516 grains, eagle 258 grains, half eagles 129 grains, quarter eagles 64.5 grains. Silver coin, dollar 412.5 grains, half dollar 192.9 grains, quarter dollar 96.45 grains, dime 38.58.

The gold reserve Aug. 17, 1896, $105,113,702.

Coinage of the world, Aug. 17, 1896. The U S. Treasury gives out as latest official report to date the following: (Estimates given are at the 16 to 1 ratio always; this means silver at $1.29 and not at market or bullion values, at the gold standard.—Ed.) Total silver coinage 21 countries for 1895, $113,672,200—of this $13,603,200 was re-coinage. Mexico $24,832,350, Japan $23,883,50, China $8,233,340, Spain $7,696,000, Great Britian $5,821,151, United States $5,693,000, Austro-Hungary $5,290,000, Peru $4,073,000, Russia $3,554,000, Ecuador $2,600,000, Germany $1,826,000, Canada $1,166,630, Hong Kong $2,200,000, Straits $460,400, France $6,092,000

The estimated product of the whole world is given at $226 millions, Twelve countries report $42,000,000 for use in industrial arts.

The U. S re-coined 4 million 850 thousand dollars of the above amount.

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